

# Microservices

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Are your Frameworks ready?

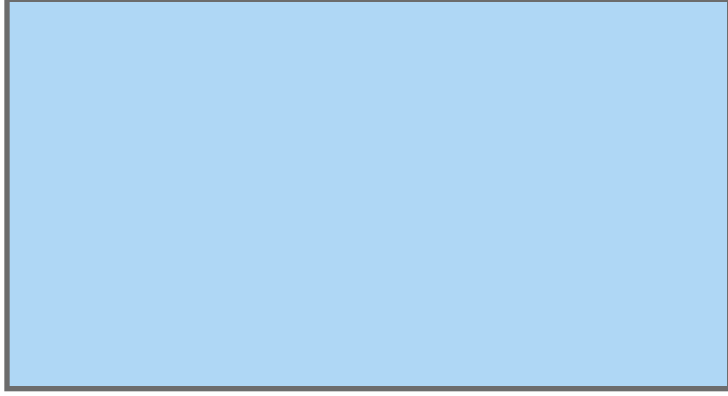
Martin Eigenbrodt | [martin.eigenbrodt@innoq.com](mailto:martin.eigenbrodt@innoq.com)

Alexander Heusingfeld | [alexander.heusingfeld@innoq.com](mailto:alexander.heusingfeld@innoq.com)

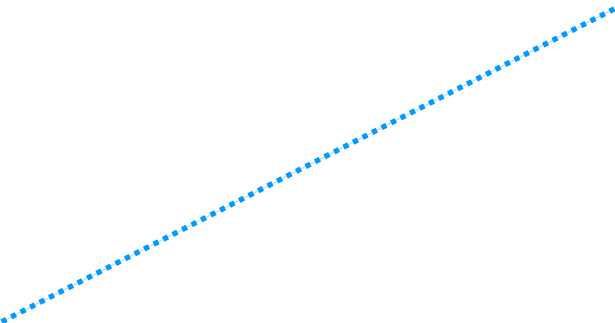


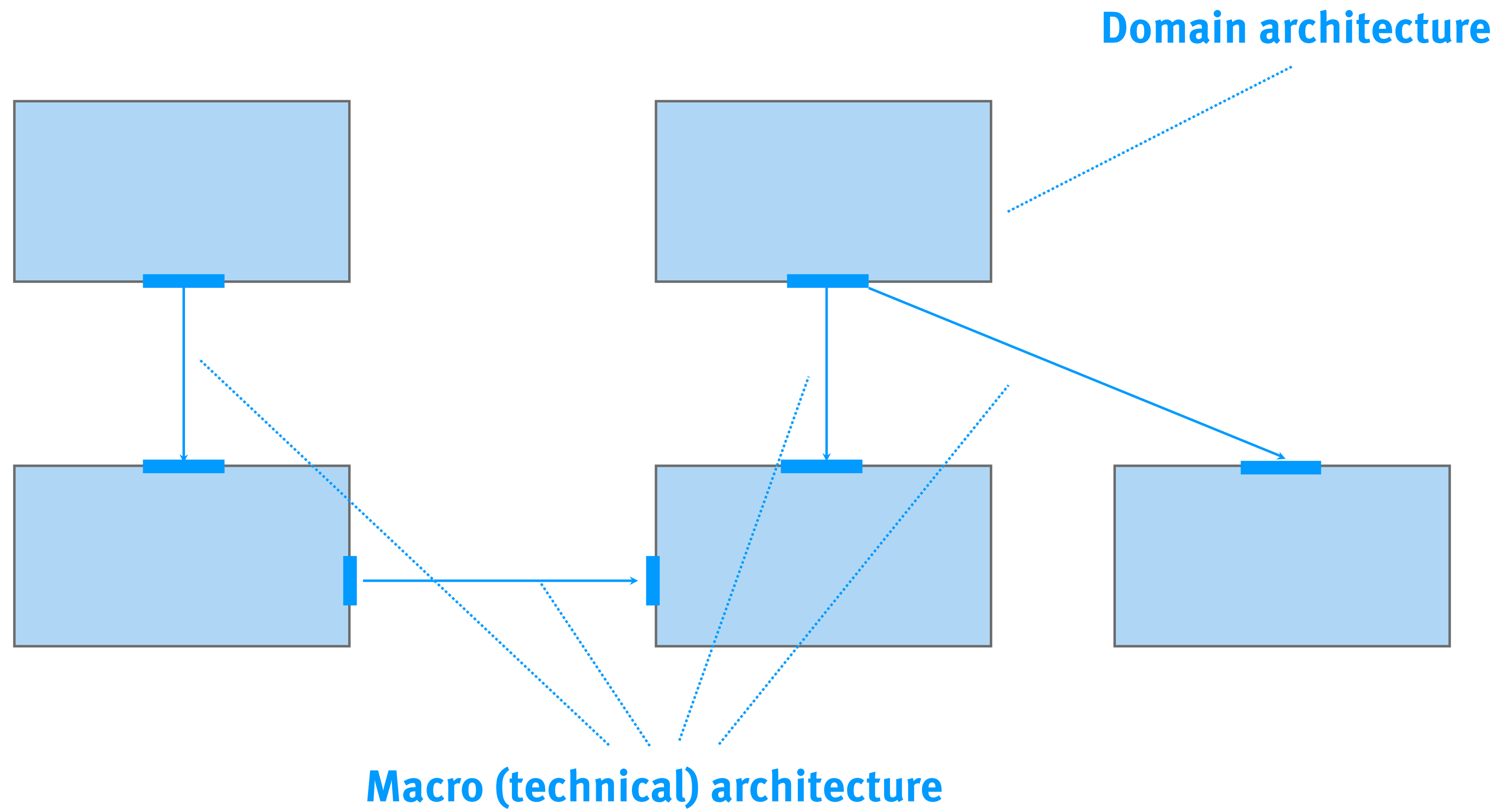
# Microservices?

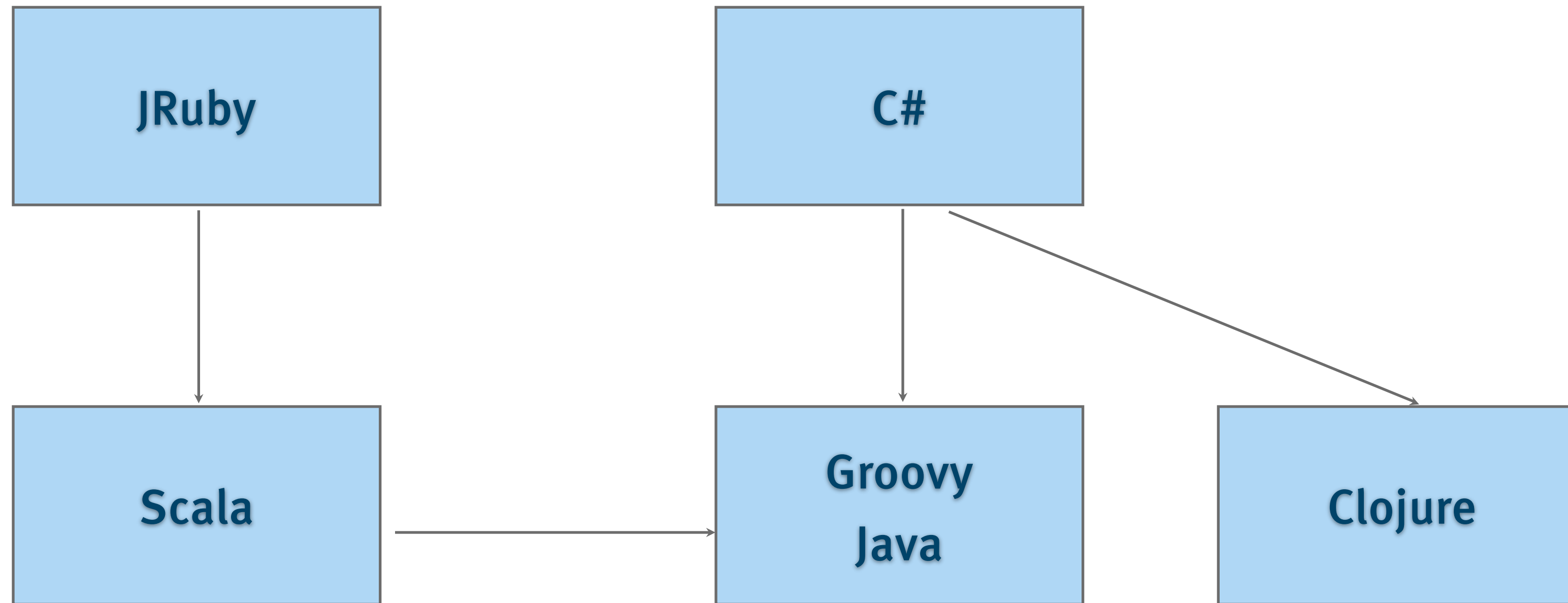
# Levels of Architecture

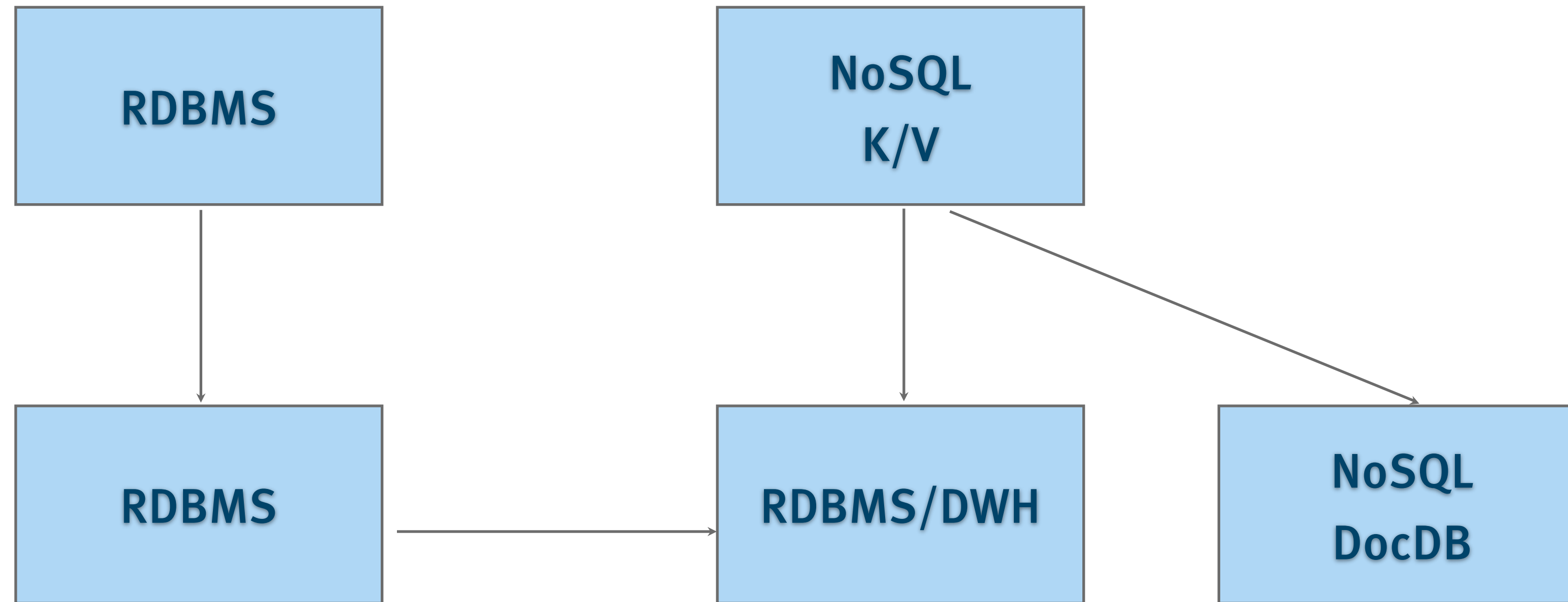


Domain architecture

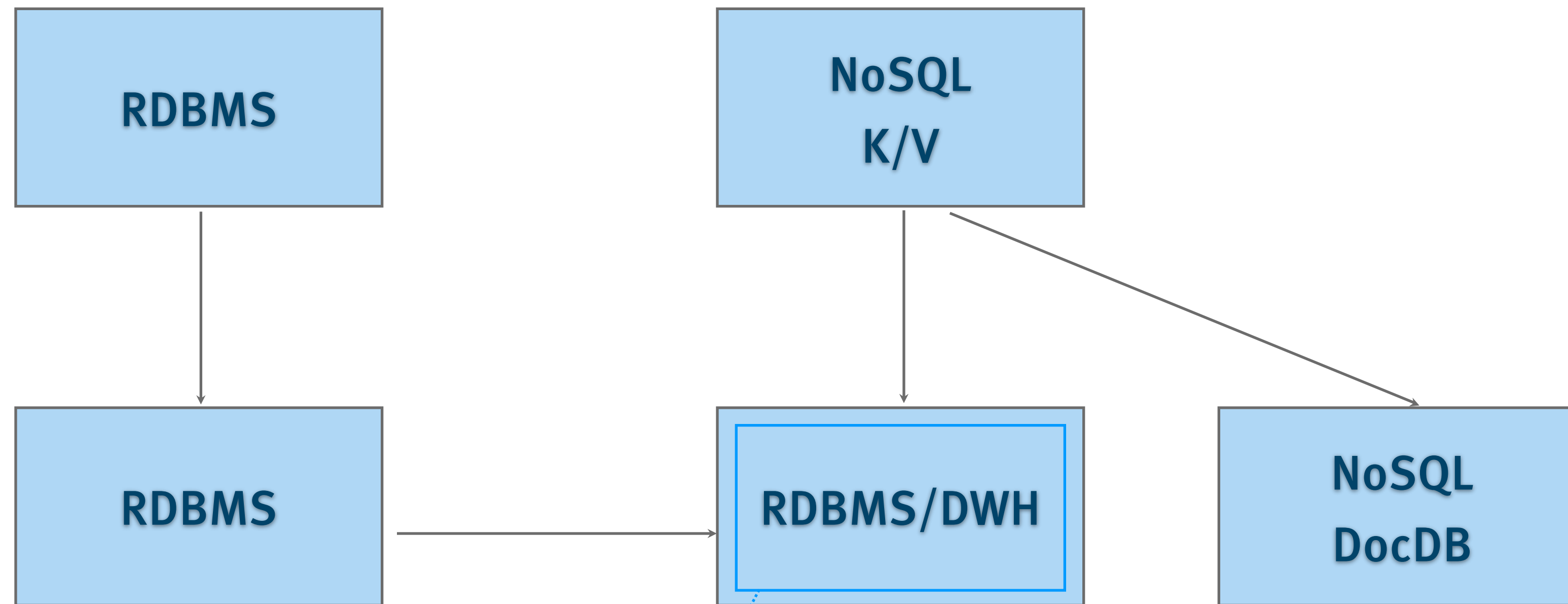






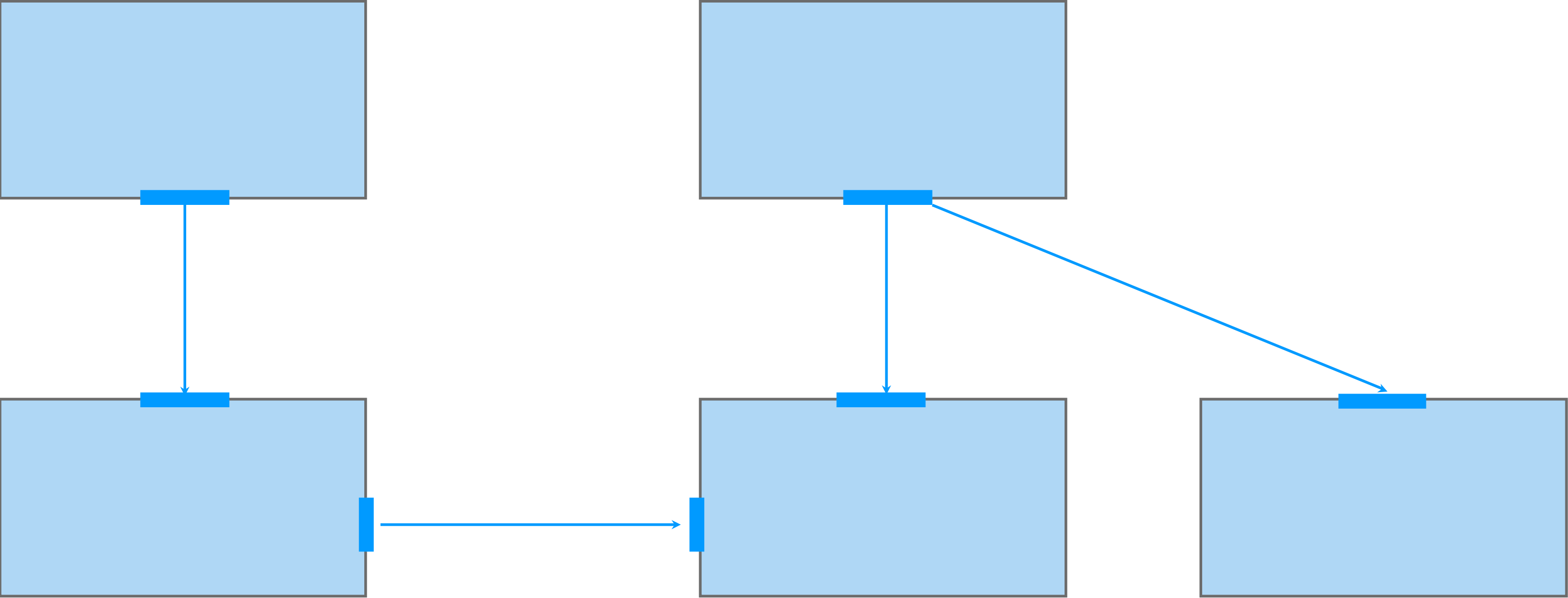






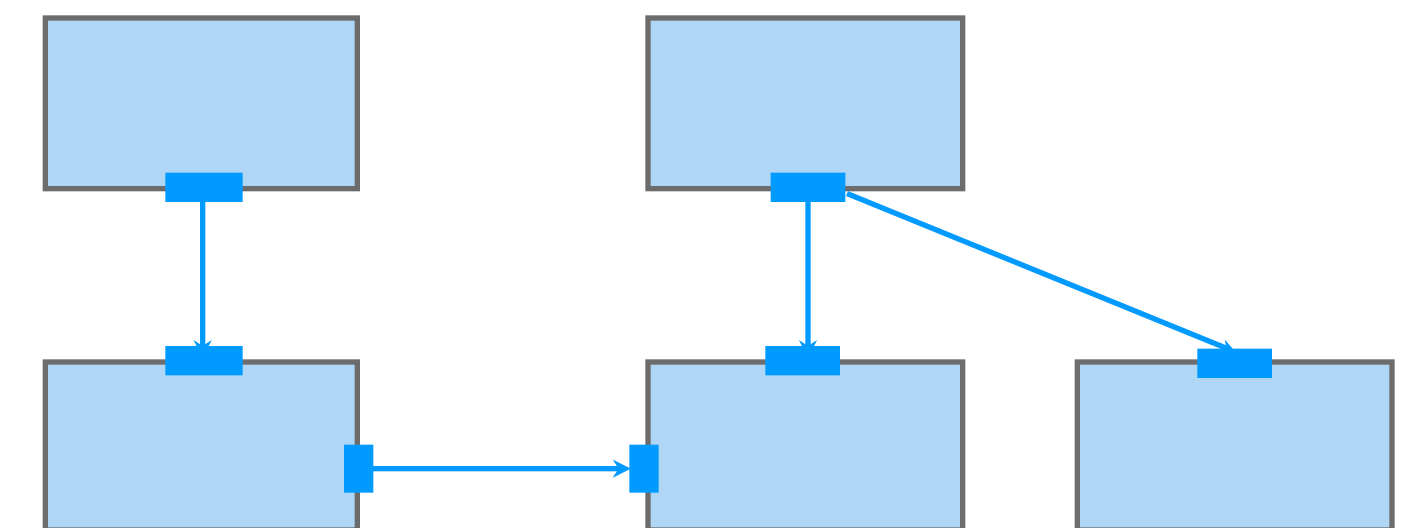
**Micro architecture**

# Challenges



# Challenges

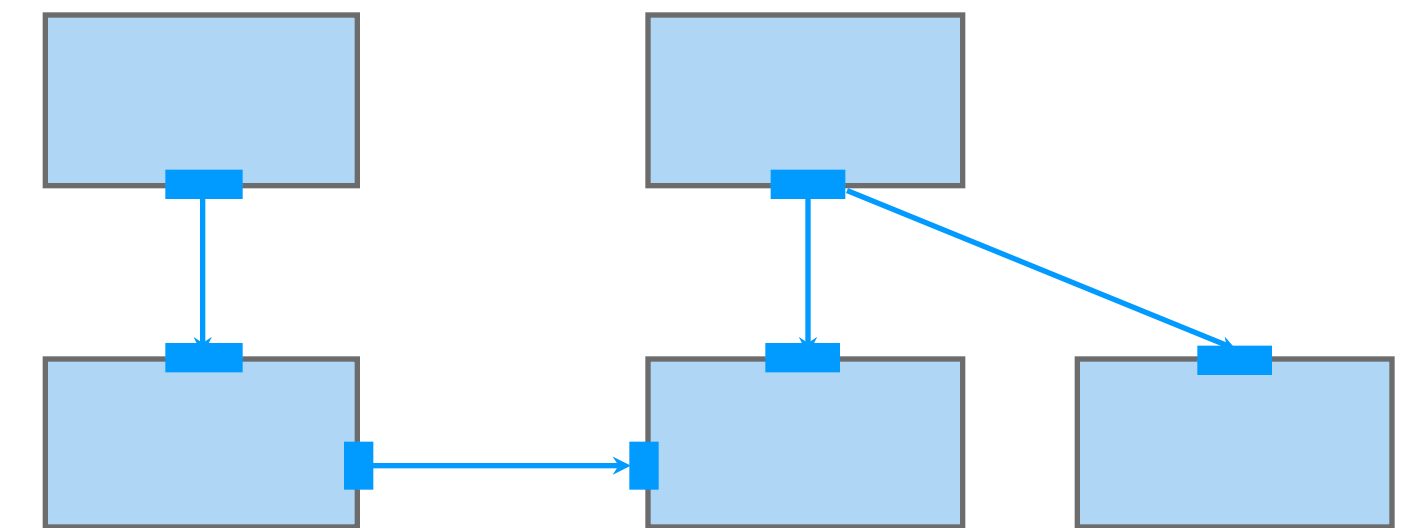
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# Challenges

---

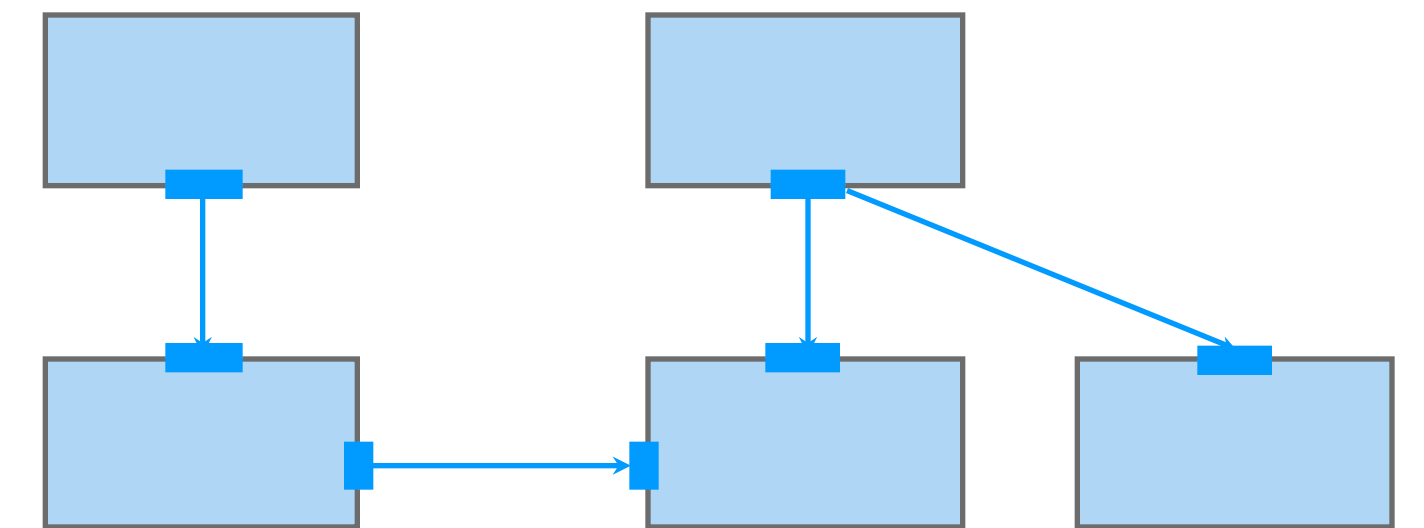
- › many services to take care of



# Challenges

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- › many services to take care of
- › distributed system



# Challenges

---

- › distributed configuration
- › service registration & discovery
- › resilience
- › fast, automated deployment
- › metrics

# Macro- vs. Micro Architecture



# Frameworks

# Dropwizard

# Dropwizard

---

- › Glue Code for well known libraries
- › Java

# Dropwizard libraries

---



# Dropwizard libraries

---

› Jetty

# Dropwizard libraries

---

- › Jetty
- › Jersey

# Dropwizard libraries

---

- › Jetty
- › Jersey
- › Metrics

# Dropwizard libraries

---

- › Jetty
- › Jersey
- › Metrics
- › Jackson
- › Guava
- › Logback
- › Hibernate Validator
- › Apache Http Client
- › JDBC
- › Liquibase
- › Freemarker & Mustache
- › Joda



# Spring Boot

---

and Spring Cloud

# Spring Boot

---



# Spring Boot

---

- › convention over configuration approach

# Spring Boot

---

- › convention over configuration approach
- › Java, Groovy or Scala

# Spring Boot

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- › convention over configuration approach
- › Java, Groovy or Scala
- › self-contained jar or war

# Spring Boot

---

- › convention over configuration approach
- › Java, Groovy or Scala
- › self-contained jar or war
- › tackles dependency-hell via pre-packaging

# Spring Cloud

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# Spring Cloud

---

- › umbrella project for cloud connectors



# Spring Cloud

---

- › umbrella project for cloud connectors
- › On top of Spring Boot

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---

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- › On top of Spring Boot
- › config server for distributed configuration

# Spring Cloud

---

- › umbrella project for cloud connectors
- › On top of Spring Boot
- › config server for distributed configuration
- › annotations for service-discovery & resilience

# Play 2

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---

- › Java or Scala
- › based on Akka
- › strong async support

# Configuration

# Play - Typesafe Config

---

# Play - Typesafe Config

---

- › Config Library used by akka, play and other



# Play - Typesafe Config

---

- › Config Library used by akka, play and other
- › HOCON - JSON Data Model + syntactic sugar

# Play - Typesafe Config

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- › Config Library used by akka, play and other
- › HOCON - JSON Data Model + syntactic sugar
- › override via system property

# Play - Typesafe Config

---

- › Config Library used by akka, play and other
- › HOCON - JSON Data Model + syntactic sugar
- › override via system property
- › rich merge and include possibilities

# Spring Boot

---

```
@ComponentScan  
@EnableAutoConfiguration  
public class OrderApp {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SpringApplication.run(OrderApp.class, args);  
    }  
}
```

# Spring Boot

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- › HTTP resource “/autoconfig” shows all properties

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- › overwrite via application.properties or CLI parameter

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- › HTTP resource “/autoconfig” shows all properties
- › overwrite via application.properties or CLI parameter
- › configuration in git? -> Check spring-cloud configserver



# Http Client

# Dropwizard

```
public Product resolveProduct(String url) {  
    Product product = client.resource(url)  
        .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON).get(Product.class);  
    return product;  
}
```

# Spring Boot

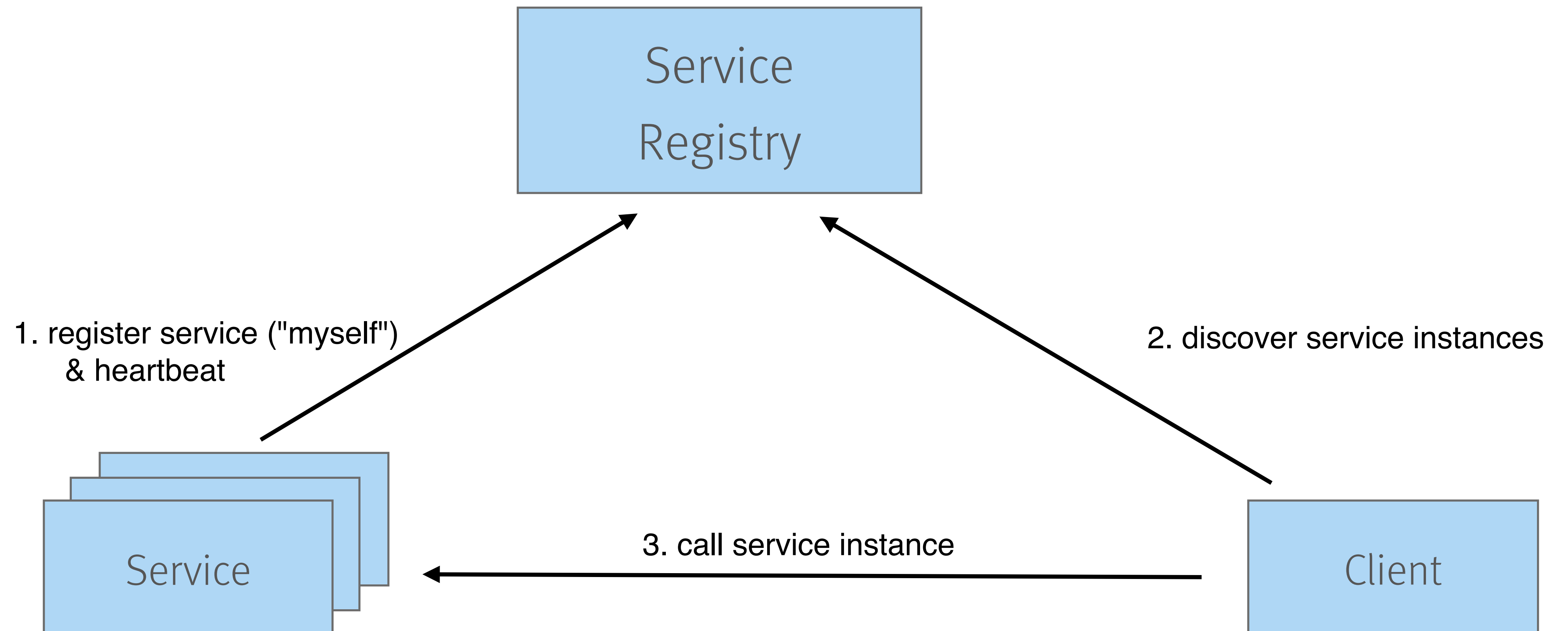
```
public Product resolveProduct(String url) {  
    return restTemplate.getForEntity(url, Product.class);  
}
```

# Play

```
WS.url(apiUrl).get.map {  
    response => response.json.as[List[Bestseller]]  
}.recover { case e => List() }
```

# Service Discovery

# Service Discovery



# Spring Cloud


```
@ComponentScan
@EnableAutoConfiguration
@EnableDiscoveryClient
public class OrdersApp {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(OrdersApp.class, args);
    }
}
```

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@ComponentScan
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public class OrdersApp {

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```

HOMELAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP

## System Status

|             |                          |                           |
|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Environment | Current time             | 2014-11-11T15:11:21 +0100 |
| Data center | Uptime                   | 00:15                     |
|             | Lease expiration enabled | true                      |
|             | Renews threshold         | 3                         |
|             | Renews (last min)        | 4                         |

## DS Replicas

localhost

## Instances currently registered with Eureka

| Application | AMIs    | Availability Zones | Status   |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|
| ORDERS      | n/a (1) | (1)                | UP (1) - <a href="#">ahembp15.monheim.office.innoq.com</a> |

## General Info


| Name | Value |
|------|-------|
|------|-------|



# Spring Cloud

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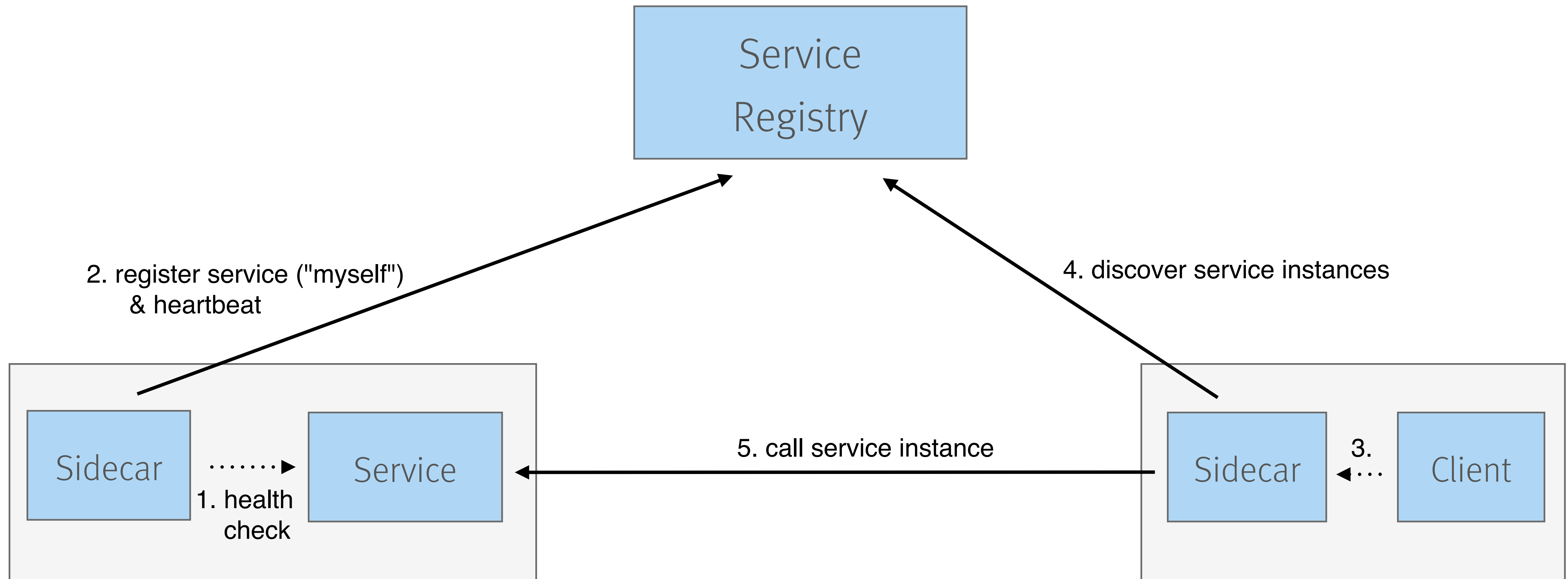
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### General Info

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# Service Discovery with Sidecar

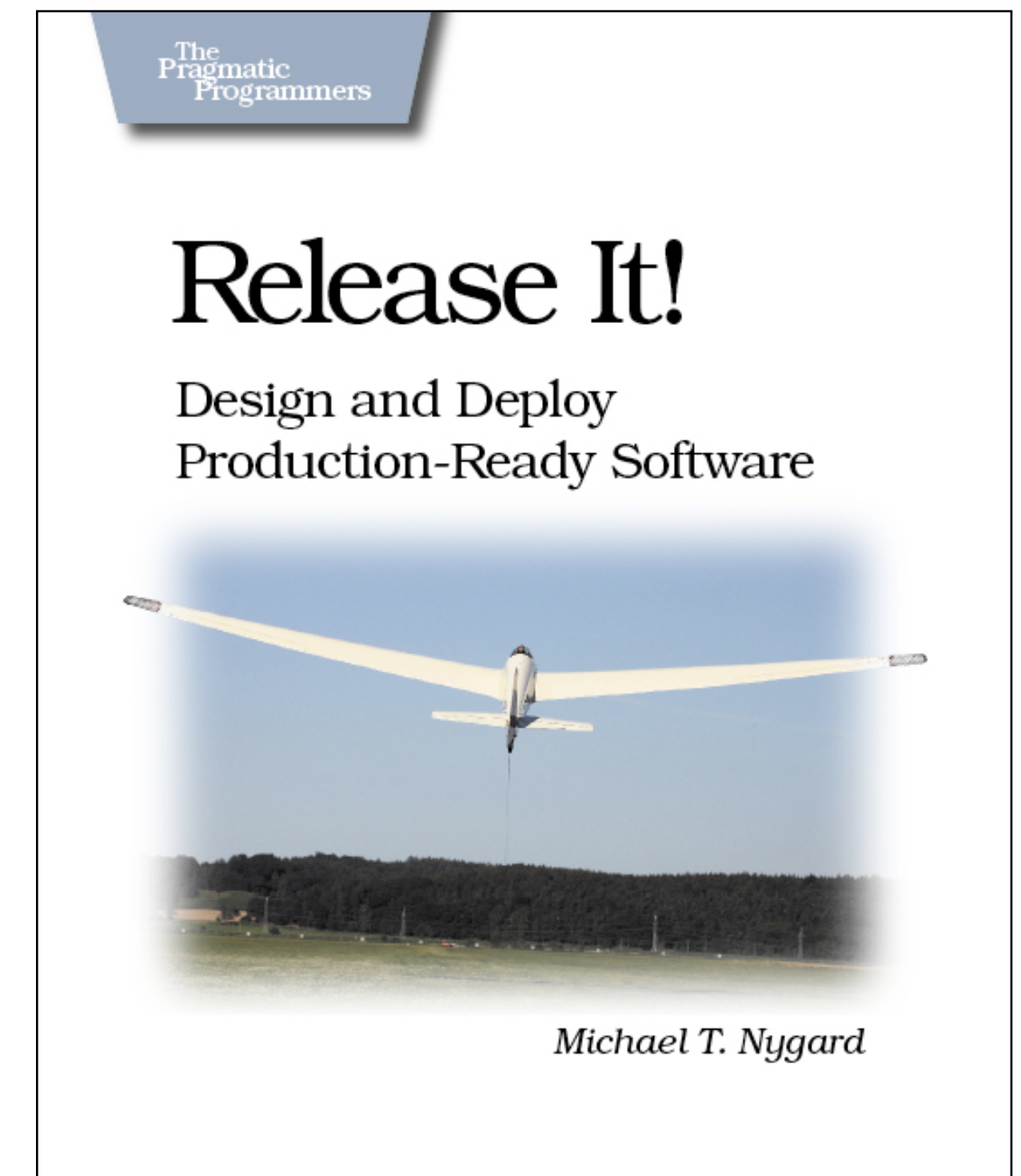


# Resilience

# Resilience

---

- › isolate Failure
- › apply graceful degradation
- › be responsive in case of failure



# Request



*closed*



# service

Request



*closed*



service

Request



*open*



service

Request



*closed*



service

Request



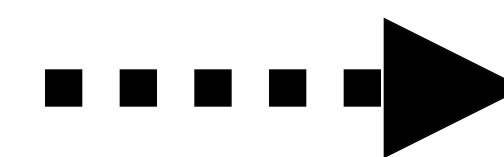
*open*

service

Request



*half-  
open*



service





# HYSTRIX

DEFEND YOUR APP

---

- › Provides Command-oriented Integration of Services
- › Introduces Circuit Breaker, Bulkheads and Isolation
- › Decouples from Service-dependencies
- › Provides metrics-facility to protect from failures



# Hystrix & Dropwizard

```
public class CommandInDropwizard extends TenacityCommand<Product> {  
  
    @Override  
    protected Product run() throws Exception {  
  
        Product product = client.resource(url)  
            .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON).get(Product.class);  
        return product;  
    }  
  
    protected Product getFallback() {  
        return FALLBACK_PRODUCT  
    }  
}
```

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    protected Product getFallback() {
        return FALLBACK_PRODUCT
    }

}
```

# Hystrix & Dropwizard

```
ResolveProductCommand command = new ResolveProductCommand(client, url);  
Product product = command.execute();
```

# Spring Cloud Hystrix

```
@HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "fallbackProduct")
private Pair<String, ResponseEntity<Product>> resolveProduct(String productUri) {
    final RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
    return new Pair(productUri, restTemplate.getForEntity(productUri, Product.class));
}

private Pair<String, ResponseEntity<Product>> fallbackProduct(String productUri) {
    final Product product = new Product(productUri, null, BigDecimal.ZERO);
    final ResponseEntity<Product> response = new ResponseEntity<Product>(product, PARTIAL_CONTENT);
    return new Pair(productUri, response);
}
```

# Spring Cloud Hystrix

auto-wrapped with command!

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# Play - Circuit Breaker

```
val apiUrl = "..."  
val breaker =  
  CircuitBreaker(Akka.system().scheduler,  
    maxFailures = 5,  
    callTimeout = 2.seconds,  
    resetTimeout = 1.minute)  
  
def getBestseller : Future[List[Bestseller]] = {  
  breaker.withCircuitBreaker(  
    WS.url(apiUrl).get.map {  
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    }).recover { case e => List() }  
}
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# Deployment



# Spring Boot - Packaging

```
./gradlew build  
./gradlew distZip
```

# Spring Boot - Packaging

executable JAR

```
./gradlew build  
./gradlew distZip
```

# Spring Boot - Packaging

executable JAR

```
./gradlew build  
./gradlew distZip
```

ZIP + shell-script

# Play - Packaging

---

```
sbt dist
```

```
sbt debian:packageBin
```

```
sbt rpm:packageBin
```

# Metrics

# Dropwizard

---

- › “Metrics” Integrated with Dropwizard
- › @Timed on Resources
- › HTTP Client is already instrumented
- › JVM Data

```
"org.apache.http.client.HttpClient.cart.get-requests": {  
  "count": 11,  
  "max": 0.062107,  
  "mean": 0.013355909090909092,  
  "min": 0.005750000000000001,  
  "p50": 0.009454,  
  "p75": 0.010427,  
  "p95": 0.062107,  
  "p98": 0.062107,  
  "p99": 0.062107,  
  "p999": 0.062107,  
  "stddev": 0.016285873488729705,  
  "m15_rate": 0,  
  "m1_rate": 0,  
  "m5_rate": 0,  
  "mean_rate": 2.9714422786532126,  
  "duration_units": "seconds",  
  "rate_units": "calls/second"  
}
```

```
"cart.resources.ShoppingCartResource.shoppingCart": {  
  "count": 22,  
  "max": 0.136162,  
  "mean": 0.01208109090909091,  
  "min": 0.00093,  
  "p50": 0.008174500000000001,  
  "p75": 0.011782250000000001,  
  "p95": 0.11783499999999976,  
  "p98": 0.136162,  
  "p99": 0.136162,  
  "p999": 0.136162,  
  "stddev": 0.02813530239821426,  
  "m15_rate": 1.8524577712890011,  
  "m1_rate": 0.18057796798879996,  
  "m5_rate": 1.315746847992022,  
  "mean_rate": 0.133050618509084,  
  "duration_units": "seconds",  
  "rate_units": "calls/second"  
}
```

# Dropwizard Metrics

---

- › Exposed over HTTP (as Json)
- › Exposed as jmx
- › Others available: stdout, csv, slf4j, ganglia, graphite



# Spring Boot Metrics

---

- › Prepackaged Spring Boot starter module
- › enables HTTP resources for metrics
- › configurable via application.properties

<http://docs.spring.io/spring-boot/docs/current-SNAPSHOT/reference/htmlsingle/#production-ready>

# Spring Boot Metrics

Using a counter metric in your Java code...

```
counterService.increment("checkouts.withproducts." + productUri.size());
```

...will display it in the /metrics JSON

```
GET /metrics HTTP/1.1
```

```
{  
    "counter.checkouts.withproducts.3": 4,  
    ...  
}
```

# Summary



# Summary

Modularize into independent, self-contained systems

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Separate micro and macro architectures

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Strike a balance between control and decentralization



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MicroServices aren't micro!



# Summary

Modularize into independent, self-contained systems

Separate micro and macro architectures

Strike a balance between control and decentralization

MicroServices aren't micro!

frameworks can't solve all your problems





# Thank you!

## Questions?

## Comments?

Martin Eigenbrodt |  eigenbrodtm  
martin.eigenbrodt@innoq.com

Alexander Heusingfeld |  goldstift  
alexander.heusingfeld@innoq.com



<https://www.innoq.com/en/talks/2015/02/microservices-jvm-applications-talk>



### innoQ Deutschland GmbH

Krischerstr. 100  
40789 Monheim am Rhein  
Germany  
Phone: +49 2173 3366-0

Ohlauer Straße 43  
10999 Berlin  
Germany

Phone: +49 2173 3366-0

Robert-Bosch-Straße 7  
64293 Darmstadt  
Germany

Phone: +49 2173 3366-0

Radlkoferstraße 2  
D-81373 München  
Germany

Telefon +49 (0) 89 741185-270

### innoQ Schweiz GmbH

Gewerbestr. 11  
CH-6330 Cham  
Switzerland

Phone: +41 41 743 0116