

Aim:

Write a C program to illustrate **Indexing of a file**.

Take an array of integers and find whether the given integer is present or not using **file indexing** method and print the output as shown in the sample output.

Source Code:fileIndexing.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 25
struct indexfile
{
    int indexId;
    int kIndex;
};
int main()
{
    int numbers[MAX];
    struct indexfile index[MAX];
    int i, num, low, high, br = 4;
    int noofstudents;
    printf("How many numbers do you want to enter:");
    scanf(" %d", &noofstudents);
    printf("Enter %d numbers:", noofstudents);
    for (i = 0; i < noofstudents; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &numbers[i]);
    }

    for (i = 0; i < (noofstudents / 5); i++)
    {
        index[i].indexId = numbers[br];
        index[i].kIndex = br;
        br = br + 5;
    }
    printf("Enter a number to search:");
    scanf("%d", &num);
    for (i = 0; (i < noofstudents / 5) && (index[i].indexId <= num); i++)
    {
        if(i != 0)
            low = index[i - 1].kIndex;
        else
            low = 0;
        if(index[i].kIndex != 0 && index[i].kIndex <= noofstudents)
            high = index[i].kIndex;
        else
            high = noofstudents;
        for (i = low; i <= high; i++)
        {
            if (num == numbers[i])
            {
                printf("Number found at position:%d", i);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        return 0;
    }
}
printf("\nNumber not found.");
return 0;
}

```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

Test Case - 1
User Output
How many numbers do you want to enter: 5
Enter 5 numbers: 1 5 6 9 12
Enter a number to search: 6
Number found at position:2

Test Case - 2
User Output
How many numbers do you want to enter: 7
Enter 7 numbers: 2 3 6 9 12 20 25
Enter a number to search: 20
Number found at position:5