Software Design/Engineering Pseudocode:

```
// Define roles and their associated permissions
function define_roles():
  roles = {
    'Doctor': {'view_patient', 'add_notes', 'view_notes', 'schedule_appointment'},
    'Nurse': {'view_patient', 'add_notes'},
   'Admin': {'add_user', 'modify_user', 'remove_user'}
 }
  return roles
// Assign roles to users
function assign_role(user, role):
  user.role = role
 log_action("Role " + role + " assigned to user " + user.username)
// Check if a user has a specific permission
function has_permission(user, permission):
 role = user.role
  roles = define_roles()
 if permission in roles[role]:
   return True
 else:
    return False
```

```
// Function to view patient details
function view_patient_details(user, patient):
  if has_permission(user, 'view_patient'):
    display_patient_details(patient)
  else:
    display_error("Access denied: insufficient permissions")
// Function to add patient notes
function add_patient_notes(user, patient, notes):
  if has_permission(user, 'add_notes'):
    save_patient_notes(patient, notes)
   log_action("Notes added to patient " + patient.id + " by user " + user.username)
  else:
    display_error("Access denied: insufficient permissions")
// User tries to view patient details
function user_action_view_details(user, patient):
 view_patient_details(user, patient)
// User tries to add notes to a patient's record
function user_action_add_notes(user, patient, notes):
  add_patient_notes(user, patient, notes)
```

MongoDB Database Pseudocode:

```
//Initialize Database
function initializeDatabaseConnection():
  connect to MongoDB
 if connection is successful:
    print "Database connection successful"
  else:
    print "Database connection failed"
//Create Patient Record
function createPatientRecord(patientData):
 try:
   insert patientData into the 'patients' collection
    print "Patient record created successfully"
  except DatabaseError:
    print "Error creating patient record"
// Read Patient Record
function readPatientRecord(patientId):
 try:
    patient = find document in 'patients' collection where _id = patientId
   if patient is not None:
     return patient
    else:
     print "No record found for patient"
```

```
except DatabaseError:
    print "Error reading patient record"
//Update Patient Record
function updatePatientRecord(patientId, updatedData):
 try:
    result = update document in 'patients' collection where _id = patientId with
updatedData
   if result is successful:
     print "Patient record updated successfully"
    else:
     print "Update failed"
  except DatabaseError:
    print "Error updating patient record"
//Delete Patient Record
function deletePatientRecord(patientId):
 try:
    result = delete document from 'patients' collection where _id = patientId
   if result is successful:
     print "Patient record deleted successfully"
    else:
     print "No record found to delete"
  except DatabaseError:
    print "Error deleting patient record"
```