## KOGW-PM-KNP: Tutorial 2 Questions - Güntürkün's Magpies

## July 4, 2016

Working in a pairs, read the paper by Prior, Schwarz and Güntürkün (2008) and answer the following questions:

- 1. What was the research question the authors wanted to address? [1]
- 2. What experimental hypothesis did they formulate in order to test their research questions? Try to express this hypothesis in "IF ..., then ..." form. [2]
- 3. Identify the independent and dependent variables in the experiment. [5]
- 4. What type of realizations/operationalizations did the authors use to observe the dependent variable? [4]
- 5. What variables did the authors identify as potentially confounding factors and how did they control for them? [2]
- 6. What other potential confounds could you think of that the authors did not control and that could potentially invalidate their research? [2]
- 7. Label the design as within- or between group design. [2]
- 8. Create an example design matrix, for one subject, that is, a matrix containing one row for each trial of the experiment, and one column each for the independent variable, the control variables and the trial number. [2]

Maximum marks 20/20