

B1. Ta có:

$$a, C_p = \frac{i+2}{2} \cdot R = \frac{5+2}{2} \cdot 8,31 = 29,085 \text{ (J/mol.K)}$$

~~Q = m~~  
 đẳng áp  $\rightarrow Q = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot C_p (T_2 - T_1) \left[ \begin{array}{l} V_2 = 3V_1 \\ \rightarrow T_2 = 3T_1 \end{array} \right]$

$$\rightarrow Q = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2} \cdot 29,085 \cdot 2 \cdot (273 + 37) = \frac{360,654}{180,327} \text{ (J)}$$

$$b, \Delta U = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot R \cdot (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8,31 \cdot 2(273 + 37) = 25,761 \text{ (J)}$$

$$c, A' = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot R (T_2 - T_1) \quad [\text{giãn đẳng áp}] = 51,522 \text{ (J)}$$

B2.

$$a, Q = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot C_v (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{i}{2} R (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$= 5,640 \text{ (J)}$$

đẳng tích  $\rightarrow \Delta U = Q = 5,640 \text{ (J)}$

$$b, Q = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot C_p \cdot (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{i+2}{2} \cdot R (T_2 - T_1) = 7,894,5 \text{ (J)}$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot R (T_2 - T_1) = 1,128 \text{ (J)}$$

✓ B3:

a, N. lượng ch. động nhiệt của khối khí

$$U = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{i}{2} \cdot R \cdot T \approx 3,673 \text{ (J)}$$

~~đ~~ ~~cc~~

c,

$$\Delta U = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot \frac{i}{2} \cdot R (T_2 - T_1) \approx -445,18 \text{ (J)}$$



Bài 5. Theo Ta có c. thức

$$P \cdot V = \frac{m}{\mu} \cdot R \cdot T$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{P}{m} = \frac{R \cdot T}{\mu \cdot V} \quad \rightarrow \frac{P_1}{m_1} = \frac{P_2}{m_2}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{2}{0,05} = \frac{0,8}{m_2} \quad \rightarrow m_2 = 0,02$$

Vậy lượng khí lấy đi có  $k\text{g} = 0,03 \text{ (kg)}$

Bài 6: