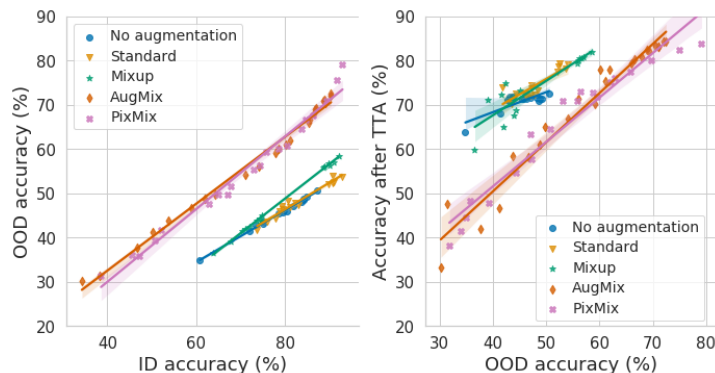


Impact of Data Augmentation

- Setting: ResNet-26 or CCT trained with different augmentations, SHOT tested on CIFAR10-C
- Result:
 - Modern augmentations leads to stronger out-of-distribution generalization but weaker test-time adaptation.
 - This trade-off is not exclusive to ResNet but rather model-agnostic, as evidenced by the result on CCT.

ResNet-26



CCT

