# **Homework Assignment 1 Answered**

# **Unsigned Binary** → **Decimal (convert to decimal)**

1. 
$$1011 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0)$$
  
=>  $8 + 0 + 2 + 1$   
=> 11

2. 
$$11010 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^0)$$
  
=>  $16 + 8 + 0 + 2 + 0$   
=>  $26$ 

3. 
$$111111 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^5) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0)$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1$   
 $\Rightarrow 63$ 

4. 
$$100000 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^5) + (0 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^0)$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 32 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 32$ 

5. 
$$1010101 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^{6}) + (0 \times 2^{5}) + (1 \times 2^{4}) + (0 \times 2^{3}) + (1 \times 2^{2}) + (0 \times 2^{1}) + (1 \times 2^{0})$$
  
=>  $64 + 0 + 16 + 0 + 4 + 0 + 1$   
=>  $85$ 

6. 
$$111000 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^5) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^0)$$
  

$$\Rightarrow 32 + 16 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 56$$

7. 
$$1001 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0)$$
  
=>  $8 + 0 + 0 + 1$   
=> 9

8. 
$$1100110 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^{6}) + (1 \times 2^{5}) + (0 \times 2^{4}) + (0 \times 2^{3}) + (1 \times 2^{2}) + (1 \times 2^{1}) + (0 \times 2^{0})$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 64 + 32 + 0 + 0 + 4 + 2 + 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 102$ 

9. 
$$1111 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0)$$
  
=>  $8 + 4 + 2 + 1$   
=> 15

10. 
$$1001101 \Rightarrow (1 \times 2^{6}) + (0 \times 2^{5}) + (0 \times 2^{4}) + (1 \times 2^{3}) + (1 \times 2^{2}) + (0 \times 2^{1}) + (1 \times 2^{0})$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 64 + 0 + 0 + 8 + 4 + 0 + 1$   
 $\Rightarrow 76$ 

# **Decimal** → **Unsigned Binary (convert to binary)**

### 1. 9

Division	Quotient	Remainder
9/2	4	1
4/2	2	0
2/2	1	0
1/2	0	1

Answer = 1001

#### 2. 14

Division	Quotient	Remainder
14/2	7	0
7/2	3	1
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Division	Quotient	Remainder
27/2	13	1
13/2	6	1
6/2	3	0
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Answer = 11011

## 4. 32

Division	Quotient	Remainder
32/2	16	0
16/2	8	0
8/2	4	0
4/2	2	0
2/2	1	0
1/2	0	1

Answer = 100000

## 5. 45

Division	Quotient	Remainder
45/2	22	1
22/2	11	0
11/2	5	1
5/2	2	1
2/2	1	0
1/2	0	1

Division	Quotient	Remainder
58/2	29	0
29/2	14	1
14/2	7	0
7/2	3	1
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Answer = 111010

# 7. 73

Division	Quotient	Remainder
73/2	36	1
36/2	18	0
18/2	9	0
9/2	4	1
4/2	2	0
2/2	1	0
1/2	0	1

Answer = 1001001

#### 8. 85

Division	Quotient	Remainder
85/2	42	1
42/2	21	0
21/2	10	1
10/2	5	0
5/2	2	1
2/2	1	0
1/2	0	1

Division	Quotient	Remainder
100/2	50	0
50/2	25	0
25/2	12	1
12/2	6	0
6/2	3	0
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Answer = 1100100

#### 10. 127

Division	Quotient	Remainder
127/2	63	1
63/2	31	1
31/2	15	1
15/2	7	1
7/2	3	1
3/2	1	1
1/2	0	1

Answer = 11111111

# $Decimal \rightarrow Unsigned \ Octal \ (convert \ to \ octal)$

#### 1. 8

Division	Quotient	Remainder
8/8	1	0
1/8	0	1

Answer = 10

#### 2. 15

Division	Quotient	Remainder
15/8	1	7
1/8	0	1

Division	Quotient	Remainder
20/8	2	4
2/8	0	2

Answer = 24

#### 4. 33

Division	Quotient	Remainder
33/8	4	1
4/8	0	4

Answer = 41

# 5. 40

Division	Quotient	Remainder
40/8	5	0
5/8	0	5

Answer = 50

## 6. 56

Division	Quotient	Remainder
56/8	7	0
7/8	0	7

Answer = 70

## 7. 72

Division	Quotient	Remainder
72/8	9	0
9/8	1	1
1/8	0	1

Division	Quotient	Remainder
88/8	11	0
11/8	1	3
1/8	0	1

Answer = 130

## 9. 99

Division	Quotient	Remainder
99/8	12	3
12/8	1	4
1/8	0	1

Answer = 143

#### 10. 120

Division	Quotient	Remainder
120/8	15	0
15/8	1	7
1/8	0	1

Answer = 170

# **Unsigned Octal** $\rightarrow$ **Decimal (convert to decimal)**

1. 
$$7 \Rightarrow (7 \times 8^0)$$

2. 
$$12 \Rightarrow (1 \times 8^1) + (2 \times 8^0)$$

$$=> 8 + 2$$

3. 
$$25 \Rightarrow (2 \times 8^{1}) + (5 \times 8^{0})$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 16 + 5$ 

$$=> 21$$

4. 
$$31 \Rightarrow (3 \times 8^{1}) + (1 \times 8^{0})$$
  
=> 24 + 1  
=> 25

5. 
$$44 \Rightarrow (4 \times 8^{1}) + (4 \times 8^{0})$$
  
=>  $32 + 4$   
=>  $36$ 

6. 
$$57 \Rightarrow (5 \times 8^{1}) + (7 \times 8^{0})$$
  
=>  $40 + 7$   
=>  $47$ 

7. 
$$101 \Rightarrow (1 \times 8^2) + (0 \times 8^1) + (1 \times 8^0)$$
  
=>  $64 + 0 + 1$   
=>  $65$ 

8. 
$$132 \Rightarrow (1 \times 8^2) + (3 \times 8^1) + (2 \times 8^0)$$
  
=>  $64 + 24 + 2$   
=>  $90$ 

9. 
$$205 \Rightarrow (2 \times 8^2) + (0 \times 8^1) + (5 \times 8^0)$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 128 + 0 + 5$   
 $\Rightarrow 133$ 

10. 
$$317 \Rightarrow (3 \times 8^2) + (1 \times 8^1) + (7 \times 8^0)$$
  
=>  $192 + 8 + 7$   
=>  $207$ 

# **Decimal** → **Unsigned Hexadecimal (convert to hexadecimal)**

Decimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hexadecimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	В	С	D	Е	F

1. 10

Division	Quotient	Remainder
10/16	0	A

Answer = A

2. 15

Division	Quotient	Remainder
15/16	0	F

Answer = F

3. 26

Division	Quotient	Remainder
26/16	1	A
1/16	0	1

Answer = 1A

4. 31

Division	Quotient	Remainder
31/16	1	F
1/16	0	1

Answer = 1F

Division	Quotient	Remainder
47/16	2	F
2/16	0	2

## 6. 60

Division	Quotient	Remainder
60/16	3	С
3/16	0	3

Answer = 3C

# 7. 75

Division	Quotient	Remainder
76/16	4	С
4/16	0	4

Answer = 4C

## 8. 99

Division	Quotient	Remainder
99/16	5	3
5/16	0	5

Answer = 53

# 9. 120

Division	Quotient	Remainder
120/16	7	8
7/16	0	7

Division	Quotient	Remainder
255/16	15	F
15/16	0	F

Answer = FF

# Unsigned Hexadecimal $\rightarrow$ Decimal (convert to decimal)

1. 
$$A \Rightarrow (A \times 16^0)$$

$$=> 10 \times 1$$

2. 
$$F \Rightarrow (F \times 16^0)$$

$$=> 15 \times 1$$

3. 
$$1A \Rightarrow (1 \times 16^1) + (A \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (1 \times 16) + (10 \times 1)$$

4. 
$$2F \Rightarrow (2 \times 16^1) + (F \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (2 \times 16) + (15 \times 1)$$

$$=> 32 + 15$$

5. 
$$3C \Rightarrow (3 \times 16^1) + (C \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (3 \times 16) + (12 \times 1)$$

$$=>48+12$$

6. 
$$4B \Rightarrow (4 \times 16^1) + (B \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (4 \times 16) + (11 \times 1)$$

$$=> 64 + 11$$

7. 
$$5D \Rightarrow (5 \times 16^1) + (D \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (5 \times 16) + (13 \times 1)$$

$$=> 80 + 13$$

8. 
$$6E \Rightarrow (6 \times 16^1) + (E \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (6 \times 16) + (14 \times 1)$$

9. 
$$7F \Rightarrow (7 \times 16^1) + (F \times 16^0)$$

$$=> (7 \times 16) + (15 \times 1)$$

$$=> 112 + 15$$

10. FF 
$$\Rightarrow$$
 (F x 16<sup>1</sup>) + (F x 16<sup>0</sup>)

$$=> (15 \times 16) + (15 \times 1)$$