# Regulární výrazy

řetězec vyhledá daný řetězec

libovolný znak

libovolný počet opakování předchozího

[abc] libovolný z uvedených znaků

[^abc] cokoli kromě uvedených znaků

začátek řádku

s konec řádku

použití např.: grep 'regulární výraz' soubor

najděte v passwd.txt uživatele ze skupiny 550

#### sed

- specifikace\_řádků příkaz
- příkazy:
  - s nahradit řetězec (substitute)
  - d -vy mazání (delete)
  - i -vlo žit před (insert)
  - a vložit za (append)
  - p -op sat do výstupu (print)
- použití: sed 'příkaz' soubor

#### příkaz s

- s/hledat/nahradit/volby
- hledat je regulární výraz, který se snaží vyhledat
- pokud se podaří, nahradí jej obsahem nahradit
- volby:

  - g nahradit všechny výskyty (standardně jen první)

vypište z passwd.txt jen uživatelská jména

- vypište z passwd.txt uživatelská a plná jména
- např.slizky Lumir Slizky

- uživatelská jména vypište v závorce až za plným jménem uživatele
- např.Lumir Slizky (slizky)

# Zapamatování v reg. výrazu

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- informace z passwd.txt převed'te do XML
- např.

```
zeleny:x:550:509:Emanuel Zeleny:/home/zeleny:/bin/zsh
převést na
<osoba id="550">
    <jmeno>zeleny</jmeno>
    <shell>/bin/zsh</shell>
</osoba>
```