In [1]:

```
# Import the packages we need
import keras
from keras. models import Sequential
from keras.utils import np utils
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Flatten, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from keras. layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras. datasets import cifar10
from keras import regularizers, optimizers
import numpy as np
# Get the dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()
x train = x train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
# Normalization
mean = np. mean (x train, axis=(0, 1, 2, 3))
std = np. std(x train, axis=(0, 1, 2, 3))
x_{train} = (x_{train}-mean)/(std+1e-7)
x_{test} = (x_{test-mean})/(std+1e-7)
# Preprocess our dataset
num classes = 10
y train = np utils. to categorical(y train, num classes)
y_test = np_utils. to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
# Build our model
baseMapNum = 32
weight decay = 1e-4
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel_regularizer=regularizers.12(weight_de
cay), input shape=x train.shape[1:]))
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel regularizer=regularizers.12(weight de
cay)))
model. add (Activation ('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model. add (Dropout (0.2))
model.add(Conv2D(2*baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel regularizer=regularizers.12(weight
decay)))
model. add (Activation ('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(2*baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel_regularizer=regularizers.12(weight_
decay)))
model. add (Activation ('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.3))
model.add(Conv2D(4*baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel regularizer=regularizers.12(weight
decay)))
model. add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(4*baseMapNum, (3,3), padding='same', kernel regularizer=regularizers.12(weight
decay)))
```

```
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model. add (Dropout (0.4))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model. summary()
#data augmentation (increase the dataset)
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    featurewise center=False,
    samplewise_center=False,
    featurewise std normalization=False,
    samplewise std normalization=False,
    zca whitening=False,
    rotation range=15,
    width_shift_range=0.1,
    height shift range=0.1,
    horizontal flip=True,
    vertical flip=False
datagen. fit (x train)
# Model Training
batch size = 64
epochs=25
opt rms = keras. optimizers. rmsprop(1r=0.001, decay=1e-6)
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
        optimizer=opt rms,
        metrics=['accuracy'])
model. fit generator (datagen. flow (x train, y train, batch size=batch size), steps per epoch=x trai
n. shape[0] // batch size, epochs=3*epochs, verbose=1, validation data=(x test, y test))
model. save weights ('cifar10 normal rms ep75. h5')
opt rms = keras. optimizers. rmsprop (1r=0.0005, decay=1e-6)
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
        optimizer=opt_rms,
        metrics=['accuracy'])
model. fit generator (datagen. flow(x train, y train, batch size=batch size), steps per epoch=x trai
n. shape[0] // batch size, epochs-epochs, verbose=1, validation data=(x test, y test))
model. save weights ('cifar10 normal rms ep100. h5')
opt rms = keras. optimizers. rmsprop (1r=0.0003, decay=1e-6)
model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
        optimizer=opt rms,
        metrics=['accuracy'])
model. fit generator (datagen. flow(x train, y train, batch size=batch size), steps per epoch=x trai
n. shape[0] // batch size, epochs-epochs, verbose=1, validation data=(x test, y test))
model. save weights ('cifar10 normal rms ep125.h5')
# Model Testing
scores = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, batch_size=128, verbose=1)
print('\nTest result: %.3f loss: %.3f' % (scores[1]*100, scores[0]))
```

/Users/qiaqiasun/anaconda3/lib/python3.6/site-packages/h5py/__init__.py:36: Future Warning: Conversion of the second argument of issubdtype from `float` to `np.float ing` is deprecated. In future, it will be treated as `np.float64 == np.dtype(float).type`.

from ._conv import register_converters as $_$ register_converters Using TensorFlow backend.

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	896
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch	(None, 32, 32, 32)	128
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	9248
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch	(None, 32, 32, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	18496
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	36928
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
batch_normalization_4 (Batch	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	73856
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
batch_normalization_5 (Batch	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	147584
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
batch_normalization_6 (Batch	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	20490
		

Total params: 309,290 Trainable params: 308,394 Non-trainable params: 896

Epoch 1/75

```
0.4317 - val loss: 1.4868 - val acc: 0.5351
Epoch 2/75
781/781 [============] - 369s 473ms/step - loss: 1.4657 - acc:
0.5656 - val loss: 1.3285 - val acc: 0.5910
Epoch 3/75
195 - val_loss: 1.0321 - val_acc: 0.6922
Epoch 4/75
0.6591 - val loss: 1.5384 - val acc: 0.6926
Epoch 5/75
781/781 [=======
                   =======] - 324s 414ms/step - loss: 1.1694 - acc:
0.6773 - val loss: 0.8800 - val acc: 0.7471
Epoch 6/75
0.7023 - val loss: 1.4213 - val acc: 0.7128
Epoch 7/75
0.7101 - val_loss: 0.8798 - val_acc: 0.7488
Epoch 8/75
781/781 [==========] - 330s 422ms/step - loss: 1.0417 - acc:
0.7254 - val_loss: 0.9084 - val_acc: 0.7524
Epoch 9/75
781/781 [============] - 328s 420ms/step - loss: 1.0998 - acc:
0.7259 - val_loss: 0.9236 - val_acc: 0.7672
Epoch 10/75
781/781 [==========] - 326s 417ms/step - loss: 1.1046 - acc:
0.7288 - val loss: 0.9968 - val acc: 0.7548
Epoch 11/75
0.7345 - val loss: 0.9582 - val acc: 0.7717
Epoch 12/75
781/781 [==========] - 326s 417ms/step - loss: 1.0228 - acc:
0.7393 - val loss: 0.8976 - val acc: 0.7817
Epoch 13/75
0.7472 - val_loss: 3.1465 - val_acc: 0.6633
Epoch 14/75
0.7565 - val_loss: 1.3716 - val_acc: 0.7552
Epoch 15/75
781/781 [=============] - 339s 435ms/step - loss: 0.9541 - acc:
0.7590 - val loss: 1.2676 - val acc: 0.7648
Epoch 16/75
781/781 [============] - 336s 430ms/step - loss: 0.9403 - acc:
0.7627 - val loss: 1.1139 - val acc: 0.7543
Epoch 17/75
781/781 [============== ] - 235s 301ms/step - loss: 0.9235 - acc:
0.7664 - val loss: 0.8855 - val acc: 0.7950
Epoch 18/75
781/781 [===========] - 221s 283ms/step - loss: 0.9058 - acc:
0.7716 - val loss: 1.3050 - val acc: 0.7796
Epoch 19/75
781/781 [===========] - 221s 283ms/step - loss: 0.9066 - acc:
0.7742 - val_loss: 0.8119 - val_acc: 0.8040
Epoch 20/75
781/781 [===========] - 258s 331ms/step - loss: 0.8841 - acc:
0.7765 - val loss: 1.0736 - val acc: 0.7878
Epoch 21/75
781/781 [============== ] - 461s 590ms/step - loss: 0.9035 - acc:
0.7794 - val loss: 0.8438 - val acc: 0.8109
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Epoch 22/75
781/781 [============= ] - 503s 644ms/step - loss: 0.8727 - acc:
0.7832 - val loss: 0.8441 - val acc: 0.7974
Epoch 23/75
828 - val loss: 0.9734 - val acc: 0.7985
Epoch 24/75
0.7894 - val loss: 0.9149 - val acc: 0.8205
Epoch 25/75
781/781 [==========] - 217s 278ms/step - loss: 0.8586 - acc:
0.7888 - val_loss: 1.3047 - val_acc: 0.7925
Epoch 26/75
0.7883 - val loss: 0.7831 - val acc: 0.8233
Epoch 27/75
0.7949 - val_loss: 0.8617 - val_acc: 0.8234
Epoch 28/75
781/781 [==========] - 225s 289ms/step - loss: 0.8256 - acc:
0.7951 - val loss: 0.9012 - val acc: 0.8179
Epoch 29/75
0.7965 - val loss: 0.7819 - val acc: 0.8197
Epoch 30/75
781/781 [==========] - 226s 289ms/step - loss: 0.8187 - acc:
0.7967 - val loss: 1.0507 - val acc: 0.7999
Epoch 31/75
781/781 [===========] - 228s 292ms/step - loss: 0.8071 - acc:
0.8016 - val_loss: 0.9362 - val_acc: 0.8043
Epoch 32/75
0.7992 - val_loss: 1.1867 - val_acc: 0.7892
Epoch 33/75
781/781 [================== ] - 223s 286ms/step - loss: 0.7920 - acc:
0.8017 - val loss: 1.1430 - val acc: 0.8086
Epoch 34/75
0.7999 - val loss: 0.8882 - val acc: 0.8147
Epoch 35/75
0.8060 - val loss: 0.7553 - val acc: 0.8301
Epoch 36/75
781/781 [===========] - 240s 307ms/step - loss: 0.7621 - acc:
0.8084 - val loss: 0.8710 - val acc: 0.8201
Epoch 37/75
781/781 [============] - 244s 313ms/step - loss: 0.7613 - acc:
0.8098 - val loss: 0.7194 - val acc: 0.8372
Epoch 38/75
781/781 [===========] - 247s 317ms/step - loss: 0.7367 - acc:
0.8118 - val loss: 0.8212 - val acc: 0.8266
Epoch 39/75
781/781 [============== ] - 249s 318ms/step - loss: 0.7282 - acc:
0.8146 - val loss: 0.7768 - val acc: 0.8287
Epoch 40/75
              781/781 [========
0.8176 - val loss: 0.7559 - val acc: 0.8310
Epoch 41/75
781/781 [============] - 252s 323ms/step - loss: 0.6959 - acc:
0.8180 - val loss: 0.6565 - val acc: 0.8439
Epoch 42/75
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781/781 [============] - 251s 321ms/step - loss: 0.6816 - acc:
0.8207 - val loss: 0.6920 - val acc: 0.8262
Epoch 43/75
781/781 [===========] - 250s 319ms/step - loss: 0.6684 - acc:
0.8218 - val loss: 0.6801 - val acc: 0.8315
Epoch 44/75
781/781 [==============] - 248s 317ms/step - loss: 0.6601 - acc:
0.8260 - val_loss: 0.6234 - val_acc: 0.8469
Epoch 45/75
0.8274 - val loss: 0.6480 - val acc: 0.8381
Epoch 46/75
781/781 [==============] - 244s 312ms/step - loss: 0.6485 - acc:
0.8287 - val_loss: 0.6856 - val_acc: 0.8286
Epoch 47/75
0.8281 - val_loss: 0.6248 - val_acc: 0.8445
Epoch 48/75
                      ======] - 241s 309ms/step - loss: 0.6382 - acc:
781/781 [=======
0.8319 - val_loss: 0.6080 - val_acc: 0.8454
Epoch 49/75
781/781 [============== ] - 242s 310ms/step - loss: 0.6337 - acc:
0.8331 - val loss: 0.6543 - val acc: 0.8373
Epoch 50/75
0.8308 - val_loss: 0.6357 - val_acc: 0.8378
Epoch 51/75
781/781 [============== ] - 243s 311ms/step - loss: 0.6327 - acc:
0.8334 - val_loss: 0.5712 - val_acc: 0.8580
Epoch 52/75
0.8318 - val_loss: 0.6910 - val_acc: 0.8256
Epoch 53/75
781/781 [==========] - 234s 299ms/step - loss: 0.6211 - acc:
0.8370 - val loss: 0.6140 - val acc: 0.8465
Epoch 54/75
781/781 [==============] - 228s 292ms/step - loss: 0.6222 - acc:
0.8376 - val_loss: 0.6691 - val_acc: 0.8336
Epoch 55/75
781/781 [============] - 224s 287ms/step - loss: 0.6213 - acc:
0.8377 - val loss: 0.6105 - val acc: 0.8478
Epoch 56/75
781/781 [===========] - 221s 283ms/step - loss: 0.6210 - acc:
0.8381 - val_loss: 0.5908 - val_acc: 0.8553
Epoch 57/75
781/781 [=============] - 220s 282ms/step - loss: 0.6184 - acc:
0.8374 - val loss: 0.5929 - val acc: 0.8547
Epoch 58/75
781/781 [===========] - 220s 281ms/step - loss: 0.6160 - acc:
0.8379 - val_loss: 0.5706 - val_acc: 0.8605
Epoch 59/75
781/781 [============== ] - 220s 282ms/step - loss: 0.6193 - acc:
0.8375 - val loss: 0.5988 - val acc: 0.8488
Epoch 60/75
781/781 [=============] - 220s 281ms/step - loss: 0.6108 - acc:
0.8399 - val loss: 0.6182 - val acc: 0.8498
Epoch 61/75
781/781 [============= ] - 219s 280ms/step - loss: 0.6099 - acc:
0.8421 - val loss: 0.5731 - val acc: 0.8574
Epoch 62/75
781/781 [===========] - 220s 282ms/step - loss: 0.6074 - acc:
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0.8421 - val loss: 0.6777 - val acc: 0.8303
Epoch 63/75
781/781 [============] - 220s 282ms/step - loss: 0.6058 - acc:
0.8437 - val loss: 0.6710 - val acc: 0.8260
Epoch 64/75
0.8412 - val_loss: 0.6238 - val_acc: 0.8483
Epoch 65/75
0.8445 - val loss: 0.6796 - val acc: 0.8321
Epoch 66/75
781/781 [=======
                  =======] - 221s 283ms/step - loss: 0.5990 - acc:
0.8441 - val loss: 0.6087 - val acc: 0.8496
Epoch 67/75
0.8462 - val loss: 0.5954 - val acc: 0.8540
Epoch 68/75
0.8440 - val_loss: 0.5742 - val_acc: 0.8599
Epoch 69/75
781/781 [==========] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5990 - acc:
0.8458 - val_loss: 0.6053 - val_acc: 0.8514
Epoch 70/75
781/781 [==========] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5948 - acc:
0.8462 - val_loss: 0.5837 - val_acc: 0.8580
Epoch 71/75
0.8470 - val loss: 0.6494 - val acc: 0.8423
Epoch 72/75
0.8471 - val loss: 0.6289 - val acc: 0.8425
Epoch 73/75
0.8470 - val loss: 0.5595 - val acc: 0.8626
Epoch 74/75
0.8470 - val_loss: 0.6457 - val_acc: 0.8425
Epoch 75/75
0.8469 - val loss: 0.6251 - val acc: 0.8516
Epoch 1/25
781/781 [============== ] - 225s 288ms/step - loss: 0.5529 - acc:
0.8603 - val loss: 0.5484 - val acc: 0.8678
Epoch 2/25
781/781 [============] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5320 - acc:
0.8659 - val loss: 0.5481 - val acc: 0.8670
Epoch 3/25
781/781 [============] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5219 - acc:
0.8680 - val loss: 0.5347 - val acc: 0.8735
Epoch 4/25
781/781 [===========] - 223s 285ms/step - loss: 0.5196 - acc:
0.8693 - val loss: 0.5476 - val acc: 0.8681
Epoch 5/25
781/781 [===========] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5157 - acc:
0.8688 - val_loss: 0.5418 - val_acc: 0.8682
Epoch 6/25
781/781 [===========] - 223s 285ms/step - loss: 0.5127 - acc:
0.8698 - val loss: 0.5497 - val acc: 0.8684
Epoch 7/25
781/781 [===========] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5106 - acc:
0.8685 - val loss: 0.5158 - val acc: 0.8738
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Epoch 8/25
781/781 [=============] - 222s 284ms/step - loss: 0.5069 - acc:
0.8702 - val loss: 0.5036 - val acc: 0.8743
Epoch 9/25
781/781 [==========] - 222s 285ms/step - loss: 0.5007 - acc:
0.8706 - val loss: 0.5295 - val acc: 0.8719
Epoch 10/25
0.8721 - val loss: 0.5379 - val acc: 0.8669
Epoch 11/25
781/781 [==========] - 223s 285ms/step - loss: 0.4959 - acc:
0.8738 - val_loss: 0.5541 - val_acc: 0.8661
Epoch 12/25
0.8725 - val loss: 0.5421 - val acc: 0.8660
Epoch 13/25
0.8732 - val_loss: 0.5463 - val_acc: 0.8654
Epoch 14/25
0.8742 - val loss: 0.5400 - val acc: 0.8696
Epoch 15/25
0.8719 - val loss: 0.5049 - val acc: 0.8795
Epoch 16/25
781/781 [==========] - 224s 287ms/step - loss: 0.4894 - acc:
0.8718 - val loss: 0.5119 - val acc: 0.8739
Epoch 17/25
781/781 [===========] - 223s 285ms/step - loss: 0.4862 - acc:
0.8737 - val_loss: 0.5043 - val_acc: 0.8734
Epoch 18/25
0.8710 - val_loss: 0.4604 - val_acc: 0.8884
Epoch 19/25
781/781 [===============] - 218s 280ms/step - loss: 0.4823 - acc:
0.8740 - val_loss: 0.4987 - val_acc: 0.8767
Epoch 20/25
0.8751 - val_loss: 0.5208 - val_acc: 0.8677
Epoch 21/25
781/781 [==============] - 218s 279ms/step - loss: 0.4811 - acc:
0.8736 - val loss: 0.4852 - val acc: 0.8806
Epoch 22/25
781/781 [===========] - 219s 280ms/step - loss: 0.4787 - acc:
0.8768 - val loss: 0.5522 - val acc: 0.8619
Epoch 23/25
781/781 [============] - 219s 280ms/step - loss: 0.4759 - acc:
0.8755 - val loss: 0.5677 - val acc: 0.8566
Epoch 24/25
781/781 [===========] - 219s 280ms/step - loss: 0.4776 - acc:
0.8763 - val loss: 0.5058 - val acc: 0.8726
Epoch 25/25
781/781 [============= ] - 220s 281ms/step - loss: 0.4733 - acc:
0.8756 - val loss: 0.5124 - val acc: 0.8757
Epoch 1/25
                   =======] - 223s 285ms/step - loss: 0.4515 - acc:
781/781 [==========
0.8833 - val loss: 0.4800 - val acc: 0.8812
Epoch 2/25
781/781 [===========] - 219s 281ms/step - loss: 0.4462 - acc:
0.8858 - val loss: 0.4751 - val acc: 0.8837
Epoch 3/25
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781/781 [============] - 219s 281ms/step - loss: 0.4435 - acc:
0.8850 - val loss: 0.4901 - val acc: 0.8801
Epoch 4/25
781/781 [============] - 219s 281ms/step - loss: 0.4390 - acc:
0.8864 - val loss: 0.4893 - val acc: 0.8796
Epoch 5/25
0.8893 - val_loss: 0.4616 - val_acc: 0.8831
Epoch 6/25
0.8869 - val loss: 0.4393 - val acc: 0.8910
Epoch 7/25
781/781 [==============] - 221s 283ms/step - loss: 0.4332 - acc:
0.8887 - val_loss: 0.4869 - val_acc: 0.8781
Epoch 8/25
781/781 [==========] - 222s 285ms/step - loss: 0.4306 - acc:
0.8869 - val_loss: 0.4553 - val_acc: 0.8864
Epoch 9/25
                      =======] - 223s 286ms/step - loss: 0.4346 - acc:
781/781 [=======
0.8885 - val_loss: 0.4421 - val_acc: 0.8882
Epoch 10/25
781/781 [==================] - 223s 286ms/step - loss: 0.4224 - acc:
0.8908 - val loss: 0.4643 - val acc: 0.8812
Epoch 11/25
0.8899 - val_loss: 0.4641 - val_acc: 0.8879
Epoch 12/25
781/781 [==================] - 226s 290ms/step - loss: 0.4282 - acc:
0.8880 - val_loss: 0.4813 - val_acc: 0.8802
Epoch 13/25
0.8871 - val_loss: 0.5005 - val_acc: 0.8714
Epoch 14/25
781/781 [==========] - 228s 292ms/step - loss: 0.4192 - acc:
0.8901 - val loss: 0.4675 - val acc: 0.8827
Epoch 15/25
781/781 [==============] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.4235 - acc:
0.8890 - val_loss: 0.4676 - val_acc: 0.8826
Epoch 16/25
781/781 [============] - 230s 295ms/step - loss: 0.4163 - acc:
0.8918 - val loss: 0.4701 - val acc: 0.8831
Epoch 17/25
781/781 [===========] - 231s 295ms/step - loss: 0.4147 - acc:
0.8921 - val_loss: 0.4546 - val_acc: 0.8847
Epoch 18/25
781/781 [==========] - 232s 297ms/step - loss: 0.4142 - acc:
0.8911 - val loss: 0.4709 - val acc: 0.8834
Epoch 19/25
781/781 [============] - 233s 298ms/step - loss: 0.4210 - acc:
0.8895 - val_loss: 0.4835 - val_acc: 0.8783
Epoch 20/25
781/781 [===========] - 233s 299ms/step - loss: 0.4147 - acc:
0.8915 - val loss: 0.4498 - val acc: 0.8879
Epoch 21/25
781/781 [============] - 234s 300ms/step - loss: 0.4123 - acc:
0.8919 - val loss: 0.4536 - val acc: 0.8868
Epoch 22/25
781/781 [============= ] - 235s 301ms/step - loss: 0.4146 - acc:
0.8922 - val loss: 0.4866 - val acc: 0.8746
Epoch 23/25
781/781 [============= ] - 236s 302ms/step - loss: 0.4172 - acc:
```