$\mathcal{L} := \{ \mathbf{P} \} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}$ Non-transitive imports $\mathcal{L} := \{ \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{I} \}$ $\mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot \mathbf{I}^?$ $\mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{I}, \mathbf{I} < \mathbf{P}$ Transitive imports $\mathcal{L} := \{P, TI\} \quad \mathcal{E} := P^* \cdot TI^* \quad D < P, \quad D < TI, \quad TI < P$ Transitive Includes $\mathcal{L} := \{ P, Inc \}$ $\mathcal{E} := P^* \cdot Inc^*$ D < P, Inc < PTransitive includes and imports, and non-transitive imports $\mathcal{L} := \{ \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{Inc}, \mathbf{TI}, \mathbf{I} \} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot (\mathbf{Inc} \mid \mathbf{TI})^* \cdot \mathbf{I}^?$

D < P, D < TI, TI < P, Inc < P, D < I, I < P,

Lexical scope