

## 必修第三册

# UNIT 1 FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

### 派 生词形写对

- 1.congratulate *v.*向(某人)道贺;(因某事)为自己感到自豪→congratulation *n.*祝贺;恭喜→congratulatory *adj.*祝贺的;恭贺的
- 2.atmosphere *n.*气氛;氛围;(地球的)大气(层)→atmospheric *adj.*大气的;大气层的;有独特氛围的
- 3.envelope *n.*信封;塑料封套→(形似词) envelop *vt.*包住;裹住;盖住
- 4.merry *adj.*愉快的;高兴的→merrily *adv.*高兴地;愉快地→merriment *n.*欢乐;嬉戏;欢笑
- 5.pleased *adj.*高兴的;满意的→please *vt.*使愉快;使满意→pleasing *adj.*令人愉快的→pleasant *adj.*令人愉快的;宜人的→pleasure *n.*愉快;高兴;乐事
- 6.range *n.*一系列;范围、界限 *vi.*包括;(在一定范围内)变化  
④*n.*山脉→ranger *n.*护林人;园林管理员
- 7.origin *n.*起源;起因;出身→original *adj.*原来的;起初的 ④*n.*原件;原稿;原作→originally *adv.*原来;起初→originate *vi.*起源;发源
- 8.religion *n.*宗教;宗教信仰→religious *adj.*宗教的;笃信宗教的
- 9.charm *n.*魅力;迷人的特征;咒语 *vt.*吸引;迷住→charming *adj.*迷人的;吸引人的
- 10.joy *n.*高兴;喜悦→joyful *adj.*高兴的;快乐的→joyfully *adv.*高兴地→enjoy *vt.*享受……的乐趣;欣赏;喜爱
- 11.agricultural *adj.*农业(劳动/生产)的→agriculture *n.*农业;农艺
- 12.gather *vi.*聚集;集合 *vt.*聚集;搜集;采集;收割;收拢;归拢;增加 ④认为;猜想→gathering *n.*聚集;聚会;收集;采集;搜集
- 13.feature *vt.*以……为特色 ④由……主演 *n.*特色;特征;特点 ④特写,专题节目→featured *adj.*有……特色的→featureless *adj.*没有特色的;平淡无奇的
- 14.grateful *adj.*感激的;表示感谢的→gratefully *adv.*感激地→gratefulness *n.*感激→④gratitude *n.*感激之情;感谢
- 15.decorate *vt.*装饰;装潢→decoration *n.*装饰;装饰品→decorative *adj.*装饰性的;作装饰用的
- 16.significant *adj.*有重大意义的;显著的→④insignificant *adj.*微不足道的;无足轻重的→significantly *adv.*有重大意义地;显著地→significance *n.*重要性;意义
- 17.typical *adj.*典型的;有代表性的;平常的→typically *adv.*典型地;具有代表性地;通常;一般
- 18.commercial *adj.*商业(化)的;以获利为目的的→commercialise/-ize *vt.*商业化;利用……牟利→commercialisation/-ization *n.*商业化
- 19.reflect *vt.*显示;反射;反映;映出(影像) *vi.* & *vt.*认真思考;沉思→reflection *n.*映象;反映;反射;沉思→reflective *adj.*反光的;沉思的;深思的
- 20.belief *n.*信仰;信心;信任→believe *v.*相信→④disbelief *n.*不信;怀疑→believable *adj.*可相信的;可信任的
- 21.faith *n.*宗教信仰;信任;相信→faithful *adj.*忠实的;守信的→faithfully *adv.*忠实地
- 22.occasion *n.*特别的事情(或仪式、庆典);(适当的)机会→occasional *adj.*偶尔的,偶然的→occasionally *adv.*偶尔,有时
- 23.medium *n.*媒介;手段;方法 *adj.*中等的;中号的→media (*pl.*)
- 24.frank *adj.*坦率的;直率的→frankly *adv.*坦率地;直率地→frankness *n.*直率;坦白
- 25.represent *vt.*象征;代表;相当于→representation *n.*描绘;代表→representative *n.*代表;代表性人物 *adj.*典型的;有代表性的
- 26.autonomous *adj.*自治的;有自治权的→autonomy *n.*自治/主;自治/主权
- 27.region *n.*地区;区域;地带→regional *adj.*地区的,区域的
- 28.wrestling *n.*摔跤运动→wrestle *vi.* & *vt.*摔跤;奋力对付→wrestler *n.*摔跤运动员
- 29.grace *n.*优美;优雅;高雅→graceful *adj.*优美的;高雅的;雅致的→gracefully *adv.*优美地;高雅地
- 30.absolutely *adv.*绝对地;完全地→absolute *adj.*绝对的;完全的
- 31.moment *n.*片刻;瞬间→momentary *adj.*短暂的;片刻的

- 32.brief *adj.* 简洁的;简单的;短暂的 ④*n.*任务简介;指示 *vt.*向……说明情况→briefly *adv.*短暂地;暂时地;简要地→brevity *n.*简洁;简练;短暂
- 33.respect *n.* & *vt.*尊敬;尊重 *vt.*遵守 *n.*方面,细节→respectful *adj.*有礼貌的;尊重别人的→respected *adj.*受人尊重的→respectable *adj.*体面的;得体的;值得尊敬的
- 34.horrible *adj.*令人震惊的;恐怖的;极坏的→horribly *adv.*令人震惊地;恐怖地;非常→horror *n.*震惊;恐惧→horify *vt.*使大为震惊;使惊恐不已
- 35.fancy *adj.*花哨的;精致的;昂贵的 *vt.*想要;倾慕;自认为是→fanciful *adj.*空想的;想象的;花哨的

## ■ 主题语块补全

A 组

- 1.after all 毕竟;别忘了
- 2.in spite of 不管;尽管
- 3.the harvest festival 丰收节
- 4.on the Lunar New Year's Eve 除夕夜
- 5.fall on 适逢
- 6.take place 举行;发生
- 7.go off 爆炸;走火;离开
- 8.set off 出发;动身;启程
- 9.take one's eyes off 移开目光
- 10.to be frank 坦白说;坦率地说
- 11.except for 除……之外
- 12.from near and far 从四面八方

B 组

- 13.march down the street 沿街道前进
- 14.range from ... to ... 包括从……到……之间
- 15.light firecrackers 放鞭炮
- 16.set/let off fireworks 放烟花
- 17.decorate their doors with red couplets 贴红对联
- 18.dress up in carnival costumes 穿上节日盛装
- 19.guess lantern riddles 猜灯谜
- 20.get lucky money in red envelopes 收压岁红包
- 21.admire the shining moon 欣赏明月
- 22.drive away the evil spirits 驱邪

C 组

- 23.the media 大众传播媒介
- 24.fade away 逐渐消失;(身体)变得虚弱
- 25.take advantage of 利用;欺骗;占……的便宜
- 26.play a significant role in 起重大作用
- 27.reflect beliefs and faiths 反映信仰和信念
- 28.be grateful for/show/convey gratitude 感激,感恩
- 29.show respect to seniors 尊敬长辈
- 30.in memory of historical figures 纪念历史人物
- 31.have sth. in common (兴趣、想法等方面)相同;有相同的特征
- 32.be worth it 值得的

## ■ 积累常诵——情感细节描写之“失望、孤独”

形容词/副词	disappointed, lonely, alone, upset	名词/动词	disappointment, loneliness, disappoint
脸	a look of disappointment/loneliness flashed across/spread across/crossed one's face 脸上露出失望/孤独的表情		
眼睛/声音	①see the disappointment in one's eyes 看到某人眼中的失望; ②one's eyes be filled with/be full of disappointment/loneliness 眼里满是失望/孤独; ③hear the disappointment in one's voice 听出某人声音中的失望; ④a note/touch of disappointment 一丝失望; ⑤in a tone/voice of disappointment 用失望的语气/声音		
短语	①be overcome/be consumed with/be overwhelmed by disappointment 非常失望; ②to one's disappointment 令某人失望的是; ③hide one's disappointment 掩饰某人的失望; ④disappointment flooded over sb. 某人大失所望; ⑤fight/choke/force/hold back tears of disappointment 忍住失望的泪水		

用表“失望、孤独”的表达补全下面的微场景并背诵

微场景 23 主题“人与自然”——看到环境被污染时的“失望、孤独”

①With a look of disappointment spreading across our faces (我们脸上满是失望,with 复合结构), we desperately wondered what had happened to our beloved village. Looking at our anxious faces, Grandfather ②sighed in a voice of

disappointment (失望地叹气,介词短语). It was those visitors who did help us earn more money, but they also brought massive amounts of rubbish, which caused severe pollution and changed our beautiful village completely. While telling us about the changes, Grandfather gazed at the sea, ③his eyes filled with/full of disappointment and helplessness (眼里满是失望和无助,独立主格).

微场景 24 主题“优秀品行”——老师的“失望”→认识到了错误和感悟

When I handed in my test, ④he let out a sigh of disappointment (他发出失望的叹息), his eyes fixed on me. Avoiding his gaze, I stammered nervously, “Bye, Mr. Smith.” When receiving the report card, we four flushed with shame. It was not just because of the striking red zero next to the second question, but because of ⑤the disappointment we saw in Mr. Smith's eyes (我们在史密斯老师眼中看到的失望). He didn't just teach us about the subject matter, but about integrity. In the end, we all admitted and apologized for our dishonesty. It was a tough lesson we learned, but one that we would carry with us, shaping our character more than any test could.

## UNIT 2 MORALS AND VIRTUES

### ■ 派生词形写对

1. moral *adj.*道德的;道义上的 *n.*品行;道德;寓意→immoral *adj.*不道德的→morally *adv.*道德上;确实地→morality *n.*道德准则;道义
2. virtue *n.*高尚的道德;美德;优秀品质→virtuous *adj.*品行端正的;品德高的;有道德的
3. faint *vi.*昏倒;晕厥 *adj.*不清楚的;微弱的→faintly *adv.*微弱地;模糊地;虚弱地
4. precious *adj.*珍稀的;宝贵的→preciousness *n.*珍贵;宝贵
5. illustrate *vt.* (举例)说明;阐明;给(书或文章)加插图→illustration *n.*插图;图解;示例→illustrator *n.*插图画家→illustrative *adj.*说明的;解释性的
6. marriage *n.*结婚;婚姻→marry *v.* (和某人)结婚,嫁,娶→married *adj.*已婚的
7. majority *n.*大部分;大多数;多数票→major *adj.*主要的;重要的 *n.*专业 *vi.*主修→minority *n.*少数;少数派
8. complain *vi.* & *vt.*抱怨;发牢骚→complaint *n.*抱怨
9. entrust *vt.*委托;交付→trust *n.* & *vt.*信任;相信→distrust *n.* & *vt.*不信任;怀疑→trusting *adj.*轻信的;轻易信赖别人的
10. scholarship *n.*奖学金→scholar *n.*学者;奖学金获得者
11. reject *vt.*拒绝接受;不录用→rejection *n.*拒绝接受;否决
12. appoint *vt.*任命;委派;安排;确定→appointment *n.*任命;约定→appointed *adj.*约定的;指定的
13. elect *vt.*选举;推选→election *n.*选举;推选;当选→elected *adj.*当选的
14. tend *vt.*照顾;照料 *vi.*倾向;趋于→tendency *n.*倾向;偏好
15. publish *vt.*发表(作品);出版→publication *n.*出版;发表→publisher *n.*出版人;发行人→publishing *n.*出版(业);发行(业)→unpublished *adj.*未出版的;未发表的
16. retire *vi.* & *vt.*退休;退职;退出→retirement *n.*退休→retired *adj.*退休的
17. saving *n.*节省物;节省;节约 (*pl.*)储蓄金;存款→save *vt.*储蓄;攒钱;节约→saver *n.*储户;有助于节省的事物
18. scare *vt.*惊吓;使害怕 *vi.*受惊吓;害怕→scared *adj.*害怕的;对……感到惊慌或恐惧的→scary *adj.*令人害怕的
19. sharp *adj.* (增长、下跌等)急剧的;锋利的;鲜明的;敏锐的;敏捷的;尖锐的;严厉的;急转的→sharply *adv.*急剧地;尖刻地→sharpen *vt.* (使)变锋利;使尖锐;(使)提高,改善
20. energetic *adj.*精力充沛的;充满活力的→energetically *adv.*精力充沛地→energy *n.*精力;干劲;能源;能;能量→energise/-ize *v.*使充满热情;给(某人)增添能量/精力/活力/干劲
21. replace *vt.*接替;取代;更换;替换;把……放回原处→replacement *n.*取代;代替;替代品
22. insurance *n.*保险;保险业→insure *vt.* & *vi.*给……投保;给……保险
23. respond *vt.*回答;回复 *vi.*作出反应;回应→response *n.*反应;回答;回复→responsive *adj.*反应敏捷;反应热烈的
24. accident *n.*事故;车祸;失事→accidental *adj.*意外的→accidentally *adv.*意外地
25. operation *n.*手术;企业;经营→operate *v.*动手术;操作;经营;运转→operator *n.*操作员
26. whisper *vi.* & *vt.*悄声说;耳语;低语 *n.*耳语(声);低语(声);传言;谣传→whisperer *n.*低声说话者
27. import *n.*进口;进口商品 *vt.*进口;输入;引进→export *n.*出口;出口商品 *vt.*出口;输出;传播
28. assist *vt.*帮助;援助;促进→assistant *n.*助手;助理 *adj.*助理的;副的→assistance *n.*帮助

29. memory *n.* 记忆力;回忆→memorize/-ise *vt.* 记忆,记住→memorable *adj.* 难忘的;值得记忆的  
 30. harm *n. & vt.* 伤害;损害→harmful *adj.* 有害的→harmless *adj.* 无害的  
 31. flexible *adj.* 灵活的;可变通的→flexibly *adv.* 灵活地→flexibility *n.* 灵活  
 32. tear *n.* 眼泪;泪水 *vt. & vi.* 撕裂;撕碎 *vt.* 撕开;撕掉;挣开;拽开→tearful *adj.* 哭泣的;含泪的;催人泪下的→teary *adj.* 泪眼朦胧的  
 33. despair *n.* 绝望 *vi.* 绝望;感到无望→despairing *adj.* 感到绝望的;没有希望的  
 34. chairman *n.* 主席;主持人;董事长→chair *n.* 椅子 *vt.* 担任主席;主持会议  
 35. bite *vt. & vi.* 咬;叮;蜇 *n.* 咬;(咬下的)一口;咬伤→bit/bitten/biting (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)  
 36. spill *vt. & vi.* (使)洒出;(使)溢出→spilt(spilled)/spilt(spilled)/spilling (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)  
 37. chain *n.* 一连串(人或事);链子;链条 *vt.* 用锁链拴住→chained *adj.* 受……的束缚

## ■ 主题语块补全

A组

1. make choices in life 人生抉择
2. tuition fees 学费
3. reject the offer 拒绝提议
4. tend patients 照顾病人
5. be appointed director 被任命为主任
6. be hired as 被聘任为
7. faraway villages 遥远的村庄
8. tend to do sth. 易于做某事;往往会发生某事
9. at midnight 在午夜
10. a great deal (of) 大量

B组

11. moral dilemmas 道德困境
12. pass away 去世
13. disguise oneself 乔装
14. complain about 抱怨
15. trip over 被……绊倒
16. pick oneself up (跌倒后)站起来
17. limp away 一瘸一拐地走开
18. relieve tension 缓解紧张
19. in tears 流着泪;含着泪
20. weep in despair 绝望地哭泣
21. bite one's lower lip 咬着下唇
22. tears spilled out 泪水涌出

C组

23. in a whisper 低语
24. (give) first aid 急救
25. with all one's might 用尽全力
26. in the past decade 过去的十年
27. carry sb. through sth. 帮助某人渡过难关
28. reach out to a colleague 向同事施以援手
29. start the chain of kindness/love 启动善良/爱之链
30. motivate others to practise virtues 激励他人行善

## ■ 积累常诵——情感细节描写之“不安”和“绝望”

形容词	helpless, hopeless, desperate, uneasy	名词	helplessness, hopelessness, desperation, despair, uneasiness
眼睛	①look in despair 绝望地看着; ②watch helplessly 无助地/眼睁睁地看着; ③give sb. a look of desperation 绝望地看了某人一眼; ④a look of desperation 绝望的眼神		
声音/哭泣	①utter a cry of despair 发出绝望的叫声; ②hear the despair in one's voice 听出某人声音中的绝望; ③sigh with despair 绝望地叹气; ④despair choked one's words 绝望得说不出话来; ⑤erupt into desperate sobs 绝望地啜泣; ⑥a note of desperation in one's voice 话音中带着绝望的语气		
其他	①a sense/feeling of hopelessness/helplessness 绝望/无力感; ②in despair/desperation 绝望地; ③abandon oneself to despair/fall into despair 陷入绝望; ④throw sb. into desperation 使某人陷入绝望		

用表“不安”和“绝望”的表达补全下面的微场景并背诵

微场景 25 主题“遇险求生”——陷入险境,求助无果时的“不安”和“绝望”

We had no phone signal, and the highway was 900 feet above us. All we could do was yell for help, and a seemingly great distance seemed to separate us from potential rescuers. Our voices echoed through the valley, the despair ①mounting (mount) in every shout that escaped our lips. As the minutes turned into hours, ②fear and desperation overwhelmed us (我们既害怕又绝望,无灵主语句) and we couldn't help but wonder if anyone would ever hear us.

Worse still, fog began creeping into the valley. Everything was swallowed by darkness, ③leaving us even more helpless (使我们更加无助,分词短语作状语).

#### 微场景 26 主题“校园生活”——考试前的“不安”和“绝望”

With the clock ticking, he was briefly glancing through the pages of his textbook, ④desperately trying to absorb any last-minute knowledge (绝望地试图吸收最后关头的知识,副词) before the quiz began. However, just as he was doing so, the teacher severely instructed everyone to pack away everything except their pencil cases. Raj let out a low sigh, ⑤despair settling heavily in his chest (他心里满是绝望,独立主格,名词). As the teacher handed out the papers, he felt nervous and his hands grew icy and sweaty, showing his anxiety.

## UNIT 3 DIVERSE CULTURES

### ■ 派生词形写对

1. diverse *adj.*不同的;多种多样的→diversity *n.*差异(性);不同(点);多样性
2. fortune *n.*机会;运气→fortunate *adj.*幸运的→fortunately *adv.*幸运地→② unfortunately *adv.*不幸地→misfortune *n.*不幸
3. cheese *n.*干酪;奶酪→cheesy *adj.*干酪气味的;干酪味道的
4. spicy *adj.*加有香料的;辛辣的→spice *n.*香料;额外的趣味 vt.在……中加香料;给……增添趣味
5. admit *vi. & vt.*承认;供认 vt.准许进入(或加入);接收入院→admission *n.*承认;入场费;加入/进入权
6. definitely *adv.*肯定;确实→definite *adj.*肯定的
7. occur *vi.*发生;出现 ④ 存在于;出现在→occurred/occurred/occurring (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)→occurrence *n.*发生;发生的事情
8. historical *adj.*(有关)历史的→historically *adv.*历史上→historic *adj.*历史上著名(或重要)的→history *n.*历史→historian *n.*历史学家
9. seek *vt. & vi.*寻找;寻求;争取;(向人)请求;试图→seeker *n.*寻求者;追求者→sought/sought (过去式/过去分词)
10. select *vt.*选择;挑选;选拔;选定;选取→selection *n.*选择;挑选→selective *adj.*选择性的;认真挑选的
11. claim *vt. & n.*夺取(生命);宣称;断言→claimant *n.*要求者;索要者
12. escape *vi. & vt.*逃走;逃脱;避开 *vt.*被忘掉;被忽视 *vi.* (气体、液体等)泄漏 *n.*逃跑;逃脱;解脱;消遣→escaped *adj.*逃跑了的
13. journal *n.*日志;日记;报纸;刊物→journalist *n.*新闻工作者→journalism *n.*新闻业;新闻工作
14. comic *n.*连环画杂志;漫画杂志;喜剧演员 *adj.*滑稽的;使人发笑的→comedy *n.*喜剧;喜剧片→comedian *n.*滑稽演员;喜剧演员
15. earn *vt. & vi.*挣得;赢得;博得→earnings *n.*薪水,工资;收入
16. minority *n.*少数民族;少数派;少数人→minor *adj.*较小的
17. financial *adj.*财政的;财务的;金融的→financially *adv.*财政上;金融上→finance *n.*财政;金融
18. poetry *n.*诗集;诗歌;诗作→poet *n.*诗人→poem *n.*诗→poetic *adj.*诗歌的;富有诗意的
19. poisonous *adj.*引起中毒的;有毒的;分泌毒素的→poison *n.*毒物;毒药;毒素 ④ 极有害的思想 vt.毒死;毒害;使恶化
20. fold *vt.*包;裹;折叠 vt. & vi. (可)折小;(可)叠平→② unfold *vt.* (使)展开;打开 ④ vt. & vi. (使)逐渐展现;展示;透露→folding *adj.*折叠式的;可折叠的
21. collection *n.*作品集;收集物;收藏品→collect *v.*收集;收藏;积累;募捐;领取,接走→collector *n.*收集者;收藏家→collective *adj.*集体的;总体的
22. percentage *n.*百分率;百分比→percent *n.*百分之…… adj. & adv.百分之……的/地
23. mild *adj.*温和的;和善的;轻微的→mildly *adv.*温和地;和善地;轻微地→mildness *n.*温和
24. settle *vt. & vi.*定居;结束(争论);解决(纠纷);使处于舒适的位置;(使)平静下来 vi.降落;停留 vt.确定→settler *n.*移民;殖民者→settlement *n.*居民点;清算;解决→settled *adj.*稳定的;安定的
25. material *n.*材料;布料;素材 *adj.*物质的;实际的→materially *adv.*实质地;物质上
26. construction *n.*建筑;建造;建造物;(句子、短语等的)结构→construct *vt.*建筑;建造→constructive *adj.*建设性的;有助益的;积极的

- 27.suit *vt.*适合;满足……需要;相配;合身;适宜 *n.*西服;套装→suitable adj.合适的→suitably adv.适宜地;适合地  
→suited adj.适合;适宜
- 28.item *n.*项目;一件商品(或物品);一条(新闻)→itemise/-ize vt.列出清单
- 29.contain *vt.*包含;含有;容纳 ④控制;抑制(感情);防止……蔓延(或恶化)→container n.容器
- 30.neat *adj.*极好的;整洁的;整齐的→neatly adv.整齐地;极好地→neatness n.干净;整洁→neaten vt.使整齐;使整洁

## ■ 主题语块补全

A组

1.go downtown 去市中心

2.head to (朝 …… ) 前进;(向……)去

3.comic art 漫画艺术

4.a gold rush 淘金热

5.seek one's fortune 闯世界;寻找成功致富之路

6.earn a/one's living 谋生

7.bring about 导致;引起

8.open up 开创,开办

B组

9.a tough mission 艰巨的任务

10.a collection of poetry 诗集

11.the percentage of……的百分率

12.mild climate 温和的气候

13.suit sb.'s taste 适合……的口味

14.(a) series of 一系列或一连串(事件)

15.a popular tourist draw 很受欢迎的旅游

景点

16.ethnic minority cultures 少数民族文化

C组

17.apart from 除……外(还);此外

18.to name but a few 仅举几例

19.Chinese chess 中国象棋

20.practise tai chi 练太极拳

21.traditional Chinese herbal medicine 传统中药

22.a mix of cultures 文化的融合

23.experience a real taste of China 体验真正的中国味

24.experience traditional Chinese culture first hand 亲自体验中国传统文化

## ■ 积累常诵——情感细节描写之“吃惊、惊讶”

形容词/副词	astonished, amazed, surprised, shocked, astonishing, amazing, surprising, shocking, surprisingly, amazingly, open-mouthed, wide-eyed	名词/动词	shock, astonishment, surprise, amazement, excitement, amaze, astonish
脸	①a look of surprise spread over (across)/flashed across/crossed one's face 脸上露出惊讶的表情; ②have a look of surprise on one's face 某人脸上的表情很惊讶; ③surprise registered on one's face 脸上露出惊讶的神色		
目瞪口呆	①eyes widen in surprise/in astonishment/in wide-eyed amazement 惊讶地睁大眼睛; ②stare/look at sb. with wide eyes/stare wide-eyed/open-mouthed at sb. 目瞪口呆地看着某人; ③gape at 张口结舌地看; ④one's jaw drops/dropped 张口结舌; ⑤one's mouth dropped/hung open in surprise 惊讶地张大嘴		
声音	①a tone of surprise/a surprised tone/voice 惊奇的口气/声音; ②give a cry of surprise 吃惊地喊出声来;发出吃惊的叫声; ③too surprised/astonished to utter a word/be speechless with shock 惊讶得说不出话; ④gasp in astonishment 惊讶得倒抽一口气		
身体	①freeze/stand still/stop dead/be numb with/in shock 惊得呆住; ②be frozen with shock 惊呆; ③shake one's head in disbelief 难以置信地摇头		

用表“吃惊、惊讶”的表达补全下面的微场景并背诵

微场景 27 主题“克服挑战”——看到最后一片树叶时的“吃惊、惊讶”

The last leaf was still there, clinging to its stem against the wall. So ①amazed (amaze), so impressed, Johnsny ②gave a cry of surprise (发出惊讶的叫声), “It is still there! ” ③Hearing the surprise in her voice (听出她声音里的惊讶), Sue confirmed, “Indeed, it didn't fall after such a violent storm, so never should you give up the hope of recovery! ” ④Gaping at the last leaf (张口结舌地看着最后一片树叶,分词短语作状语), Johnsny felt a gleam of hope flaring up inside her heart, clear and bright.

## 微场景 28 主题“蜕变成长”——取得进步之后的“吃惊、惊讶”

⑤ With a look of surprise (满脸惊奇地,介词短语), Miss Brown took his paper. Obviously amazed, she began to look it over. Trevor walked back to his desk, his heart pounding. As he sat down, he couldn't resist another look at Miss Brown. Then, Miss Brown stood up, holding his paper. “The smartest boy in our class had just passed his first test on homework!” announced Miss Brown. She glanced up at Trevor, then down, then up, her face breaking into a big smile. ⑥ Open-mouthed/Wide-eyed (目瞪口呆,形容词作状语), the whole class seemed in total shock and then burst into deafening applause. Overwhelmed by ⑦ excitement and surprise (既激动又惊讶), Trevor felt nothing was the same from that moment. A change gradually took place within his heart, all because of one teacher who cared.

# UNIT 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

## ■ 派生词形写对

1. mental adj. 精神的;思想的→mentally adv. 精神上;智力上;思想上
2. intelligent adj. 有智慧的;聪明的;有智力的→intelligence n. 聪明;智慧
3. astronaut n. 宇航员;太空人→astronomy n. 天文学→astronomer n. 天文学家
4. universe n. 宇宙;天地万物→universal adj. 普遍的→universally adv. 普遍地
5. determined adj. 有决心的;意志坚定的→determination n. 决心→determine vt. 查明;确定;决定
6. disappointed adj. 失望的;沮丧的;失意的→disappoint vt. 使失望;使破灭;使落空→disappointment n. 失望;沮丧→disappointing adj. 令人失望的→disappointingly adv. 令人失望地
7. desire n. 渴望;欲望;愿望→desirable adj. 值得拥有的;值得做的→undesirable adj. 不想要的;不得人心的
8. transmit vt. & vi. 传输;发送→transmission n. 传送;传达;传播;传染;发射,发送,传输
9. orbit n. (环绕地球、太阳等运行的)轨道;势力范围→vt. & vi. 沿轨道运行;环绕……运行→orbital adj. (行星或空间物体)轨道的
10. leap n. 跳跃;剧增;剧变→vi. & vt. 跳过;跃过→leapt(leaped)/leapt(leaped)/leaping (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)
11. rocket n. 火箭;火箭弹→④ vi. 快速增长;猛增→skyrocket vi. 剧增;猛涨
12. regularly adv. 经常;定期地→regular adj. 定期的;经常的;正常的;有规律的;均匀的;普通的→④ n. 常客;老主顾→④ irregular adj. 不规则的;不规律的
13. recycle vt. 回收利用;再利用→recyclable adj. 可回收利用的;可再循环的
14. muscle n. 肌肉;实力;影响力→muscular adj. 肌肉的;强壮的;肌肉发达的
15. lack n. 缺乏;短缺→vt. 没有;缺乏→lacking adj. 缺乏的;没有的
16. current adj. 当前的;现在的→n. 水流;电流;思潮→currently adv. 当前;现时
17. sufficient adj. 足够的;充足的→sufficiently adv. 足够地;充足地→④ insufficient adj. 不够的;不足的
18. independently adv. 独立地;自立地→independence n. 独立→independent adj. 独立的;自主的→depend v. 依靠;依赖→dependent adj. 依靠的;依赖的→dependence n. 依靠,依赖
19. float vi. 浮动;漂浮→vt. 使浮动;使漂流→floating adj. 不固定的;流动的;浮动的
20. keen adj. 热衷的;渴望的;敏锐的;灵敏的;强烈的→keenly adv. 敏锐地;强烈地;锐利地→keeness n. 敏锐;锐利
21. mystery n. 神秘事物;谜→mysterious adj. 神秘的
22. globe n. 地球;世界;地球仪→global adj. 全球的;整体的;全面的→globally adv. 全局地;全球地
23. argue vt. & vi. 论证;争辩;争论;说理;争吵;证明;表明→argument n. 争论;争吵;论点;论据;辩论→argumentative adj. 好争论的;爱辩论的→arguable adj. 可论证的;可疑的→arguably adv. 可论证地,按理
24. shallow adj. 肤浅的;浅的;(呼吸)浅的→shallowly adv. 浅浅地;肤浅地→shallowness n. 浅;肤浅
25. resource n. 资源;财力;物力→resourceful adj. 机敏的;足智多谋的;随机应变的
26. limited adj. 有限的→limit n. 限制;局限→④ limitless adj. 无限的→limitation n. 限制;限度
27. analysis n. (对事物的)分析;分析结果→analyses (pl.)→analyze v. 分析→analyst n. 分析家
28. attach vt. 系;绑;贴;认为有重要性(或意义、价值、分量等);重视;(使)与……有联系→attached adj. 所附的;附属于;热爱→attachment n. 依恋;爱慕;附件,附属物
29. closing adj. 结尾的;结束的→n. 停业;关闭;倒闭→close vt. & vi. 关;关闭;歇业;倒闭→vt. (使)结束→adj. 接近;亲密的;

密切的;周密的→closed *adj.*关闭;封闭的;不开放

## ■ 主题语块补全

A组

1.float off 飘走

2.float around 漂浮

3.carry on 继续做,坚持干

4.run out 用完;耗尽

5.launch a campaign 发起活动

6.on board 在宇宙飞船上;在船上;在

飞机上

7.orbit around Earth 沿地球轨道运行

8.do mental and physical training 做身

心训练

B组

9.be keen on 热衷于

10.figure out 弄懂;弄清楚;弄明白

11.result in 导致

12.so as to/in order to (do sth.) 为了;以便

13.shallow views 肤浅的看法

14.beyond the solar system 太阳系以外

15.signal one step further 标志着向前迈

进一步

C组

16.provide for sb. 提供生活所需

17.promote technological

improvements 促进技术进步

18.in closing 最后

19.as a result 所以;结果(是)

20.in the hope of doing sth. 抱着……的希望

## ■ 积累常诵——情感细节描写之“愤怒”

形容词/副词	angry, mad, cross, furious, angrily, madly, crossly, furiously	名词/动词	anger ( <i>n.</i> & <i>v.</i> ), rage, fury, frown ( <i>n.</i> & <i>v.</i> ), boil <i>vi.</i> 怒火中烧
脸色	①be/go red/flame/(be) flushed with anger 气得脸通红; ②be purple with anger/rage 气得脸色发紫; ③be/turn white with anger 气得脸色发白; ④be dark/darkened with rage 气得面色铁青; ⑤be filled with anger 一脸愤怒;充满愤怒; ⑥cloud over with anger 怒容满面; ⑦look angry/furious/cross 显得很生气		
愤怒的目光	动词“看”+angrily/crossly/furiously 生气地看: ①glare/stare angrily/furiously/wildly at sb. 怒视某人; ②fix sb. with an angry stare 生气地盯着某人; ③give sb. a look/glance of burning anger 愤怒地看/瞥了某人一眼; ④flash/glitter with anger 闪着/燃烧着怒火		
咆哮/吼叫	①boom 大吼一声; ②bark 咆哮; ③explode 勃然(大怒);大发雷霆; ④roar 吼叫;咆哮; ⑤storm 怒吼;大发雷霆; ⑥yell 大吼		

用表“愤怒”的表达补全下面的微场景并背诵

微场景 29 主题“友情”——朋友之间发生冲突时的“愤怒”

Our friendship went ups and downs like a boat on the sea. Dissatisfaction with the other was accumulating. War broke out one evening. Kate came into the room. Soon, I heard her ①booming (boom), “Take your shoes away! Why under my bed!” Deafened, I saw my shoes flying at me. ②I flushed with anger (我气得涨红了脸). How could she act like that? ③I could not control/contain my anger (我无法控制自己的愤怒) either. ④I jumped to my feet angrily and started yelling (我火冒三丈,一跃而起开始大吼,副词+动作链). She yelled back louder. Neither of us was willing to calm down to be a good listener. ⑤The room was filled with anger (满屋都是怒火). We could not have stayed together for a single minute but for a phone call.

微场景 30 主题“校园生活”——同学误解“我”时的“愤怒”

As soon as we scrambled out of the pool, Mala appeared and ⑥stared wildly at me (怒冲冲地瞪着我), ⑦storming (storm), “Why did you push Kala in?” ⑧Noticing the burning anger in her eyes (注意到她眼中燃烧的怒火), I kept silent before the girl pointed to me and said, “She saved me.” Mala’s expression ⑨shifted from anger to disbelief (从愤怒变为不可置信), and then to gratitude. She must have misunderstood me earlier. “I’m sorry,” Mala said, her voice softening. “I didn’t know you were such a skilled swimmer. Thank you for saving her.”

# UNIT 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

## ■ 派生词形写对

- 1.basis *n.*基础;根据;基点→basic *adj.*基本的;基础的→basically *adv.*基本上;大体上→base *n.*基础 *v.*以……为基础
- 2.apologise *vi.*道歉;谢罪→apology *n.*道歉;谢罪→apologetic *adj.*道歉的;谢罪的;愧疚的→apologetically *adv.*抱歉地;道歉地
- 3.ignore *vt.*忽视;对……不予理会→ignorance *n.*忽视;忽略;无知,愚昧→ignorant *adj.*无知的
- 4.judge *vt. & vi.*评价;评判;判断 *n.*法官;审判员;裁判员→judg(e)ment *n.*判断;辨别力
- 5.plastic *n.*塑料 *adj.*塑料的;塑料制的→plasticity *n.*可塑性;塑性
- 6.scene *n.*(戏剧或歌剧的)场;现场;场面→scenic *adj.*风景优美的;舞台布景的
- 7.bet *n.*打赌;赌注 *vi. & vt.*下赌注;用……打赌 *vt.*敢说→bet/bet/betting (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)→betting *n.*打赌;赌钱
- 8.spot *vt.*看见;注意到;发现 *n.*地点;处所;斑点;污迹→spotted *adj.*有花点的;有斑点的
- 9.dare *vi. & modal v.*胆敢;敢于→daring *adj.*勇敢的;敢于冒险的
- 10.servant *n.*仆人;用人→serve *vt.*服务;提供;端上→service *n.*服务
- 11.sail *vi. & vt.*(船)航行;(人)乘船航行→sailor *n.*水手→sailing *n.*航行;帆船运动
- 12.patience *n.*耐心;忍耐力;毅力→patient *adj.*耐心的 *n.*病人→patiently *adv.*耐心地→~~④~~ impatient *adj.*不耐烦的;没有耐心的
- 13.indicate *vt. & vi.*表明;显示 *vt.*象征;暗示→indication *n.*表明;标示;显示;象征→indicator *n.*指示信号;标志
- 14.odd *adj.*奇怪的;怪异的;反常的 ~~④~~不成对的;不同类的→odds *n.*可能性,概率,几率→oddly *adv.*古怪地;反常地;令人惊奇地
- 15.opera *n.*歌剧→operatic *adj.*歌剧的
- 16.intention *n.*打算;计划;意图;目的→intentional *adj.*故意的;有意的→intentionally *adv.*故意地;有意地→unintentionally *adv.*无意地→intend *v.*打算;计划
- 17.pursue *vt.*追求;致力于→pursuit *n.*追求;寻找
- 18.musical *n.*音乐剧 *adj.*音乐的→music *n.*音乐→musician *n.*音乐家
- 19.duty *n.*责任;义务;职责;值班→dutiful *adj.*尽职的;顺从的;恭敬的
- 20.hesitate *vi.*犹豫;迟疑;顾虑→hesitation *n.*犹豫→hesitant *adj.*迟疑的→hesitantly *adv.*迟疑地
- 21.eventually *adv.*最后;终于→eventual *adj.*最终的
- 22.tailor *n.*(男装)裁缝 *vt.*专门制作;订做→tailored *adj.*订做的;特制的;专门的
- 23.option *n.*可选择的事物;选择;选择权→optional *adj.*可以选择的
- 24.normal *adj.*典型的;正常的;一般的;精神正常的 *n.*常态;通常标准;一般水平→~~④~~ abnormal *adj.*不正常的;不一般的
- 25.willing *adj.*愿意;乐意→~~④~~ unwilling *adj.*不愿意;不乐意→willingness *n.*乐意;愿意
- 26.broad *adj.*宽阔的;广阔的;广泛的→broaden *vi.*变宽 *vt.*扩大;增长
- 27.stair *n.*楼梯;梯级→downstairs *adv.*顺楼梯而下;在楼下;往楼下
- 28.permission *n.*准许;许可;批准;许可证→permit *vt. & vi.*允许;准许;使有可能 ~~④~~ *n.*许可证→permitted/permited/permitting (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)
- 29.maintain *vt.*维持;保持;维修;保养→maintenance *n.*维护;保养;维持;保持
- 30.manner *n.*举止;行为方式;方法→manners *n.*礼貌;礼仪→mannered *adj.*不自然的→mannered *adj.*态度……的;举止……的
- 31.saying *n.*谚语;格言;警句→say *vt. & vi.*说 *vt.*比方说;说明 ~~④~~ *n.*发言权;决定权
- 32.external *adj.*外部的;外面的;外来的→externally *adv.*外部地;外表上
- 33.hug *vt. & vi.*拥抱;抱紧 ~~④~~ *vt.*紧靠着→hugged/hugged/hugging (过去式/过去分词/现在分词)

## ■ 主题语块补全

A组

1.take out a loan 取得贷款

B组

12.make a bet 打赌

C组

22.in a ... manner 以一种……的方式;带

2.on the basis of 在某事的基础上;根据某事	13.take a chance 碰运气;冒险	着一副……的样子
3.judge people by their clothes/a book by its cover 以衣/貌取人	14.by accident 偶然地,意外地	23.to ... extent 到……程度;在……程度上
4.a key element 主要要素	15.ought to do 应该做,应当做	24.with a frown 皱着眉头
5.all sorts of 各种各样的	16.to be honest 说实话;坦率	25.with a broad smile 露出灿烂的笑容
6.go to the opera 去看歌剧	17.as a matter of fact 事实上;	26.be willing to do sth. 愿意/乐意做某事
7.beneath the sky 在天空下	其实;说真的	27.pull aside 把……拉到一边
8.on the scene 在现场	18.be about to do sth. 即将或	28.maintain a good relationship with 与……保持良好关系
9.as the saying goes 俗话说	正要(做某事)	29.give sb. a hug out of joy 高兴地拥抱某人
10.postpone the deadline 延迟最后期限	19.on duty 值班;值勤	30.earn an honest income 老实赚钱
11.the good deed of returning lost money 拾金不昧	20.in case 以防;以防万一 21.in that case 既然那样;即使 那样的话	

## 积累常诵——情感细节描写之“愤怒” (声音和肢体动作)

声音/牙齿 /嘴唇	①thunder vt. 愤怒地大叫;怒吼; ②howl/storm vt. 怒吼; ③shout in anger/furiously 怒吼; ④voice shook/trembled 声音颤抖; ⑤in an angry voice 用愤怒的声音; ⑥with cold anger in one's voice 声音里带着冷冰冰的愤怒; ⑦mouth/lips trembled 嘴/嘴唇颤抖; ⑧teeth lock together in anger 气得咬牙切齿
手	①shake one's fist at sb. 朝某人挥舞拳头; ②slam/pound sth. with fists 用拳头猛捶……; ③one's hands/fingers tremble with rage/anger 手/手指因愤怒而颤抖; ④slam the door furiously/angrily behind 愤然摔门而去
腿/脚	①storm in/out/off 怒气冲冲地闯进/走出/气呼呼地跑掉; ②spring up in anger 气得跳起来; ③stamp one's feet in anger 气得跺脚
全身	①anger poured/rushed through sb. 怒不可遏; ②burn/boil with anger/rage 怒火中烧;怒不可遏

用表“愤怒”的表达补全下面的微场景并背诵

### 微场景 31 主题“亲情”——和母亲发生争吵时的“愤怒”

“Why can't I just get a dog, Mum!” Her mother ①thundered (怒吼), “Because of your allergies (过敏)! Violet!” ②Violet was boiling with anger (Violet 怒不可遏). The rain started to fall. Large raindrops slid down the window, just like the tears on her face. ③In her anger, she leapt to her feet, stormed into her room (她火冒三丈,一跃而起,气呼呼地冲进房间,介词短语+动作链) and threw herself onto the bed. ④She looked as if she were about to explode (她看起来简直要爆炸了). She screamed into her pillow as loud as she could and threw it onto the ground with all her strength.

### 微场景 32 主题“校园生活”——在图书馆复习被他人打扰时的“愤怒”

As the final exam drew near, I was trying to do some revision for an important oral exam in the local library. However, people kept disturbing me, and ⑤I was getting more and more annoyed (我越来越恼火). Of course, the more upset I got, the less I was able to concentrate. The last straw was when I heard someone singing behind me. The singing was so loud that I could even recognize the song! I turned around and glared at the person who was singing. ⑥I picked up my books, glared at her and whispered angrily (我收起书,怒视着她,生气地低声说,动作链), “Thanks to your noise. I've been unable to study. You're so selfish!” Then ⑦I stormed out of the library with anger (我生气地冲出图书馆).