# CS-663 Assignment-1 Report

### Vetcha Gnana Mahesh 22B0949

## 1 Question 5

## 1.1 Part B

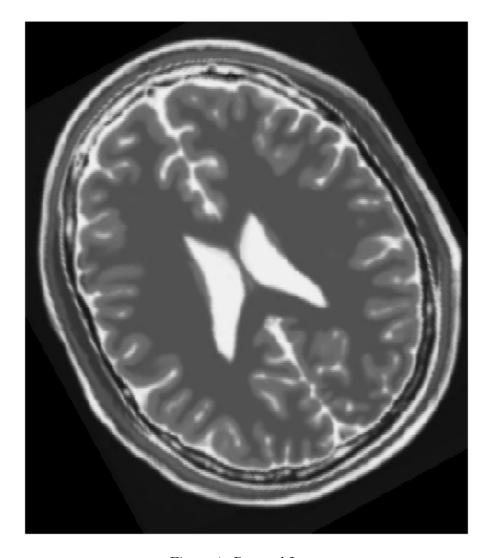


Figure 1: Rotated Image

#### 1.2 Part C

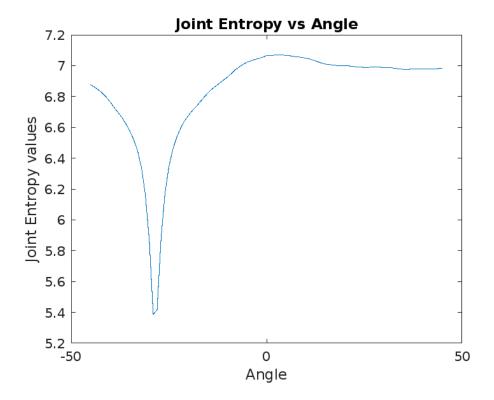


Figure 2: Je vs Angle

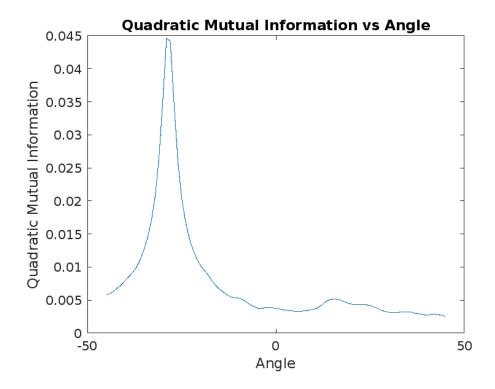


Figure 3: qmi vs angle

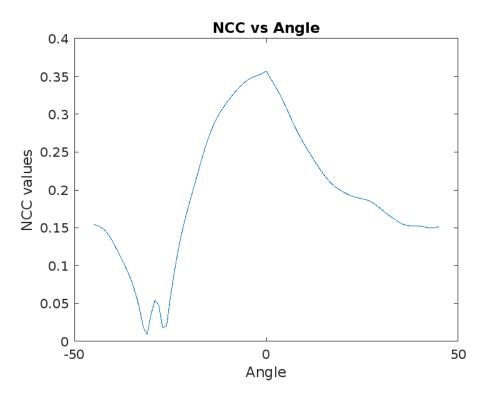


Figure 4: ncc vs angle

#### 1.3 Part D

Optimal rotation between J3 and J1 for the three measures are:

- $\bullet$  Normalized Cross-Correlation (NCC)  $0^o$  which is the global maximum.
- $\bullet\,$  Joint Entropy (JE)  $-29^o$  which is the global minimum.
- $\bullet$  Quadratic Mutual Information (QMI)  $-29^o$  which is the global minimum.

Clearly Joint Entropy and Quadratic Mutual Information gives the best results compared to Normalized Cross-Correlation

#### 1.4 Part E

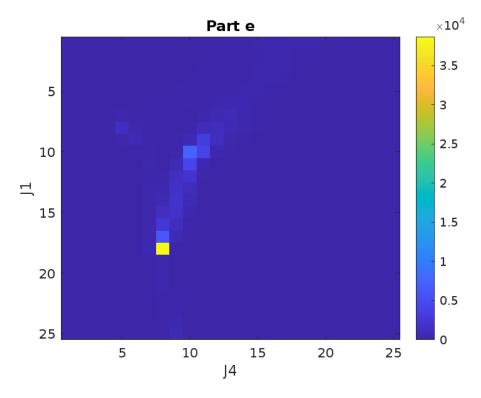


Figure 5: Histogram

#### 1.5 Part F

Quadratic Mutual Information (QMI) measures the dependency between two random variables  $I_1$  and  $I_2$  by quantifying how much their joint probability distribution deviates from the product of their marginal distributions. The formula is:

$$\sum_{i1} \sum_{i2} (p_{I_1 I_2}(i_1, i_2) - p_{I_1}(i_1) p_{I_2}(i_2))^2$$

 $I_1$  and  $I_2$  are independent if and only if  $p_{I_1I_2}(i_1,i_2)=p_{I_1}(i_1)p_{I_2}(i_2)$  where QMI will be zero, hence higher QMI indicates a stronger dependence between  $I_1$  and  $I_2$ .