

# Digital-electronics-1

[Link to my Digital-electronics-1 repository](#)

## Exercise 1.1: Verification of De Morgan's laws:

$f(c,b,a) = ((\text{not } b) \text{ and } a) \text{ or } ((\text{not } c) \text{ and } (\text{not } b))$

c	b	a	f(c,b,a)
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

### ### VHDL Code:

– Example of basic OR, AND, XOR gates. – Nexys A7-50T, Vivado v2020.1, EDA Playground

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library ieee; – Standard library use ieee.std\_logic\_1164.all; – Package for data types and logic operations

– Entity declaration for basic gates

entity gates is port( a\_i : in std\_logic; – Data input b\_i : in std\_logic; – Data input c\_i : in std\_logic; – Data input f\_o : out std\_logic – Output function ); end entity gates;

– Architecture body for basic gates

architecture dataflow of gates is begin f\_o <= ((not b\_i) and a\_i) or ((not c\_i) and (not b\_i));

end architecture dataflow;

### Waveform #1:



[EDA Playground example](#)

## Exercise 1.2: Verification of De Morgan's laws:

$f(c,b,a)\text{NAND} = ((\text{not } b) \text{ nand } a) \text{ nand } ((\text{not } c) \text{ nand } (\text{not } b))$

c	b	a	f(c,b,a)NAND
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0

c	b	a	f(c,b,a)NAND
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

### ### VHDL Code:

```

-- Example of basic OR, AND, XOR gates. -- Nexys A7-50T, Vivado v2020.1, EDA Playground

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library ieee; -- Standard library use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;-- Package for data types and logic operations

-- Entity declaration for basic gates

entity gates is port( a_i : in std_logic; -- Data input b_i : in std_logic; -- Data input c_i : in std_logic; -- Data input f_o : out std_logic -- Output function ); end entity gates;

-- Architecture body for basic gates

architecture dataflow of gates is begin f_o <= ((not b_i) nand a_i) nand ((not c_i) nand (not b_i));

end architecture dataflow;

```

### Waveform #2:



[EDA Playground example](#)

### Exercise 1.3: Verification of De Morgan's laws:

$$f(c,b,a)NOR = ((not\ b)\ nor\ a)\ nor\ ((not\ c)\ nor\ (not\ b))$$

c	b	a	f(c,b,a)NOR
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

### ### VHDL Code:

```

-- Example of basic OR, AND, XOR gates. -- Nexys A7-50T, Vivado v2020.1, EDA Playground

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library ieee; -- Standard library use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;-- Package for data types and logic operations

-- Entity declaration for basic gates

entity gates is port( a_i : in std_logic; -- Data input b_i : in std_logic; -- Data input c_i : in std_logic; -- Data input f_o : out std_logic -- Output function ); end entity gates;

```

-- Architecture body for basic gates

architecture dataflow of gates is begin f\_o <= ((not b\_i) nor a\_i) nor ((not c\_i) nor (not b\_i));

end architecture dataflow;

### Waveform #3:



[EDA Playground example](#)

## Exercise 2.1: Verification of Distributive laws:

$(a \text{ and } b) \text{ or } (a \text{ and } c) = a \text{ and } (b \text{ or } c)$

c	b	a	(a and b) or (a and c)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

c	b	a	a and (b or c)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

### ### VHDL Code:

-- Example of basic OR, AND, XOR gates. -- Nexys A7-50T, Vivado v2020.1, EDA Playground

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library ieee; -- Standard library use ieee.std\_logic\_1164.all;-- Package for data types and logic operations

-- Entity declaration for basic gates

entity gates is port( a\_i : in std\_logic; -- Data input b\_i : in std\_logic; -- Data input c\_i : in std\_logic; -- Data input f\_o : out std\_logic; -- Output function f\_m : out std\_logic --

```
Output function ); end entity gates;

-- Architecture body for basic gates

architecture dataflow of gates is begin f_o <= (a_i and b_i) or (a_i and c_i); f_m <= a_i and (b_i or c_i);

end architecture dataflow;
```

Waveform #4:



[EDA Playground example](#)

Exercise 2.2: Verification of Distributive laws:

$(a \text{ or } b) \text{ and } (a \text{ or } c) = a \text{ or } (b \text{ and } c)$

c	b	a	(a or b) and (a or c)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

c	b	a	a or (b and c)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

### VHDL Code:

```
-- Example of basic OR, AND, XOR gates. -- Nexys A7-50T, Vivado v2020.1, EDA Playground

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library ieee; -- Standard library use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;-- Package for data types and logic operations

-- Entity declaration for basic gates
```

```
entity gates is port( a_i : in std_logic; -- Data input b_i : in std_logic; -- Data input c_i : in std_logic; -- Data input f_o : out std_logic; -- Output function f_m : out std_logic -- Output function ); end entity gates;
```

```
-- Architecture body for basic gates
```

```
architecture dataflow of gates is begin f_o <= (a_i or b_i) and (a_i or c_i); f_m <= a_i or (b_i and c_i);
```

```
end architecture dataflow;
```

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## Waveform #5:



[EDA Playground example](#)