





数据驱动安全 2015中国互联网安全大会 China Internet Security Conference

APT与新威胁论坛





Oday动态检测之插桩下的ROP 检测





ROP

Return Orientated Programming(面向返回的编程)

攻击者扫描已有的动态链接库和可执行文件,提取出可以利用的指令片段(gadget),这些指令片段均以ret指令结尾,即用ret指令实现指令片段执行流的衔接





ROP例子

7C34402E	5A	pop	edx	Ī
7C34402F	C3	retn		
70344030	833D 00B3387C	cmp	dword ptr [7038B300], 0	

70374013	5D	J.	ob ^{swb.cà} 6pb	
70374014	0012FE6C	7C38B198		
70071045	0012FE70	70374013		700 11 1 7177
7034A459 FF1	NNI/FF/41	7C38B198		ernel32.VirtualAlloc
7C34A45F 3BC 7C34A461 894	UUT7FF/X	7C372F4F		
7C34A464 75	0012FE7C	70350538		
7C34A466 FF7	0012FE80	00000000		
70348469 57	0012FE84	70360906		
7034A46A FF3	0012FE88	41414141		
7034A470 FF1	0012FE8C	7C38B198		:dll.RtlFreeHeap
7034A476 ^ EB	0012FE90	41414141		•
7034A478 834	0012FE94	70360019	VirtualAlloc	
7034A470 89 3	00121270	7C34A459		
7C34A47E 897	00121 L70	7C3425CE		
7C34A481 FF6	LODIZEEHOL	00000200	Args space	
7C34A487 8B4	0012FEA4	00001000	-	
	0012FEA8	00000040		
	0012FEAC	41414141		
	AB49EEDA	<u> </u>		







ROP

几种方式:

- *直接调用系统代码段实施ROP攻击
- *先调用关闭DEP保护函数再利用内存代码段的组合进行的攻击
- *调用系统关键函数(如WinExec)实施的攻击





ROP

可能用到的API有:

先关闭DEP保护再进行攻击可能用到的API有:

VirtualAlloc(), HeapCreate(), SetProcessDEPPolicy(),

NtSetInformationProcess(), VirtualProtect(),

WriteProtectMemory()等

调用系统关键函数进行攻击可能用到的API有:

WinExec等





EMET

微软Enhanced Mitigation ExperienceToolkit 增强减灾体验工具





EMET

EMET Security Mitigations	Included
Attack Surface Reduction (ASR) Mitigation	\checkmark
Export Address Table Filtering (EAF+) Security Mitigation	\checkmark
Data Execution Prevention (DEP) Security Mitigation	✓
Structured Execution Handling Overwrite Protection (SEHOP) Security Mitigation	✓
NullPage Security Mitigation	✓
Heapspray Allocation Security Mitigation	✓
Export Address Table Filtering (EAF) Security Mitigation	✓
Mandatory Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR) Security Mitigation	✓
Bottom Up ASLR Security Mitigation	✓
Load Library Check - Return Oriented Programming (ROP) Security Mitigation	✓
Memory Protection Check - Return Oriented Programming (ROP) Security Mitigation	✓
Caller Checks - Return Oriented Programming (ROP) Security Mitigation*	✓
Simulate Execution Flow - Return Oriented Programming (ROP) Security Mitigation*	✓
Stack Pivot - Return Oriented Programming (ROP) Security Mitigation	√





ROP的检测方法

- 1.StackPviot:check if stack is pviotted
- 2.Caller:check if critical functions was called and not returned into
- 3.SimExecFlow:Simulate the execution flow after the return address to detect subsequent ROP Gadgets
- 4.MemProt:specail check on memory protections API
- 5.LoadLib:check and prevent LoadLibrary calls againts UNC paths





EMET

ned into

EMET CALLER CHECKS 核心原理

EMET处理了一批关键函数(如VirtualProtect, VirtualAlloc等), Caller是在运行到关键函数的基础之上进行检测Caller:check if critical functions was called and not retur

即检查关键函数的返回地址所指向的指令的前一条指令是否为CALL指令,如果不是则认为检测到ROP





EMET

EMET CALLER CHECKS 核心原理

32位操作系统的四种CALL类型:

- ① "call xxxxxxxx" 形式的间接跳转
- ② "call AAAABBBBBBBB" 形式的直接远跳,其 "AAAA" 代表16位的段选择子, "BBBBBBBBB" 代表32位偏移
- ③ "call [内存地址]"形式, opcode为 "FF15 [xxxxxxxxx]"
- ④ "call far[内存地址]"形式, opcode为 "FF1D [xxxxxxxxx]"





正常情况下的关键函数调用及返回

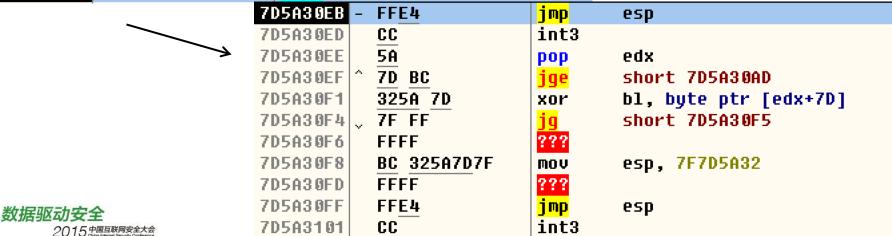
```
F3:AB
                         stos dword ptr es:[edi]
                 rep
                         esi, esp
8BF4
                 MOV
8D85 FCFEFFFF
                         eax, dword ptr [ebp-104]
                lea.
50
                push
                         eax
6A 04
                push
                         4
68 00010000
                push
                         100
8D8D ØØFFFFFF
                         ecx, dword ptr [ebp-100]
                lea
51
                push
                         ecx
                         dword ptr [<&KERNEL32.VirtualProtect>]
FF15 4CA14200
                call
3BF4
                         esi, esp
                 CMP
E8 3E000000
                         00401090
                 call
3300
                xor
                         eax, eax
```





ROP情况下的关键函数调用及返回

```
???
                        7D5A30E2
                                    FFFF
                        7D5A30E4
                                    D4 32
                                                             32
                                                     aam
                        7D5A30E6
                                    5A
                                                             edx
70801AD3
            90
                                                     pop
                        7D5A30E7
                                    7D 61
                                                             short 7D5A314A
            RRFF
                                                     jge
7C881AD4
                                                     cli
                        7D5A30E9
                                    FA
7C801AD6
            55
                                                     ???
                        7D5A30EA
            8BEC
                                    FFFF
7C801AD7
                        7D5A30EC
                                    E4 CC
                                                     in
                                                              al, OCC
           FF75 14
7C801AD9
                        7D5A30EE
                                    5A
                                                              edx
70801ADC
           FF75 10
                                                     pop
                        7D5A30EF | ^
                                    7D BC
                                                             short 7D5A30AD
7C801ADF
           FF75 0C
                                                     jge
                                                             bl, byte ptr [edx+7D]
                        7D5A30F1
                                    325A 7D
           FF75 08
                                                     xor
70801AE2
                                    7F FF
                                                              short 7D5A30F5
                        7D5A30F4
7C801AE5
            6A FF
7C801AE7
            E8 75FFFFFF
                            call
                                     VirtualProtectEx
            5D
7C801AEC
                                     ebp
                            pop
7C801AED
            C2 1000
                            retn
                                     10
```







绕过

返回地址的上方是一个call的形式

7D72E0E5	54	push	esp
7D72E0E6	5D	pop	ebp
7D72E0E7	C2 0400	retn	4

			-	
7C809AE3	55	push	ebp	
7C809AE4	8BEC	MOV	ebp, esp	
7C809AE6	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]	
7C809AE9	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]	
7C809AEC	FF75 OC	push	dword ptr [ebp+C]	
7C809AEF	FF75 08	push	dword ptr [ebp+8]	
7C809AF2	6A FF	push	-1	
7C809AF4	E8 09000000	call	VirtualAllocEx	
7C809AF9	5D	pop	ebp	
7C809AFA	C2 1000	retn	10	

7D72E0E0

7D72E0E2

7D72E0E3

7D72E0E6

7D72E0E7

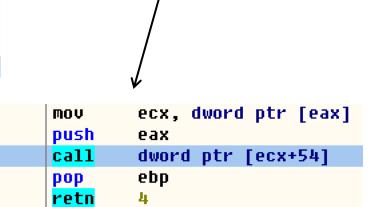
8B 08

FF51 54

C2 0400

50

5D







微软CFG控制流保护

利用bitmap记录函数起始地址

存在的问题:

为考虑性能 , 进行缓解措施

操作系统关联,程序编译关联





使用插桩实现ROP检测

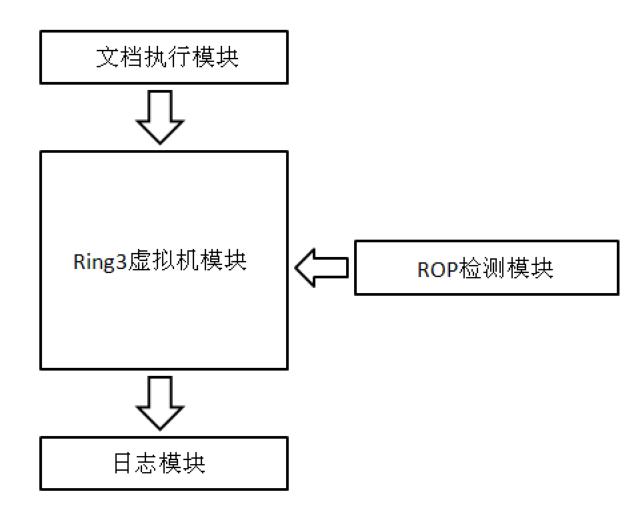
防御/检测





插桩实现ROP检测

原理图





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CFI实现与改进

性能消耗较大

使用场景: 动态沙盒,虚拟机,非加壳程序





动态二进制插桩

动态二进制插桩原理:

"just in time" compiler

动态二进制插桩框架有:

Pin ,DynamoRIO , Valgrind等





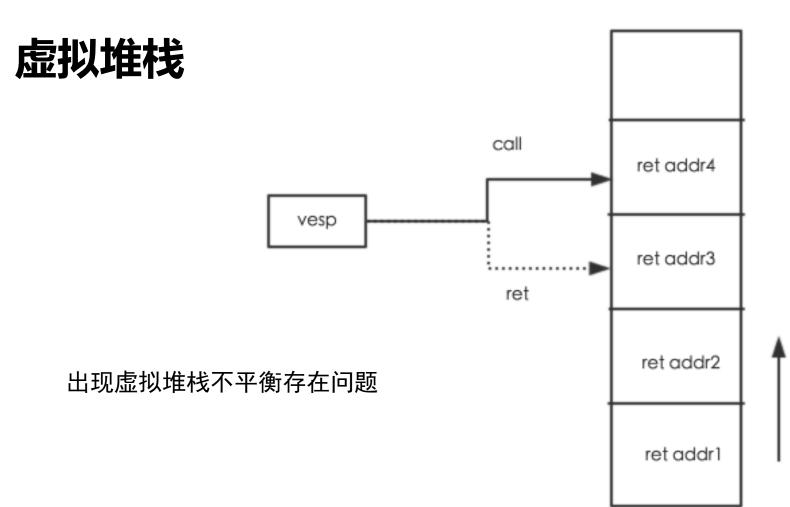
虚拟机堆栈检测ROP流程

- 1. 创建虚拟堆栈,用于记录调用CALL函数的地址,
- 2. 执行过程中记录RETN的返回地址,
- 3. RETN的返回地址和表中上个记录的CALL地址进行校验,
- 4. 即校验两者是否在一定范围之内,
- 5. 校验成功则删除虚拟堆栈中的地址,
- 6. 否则认为检测到ROP





虚拟机堆栈检测ROP





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虚拟机堆栈

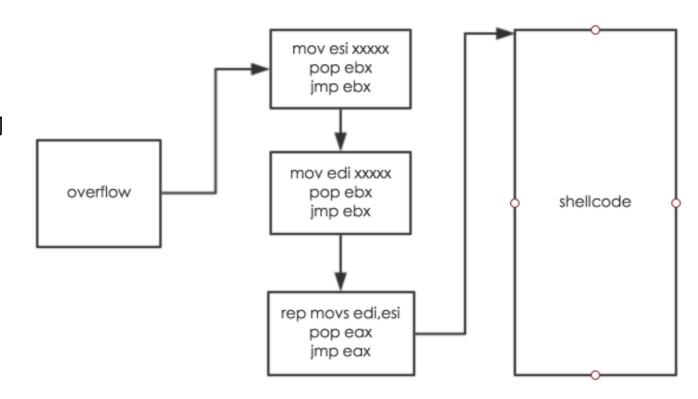
Ret 检测 , 只要堆栈不平衡 , 就出产生告警 , 但是无法防护JOP





JOP攻击

- 1. Jmp攻击/Call攻击
- 2. 无法直接调用系统API
- 3. 需要使用shellcode
- 4. 只能改写已有的堆空间 同时满足3个条件, 才能成功利用

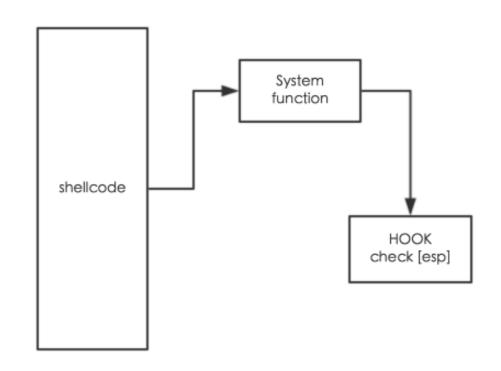






堆栈的反向执行检测

- 1. 针对JMP进行插桩,性能消耗太大
- 2. 在系统关键函数插桩
- 3. 检测返回地址是否在堆中,如果存在在堆栈中







ROP检测

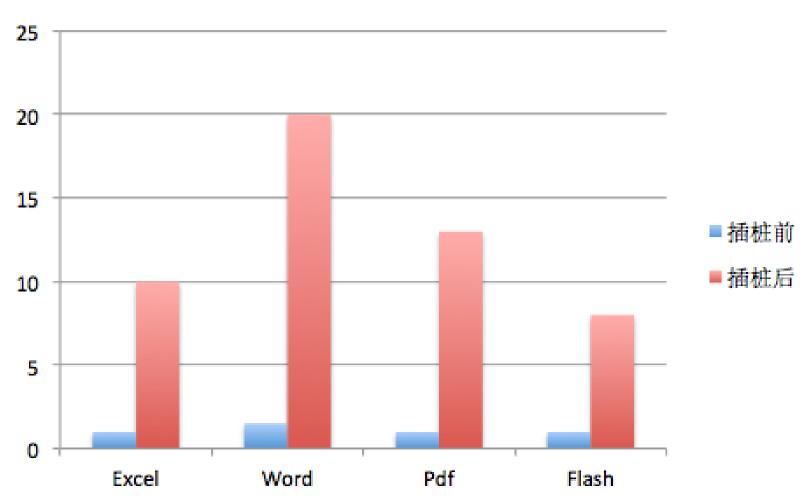
只要能找到合适的代码片段, rop总是可以绕过各种防护

虽然还存在问题,但是绕过的难度已经非常大了





性能





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优化

过滤系统函数库 针对OFFICE、Adobe Reader等软件做特殊处理,去除一些 特殊的CALL

加载文件时进行动态插桩,减少性能消耗 缓存代高频率码片段





实例

该实例为memcpy()溢出实例,地址0x0040D496的 call 0040100A内即为memcpy()的拷贝过程,地址0x0040105A为执行完memcpy()后,对call 0040100A的返回

0040D496	. E8 6F3BFFFF	call 0040100A
0040D49B 0040D49C	. 5F	pop edi
0040D49C	. 5E	pop esi

8BE5	mov	esp, ebp	
5D	pop	ebp	
C3	retn		
CC	int3		
e e	4649		
返回到 7C34402E			
	5D C3 CC	5D pop C3 retn CC int3	

Ret After : IP = 7c34402e Call Before: IP = 40d496

ROP detected!





谢谢!