

№4281.

$$e = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$e' = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ -5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ -4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \equiv T_{S \rightarrow e}, \text{ где } S - \text{первый стандартный базис.}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\det E = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow e - \text{базис (вероятно 2 л.н.с.)}$$

$$E' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -3 \\ 3 & -5 & 5 & -4 \\ 3 & -4 & 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} = T_{S \rightarrow e'}$$

$$\det E' = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \Rightarrow e' - \text{базис (вероятно 2 л.н.с.)}$$

~~$T_{s \rightarrow e}$~~

$$T_{s \rightarrow e} \cdot T_{e \rightarrow e'} = T_{s \rightarrow e'}$$

$$T_{e \rightarrow e'} = T_{s \rightarrow e}^{-1} \cdot T_{s \rightarrow e'}$$

• $T_{s \rightarrow e}^{-1}$:

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$T_{s \rightarrow e}^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow T_{e \rightarrow e'} = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & -3 \\ -1/2 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & 3 & -5 & 5 & -4 \\ -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 3 & -4 & 4 & -4 \end{array} \right) =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -3 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Пусть $X_e = \begin{pmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \\ x_4' \end{pmatrix}$ в базисе e' . Тогда

$X_e = T_{e \rightarrow e'} \cdot X_{e'}$ в базисе e' :

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -3 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \\ x_4' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2x_1' + x_3' - x_4' \\ -3x_1' + x_2' - 2x_3' + x_4' \\ x_1' - 2x_2' + 2x_3' - x_4' \\ x_1' - x_2' + x_3' - x_4' \end{pmatrix}$$

Ответ:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = 2x_1' + x_3' - x_4' \\ x_2 = -3x_1' + x_2' - 2x_3' + x_4' \\ x_3 = x_1' - 2x_2' + 2x_3' - x_4' \\ x_4 = x_1' - x_2' + x_3' - x_4' \end{cases}$$

$$L = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 7 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\downarrow \begin{matrix} (1)-(3) \\ (3)+(1)-(2)+(4) \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{matrix} 1) + 2(2) \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} n-r=2 \\ 5-r=2 \\ r=3 - \text{ранг системы} \end{matrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \\ \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_4 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \\ \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_5 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \end{array} \right\} \begin{cases} -x_1 + 2x_3 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 + 2x_4 - x_2 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + 2x_5 - 6x_1 - 2x_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 - 2x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 - x_2 + 2x_4 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Orbit: \nearrow

$$L_1 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle, L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$\dim L_1 = \dim L_2 = 2$$

$$L_1 + L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(1)-(3)-(4) \\ (2)-2(4)}}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \operatorname{rg} A = 3 = \dim(L_1 + L_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dim(L_1 \cap L_2) &= \dim L_1 + \dim L_2 - \dim(L_1 + L_2) = \\ &= 2 + 2 - 3 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

Orbit: $s=3; d=1$

$$L_1 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle, L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$L_1: \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2)-(1) \\ (3)-(1) \\ (1)-(2)}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{matrix} (1)-(3) \\ (2) \leftrightarrow (3) \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(3)+(1)-(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~$\rightarrow \text{transformation}$~~

$$L_2: \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(3)-(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{matrix} (2) + (1) \cdot (3) \\ (2)/2 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$L_1 + L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$L_1 + L_2: \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) - (1) - (5) + \\ \quad + (6) \\ (4) - 2(6) - \\ \quad - (5) \\ (3) - (5) \end{array} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Basis } L_1 + L_2: \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 5x_1 - x_4 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 0$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -x_4 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$x_4 + x_3 - x_1 - x_2 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$(2) -\frac{(1)}{4} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1)+(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x_1 = 2x_3 + 2x_4 \\ 2x_2 = x_3 + x_4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{x_3}{2} + \frac{x_4}{2} \\ x_2 = \frac{x_3}{2} + \frac{x_4}{2} \end{cases}$$

	y_1	y_2
x_1	1	1
x_2	1	1
x_3	2	0
x_4	0	2

$$\Rightarrow \text{Basis } L_1 \cap L_2: \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\text{07.01.20: Basis } L_1 + L_2: \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$2) \text{ Basis } L_1 \cap L_2: \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$\sqrt{8}$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 4x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_5 = 0 \\ 2x_1 - 7x_2 + 4x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 - 3x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|l} 1 & -4 & 2 & 0 & 3 & (2)-(1) \\ 2 & -7 & 4 & 1 & 0 & \\ 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 & -3 & (2)-(1) \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|l} 1 & -4 & 2 & 0 & 3 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -6 & \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (1) + 4(3) \\
 (2) \leftrightarrow (3) \\
 \rightarrow
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_3 \quad x_4 \quad x_5 \\
 \left(\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -21 \\
 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -6 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{array} \right)
 \end{array}
 \Rightarrow
 \begin{cases}
 x_1 = -2x_3 - 4x_4 + 21x_5 \\
 x_2 = -x_4 + 6x_5
 \end{cases}$$

$$r=2, n-r=3$$

\Rightarrow

	y_1	y_2	y_3
x_1	-2	-4	21
x_2	0	-1	6
x_3	1	0	0
x_4	0	1	0
x_5	0	0	1

~~dim~~ $\Rightarrow \dim L = 3$; Basis: $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 21 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$

\sqrt{g}

$$L = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle \subseteq \mathbb{R}^4$$

a_1	1	-1	2	1				
a_2	1	2	1	-1	$(2)-(1)$	0	-1	2
a_3	0	3	-1	-2	$(4)-(1)$	0	3	-1
a_4	3	3	4	-1	$(3)-(1)$	0	0	0
a_5	1	-4	3	3	$(5)-(1)$	0	0	0
						a_4	3	3
						a_5	0	-3
							1	2

\rightarrow

$$\xrightarrow{(5)+(2)} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ a_2 & 0 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ a_4 & 3 & 3 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(4)-3(1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 6 & -2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\xrightarrow{(5)-2(2)} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ a_2 & 0 & 3 & -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \{a_1, a_2\} \text{ образуют базис } L.$$

$$\Rightarrow \dim L = 2$$

$$\text{Базис } L: \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_3 = \alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 \\ a_4 = \beta_1 a_1 + \beta_2 a_2 \\ a_5 = \gamma_1 a_1 + \gamma_2 a_2 \end{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} = \alpha_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \beta_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \gamma_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \gamma_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha_1 = -1 \\ \alpha_2 = 1 \\ \beta_1 = 1 \\ \beta_2 = 2 \\ \gamma_1 = 2 \\ \gamma_2 = -1 \end{array} \right.$$

Orbit: Sayur: $\{a_1, a_2\}; a_3 = -a_1 + a_2$

$$a_4 = a_1 + 2a_2$$

$$a_5 = 2a_1 - a_2$$

$$L = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle \subseteq \mathbb{R}^5$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(3)-(1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{(3)-(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} r=2 \\ r=3 - \text{van-} \\ \text{sparement.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_5 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$-2x_1 - x_3 + 2x_1 + 2x_2 = 0$$

$$x_1 - x_4 + x_1 - x_2 = 0$$

$$-x_1 - x_5 + 2x_1 + x_2 = 0$$

$$2x_2 - x_3 = 0$$

$$2x_1 - x_2 - x_4 = 0$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - x_5 = 0$$

Order:

$$V_1 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 1 \\ 9 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ -9 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle \subseteq \mathbb{R}^4$$

$$V_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle \subseteq \mathbb{R}^4$$

$$V_1: \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 7 & 1 & 9 & 14 \\ -4 & 1 & 2 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2) - 7(1) \\ (3) + 4(1)}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 10 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -10 & -17 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -23 \\ 0 & 1 & -10 & -17 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2) + (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -23 \\ 0 & 2 & -10 & -19 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \dim V_1 = 3$$

Basis: $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -23 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -10 \\ -17 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$

$$V_2: \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 1 & 0 & 8 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1) - 3(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \dim V_2 = 2$$

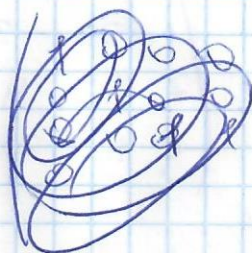
Basis: $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$

$$V_1 + V_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -23 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -10 \\ -17 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & -23 \\ 0 & 1 & -10 & -12 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(4)-(1) \\ (5)+3(1) \\ (3)-(5) \\ (2)-4(4)}}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -27 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$(2) / -27 \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{"Заменили"} \\ \text{3-й строкой} \\ \text{3-ю строку}}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Заменили 3-ю строку



$$(2) \leftrightarrow (4)$$

$$(3) / -2$$

~~4-й строкой~~

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \dim(V_1 + V_2) = 4$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Базис } V_1 + V_2 : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\dim(V_1 + V_2) = \dim V_1 + \dim V_2 - \dim(V_1 \cap V_2)$$

$$4 = 3 + 2 - \dim(V_1 \cap V_2) \Rightarrow \dim(V_1 \cap V_2) = 1$$

$$V_1 \cap V_2: \begin{cases} x \in V_1 \\ x \in V_2 \end{cases}$$

$$V_1: \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & -23 \\ 0 & 1 & -10 & -17 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 4 & 0 & -23 \\ 1 & -10 & -17 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 4 & 0 & -23 \\ 1 & -10 & -17 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= x_1(-55) - (-23x_3 - 40x_4 - 23 \cdot 10 \cdot x_2 + 17 \cdot 4 \cdot x_3) =$$

$$= -55x_1 + 230x_2 - 45x_3 + 40x_4 = 0$$

$$11x_1 - 46x_2 + 9x_3 - 8x_4 = 0$$

$$V_2: \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 8x_2 + 3x_3 = 0 \\ -3x_1 + 6x_2 + 3x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_4 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -3 & 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow U \cap V_2: \begin{cases} 11x_1 - 46x_2 + 9x_3 - 8x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + 8x_2 + 3x_3 = 0 \\ -3x_1 + x_2 + 3x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 & -46 & 9 & -8 \\ 1 & 8 & 3 & 0 \\ -3 & 6 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 11 & -46 & 9 & -8 \\ 1 & 8 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\xrightarrow{(1) + 8(3)} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -30 & 9 & 0 \\ 1 & 8 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1) - 3(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -54 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 8 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = x_4 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = -\frac{1}{3}x_4 \end{cases}$$

	y
x_1	3
x_2	0
x_3	-1
x_4	3

$$\Rightarrow \text{Basis } L \cap L_2 : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$\sqrt{12}$.

$$e = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$e' = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$x = -e'_1 + 3e'_2 - e'_3$$

~~⊗~~ Basis $S = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$ - *standard basis*.

$$\tau_{S \rightarrow e} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tau_{S \rightarrow e'} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~$$C_{s \rightarrow e} = C_{e \rightarrow e'}$$~~

$$C_{s \rightarrow e'} = C_{s \rightarrow e} \cdot C_{e \rightarrow e'}$$

$$C_{e \rightarrow e'} = C_{s \rightarrow e}^{-1} \cdot C_{s \rightarrow e'}$$

$$C_{e \rightarrow e'} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \textcircled{=}$$

$$\cdot \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) + (2) \\ \rightarrow \\ (1) + 3(2) \\ (2) - (1) \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & 7 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) + 2(2) \\ \rightarrow \\ (3) - 2(2) \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 & 2 & 5 & 1 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3)/11 \\ (2)+5(3) \\ (1)+3(3) \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{5}{11} & \frac{4}{11} & \frac{3}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{11} & \frac{3}{11} & \frac{5}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{11} & \frac{5}{11} & \frac{1}{11} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{=} \frac{1}{11} \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 4 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \\ & = \frac{1}{11} \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 0 & 11 \\ 20 & 11 & 11 \\ 15 & 11 & 11 \end{pmatrix} = \boxed{\begin{pmatrix} \frac{12}{11} & 0 & 1 \\ \frac{20}{11} & 1 & 1 \\ \frac{15}{11} & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow X_e = C_{e \rightarrow e'} \cdot X_{e'}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_{e'}^1 \\ x_{e'}^2 \\ x_{e'}^3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{12}{11} & 0 & 1 \\ \frac{20}{11} & 1 & 1 \\ \frac{15}{11} & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{23}{11} \\ \frac{2}{11} \\ \frac{7}{11} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Orbei: } C_{e \rightarrow e'} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{12}{11} & 0 & 1 \\ \frac{20}{11} & 1 & 1 \\ \frac{15}{11} & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X_e = \left\{ -\frac{23}{11} e_1 + \frac{2}{11} e_2 + \frac{7}{11} e_3 \right\}$$

13.

$$L_1 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle, L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$L_1 + L_2 = \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & +2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{Basis: } \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$\Rightarrow L_1 + L_2$ - 4-параметрово.

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 =$$

$$= (\alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2) + (\beta_1 b_1 + \beta_2 b_2) =$$

$$= \lambda_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1)-(2) \\ (1) \rightarrow \\ (1)-(3) \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2)+(1) \\ (3)+(1) \\ (4)-(1) \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2)-(4) \\ (2)/3 \\ (3)+(2) \\ (4)+(2) \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} \lambda_1 & \lambda_2 & \beta_1 & \beta_2 & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \beta_1 = 2 \\ \lambda_2 = -2 \\ \lambda_1 = \beta_2 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow x = (-2\alpha_2) + (2\beta_1) = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Orbiter: \nearrow