

Ruby Threads

(and so can you!)

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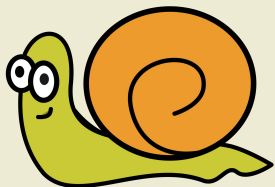


Example Problem:

A Rake task
which sends lots
of emails



```
desc "Send lots of emails"
task send_emails: :environment do
  Customer.find_each do |c|
    MyMailer.with(customer: c).send
  end
end
```



Synchronous mailer I/O is
sloooowww...

GOTTA GO

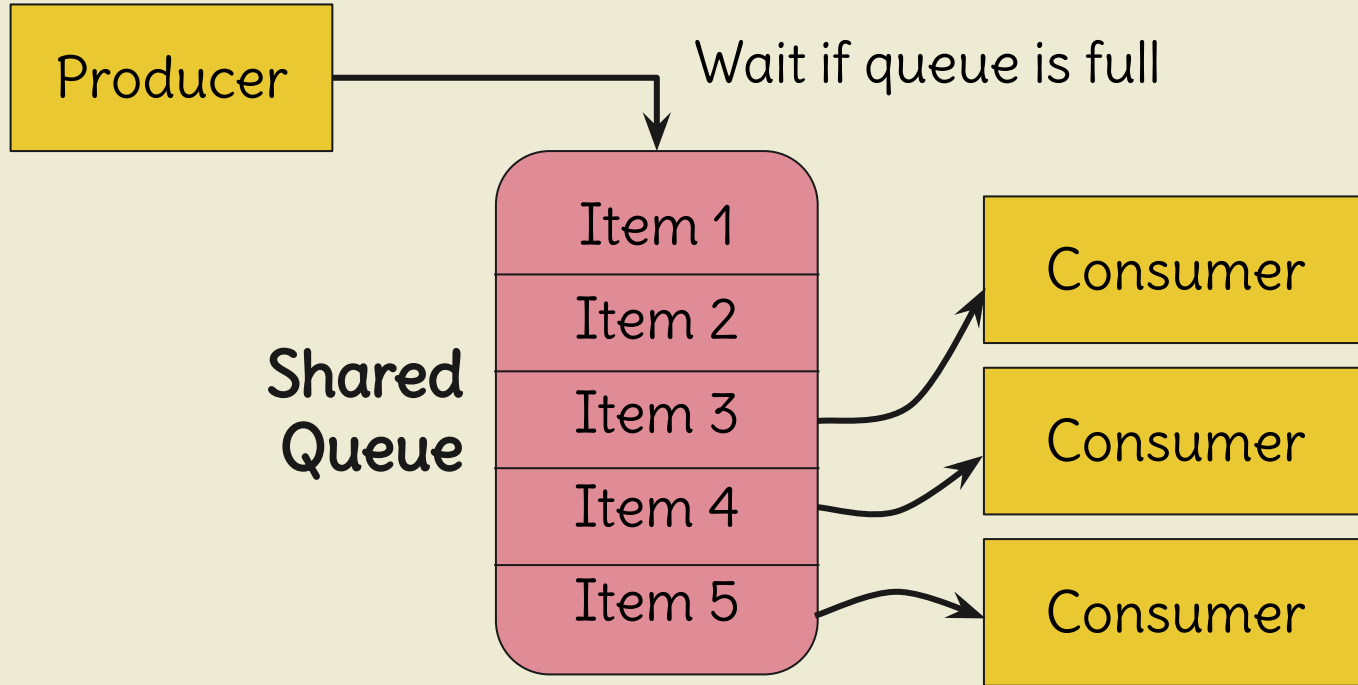


FAST

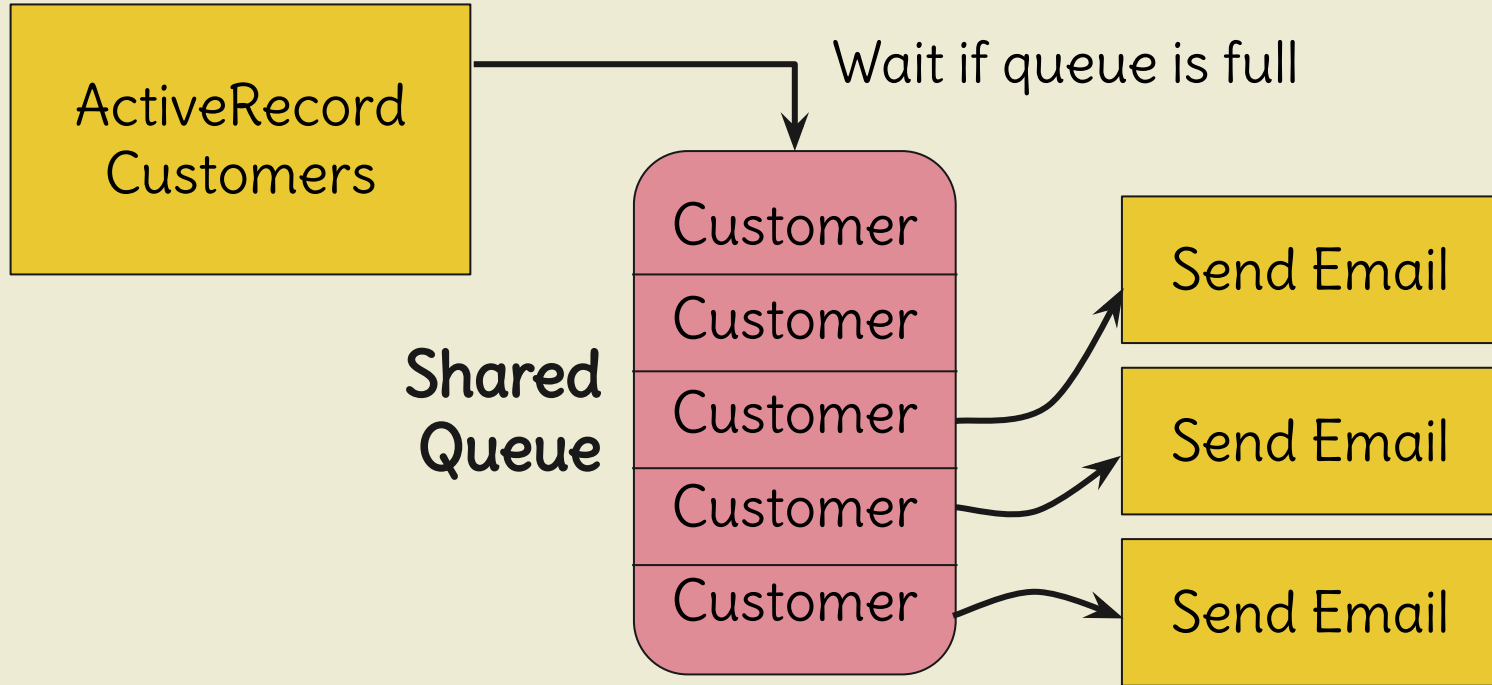
The Producer Consumer Pattern







The Producer-Consumer Pattern



Producer-Consumer: Sending Mails





```
THREADS = 50
```

```
def process
```

```
  @queue = SizedQueue.new(THREADS * 2)
```







```
  _producer = make_producer_thread
```

```
  consumers = Array.new(THREADS) { make_consumer_thread }
```

```
  consumers.each(&:join)
```

```
end
```





```
def make_producer_thread
  Thread.new do
    Customer.find_each do |customer|
      @queue << customer
    end
  ensure
    THREADS.times { @queue << :eq } # end object
  end
end

def make_consumer_thread
  Thread.new do
    until (customer = @queue.pop) == :eq
      MyMailer.with(customer: customer).send
    end
  end
end
```

OK Let's benchmark!

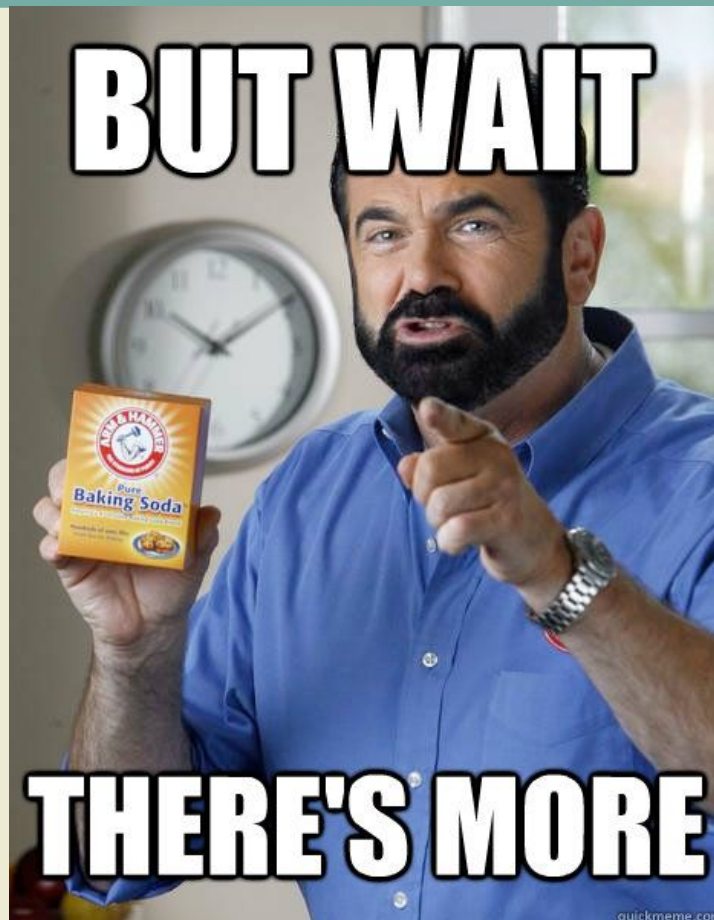
```
require 'benchmark'

# 1000 customers
# 10 milliseconds per mail
Benchmark.bm do |bm|
  bm.report('single thread') do
    Customer.find_each { |c| MyMailer.with(customer: c).send }
  end

  bm.report('producer consumer - 50 threads') do
    ProducerConsumer.new.process
  end
end
```

	user	system	total	real
single thread	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	(15.618268)
producer consumer - 50 threads	0.016000	0.031000	0.047000	(0.419344)





The Multi-Stage Pattern

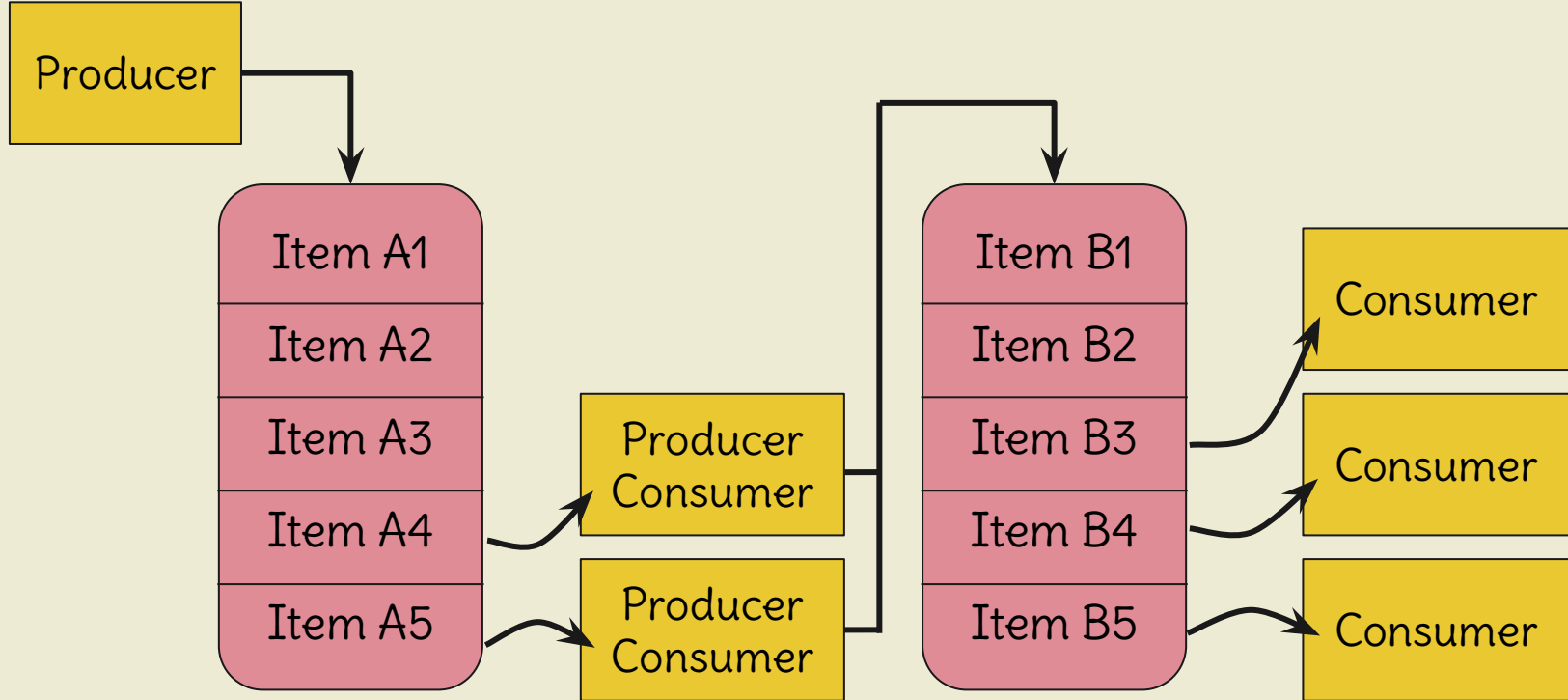


Example Problem:

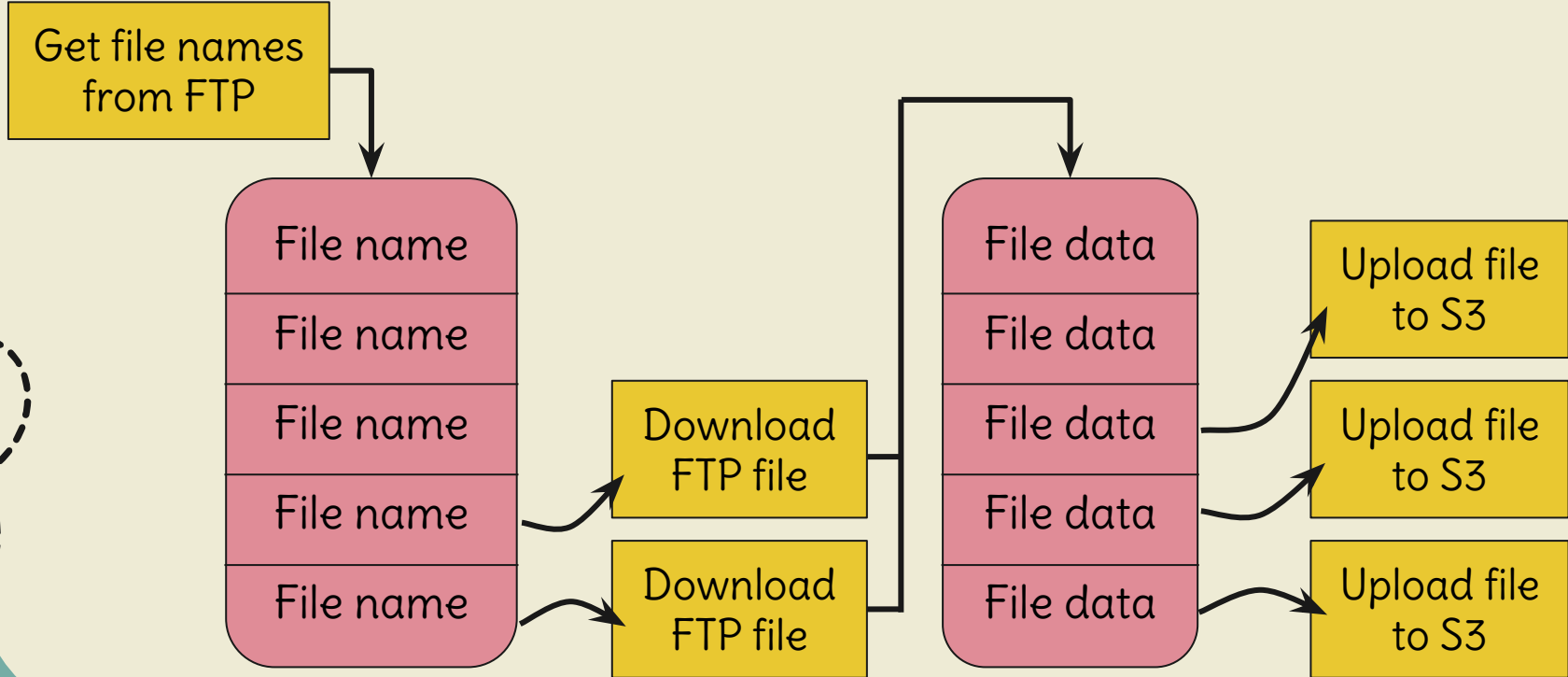
Download files
from FTP and
upload to
Amazon S3



The Multi-Stage Pattern



Multi-Stage: Move files from FTP to S3



`THREADS = 5`

`def process`

`@download_queue = SizedQueue.new(THREADS * 2)`

`@upload_queue = SizedQueue.new(THREADS * 2)`

`_producer = make_download_producer`

`producer_consumer = make_upload_producer`

`consumers = make_upload_consumers`

`producer_consumer.join`

`consumers.each(&:join)`

`end`




```
def make_download_producer
  Thread.new do
    MyFtp.get_file_names('/my/directory').each do |file_name|
      @download_queue << file_name
    end
  ensure
    THREADS.times { @download_queue << :eq }
  end
end
```



```
# includes download consumers!
def make_upload_producer
  Thread.new do
    download_consumers = Array.new(THREADS) do
      Thread.new do
        until (file_name = @download_queue.pop) == :eq
          @upload_queue << MyFtp.download_file(file_name)
        end
      end
    end

    download_consumers.each(&:join)
  ensure
    THREADS.times { @upload_queue << :eq }
  end
end
```



```
def make_upload_consumers
  Array.new(THREADS) do
    Thread.new do
      until (file_data = @upload_queue.pop) == :eof
        Aws::S3.upload("my/path/#{file_data.name}", file_data)
      end
    end
  end
end
```



It's benchmark time (again)!!

```
require 'benchmark'

# 1000 files
# 10 milliseconds per upload/download
Benchmark.bm do |bm|
  bm.report('single thread') do
    MyFtp.get_file_names('my/directory').each do |file_name|
      file_data = MyFtp.download_file(file_name)
      Aws::S3.upload(file_data)
    end
  end

  bm.report('producer consumer - 50 threads') do
    MultiStage.new.process
  end
end
```

	user	system	total	real
single thread	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	(31.247323)
producer consumer - 50 threads	0.063000	0.141000	0.204000	(0.582674)



If you want to do it better...



Check out Elixir's GenStage





Thanks!

Get the code

<https://github.com/TableCheck-Labs/euruko-2023-threads>

TableCheck is hiring!

<https://careers.tablecheck.com/>



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CYBERGIZER