$$\mathrm{IoU}_{u,c} \equiv \frac{\mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{z}} \left| (\mathbf{r}^{\uparrow}_{u,\mathbb{P}} > t_{u,c}) \wedge \mathbf{s}_c(\mathbf{x}) \right|}{\mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{z}} \left| (\mathbf{r}^{\uparrow}_{u,\mathbb{P}} > t_{u,c}) \vee \mathbf{s}_c(\mathbf{x}) \right|}$$