Lexical scope
$$\mathcal{L} := \{\mathbf{P}\} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}$$

Non-transitive imports
$$\mathcal{L} := \{\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{I}\} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot \mathbf{I}^? \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{I}, \quad \mathbf{I} < \mathbf{P}$$

Transitive imports
$$\mathcal{L} := \{\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{TI}\} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot \mathbf{TI}^* \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{TI}, \quad \mathbf{TI} < \mathbf{P}$$

Transitive Includes
$$\mathcal{L} := \{\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{Inc}\} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot \mathbf{Inc}^* \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{Inc} < \mathbf{P}$$

Transitive includes and imports, and non-transitive imports
$$\mathcal{L} := \{\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{Inc}, \mathbf{TI}, \mathbf{I}\} \quad \mathcal{E} := \mathbf{P}^* \cdot (\mathbf{Inc} \mid \mathbf{TI})^* \cdot \mathbf{I}^?$$
$$\mathbf{D} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{TI}, \quad \mathbf{TI} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{Inc} < \mathbf{P}, \quad \mathbf{D} < \mathbf{I}, \quad \mathbf{I} < \mathbf{P},$$