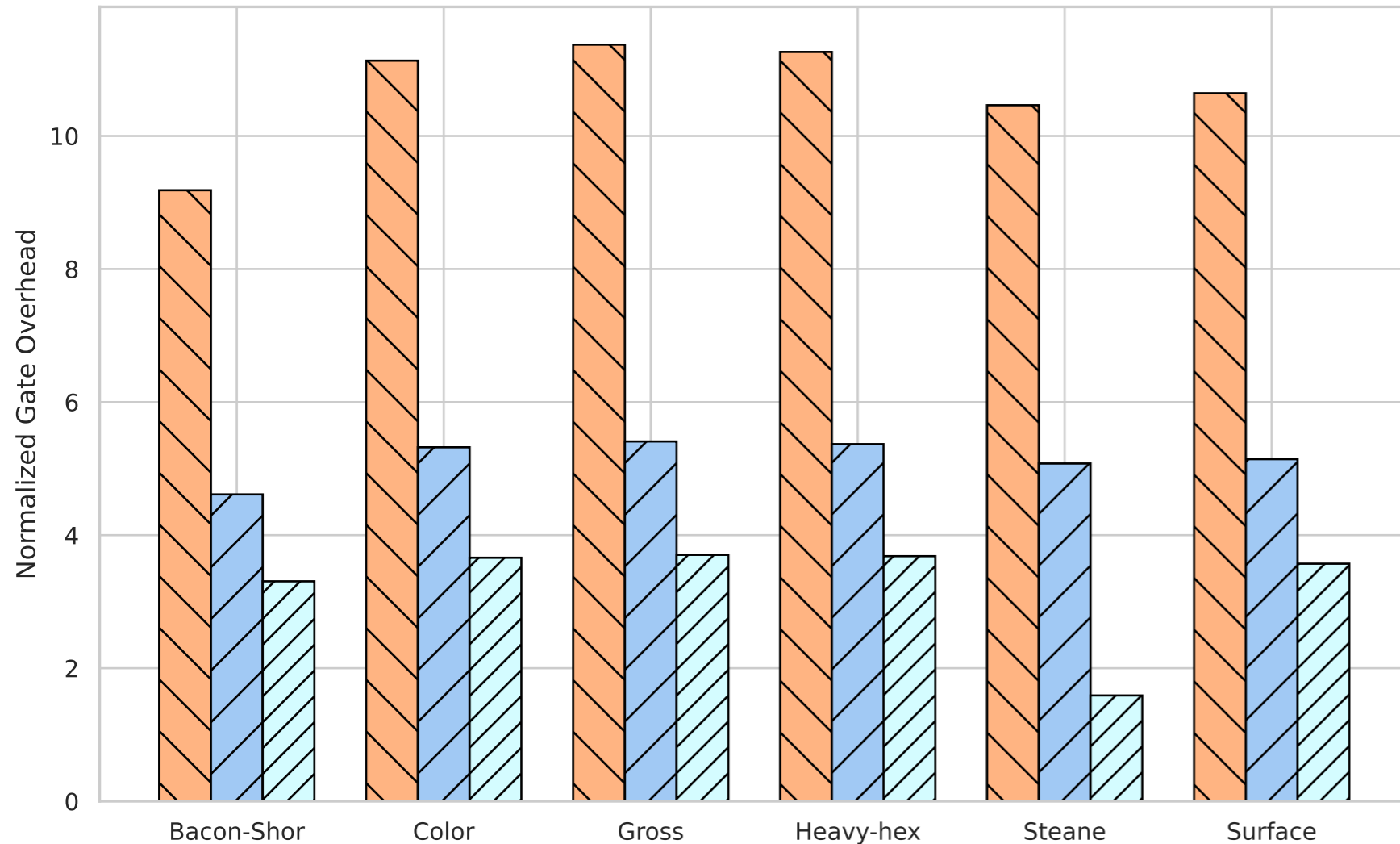**Normalized Gate Overhead (IBM Heron)** — Lower is better ↓

Normalized Gate Overhead (H2) — Lower is better ↓

Legend: TKET, Qiskit, Qiskit Optimized