



สารบัญ

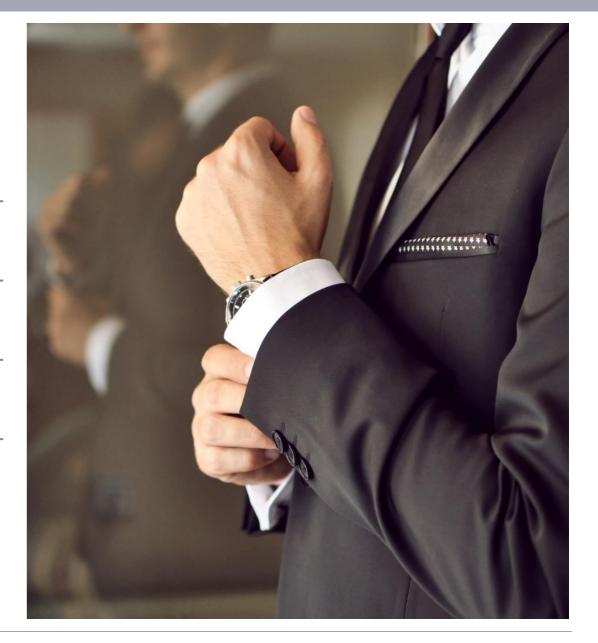
เนื้อหา

01 ภาพรวมการดำเนินโครงการ

หลักการสร้างแบบจำลอง (Model Methodology)

ผลการพัฒนาแบบจำลอง (Development Result)

ถาม - ตอบ

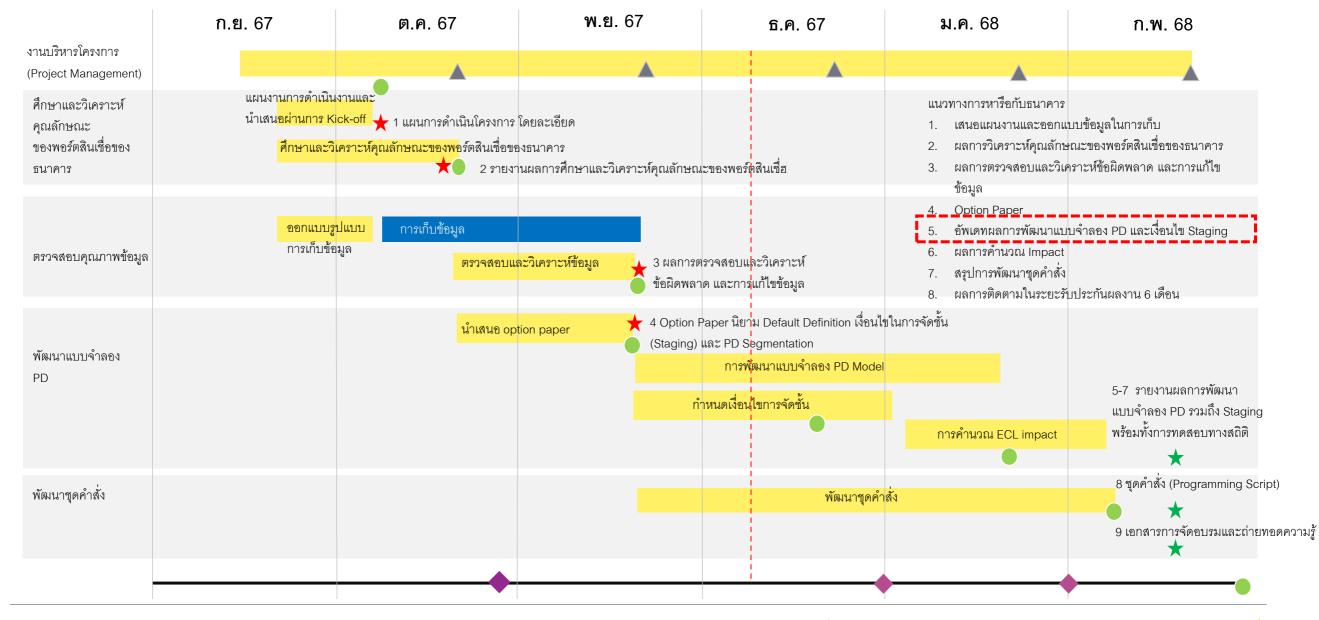






ภาพรวมการดำเนินโครงการ

แผนการดำเนินงานโครงการทั้งหมด 150 วัน





ภาพรวมการดำเนินโครงการ

แผนการดำเนินงานโครงการทั้งหมด 150 วัน

ภาพรวมของสถานะในแต่ละงานส่งมอบ ณ วันที่ 11/12/2567

เสร็จสิ้น

อยู่ระหว่างดำเนินการ 🖊 ล่าช้า

ยังไม่เริ่มดำเนินการ

60%

| No. | รายละเอียดงานส่งมอบ | %ความคืบหน้า | สถานะ | กำหนดวันที่แล้ว เสร็จ | Remark |
|-----|---|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | แผนการดำเนินโครงการโดยละเอียด | 100% | | 24/09/2567 | อยู่ระหว่างการตรวจรับ |
| 2 | รายงานผลการศึกษาและวิเคราะห์คุณลักษณะของ พอร์ตสินเชื่อ | 100% | เสร็จสิ้น | ภายใน 30/11/2567 | อยู่ระหว่างการตรวจรับ |
| 3 | Data Assessment | 100% | | ภายใน 30/11/2567 | อยู่ระหว่างการตรวจรับ |
| 4 | Option Paper | 100% | | 03/10/2024 | อยู่ระหว่างการตรวจรับ |
| | Unbias PD | 90% | อยู่ระหว่างดำเนินการ | | |
| 5 | Forward Looking PD | | อยู่ระหว่างดำเนินการ | ภายใน 31/12/2567 | |
|) | Lifetime PD | | อยู่ระหว่างดำเนินการ | | |
| | Staging | | ยังไม่เริ่มดำเนินการ | | |
| 6 | ชุดคำสั่ง (Programming Script) | | ยังไม่เริ่มดำเนินการ | | |
| 7 | การจัดอบรมและถ่ายทอดความรู้ | | ยังไม่เริ่มดำเนินการ | Tentative Jan 2025 | |

งวดที่ 1

กำหนดส่งภายในวันที่ 30 พ.ย. 67

งวดที่ 2

กำหนดส่งภายในวันที่ 17 ก.พ. 68





หลักการสร้างแบบจำลอง (Model Methodology)

ภาพรวมการสร้างแบบจำลอง Unbias PD

การหาค่าพารามิเตอร์

- Central Tendency
- ค่าสัมประสิทธิ์สหสัมพันธ์ของสินทรัพย์
 หรือ Asset Correlation (Rho)
- ปัจจัยเชิงวัฏจักร (Cycle Factor)

ข้อมูลจากธนาคาร

Theoretical Migration Matrix (TMM) ได้แก่ Exponential Decay และ Quadratic

Function

Fitting function ที่ใช้ในการคำนวณ









Final Model

Migration Count

- การเปลี่ยนแปลงข้อมูลในช่วง 1 ปี ที่ผ่านมา (YoY Movement)
- นับจำนวน Observation
- คำนวณ Migration rate

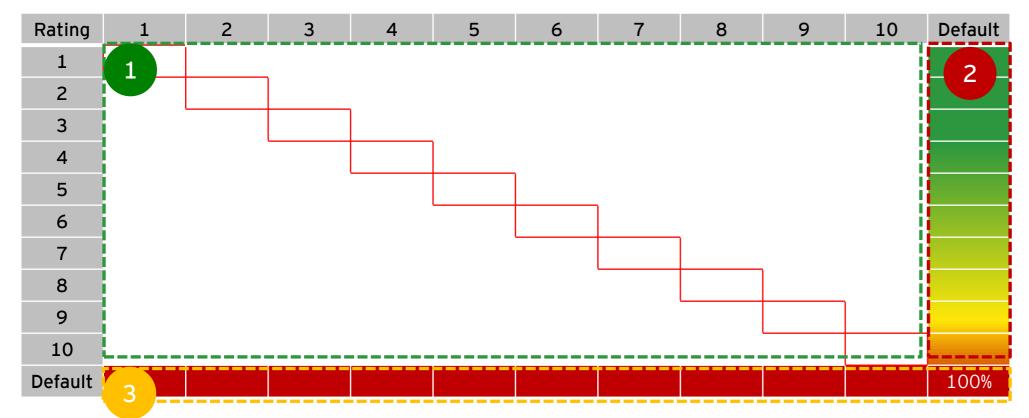
Model Back-testing

- **AUC**
- ► GINI
- KS



Migration Matrix

ในการใช้วิธี Migration Matrix เพื่อประมาณค่า Probability of Default (PD) หรือความน่าจะเป็นที่ลูกหนี้จะผิดนัดชำระหนี้ ตาราง Migration Matrix จะ แสดงอัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงระหว่างระดับความเสี่ยงต่างๆ ในทุกจุดสังเกตและช่วงเวลาที่กำหนด ตามรูปภาพด้านล่าง



พื้นที่ 3: Default Rows: ในการสร้าง TTC Migration Matrix นั้น แถวและคอลัมน์ของเมทริกซ์จะต้องมีความสมมาตรกัน กล่าวคือลูกหนี้ที่ผิดนัด ชำระหนี้จะยังคงอยู่ในสถานะผิดนัดชำระหนี้ตลอดช่วงสังเกตการณ์ (observation period) ดังนั้น ความน่าจะเป็นที่ลูกหนี้จะย้ายจาก Default ไปยัง Default จึงถูกกำหนดให้เป็น 100% หรือ ความน่าจะเป็นคงที่ ไม่เปลี่ยนแปลงจากปีหนึ่งไปยังปีถัดไป

พื้นที่ 1: Performing to Performing Transitions:
การสังเกตการเปลี่ยนแปลงระหว่างระดับความเสี่ยง
ของลูกหนี้ที่ชำระหนี้ได้ (Performing risk grade) ทั้ง
ในกรณีที่ปรับขึ้น (Upgrade)และปรับลง
(Downgrade) เช่น การปรับลงระดับความเสี่ยงจาก
ความเสี่ยงระดับ 2 เป็นความเสี่ยงระดับ 4

พื้นที่ 2: Performing to Default Transitions: การ สังเกตการเปลี่ยนแปลงจากระดับความเสี่ยงที่ลูกหนี้ยัง ชำระหนี้ได้ (Performing) ไปสู่สถานะที่ผิดนัดชำระหนี้ (Default) ซึ่งแสดงถึงความน่าจะเป็นที่ลูกหนี้จะผิดนัด ชำระหนี้ (PD) ในระยะเวลา 1 ปี through-the-cycle PD for each starting risk grade.



Step 1: การหาค่า Parameter

1. Central Tendency หรือแนวโน้มค่ากลางของอัตราการย้ายอันดับ (Transition Probability) มักถูกนำมาใช้เป็นหนึ่งในเครื่องมือสำคัญ เพื่อทำให้ค่า Transition Probabilities ที่ได้สามารถ สะท้อนถึงค่าที่ "เป็นกลาง" และมั่นคงในระยะยาว ไม่ใช่ค่าที่ถูกบิดเบือนด้วยสภาวะเศรษฐกิจ ระยะสั้น

$$CT = \frac{Bad}{Observation}$$

2. ค่าสัมประสิทธิ์สหสัมพันธ์ของสินทรัพย์ หรือ Asset correlation (Rho, **ρ**) จะใช้ค่าที่ได้ จาก Basel correlation โดยคำนวณจากอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ในช่วง 12 เดือนที่ผ่านมาของ สินทรัพย์ในพอร์ต ตามสูตรดังนี้

Corporate:

$$Rho = 0.12 \left(\frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) + 0.24 \left(1 - \frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right)$$

SME:

$$Rho = 0.12 \left(\frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) + 0.24 \left(1 - \frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) - 0.04 \left(1 - \frac{\left(S - 10\right)}{90} \right)$$

Retail:

$$Rho = 0.03 \left(\frac{1 - e^{\left(-35 * 12M \ ODR_{Long \ run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-35\right)}} \right) + 0.16 \left(1 - \frac{1 - e^{\left(-35 * 12M \ ODR_{Long \ run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-35\right)}} \right)$$

3. Cycle Factor คือ ตัววัดหรือดัชนีที่สะท้อนสถานะของวงจรเศรษฐกิจ (Credit Cycle หรือ Economic Cycle) ในช่วงเวลาหนึ่ง ๆ เมื่อเทียบกับภาวะ "ปกติ" โดยปกติแล้ว เมื่อเศรษฐกิจอยู่ ในช่วงขาขึ้น ความน่าจะเป็นในการปรับลดอันดับ (Downgrade) หรือความเสี่ยงด้านเครดิต อาจลดลง ในขณะที่ช่วงเศรษฐกิจขาลง อัตราการปรับลดอันดับหรือ Default อาจเพิ่มขึ้น ดังนั้น ค่า Cycle Factor จะสะท้อนว่าในช่วงเวลานั้น ๆ สภาวะเศรษฐกิจเป็น "ดีกว่าค่าเฉลี่ยระยะ ยาว" หรือ "แย่กว่าค่าเฉลี่ยระยะยาว"

$$CF = N^{-1}(ODR)$$

Normalized Cycle Factor เป็นกระบวนการปรับค่าของ Cycle Factor ให้สามารถนำไปใช้ เปรียบเทียบข้ามช่วงเวลาได้ ซึ่งแสดงค่าความผิดปกติ (Deviation) ของ Cycle Factor ในหน่วย มาตรฐาน (เช่น Z-score) ทำให้สามารถกำหนดได้ว่า ณ ช่วงใดเศรษฐกิจอยู่ในสภาวะ "ร้อนแรงกว่าปกติ" หรือ "ซบเซากว่าปกติ" มากน้อยเพียงใด โดยคำนวณจากสูตรดังนี้

$$\mu \text{ is } \frac{N^{-1}(CT)}{\sqrt{1 - Rho}}$$

$$\sigma \text{ is } \frac{\sqrt{Rho}}{\sqrt{1 - Rho}}$$



Step 2: TTC Rating Distribution (พื้นที่ 1)

ในการสร้าง Migration matrix ที่แสดงถึงจำนวนการย้ายความเสี่ยงของลูกหนี้จากระดับความเสี่ยงหนึ่งไปยังระดับความเสี่ยงอื่นๆ ในแต่ละปี และสะท้อนให้เห็นการเคลื่อนไหวต่างๆ ของระดับความเสี่ยงใน ช่วงเวลานั้นๆ ซึ่งการสร้าง Theoretical Migration Matrix (TMM) จะเริ่มต้นจากการปรับ**ข้อมูลในพื้นที่ 1**: Performing to Performing Transitions ให้เรียบ (Smoothening) กล่าวคือ การปรับข้อมูลการ เปลี่ยนแปลงให้มีความสม่ำเสมอและเสถียรขึ้น หลังจากนั้นจึงนำ Migration Matrix แต่ละปีมาพิจารณาตลอดวงจรเศรษฐกิจ (Economic cycle) โดยการพิจารณาค่า Cycle Factor

| | | Annual | Migration Count | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | Rating | А | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | Total |
| | | 20 | 18 A | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | Annua | I Migration Matrix 20 | 18 R1 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| | | Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | | C3 | 46 |
| | | Α | 42.86% | 21.43% | 21.43% | 14.29% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% | 84 |
| | | B1 | 7.14% | 35.71% | 32.14% | 21.43% | 3.57% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% | 24 |
| Cumulative Migr | ation Matrix | B2 | 0.00% | 10.87% | 39.13% | 47.83% | 0.00% | 2.17% | 0.00% | <u> </u> | 0.00% | 14 |
| (RD Sample) | Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | | 1.19% | 5 |
| | Α | 100.00% | 57.14% | 35.71% | 14.29% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% | 5 |
| | B1 | 100.00% | 92.86% | 57.14% | 25.00% | 3.57% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 14.29% | |
| | B2 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 89.13% | 50.00% | 2.17% | 2.17% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 40.00% | |
| | В3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 95.24% | 80.95% | 21.43% | 8.33% | 2.38% | 1.19% | | 60.00% | |
| | B4 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 95.83% | 91.67% | 54.17% | 16.67% | 8.33% | 0.00% | | | |
| | C1 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 92.86% | 64.29% | 35.71% | 14.29% | | | |
| | C2 | 100.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 40.00% | 40.00% | | | |
| | C3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 60.00% | | | |

Step 2: TTC Rating Distribution (พื้นที่ 1)

Annual synthetic migration matrix มาจากการคำนวณสูตรย้อนกลับของ Vasicek Merton เมื่อได้ Annual synthetic migration matrix หลายๆ ปีแล้ว จะนำมาเฉลี่ย เพื่อสร้าง Average TTC Migration Matrix ซึ่งมีสูตรการคำนวณดังนี้

 $RD_{Sample} = N\left(\frac{N^{-1}(RD_{TTC}) + \sqrt{Rho} * CF'}{\sqrt{1 - Rho}}\right)$ สูตรการคำนวณย้อนกลับ :

$$RD_{TTC} = N\left(N^{-1}(RD_{Sample}) \times \sqrt{1 - Rho} - \sqrt{Rho} \times (CF')\right)$$

Cumulative Rating Distribution (RD TTC)

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| А | 100.00% | 35.38% | 19.48% | 6.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 100.00% | 77.85% | 35.38% | 12.83% | 1.63% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 71.27% | 29.63% | 0.99% | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 82.83% | 59.62% | 10.77% | 3.89% | 1.09% | 0.55% |
| B4 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 84.23% | 75.62% | 32.92% | 8.15% | 3.89% | 0.00% |
| C1 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 77.85% | 41.70% | 19.48% | 6.89% |
| C2 | 100.00% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 22.36% | 22.36% |
| C3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 37.83% |

| 03 | | 100. | .00 / | 0 10 | 0.00 | , , 0 | 100.00 | /0 | 100.00 | 70 10 | 0.00 | 770 10 | 70.0070 | 100.00 | 70 | 57.0 | 55 70 |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|---------|-------|------|--------|---------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | | 5 | 6 | | 7 | | 8 |
| | | | R | ating | | Α | B1 | | B2 | B3 | 3 | B4 | C | 1 (| C 2 | | C3 |
| | _ | | | Α | | 64.62% | 15.9 | 90% | 12.589 | % б | .89% | 0.0 | 0% (| 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% |
| | | Rat | ting | | Α | В | 1 | B2 | | B3 | B4 | | C1 | C2 | C | 3 |).00% |
| | | - | A | 5 | 7.33% | 2 | 5.51% | 10.3 | 88% | 6.78% | 0 | .00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% |).00% |
| | Rat | ing | | Α | I | B1 | B2 | | В3 | В4 | | C1 | C2 | . (| 3 | |).55% |
| | - | 4 | | 75.49% | 6 | 7.38% | 13.2 | 9% | 3.839 | 6 0 | .00% | 0.00 |)% C | .00% | 0.00% | |).00% |
| F | Rating | | Α | | B1 | | B2 | В3 | | B4 | C | 1 | C2 | C3 | .00% | | 5.89% |
| | Α | | 50.78 | 3% | 28.58 | % | 13.17% | 5. | .15% | 2.33% | (| 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | .00% | | 1.36% |
| Rating | | A | | B1 | E | 32 | В3 | | B4 | C1 | | C2 | C3 | 0.00% | .68% | | 1.83% |
| Α | 7 | 71.129 | 6 | 13.82% | 6 1 | 5.06% | 0.00 | 1% | 0.00% | 0.0 | 0% | 0.00% | 0.00 | 0.00% | .64% | | |
| B1 | | 35.229 | 6 | 35.90% | 6 1 | 6.60% | 12.28 | % | 0.00% | 0.0 | 0% | 0.00% | 0.00 | 0.00% | .76% | .16% | 1 |
| B2 | | 0.009 | 6 | 25.29% | 6 4 | 7.75% | 26.96 | % | 0.00% | 0.0 | 0% | 0.00% | 0.00 | 0% 1.77% | .76% | | |
| B3 | | 8.119 | 6 | 5.61% | 6 2 | 1.76% | 57.05 | % | 7.47% | 0.0 | 0% | 0.00% | 0.00 | 3.65% | .75% | | |
| B4 | | 0.009 | 6 | 0.00% | 6 2 | 1.93% | 15.19 | 1% | 25.97% | 36.9 | 2% | 0.00% | 0.00 | | | | |
| C1 | | 0.009 | 6 | 0.00% | 6 1 | 8.12% | 0.00 | 1% | 12.54% | 40.4 | 6% | 18.48% | 10.40 | ^{1%} 47.17% | | | |
| C2 | | 0.009 | 6 | 0.00% | 6 | 0.00% | 0.00 | 1% | 100.00% | 0.0 | 0% | 0.00% | 0.00 | 196 | | | |

น้ำ Marginal TTC Migration แต่ละปีมาเฉลี่ยกัน

Marginal TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A | 64.62% | 15.90% | 12.58% | 6.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 22.15% | 42.47% | 22.55% | 11.20% | 1.63% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 0.00% | 28.73% | 41.63% | 28.64% | 0.00% | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 0.00% | 17.17% | 23.21% | 48.85% | 6.89% | 2.80% | 0.54% | 0.55% |
| B4 | 0.00% | 15.77% | 8.61% | 42.69% | 24.77% | 4.27% | 3.89% | 0.00% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 22.15% | 36.15% | 22.22% | 12.58% | 6.89% |
| C2 | 41.57% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 36.07% | 0.00% | 22.36% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 62.17% | 37.83% |

Average TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Α | 63.87% | 18.24% | 12.90% | 4.53% | 0.47% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 28.27% | 34.26% | 25.01% | 12.13% | 0.33% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 6.24% | 25.50% | 42.09% | 23.84% | 2.14% | 0.20% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 2.92% | 10.83% | 23.61% | 49.94% | 9.74% | 2.13% | 0.42% | 0.41% |
| B4 | 0.00% | 5.40% | 12.19% | 37.56% | 27.17% | 15.65% | 1.55% | 0.48% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 0.80% | 5.80% | 15.19% | 28.90% | 30.93% | 13.45% | 4.94% |
| C2 | 8.31% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.87% | 26.34% | 27.27% | 20.76% | 15.44% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.30% | 3.71% | 0.00% | 7.28% | 24.12% | 60.58% |



Step 3: Theoretical Migration Matrix (พื้นที่ 1)

การสร้างแบบจำลองเพื่อให้ครอบคลุมและสอดคล้องกับทฤษฎีการเงิน (Theoretical Migration Matrix, TMM) จะพิจารณาปัจจัยสำคัญ 3 ประการ ดังนี้:

- 1. Diagonal Dominance: อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงในระดับความเสี่ยงเดียวกันควรมีค่าสูงสุดในแถวความเสี่ยงที่เกี่ยวข้อง
- 2. Strict Ordering: ระดับความเสี่ยงที่สูงกว่าควรมีอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้สูงกว่าระดับความเสี่ยงที่ต่ำกว่า หรือกล่าวคือ ระดับความเสี่ยงที่ต่ำกว่าต้องไม่มีอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้สูงกว่าระดับความเสี่ยงที่สูงกว่า
- 3. Proper Markov Matrix: อัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ต้องไม่เท่ากับ 0%

หลังจากหา Average TTC Migration Matrix ได้เรียบร้อยแล้ว ขั้นตอนต่อไป คือ กระบวนการปรับเข้ากับ รูปแบบฟังก์ชันเฉพาะ (Fitting Specific Functional Form) เพื่อสร้าง Theoretical Migration Matrix ซึ่ง การ Migration จะขึ้นอยู่กับระดับการเปลี่ยนแปลงระหว่างเกรด (จำนวน Notch) และเกรดความเสี่ยง เริ่มต้น (Initial grade) โดยเริ่มจากการสร้างเส้นกราฟที่แสดงเกรดความเสี่ยงเริ่มต้นและจำนวนระดับการ ปรับเพิ่ม/ลดระดับความเสี่ยงของลูกหนี้ และนำไปสร้าง Upgrade และ Downgrade Vector ต่อไป โดยทั่วไปแล้ว รูปแบบฟังก์ชันที่เหมาะสมกับสมมติฐาน Diagonal Dominance ได้แก่:

Exponential Decay Function: ความน่าจะเป็นในการปรับเพิ่ม/ลดระดับความเสี่ยงของลูกหนี้ขึ้นอยู่กับ ระดับการเปลี่ยนแปลงระหว่างเกรด (Notch changes)

$$Notch_{Upgrade}$$
, $Notch_{Downgrade} = pe^{qn}$

 Quadratic Function: ความน่าจะเป็นในการปรับเพิ่ม/ลดระดับความเสี่ยงของลูกหนี้ ขึ้นอยู่กับระดับความ เสี่ยงเริ่มต้น

$$Rating_{Upgrade}$$
, $Rating_{Downgrade} = as^2 + bs + c$

ความน่าจะเป็นของการเพิ่มและลดเกรดความเสี่ยงสำหรับ TMM คำนวณโดยการปรับรูปแบบฟังก์ชัน พารามิเตอร์ที่ประมาณการไว้ข้างต้นให้สอดคล้องกับข้อมูลที่สังเกตได้ โดยรูปแบบฟังก์ชันทั้งสองนี้จะ ถูกนำมารวมกัน และนำไปใช้กับเกรดความเสี่ยงเริ่มต้น (starting grade) และจำนวนระดับความ เสี่ยงที่เปลี่ยนแปลง (notches change)

$$Migration\ rate = [as^2 + bs + c]x[pe^{qn}]$$



Step 3: Theoretical Migration Matrix (พื้นที่ 2)

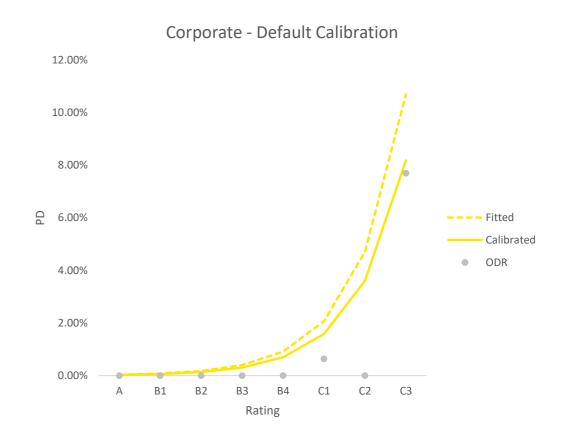
กระบวนการสร้าง Theoretical Migration Matrix (TMM) สำหรับขั้นตอน Performing to Default Transitions เริ่มต้นจากการนำข้อมูลอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ (Default Rates) ซึ่งมักจะมีค่าศูนย์มากเกินไปจนยากต่อการวิเคราะห์ มา แปลงให้อยู่ในรูปแบบลอการิทึม (logarithm) โดยใช้ฟังก์ชัน Exponencial เพื่อให้สามารถนำไปใส่ในโมเดลได้อย่างเหมาะสม จากนั้นจึงนำข้อมูลที่ผ่านการแปลงแล้วไปเข้าสู่กระบวนการประมาณค่าด้วยฟังก์ชันเฉพาะ (Fitting Specific Functional Form) เพื่อสร้าง TMM เชิงทฤษฎีขึ้นมา เมื่อได้ฟังก์ชันที่เหมาะสมแล้วจะทำการปรับเทียบ (Calibration) ค่าให้อัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ของโมเดลมีค่า Central Tendency ที่สอดคล้องกับข้อมูลดิบ

| Rating | DF | N | ODR |
|--------|----|-----|-------|
| Α | 0 | 172 | 0.00% |
| B1 | 0 | 311 | 0.00% |
| B2 | 0 | 584 | 0.00% |
| В3 | 0 | 928 | 0.00% |
| B4 | 0 | 325 | 0.00% |
| C1 | 1 | 157 | 0.64% |
| C2 | 0 | 52 | 0.00% |
| C3 | 4 | 52 | 7.69% |

| Rating | x1 | LN(ODR) |
|--------|----|---------|
| A | 1 | -8.210 |
| B1 | 2 | -7.210 |
| B2 | 3 | -6.210 |
| В3 | 4 | -5.210 |
| B4 | 5 | -4.210 |
| C1 | 6 | -5.056 |
| C2 | 7 | -2.210 |
| C3 | 8 | -2.565 |

| Rating | Fitted | Calibrated |
|--------|--------|------------|
| A | 0.03% | 0.03% |
| B1 | 0.08% | 0.06% |
| B2 | 0.18% | 0.13% |
| В3 | 0.40% | 0.31% |
| B4 | 0.91% | 0.70% |
| C1 | 2.07% | 1.58% |
| C2 | 4.70% | 3.60% |
| C3 | 10.69% | 8.18% |
| | | |

Noted : ลอการิทึมช่วยทำให้การกระจายของข้อมูลที่มีความเบ้สูงหรือมีค่าศูนย์มาก ๆ ถูกปรับให้อยู่ในช่วงที่สามารถวิเคราะห์และโมเดล ได้ง่ายขึ้น นอกจากนี้ลอการิทึมยังสอดคล้องกับแนวคิดและแบบจำลองทางสถิติและเศรษฐศาสตร์ที่นิยมใช้อีกด้วย เนื่องจาก rating ที่สูง ควรมีอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ที่ต่ำ แต่ rating ต่ำควรมีอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ที่สูง





Step 3: Calibration

เมื่อนำผลที่ได้จากส่วน Default และ Non-Default ซึ่งต่างก็ผ่านการปรับในลักษณะ Through-the-Cycle เรียบร้อยแล้วมารวมกัน เราจะได้ชุดข้อมูลเมทริกซ์การย้ายสถานะ (Migration Matrix) ที่สมบูรณ์ จากนั้นจึงตรวจสอบให้แน่ใจว่า ผลรวมของความน่าจะเป็นในแต่ละแถวมีค่าเท่ากับ 1 และทำการปรับเทียบเพิ่มเติม รวมถึงทำ Back-testing เพื่อตรวจสอบประสิทธิภาพและความน่าเชื่อถือของโมเดล ก่อนนำไปใช้งานจริงต่อไป

| Non-Defa | ult | | | | | | | | Default | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | Rating | DF |
| A | 56.63% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% | A | 0.03% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.18% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.03% | 4.10% | 3.35% | B1 | 0.06% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.07% | 7.98% | 6.52% | 5.32% | 4.35% | 3.55% | B2 | 0.13% |
| В3 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.37% | 6.76% | 5.52% | 4.50% | 3.68% | В3 | 0.31% |
| B4 | 2.00% | 2.49% | 3.10% | 3.87% | 74.77% | 5.55% | 4.53% | 3.70% | B4 | 0.70% |
| C1 | 1.90% | 2.37% | 2.95% | 3.68% | 4.59% | 76.60% | 4.35% | 3.56% | C1 | 1.58% |
| C2 | 1.69% | 2.11% | 2.63% | 3.27% | 4.08% | 5.09% | 77.95% | 3.18% | C2 | 3.60% |
| C3 | 1.43% | 1.79% | 2.23% | 2.77% | 3.46% | 4.31% | 5.37% | 78.64% | C3 | 8.18% |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Calibration

| Theoretical | |
|-------------|--|
| | |
| | |

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| A | 56.61% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.03% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.15% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.06% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.13% |
| В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.92% | 72.15% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.31% |
| B4 | 1.98% | 2.47% | 3.08% | 3.84% | 74.25% | 5.51% | 4.50% | 3.67% | 0.70% |
| C1 | 1.87% | 2.33% | 2.91% | 3.62% | 4.51% | 75.39% | 4.29% | 3.50% | 1.58% |
| C2 | 1.63% | 2.03% | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.93% | 4.90% | 75.14% | 3.07% | 3.60% |
| C3 | 1.32% | 1.64% | 2.04% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.93% | 72.21% | 8.18% |
| DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |



Lifetime Through-the-Cycle PD

การคูณเมทริกซ์เป็นเทคนิคทางสถิติที่ใช้ในการสร้างโครงสร้างอัตรา TTC PD Term วิธีการนี้ทำการประมาณการการย้ายหรือการเปลี่ยนแปลงของความเสี่ยงจากสถานะหนึ่งไปยังอีกสถานะหนึ่งซึ่งเกิดขึ้น โดยทั่วไปภายในระยะเวลา 12 เดือน เพื่อนำไปสู่การเปลี่ยนแปลงเมื่อเวลาผ่านไป โดยใช้แนวทาง Markov-Chain

| | × | Year 3 Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Default |
|---------|--------|------------------|---|---|-----|---|----|-----|-----|----|---------|---------|---------|
| | Year 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| × | Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Default | |
| Year 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | _ 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Default | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | Α | | В | | C | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | _ | | _ | | _ | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | Z × | | = | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | 44 | | 44 | HHH | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | - | | | | | | · · | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Default | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

เนื่องจากกระบวนการคูณเมทริกซ์จะนำไปสู่การสร้าง โครงสร้าง TTC PD Term ในขณะที่การคำนวณ Lifetime ECL จะดำเนินการบนค่าความน่าจะเป็นของการผิดนัด ซำระเงิน (PiT PD) ที่ปรับให้เป็นปัจจุบันในแต่ละวัน รายงาน โดยอัตราการเพิ่มขึ้นจนถึงเวลานั้นจะถูก ประมาณด้วยสูตรดังต่อไปนี้:

$$MPD_{TTC(t)} = CPD_{TTC(t)} - CPD_{TTC(t-1)}$$

โดยที่ ;

- MPD = marginal PD
- CPD = cumulative PD
- t = times (years)





3 ผลการพัฒนาแบบจำลอง (Development Result)

การหาค่า Parameter - Corporate

| ค่าพารามิเตอร์ | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| СТ | 0.57% | | | | | | | |
| Rho | 21.02% | | | | | | | |
| Mean (µ) | -2.847 | | | | | | | |
| S.D. (σ) | 0.516 | | | | | | | |

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณพารามิเตอร์

$$CT = \frac{Bad}{Observation} = \frac{251}{43,986} = 0.0057$$

$$Rho = 0.12 \left(\frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) + 0.24 \left(1 - \frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 12M ODR_{Long run}\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right)$$

$$= 0.12 \left(\frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 0.0057\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) + 0.24 \left(1 - \frac{1 - e^{\left(-50 * 0.0057\right)}}{1 - e^{\left(-50\right)}} \right) = 0.2102$$

$$\mu = \frac{N^{-1}(CT)}{\sqrt{1 - Rho}} = \frac{N^{-1}(0.0057)}{\sqrt{1 - 0.2102}} = -2.847$$

$$\sigma = \frac{\sqrt{0.2102}}{\sqrt{1 - 0.2102}} = 0.516$$

| Year | ODR | CF | CF' |
|------|-------|--------|-------|
| 2018 | 1.24% | -2.245 | 1.167 |
| 2019 | 0.26% | -2.800 | 0.090 |
| 2020 | 0.85% | -2.389 | 0.887 |
| 2021 | 0.28% | -2.767 | 0.155 |
| 2022 | 0.40% | -2.651 | 0.380 |

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณ CF' ของปี 2022

Step 1:
$$ODR = \frac{Bad}{N} = \frac{45}{11206} = 0.0040$$

Step 2:
$$CF = N^{-1}(ODR) = N^{-1}(0.0040) = -2.651$$

Step 3:
$$CF' = \frac{CF - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$= \frac{-2.651 - (-2.847)}{0.516}$$

$$= 0.380$$

Non-Default – Corporate

| | | Annu | al Migration | Count | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | iting | Α | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | Total |
| | Annual Migra | tion Matrix ₂ | 018 | A | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | | Rating | A | | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | | C2 | C3 | 28 |
| Cumulative Mig | gration Matrix | Α | 42.86% | 6 2 | 21.43% | 21.43% | 14.29% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% | 0.00% | 46 |
| | Rating | А | | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | С | 1 | C2 | C3 | 00% | 84 |
| _ | Α | 100.00 | % | 57.14% | RD Sample | 14.29% | 0.00% | 0.0 | 0% 0 | .00% | 0.00% | 00% | 24 |
| | B1 | 100.00 | % | 92.86% | 31.1470 | 25.00% | 3.57% | 0.0 | 0% 0 | .00% | 0.00% | 19% | 14 |
| | B2 | 100.00 | % 1 | 00.00% | 89.13% | 50.00% | 2.17% | 2.1 | 7% 0 | .00% | 0.00% | 00% | 5 |
| | В3 | 100.00 | % 1 | 00.00% | 95.24% | 80.95% | 21.43% | 8.3 | 3% 2 | .38% | 1.19% | .29% | 5 |
| | B4 | 100.00 | % 1 | 00.00% | 95.83% | 91.67% | 54.17% | 16.6 | 87% 8 | .33% | 0.00% | .00% | |
| | C1 | 100.00 | % 1 | 00.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 92.86% | 64.2 | 29% 35 | 5.71% | 14.29% | .00% | |
| | C2 | 100.00 | % 8 | 30.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 80.00% | 80.0 | 00% 40 | 0.00% | 40.00% | | |

| СТ | 0.57% |
|------|--------|
| Rho | 21.02% |
| Mean | -2.847 |
| S.D. | 0.516 |

| Year | CF' |
|------|-------|
| 2018 | 1.167 |
| 2019 | 0.090 |
| 2020 | 0.887 |
| 2021 | 0.155 |
| 2022 | 0.380 |

| Cumulative | Rating |
|--------------|--------|
| Distribution | (RD) |

C3

100.00%

| ı | Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | А | 100.00% | 35.38% | 40 400/ | 6.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| | B1 | 100.00% | 77.85% | RD TCC | 12.83% | 1.63% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| | B2 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 71.27% | 29.63% | 0.99% | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| | В3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 82.83% | 59.62% | 10.77% | 3.89% | 1.09% | 0.55% |
| | B4 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 84.23% | 75.62% | 32.92% | 8.15% | 3.89% | 0.00% |
| | C1 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 77.85% | 41.70% | 19.48% | 6.89% |
| | C2 | 100.00% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 22.36% | 22.36% |
| | C3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 37.83% |

100.00%

100.00%

100.00%

60.00%

100.00%

100.00%

100.00%

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณ RD_{TTC} จาก A ไป B1

$$RD_{TTC} = N \left(N^{-1} \left(RD_{Sample} \right) x \sqrt{1 - Rho} - \sqrt{Rho} x (CF') \right)$$

$$= N \left(N^{-1} (0.5714) x \sqrt{1 - 0.2102} - \sqrt{0.2102} x (1.167) \right)$$

$$= 0.3538$$

ตัวอย่างจาก ปี 2018 - 2019

Non-Default – Corporate

| Cumulative Rating | Distribution (| (RD) |
|-------------------|----------------|------|
|-------------------|----------------|------|

ตัวอย่างจาก ปี 2018 - 2019

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| А | 100.00% | 35.38% | 19.48% | 6.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 100.00% | 77.85% | 35.38% | 12.83% | 1.63% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 71.27% | 29.63% | 0.99% | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 82.83% | 59.62% | 10.77% | 3.89% | 1.09% | 0.55% |
| B4 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 84.23% | 75.62% | 32.92% | 8.15% | 3.89% | 0.00% |
| C1 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 77.85% | 41.70% | 19.48% | 6.89% |
| C2 | 100.00% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 58.43% | 22.36% | 22.36% |
| C3 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 37.83% |

Marginal TTC Migration Matrix

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | |
| A | 64.62% | 15.90% | 12.58% | 6.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.0 |
| B1 | 22.15% | 42.47% | 22.55% | 11.20% | 1.63% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.0 |
| B2 | 0.00% | 28.73% | 41.63% | 28.64% | 0.00% | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.0 |
| В3 | 0.00% | 17.17% | 23.21% | 48.85% | 6.89% | 2.80% | 0.54% | 0.55% | 100.0 |
| B4 | 0.00% | 15.77% | 8.61% | 42.69% | 24.77% | 4.27% | 3.89% | 0.00% | 100.0 |
| C1 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 22.15% | 36.15% | 22.22% | 12.58% | 6.89% | 100.0 |
| C2 | 41.57% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 36.07% | 0.00% | 22.36% | 100. |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 62.17% | 37.83% | 100.0 |

B4 C1 C2 C3 15.90% 12.58% 0.00% 64.62% 0.00% 0.00% **B3** C1 C2 C3 25.51% 10.38% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 6.78% 0.00%).00% C1 С3 13.29% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 28.58% 2.33% 0.00% .00% 0.00% 71.12% 13.82% 15.06% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 16.60% 12.28% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 8.11% 21.76% 57.05% 7.47% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 21.93% 25.97% 0.00% 10.40% 47.17% 18.12% 12.54% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 100.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 100.00%

น้ำ Marginal TTC Migration แต่ละปีมาเฉลี่ยกัน

Average TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Α | 63.87% | 18.24% | 12.90% | 4.53% | 0.47% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 28.27% | 34.26% | 25.01% | 12.13% | 0.33% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 6.24% | 25.50% | 42.09% | 23.84% | 2.14% | 0.20% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 2.92% | 10.83% | 23.61% | 49.94% | 9.74% | 2.13% | 0.42% | 0.41% |
| B4 | 0.00% | 5.40% | 12.19% | 37.56% | 27.17% | 15.65% | 1.55% | 0.48% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 0.80% | 5.80% | 15.19% | 28.90% | 30.93% | 13.45% | 4.94% |
| C2 | 8.31% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.87% | 26.34% | 27.27% | 20.76% | 15.44% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.30% | 3.71% | 0.00% | 7.28% | 24.12% | 60.58% |



Function – Corporate (1/4)

Average TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| А | 63.87% | 18.24% | 12.90% | 4.53% | 0.47% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 28.27% | 34.26% | 25.01% | 12.13% | 0.33% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 6.24% | 25.50% | 42.09% | 23.84% | 2.14% | 0.20% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| В3 | 2.92% | 10.83% | 23.61% | 49.94% | 9.74% | 2.13% | 0.42% | 0.41% |
| B4 | 0.00% | 5.40% | 12.19% | 37.56% | 27.17% | 15.65% | 1.55% | 0.48% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 0.80% | 5.80% | 15.19% | 28.90% | 30.93% | 13.45% | 4.94% |
| C2 | 8.31% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.87% | 26.34% | 27.27% | 20.76% | 15.44% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.30% | 3.71% | 0.00% | 7.28% | 24.12% | 60.58% |



Upgrade and Downgrade Probability

| Rating | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Α | | | | | 63.87% | 18.24% | 12.90% | 4.53% | 0.47% |
| B1 | | | | 28.27% | 34.26% | 25.01% | 12.13% | 0.33% | |
| B2 | | | 6.24% | 25.50% | 42.09% | 23.84% | 2.14% | 0.20% | |
| В3 | | 2.92% | 10.83% | 23.61% | 49.94% | 9.74% | 2.13% | 0.42% | 0.41% |
| B4 | | 5.40% | 12.19% | 37.56% | 27.17% | 15.65% | 1.55% | 0.48% | |
| C1 | 0.80% | 5.80% | 15.19% | 28.90% | 30.93% | 13.45% | 4.94% | | |
| C2 | | 1.87% | 26.34% | 27.27% | 20.76% | 15.44% | | | |
| C3 | 3.71% | | 7.28% | 24.12% | 60.58% | | | | |
| Average | 1.48% | 3.74% | 10.39% | 26.99% | 42.78% | 16.56% | 4.24% | 0.66% | 0.42% |



Function – Corporate (2/4)

| Rating | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| А | | | | | 63.87% | 18.24% | 12.90% | 4.53% | 0.47% |
| B1 | | | | 28.27% | 34.26% | 25.01% | 12.13% | 0.33% | |
| B2 | | | 6.24% | 25.50% | 42.09% | 23.84% | 2.14% | 0.20% | |
| В3 | | 2.92% | 10.83% | 23.61% | 49.94% | 9.74% | 2.13% | 0.42% | 0.41% |
| B4 | | 5.40% | 12.19% | 37.56% | 27.17% | 15.65% | 1.55% | 0.48% | |
| C1 | 0.80% | 5.80% | 15.19% | 28.90% | 30.93% | 13.45% | 4.94% | | |
| C2 | | 1.87% | 26.34% | 27.27% | 20.76% | 15.44% | | | |
| C3 | 3.71% | | 7.28% | 24.12% | 60.58% | | | | |
| Average | 1.48% | 3.74% | 10.39% | 26.99% | 42.78% | 16.56% | 4.24% | 0.66% | 0.42% |

หา Function: Exponential Decay Estimation

| Notch | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Down |
|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 | 26.99% | 16.56% | 26.99% | 16.56% |
| 2 | 10.39% | 4.24% | 10.26% | 4.24% |
| 3 | 3.74% | 0.66% | 3.90% | 1.08% |
| 4 | 1.48% | 0.42% | 1.48% | 0.28% |

| р | 0.710 | 0.647 |
|---|--------|--------|
| q | -0.968 | -1.363 |

 $Notch_{Upgrade}$, $Notch_{Downgrade} = pe^{qn}$

 $Notch_{Upgrade} = 0.710e^{-0.968n}$

 $Notch_{Downgrade} = 0.647e^{-1.363n}$

หา Function: Quadratic Estimation

| Rating | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Down |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Α | | 36.13% | | 36.13% |
| B1 | 28.27% | 37.46% | 28.27% | 30.40% |
| B2 | 31.74% | 26.18% | 40.48% | 25.58% |
| В3 | 37.37% | 12.70% | 48.26% | 21.67% |
| B4 | 55.14% | 17.68% | 51.61% | 18.67% |
| C1 | 50.69% | 18.39% | 50.54% | 16.59% |
| C2 | 55.48% | 15.44% | 45.04% | 15.41% |
| C3 | 35.11% | | 35.11% | |

| а | -0.022 | 0.005 |
|---|--------|--------|
| b | 0.233 | -0.071 |
| С | -0.094 | 0.428 |

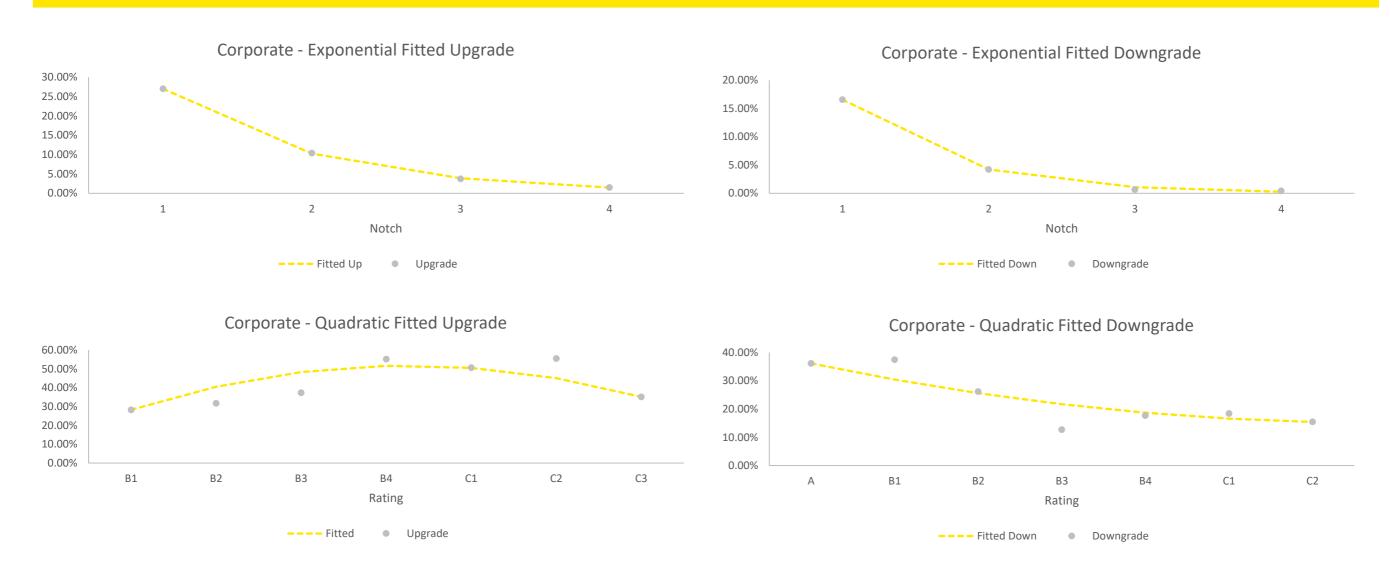
$$Rating_{Upgrade}$$
, $Rating_{Downgrade} = as^2 + bs + c$

$$Rating_{Upgrade} = -0.022s^2 + 0.233s - 0.094$$

$$Rating_{Downgrade} = 0.005s^2 - 0.071s + 0.428$$



Function – Corporate (3/4)





Function – Corporate (4/4)

Migration Rate Estimation

| Parameter | Initial Up | Initial Down | Est Up | Est Down |
|-----------|------------|--------------|--------|----------|
| р | 0.710 | 0.647 | 0.128 | 0.168 |
| q | -0.968 | -1.363 | -0.220 | -0.203 |
| а | -0.022 | 0.005 | -0.011 | 0.001 |
| b | 0.233 | -0.071 | 0.186 | -0.094 |
| С | -0.094 | 0.428 | -0.289 | 0.858 |

Migration rate = $[as^2 + bs + c] x [pe^{qn}]$ Migration rate $Up = [-0.011s^2 + 0.186s - 0.289] x [0.128e^{-0.220n}]$ Migration rate $Down = [0.001s^2 - 0.094s + 0.858] x [0.168e^{-0.203n}]$

| แทนคา | Function |
|-------|----------|

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| - | Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
| 1 | Α | 56.63% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.41% | 64.18% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.03% | 4.10% | 3.35% |
| 3 | B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.07% | 7.98% | 6.52% | 5.32% | 4.35% | 3.55% |
| 4 | В3 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.37% | 6.76% | 5.52% | 4.50% | 3.68% |
| 5 | B4 | 2.00% | 2.49% | 3.10% | 3.87% | 74.77% | 5.55% | 4.53% | 3.70% |
| 6 | C1 | 1.90% | 2.37% | 2.95% | 3.68% | 4.59% | 76.60% | 4.35% | 3.56% |
| 7 | C2 | 1.69% | 2.11% | 2.63% | 3.27% | 4.08% | 5.09% | 77.95% | 3.18% |
| 8 | C3 | 1.43% | 1.79% | 2.23% | 2.77% | 3.46% | 4.31% | 5.37% | 78.64% |

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณความน่าจะเป็นของ Rating A ไป B1

$$Migration \ rate \ Down = [as^2 + bs + c] \ x \ [pe^{qn}]$$

=
$$[0.001(1)^2 - 0.094(1) + 0.858] x [0.168e^{-0.203(2-1)}]$$

= 0.1050



พื้นที่ 2: Default – Corporate

| Default Observation | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|-----|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Rating | DF | N | ODR | | | | | |
| 1 | Α | 0 | 172 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 2 | B1 | 0 | 311 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 3 | B2 | 0 | 584 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 4 | В3 | 0 | 928 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 5 | B4 | 0 | 325 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 6 | C1 | 1 | 157 | 0.64% | | | | | |
| 7 | C2 | 0 | 52 | 0.00% | | | | | |
| 8 | C3 | 4 | 52 | 7.69% | | | | | |

| | Rating | x1 | LN(ODR) |
|---|--------|----|---------|
| 1 | Α | 1 | -8.210 |
| 2 | B1 | 2 | -7.210 |
| 3 | B2 | 3 | -6.210 |
| 4 | В3 | 4 | -5.210 |
| 5 | B4 | 5 | -4.210 |
| 6 | C1 | 6 | -5.056 |
| 7 | C2 | 7 | -2.210 |
| 8 | C3 | 8 | -2.565 |

Intercept -8.806 Coefficient

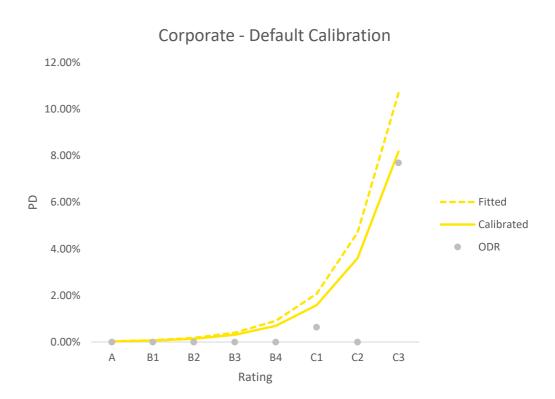
0.821

| Calibration | |
|-------------|--|
| Calibration | |

| | Rating | Fitted | Calibrated |
|---|--------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Α | 0.03% | 0.03% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.08% | 0.06% |
| 3 | B2 | 0.18% | 0.13% |
| 4 | В3 | 0.40% | 0.31% |
| 5 | B4 | 0.91% | 0.70% |
| 6 | C1 | 2.07% | 1.58% |
| 7 | C2 | 4.70% | 3.60% |
| 8 | C3 | 10.69% | 8.18% |
| | ' | • | |

| Scaling | Average |
|---------|---------|
| 0.765 | 0.57% |

 $Default = (e^{-8.806 + 0.821s}) * 0.765$





TTC Model – Corporate

| Non-Default | | | | | | | | | Default | |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | Rating | DF |
| Α | 56.63% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% | A | 0.03% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.18% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.03% | 4.10% | 3.35% | B1 | 0.06% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.07% | 7.98% | 6.52% | 5.32% | 4.35% | 3.55% | B2 | 0.13% |
| В3 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.37% | 6.76% | 5.52% | 4.50% | 3.68% | В3 | 0.31% |
| B4 | 2.00% | 2.49% | 3.10% | 3.87% | 74.77% | 5.55% | 4.53% | 3.70% | B4 | 0.70% |
| C1 | 1.90% | 2.37% | 2.95% | 3.68% | 4.59% | 76.60% | 4.35% | 3.56% | C1 | 1.58% |
| C2 | 1.69% | 2.11% | 2.63% | 3.27% | 4.08% | 5.09% | 77.95% | 3.18% | C2 | 3.60% |
| C3 | 1.43% | 1.79% | 2.23% | 2.77% | 3.46% | 4.31% | 5.37% | 78.64% | C3 | 8.18% |
| | • | | | | | | | | | ' |

| Calibration | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
| 1 | Α | 56.61% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.03% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.41% | 64.15% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.06% |
| 3 | B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.13% |
| 4 | В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.92% | 72.15% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.31% |
| 5 | B4 | 1.98% | 2.47% | 3.08% | 3.84% | 74.25% | 5.51% | 4.50% | 3.67% | 0.70% |
| 6 | C1 | 1.87% | 2.33% | 2.91% | 3.62% | 4.51% | 75.39% | 4.29% | 3.50% | 1.58% |
| 7 | C2 | 1.63% | 2.03% | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.93% | 4.90% | 75.14% | 3.07% | 3.60% |
| 8 | C3 | 1.32% | 1.64% | 2.04% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.93% | 72.21% | 8.18% |
| 9 | DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

Calibration = Prob * (1 - DF)= 0.0318 * (1 - 0.0360)= 0.0307



Lifetime Cumulative TTC PD – Corporate

| | 0.03% | | 56.61% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.03% |
|----|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.06% | | 0.41% | 64.15% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.06% |
| | 0.13% | | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.13% |
| (| 0.31% | | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.92% | 72.15% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.31% |
| (| 0.70% | X | 1.98% | 2.47% | 3.08% | 3.84% | 74.25% | 5.51% | 4.50% | 3.67% | 0.70% |
| 1 | 1.58% | | 1.87% | 2.33% | 2.91% | 3.62% | 4.51% | 75.39% | 4.29% | 3.50% | 1.58% |
| 3 | 3.60% | | 1.63% | 2.03% | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.93% | 4.90% | 75.14% | 3.07% | 3.60% |
| 8 | 3.18% | | 1.32% | 1.64% | 2.04% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.93% | 72.21% | 8.18% |
| 10 | 00.00% | | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
| 1 | Α | 56.61% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.03% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.41% | 64.15% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.06% |
| 3 | B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.13% |
| 4 | В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.92% | 72.15% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.31% |
| | B4 | 1.98% | 2.47% | 3.08% | 3.84% | 74.25% | 5.51% | 4.50% | 3.67% | 0.70% |
| 6 | C1 | 1.87% | 2.33% | 2.91% | 3.62% | 4.51% | 75.39% | 4.29% | 3.50% | 1.58% |
| 7 | C2 | 1.63% | 2.03% | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.93% | 4.90% | 75.14% | 3.07% | 3.60% |
| 8 | C3 | 1.32% | 1.64% | 2.04% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.93% | 72.21% | 8.18% |
| 9 | DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

Lifetime Cumulative TTC PD

| Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| A | 0.03% | 0.58% | 1.53% | 2.76% | 4.17% | 5.72% | 7.35% | 9.03% | 10.73% | 12.44% | 14.14% | 15.83% | 17.50% | 19.15% | 20.77% | 22.37% | 23.93% | 25.47% | 26.98% | 28.46% |
| B1 | 0.06% | 0.68% | 1.68% | 2.96% | 4.42% | 6.00% | 7.65% | 9.34% | 11.05% | 12.77% | 14.47% | 16.16% | 17.83% | 19.48% | 21.10% | 22.69% | 24.25% | 25.78% | 27.28% | 28.75% |
| B2 | 0.13% | 0.83% | 1.90% | 3.24% | 4.74% | 6.34% | 8.02% | 9.72% | 11.44% | 13.16% | 14.86% | 16.55% | 18.22% | 19.86% | 21.47% | 23.05% | 24.61% | 26.13% | 27.63% | 29.09% |
| В3 | 0.31% | 1.13% | 2.30% | 3.69% | 5.24% | 6.88% | 8.57% | 10.28% | 12.00% | 13.72% | 15.42% | 17.10% | 18.76% | 20.39% | 22.00% | 23.57% | 25.12% | 26.63% | 28.12% | 29.57% |
| B4 | 0.70% | 1.78% | 3.12% | 4.63% | 6.25% | 7.93% | 9.64% | 11.36% | 13.08% | 14.79% | 16.48% | 18.15% | 19.79% | 21.40% | 22.99% | 24.54% | 26.07% | 27.56% | 29.03% | 30.47% |
| C1 | 1.58% | 3.26% | 5.00% | 6.77% | 8.55% | 10.33% | 12.09% | 13.83% | 15.55% | 17.24% | 18.90% | 20.54% | 22.14% | 23.72% | 25.26% | 26.77% | 28.26% | 29.71% | 31.14% | 32.53% |
| C2 | 3.60% | 6.67% | 9.36% | 11.77% | 13.96% | 15.99% | 17.90% | 19.71% | 21.44% | 23.11% | 24.72% | 26.28% | 27.80% | 29.29% | 30.74% | 32.15% | 33.53% | 34.89% | 36.21% | 37.51% |
| C3 | 8.18% | 14.36% | 19.12% | 22.89% | 25.95% | 28.50% | 30.68% | 32.61% | 34.33% | 35.92% | 37.40% | 38.79% | 40.12% | 41.40% | 42.63% | 43.83% | 44.99% | 46.12% | 47.22% | 48.30% |
| DF | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% |



Unbias PD Model – Corporate

Theoretical Migration Matrix มีการรวมและเพิ่มข้อมูลของทั้ง 3 พื้นที่ ซึ่งอาจทำให้ผลรวมของ Migration Matrix ในแต่ละแถวเกิน 100% ดังนั้น จึงจำเป็นต้องมีการปรับให้ผลรวมของแต่ละแถวเท่ากับ 100% โดยยังคงอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ไว้ ซึ่งได้ผลลัพธ์แสดงตามตารางด้านล่าง :

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Α | 56.61% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.03% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.15% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.06% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.13% |
| В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.92% | 72.15% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.31% |
| B4 | 1.98% | 2.47% | 3.08% | 3.84% | 74.25% | 5.51% | 4.50% | 3.67% | 0.70% |
| C1 | 1.87% | 2.33% | 2.91% | 3.62% | 4.51% | 75.39% | 4.29% | 3.50% | 1.58% |
| C2 | 1.63% | 2.03% | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.93% | 4.90% | 75.14% | 3.07% | 3.60% |
| C3 | 1.32% | 1.64% | 2.04% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.93% | 72.21% | 8.18% |
| DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| AUC | 63.57% | Pass |
| GINI | 27.14% | Monitor |
| KS | 48.99% | Pass |

Lifetime Marginal TTC PD

| A 0.03% 0.56% 0.95% 1.22% 1.42% 1.55% 1.63% 1.68% 1.70% 1.70% 1.69% 1.67% 1.65% 1.65% 1.59% 1.57% 1.54% 1.51% 1.48% B1 0.06% 0.62% 1.01% 1.28% 1.46% 1.58% 1.69% 1.71% 1.71% 1.69% 1.67% 1.64% 1.62% 1.59% 1.56% 1.53% 1.50% 1.47% B2 0.13% 0.69% 1.08% 1.33% 1.50% 1.61% 1.67% 1.71% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.64% 1.64% 1.61% 1.55% 1.50% 1.47% B3 0.31% 0.82% 1.17% 1.40% 1.72% 1.72% 1.72% 1.70% 1.68% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.55% 1.52% 1.49% 1.46% B4 0.70% 1.08% 1.68% 1.74% 1.72% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.66% 1.64% 1.59% <th>Rating</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th> <th>10</th> <th>11</th> <th>12</th> <th>13</th> <th>14</th> <th>15</th> <th>16</th> <th>17</th> <th>18</th> <th>19</th> <th>20</th> | Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|--|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| B2 0.13% 0.69% 1.08% 1.33% 1.50% 1.61% 1.67% 1.71% 1.72% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.69% 1.64% 1.69% 1.55% 1.50% 1.50% 1.50% 1.47% B3 0.31% 0.82% 1.17% 1.40% 1.55% 1.64% 1.69% 1.72% 1.72% 1.70% 1.68% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.57% 1.54% 1.52% 1.49% 1.46% B4 0.70% 1.08% 1.34% 1.51% 1.62% 1.68% 1.71% 1.72% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.67% 1.64% 1.61% 1.59% 1.56% 1.53% 1.50% 1.47% 1.44% C1 1.58% 1.68% 1.77% 1.76% 1.74% 1.72% 1.69% 1.66% 1.63% 1.61% 1.54% 1.51% 1.48% 1.45% 1.42% 1.44% C2 3.60% 3.07% 2.69% 2.41% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.25% 1.48% 1.45% 1 | Α | 0.03% | 0.56% | 0.95% | 1.22% | 1.42% | 1.55% | 1.63% | 1.68% | 1.70% | 1.71% | 1.70% | 1.69% | 1.67% | 1.65% | 1.62% | 1.59% | 1.57% | 1.54% | 1.51% | 1.48% |
| B3 0.31% 0.82% 1.17% 1.40% 1.55% 1.64% 1.69% 1.72% 1.72% 1.72% 1.70% 1.68% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.57% 1.54% 1.52% 1.49% 1.46% B4 0.70% 1.08% 1.34% 1.51% 1.62% 1.68% 1.71% 1.72% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.66% 1.66% 1.61% 1.59% 1.56% 1.53% 1.50% 1.47% 1.44% C1 1.58% 1.68% 1.77% 1.76% 1.74% 1.72% 1.69% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.51% 1.56% 1.44% 1.44% C2 3.60% 3.07% 2.69% 2.41% 2.19% 2.03% 1.91% 1.81% 1.73% 1.67% 1.61% 1.56% 1.52% 1.48% 1.45% 1.41% 1.38% 1.35% 1.32% 1.30% C3 8.18% 6.18% 4.77% 3.77% 3.06% 2.55% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.23% 1.19% 1 | B1 | 0.06% | 0.62% | 1.01% | 1.28% | 1.46% | 1.58% | 1.65% | 1.69% | 1.71% | 1.71% | 1.71% | 1.69% | 1.67% | 1.64% | 1.62% | 1.59% | 1.56% | 1.53% | 1.50% | 1.47% |
| B4 0.70% 1.08% 1.34% 1.51% 1.62% 1.68% 1.71% 1.72% 1.72% 1.71% 1.69% 1.66% 1.64% 1.59% 1.59% 1.56% 1.53% 1.50% 1.47% 1.44% C1 1.58% 1.68% 1.74% 1.77% 1.76% 1.74% 1.72% 1.69% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.57% 1.54% 1.51% 1.48% 1.42% 1.40% C2 3.60% 3.07% 2.69% 2.41% 2.19% 2.03% 1.91% 1.81% 1.73% 1.67% 1.61% 1.56% 1.52% 1.48% 1.45% 1.41% 1.38% 1.35% 1.32% 1.30% C3 8.18% 6.18% 4.77% 3.77% 3.06% 2.55% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.23% 1.23% 1.19% 1.16% 1.13% 1.10% 1.08% | B2 | 0.13% | 0.69% | 1.08% | 1.33% | 1.50% | 1.61% | 1.67% | 1.71% | 1.72% | 1.72% | 1.71% | 1.69% | 1.67% | 1.64% | 1.61% | 1.58% | 1.55% | 1.52% | 1.50% | 1.47% |
| C1 1.58% 1.68% 1.74% 1.77% 1.78% 1.77% 1.76% 1.74% 1.72% 1.69% 1.66% 1.66% 1.63% 1.60% 1.57% 1.54% 1.51% 1.48% 1.45% 1.42% 1.40% C2 3.60% 3.07% 2.69% 2.41% 2.19% 2.03% 1.91% 1.81% 1.73% 1.67% 1.61% 1.56% 1.56% 1.52% 1.48% 1.45% 1.41% 1.38% 1.35% 1.35% 1.30% C3 8.18% 6.18% 4.77% 3.77% 3.06% 2.55% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.33% 1.28% 1.23% 1.19% 1.16% 1.13% 1.10% 1.08% | В3 | 0.31% | 0.82% | 1.17% | 1.40% | 1.55% | 1.64% | 1.69% | 1.72% | 1.72% | 1.72% | 1.70% | 1.68% | 1.66% | 1.63% | 1.60% | 1.57% | 1.54% | 1.52% | 1.49% | 1.46% |
| C2 3.60% 3.07% 2.69% 2.41% 2.19% 2.03% 1.91% 1.81% 1.73% 1.67% 1.61% 1.56% 1.52% 1.48% 1.45% 1.41% 1.38% 1.35% 1.35% 1.30% C3 8.18% 6.18% 4.77% 3.77% 3.06% 2.55% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.33% 1.28% 1.23% 1.19% 1.16% 1.13% 1.10% 1.08% | B4 | 0.70% | 1.08% | 1.34% | 1.51% | 1.62% | 1.68% | 1.71% | 1.72% | 1.72% | 1.71% | 1.69% | 1.67% | 1.64% | 1.61% | 1.59% | 1.56% | 1.53% | 1.50% | 1.47% | 1.44% |
| C3 8.18% 6.18% 4.77% 3.77% 3.06% 2.55% 2.19% 1.92% 1.73% 1.59% 1.48% 1.40% 1.33% 1.28% 1.23% 1.19% 1.16% 1.13% 1.10% 1.08% | C1 | 1.58% | 1.68% | 1.74% | 1.77% | 1.78% | 1.77% | 1.76% | 1.74% | 1.72% | 1.69% | 1.66% | 1.63% | 1.60% | 1.57% | 1.54% | 1.51% | 1.48% | 1.45% | 1.42% | 1.40% |
| | C2 | 3.60% | 3.07% | 2.69% | 2.41% | 2.19% | 2.03% | 1.91% | 1.81% | 1.73% | 1.67% | 1.61% | 1.56% | 1.52% | 1.48% | 1.45% | 1.41% | 1.38% | 1.35% | 1.32% | 1.30% |
| DF 100.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% | C3 | 8.18% | 6.18% | 4.77% | 3.77% | 3.06% | 2.55% | 2.19% | 1.92% | 1.73% | 1.59% | 1.48% | 1.40% | 1.33% | 1.28% | 1.23% | 1.19% | 1.16% | 1.13% | 1.10% | 1.08% |
| | DF | 100.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |



Back-Testing – Corporate

| Accuray Test | | | | | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.005 | 0.995 | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------|-----|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Rating | Unbias PD | ODR | N | DF | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | 99% Lower | 99% Upper | Under | Over |
| A | 0.03% | 0.00% | 172 | | 0.00% | 0.58% | 0.00% | 0.58% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B1 | 0.06% | 0.00% | 311 | | 0.00% | 0.32% | 0.00% | 0.64% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B2 | 0.13% | 0.00% | 584 | | 0.00% | 0.51% | 0.00% | 0.68% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| В3 | 0.31% | 0.00% | 928 | | 0.00% | 0.75% | 0.00% | 0.86% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B4 | 0.70% | 0.00% | 325 | | 0.00% | 1.85% | 0.00% | 2.15% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| C1 | 1.58% | 0.64% | 157 | | 1 0.00% | 3.82% | 0.00% | 4.46% | Pass | Pass |
| C2 | 3.60% | 0.00% | 52 | | 0.00% | 9.62% | 0.00% | 11.54% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| C3 | 8.18% | 7.69% | 52 | | 4 1.92% | 15.38% | 0.00% | 19.23% | Pass | Pass |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| AUC | 63.57% | Pass |
| GINI | 27.14% | Monitor |
| KS | 48.99% | Pass |

For Underestimate

| Result | Criteria |
|--------------|---|
| Inconclusive | 0 Default |
| Pass | ODR is lower than the upper limit of 95% confidence interval. |
| Monitor | ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval |
| Fail | ODR is above the upper limit of 99% confidence interval. |

For Overestimate

| Result | Criteria |
|--------------|---|
| Inconclusive | 0 Default |
| Pass | ODR is above than the lower limit of 95% confidence interval. |
| Monitor | ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval |
| Fail | ODR is below the lower limit of 99% confidence interval. |

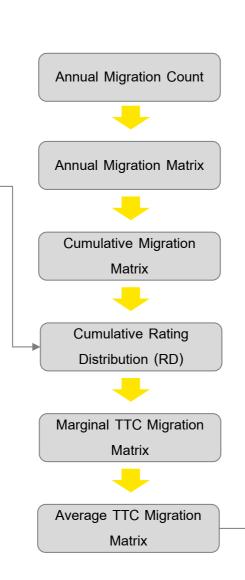


Unbias PD Model – SMEs

ค่าพารามิเตอร์

| СТ | 0.88% |
|-------------------|--------|
| Rho | 19.75% |
| Mean (μ) | -2.652 |
| S.D. (σ) | 0.496 |

| Year | ODR | CF | CF' |
|------|-------|--------|-------|
| 2018 | 3.42% | -1.822 | 1.673 |
| 2019 | 1.26% | -2.239 | 0.833 |
| 2020 | 0.86% | -2.383 | 0.543 |
| 2021 | 0.50% | -2.576 | 0.153 |
| 2022 | 0.58% | -2.527 | 0.253 |
| | | | |



Average TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | A | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A | 0.00% | 10.54% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.46% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 0.00% | 59.90% | 21.77% | 9.42% | 1.46% | 1.42% | 0.00% | 6.02% |
| B2 | 0.00% | 5.21% | 36.60% | 38.67% | 7.38% | 3.43% | 1.32% | 7.39% |
| ▶ B3 | 0.00% | 1.86% | 29.54% | 45.82% | 12.34% | 4.40% | 2.52% | 3.52% |
| B4 | 0.00% | 1.15% | 5.90% | 35.48% | 33.87% | 11.66% | 4.81% | 7.13% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 1.15% | 13.56% | 32.34% | 18.54% | 15.83% | 9.39% | 9.19% |
| C2 | 0.00% | 2.10% | 6.27% | 25.76% | 12.18% | 6.56% | 12.44% | 34.68% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.56% | 9.60% | 21.22% | 7.11% | 7.75% | 7.82% | 45.96% |

Upgrade and Downgrade Probability

| Rating | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Α | | | | | | 10.54% | | | |
| B1 | | | | | 59.90% | 21.77% | 9.42% | 1.46% | 1.42% |
| B2 | | | | 5.21% | 36.60% | 38.67% | 7.38% | 3.43% | 1.32% |
| В3 | | | 1.86% | 29.54% | 45.82% | 12.34% | 4.40% | 2.52% | 3.52% |
| B4 | | 1.15% | 5.90% | 35.48% | 33.87% | 11.66% | 4.81% | 7.13% | |
| C1 | 1.15% | 13.56% | 32.34% | 18.54% | 15.83% | 9.39% | 9.19% | | |
| C2 | 6.27% | 25.76% | 12.18% | 6.56% | 12.44% | 34.68% | | | |
| C3 | 21.22% | 7.11% | 7.75% | 7.82% | 45.96% | | | | |
| Average | 14.96% | 9.39% | 9.70% | 16.63% | 37.13% | 18.95% | 6.13% | 4.25% | 2.71% |



Unbias PD Model – SMEs

หา Function: Exponential Decay Estimation

| | Notch | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Down |
|---|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | 1 | 16.63% | 18.95% | 13.18% | 18.54% |
| | 2 | 9.70% | 6.13% | 13.75% | 8.88% |
| | 3 | 9.39% | 4.25% | 14.34% | 4.25% |
| | 4 | 14.96% | 2.71% | 14.96% | 2.04% |
| | | I | | | |
| ı | | | | | |

| р | 0.126 | 0.387 |
|---|-------|--------|
| q | 0.042 | -0.736 |

 $Notch_{Upgrade}$, $Notch_{Downgrade} = pe^{qn}$

 $Notch_{Upgrade} = 0.126e^{0.042n}$

 $Notch_{Downgrade} = 0.387e^{-0.736n}$

หา Function: Quadratic Estimation

| Rating | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Down |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| A | | 10.54% | | 15.75% |
| B1 | 0.00% | 34.08% | -0.18% | 18.73% |
| B2 | 5.21% | 50.80% | 18.17% | 21.07% |
| В3 | 31.40% | 22.78% | 32.40% | 22.78% |
| B4 | 42.53% | 23.60% | 42.53% | 23.84% |
| C1 | 65.58% | 18.58% | 48.54% | 24.27% |
| C2 | 50.77% | 34.68% | 50.45% | 24.06% |
| C3 | 43.89% | | 48.25% | |

| а | -0.021 | -0.003 |
|---|--------|--------|
| b | 0.286 | 0.039 |
| C | -0.492 | 0.121 |

 $Rating_{Upgrade}$, $Rating_{Downgrade} = as^2 + bs + c$

 $Rating_{Upgrade} = -0.021s^2 + 0.286s - 0.492$

 $Rating_{Downgrade} = -0.003s^2 + 0.039s - 0.492$

Migration Rate Estimation

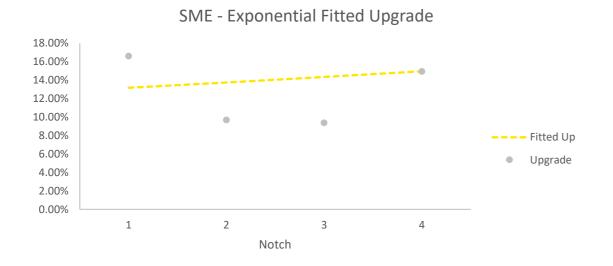
| Parameter | Initial Up | Initial Down | Est Up | Est Down |
|-----------|------------|--------------|--------|----------|
| р | 0.126 | 0.387 | 0.128 | 0.168 |
| q | 0.042 | -0.736 | -0.220 | -0.203 |
| а | -0.021 | -0.003 | -0.011 | 0.001 |
| b | 0.286 | 0.039 | 0.186 | -0.094 |
| С | -0.492 | 0.121 | -0.289 | 0.858 |

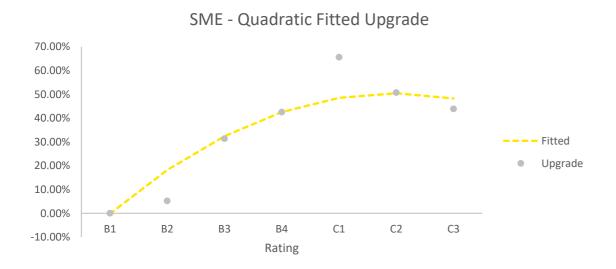
Migration rate $Up = [-0.011s^2 + 0.186s - 0.289] x [0.128e^{-0.220n}]$ Migration rate $Down = [0.001s^2 - 0.094s + 0.858] x [0.168e^{-0.203n}]$

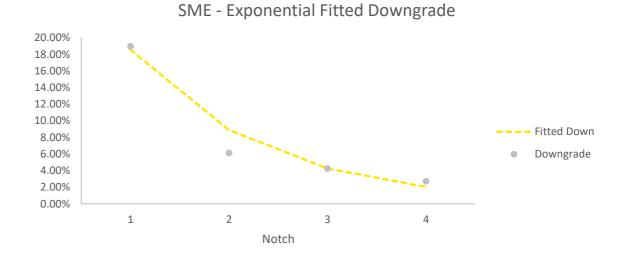
| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A | 56.63% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.18% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.03% | 4.10% | 3.35% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.07% | 7.98% | 6.52% | 5.32% | 4.35% | 3.55% |
| В3 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.37% | 6.76% | 5.52% | 4.50% | 3.68% |
| B4 | 2.00% | 2.49% | 3.10% | 3.87% | 74.77% | 5.55% | 4.53% | 3.70% |
| C1 | 1.90% | 2.37% | 2.95% | 3.68% | 4.59% | 76.60% | 4.35% | 3.56% |
| C2 | 1.69% | 2.11% | 2.63% | 3.27% | 4.08% | 5.09% | 77.95% | 3.18% |
| C3 | 1.43% | 1.79% | 2.23% | 2.77% | 3.46% | 4.31% | 5.37% | 78.64% |

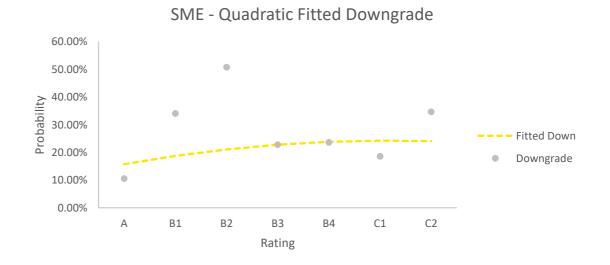


Function – SMEs











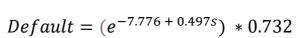
พื้นที่ 2: Default – SMEs

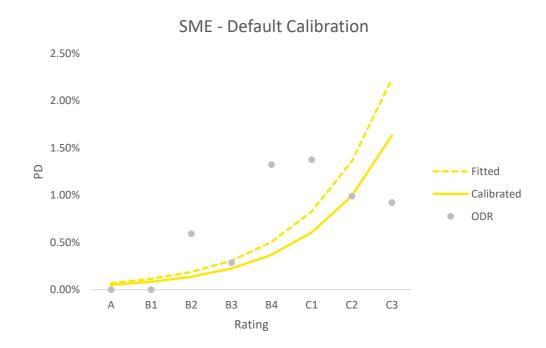
| | Default Observation | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|----|-----|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| _ | Rating | DF | N | ODR | | | | | | |
| 1 | Α | 0 | 2 | 0.00% | | | | | | |
| 2 | B1 | 0 | 39 | 0.00% | | | | | | |
| 3 | B2 | 1 | 169 | 0.59% | | | | | | |
| 4 | В3 | 1 | 352 | 0.28% | | | | | | |
| 5 | B4 | 4 | 302 | 1.32% | | | | | | |
| 6 | C1 | 3 | 218 | 1.38% | | | | | | |
| 7 | C2 | 2 | 202 | 0.99% | | | | | | |
| 8 | C3 | 7 | 759 | 0.92% | | | | | | |

| Exponential Regression | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rating | x1 | LN(ODR) | | | | | | |
| Α | 1 | -8.210 | | | | | | |
| B1 | 2 | -7.210 | | | | | | |
| B2 | 3 | -5.130 | | | | | | |
| В3 | 4 | -5.864 | | | | | | |
| B4 | 5 | -4.324 | | | | | | |
| C1 | 6 | -4.286 | | | | | | |
| C2 | 7 | -4.615 | | | | | | |
| C3 | 8 | -4.686 | | | | | | |

| Rating | x1 | LN(ODR) |
|--------|----------------|---------|
| A | 1 | -8.210 |
| B1 | 2 | -7.210 |
| B2 | 3 | -5.130 |
| В3 | 4 | -5.864 |
| B4 | 5 | -4.324 |
| C1 | 6 | -4.286 |
| C2 | 7 | -4.615 |
| C3 | 8 | -4.686 |
| Interc | ept Coefficier | nt |
| -7.77 | 76 0.497 | |

| | | Calibration | |
|---|--------|-------------|------------|
| _ | Rating | Fitted | Calibrated |
| 1 | Α | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.11% | 0.08% |
| 3 | B2 | 0.19% | 0.14% |
| 4 | В3 | 0.31% | 0.22% |
| 5 | B4 | 0.50% | 0.37% |
| 6 | C1 | 0.83% | 0.60% |
| 7 | C2 | 1.36% | 0.99% |
| 8 | C3 | 2.23% | 1.63% |
| | Sc | aling Ave | erage |
| | 0. | 732 0. | 88% |







Unbias PD Model – SMEs

Theoretical Migration Matrix มีการรวมและเพิ่มข้อมูลของทั้ง 3 พื้นที่ ซึ่งอาจทำให้ผลรวมของ Migration Matrix ในแต่ละแถวเกิน 100% ดังนั้น จึงจำเป็นต้องมีการปรับให้ผลรวมของแต่ละแถวเท่ากับ 100% โดยยังคงอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ไว้ ซึ่งได้ผลลัพธ์แสดงตามตารางด้านล่าง :

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Α | 56.60% | 10.49% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.66% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.05% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.13% | 9.23% | 7.53% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.08% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 68.98% | 7.97% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.54% | 0.14% |
| В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.21% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.22% |
| B4 | 1.99% | 2.48% | 3.09% | 3.85% | 74.50% | 5.53% | 4.51% | 3.68% | 0.37% |
| C1 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 3.66% | 4.56% | 76.14% | 4.33% | 3.53% | 0.60% |
| C2 | 1.67% | 2.09% | 2.60% | 3.24% | 4.04% | 5.04% | 77.17% | 3.15% | 0.99% |
| C3 | 1.41% | 1.76% | 2.19% | 2.73% | 3.40% | 4.24% | 5.28% | 77.36% | 1.63% |
| DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| AUC | 60.06% | Pass |
| GINI | 20.12% | Monitor |
| KS | 35.61% | Monitor |

Lifetime Marginal TTC PD

| Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A | 0.05% | 0.20% | 0.31% | 0.39% | 0.45% | 0.49% | 0.52% | 0.54% | 0.55% | 0.56% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% |
| B1 | 0.08% | 0.23% | 0.34% | 0.41% | 0.46% | 0.50% | 0.53% | 0.54% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% |
| B2 | 0.14% | 0.27% | 0.37% | 0.43% | 0.48% | 0.51% | 0.53% | 0.55% | 0.56% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.55% |
| В3 | 0.22% | 0.33% | 0.41% | 0.46% | 0.50% | 0.53% | 0.54% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.55% |
| B4 | 0.37% | 0.43% | 0.47% | 0.50% | 0.53% | 0.54% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.55% | 0.55% |
| C1 | 0.60% | 0.59% | 0.59% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.55% | 0.55% | 0.55% |
| C2 | 0.99% | 0.88% | 0.79% | 0.73% | 0.69% | 0.66% | 0.63% | 0.61% | 0.60% | 0.59% | 0.58% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.56% | 0.55% | 0.55% | 0.55% | 0.54% | 0.54% |
| C3 | 1.63% | 1.36% | 1.16% | 1.01% | 0.90% | 0.81% | 0.75% | 0.70% | 0.66% | 0.63% | 0.61% | 0.59% | 0.58% | 0.57% | 0.56% | 0.55% | 0.54% | 0.54% | 0.53% | 0.53% |
| DF | 100.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |



Back-Testing – SMEs

| Accuray Test | | | | | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.005 | 0.995 | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------|-----|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Rating | Unbias PD | ODR | N | DF | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | 99% Lower | 99% Upper | Under | Over |
| A | 0.05% | 0.00% | 2 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B1 | 0.08% | 0.00% | 39 | 0 | 0.00% | 2.56% | 0.00% | 2.56% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B2 | 0.14% | 0.59% | 169 | 1 | 0.00% | 0.59% | 0.00% | 1.18% | Pass | Pass |
| В3 | 0.22% | 0.28% | 352 | 1 | 0.00% | 0.85% | 0.00% | 1.14% | Pass | Pass |
| B4 | 0.37% | 1.32% | 302 | 4 | 0.00% | 1.32% | 0.00% | 1.66% | Pass | Pass |
| C1 | 0.60% | 1.38% | 218 | 3 | 0.00% | 1.83% | 0.00% | 2.29% | Pass | Pass |
| C2 | 0.99% | 0.99% | 202 | 2 | 0.00% | 2.48% | 0.00% | 2.97% | Pass | Pass |
| C3 | 1.63% | 0.92% | 759 | 7 | 0.79% | 2.64% | 0.53% | 2.90% | Pass | Pass |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| AUC | 60.06% | Pass |
| GINI | 20.12% | Monitor |
| KS | 35.61% | Monitor |

For Underestimate

| Result | Criteria | | | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Inconclusive | 0 Default | | | | | |
| Pass | ODR is lower than the upper limit of 95% confidence interval. | | | | | |
| Monitor | Monitor ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval | | | | | |
| Fail | ODR is above the upper limit of 99% confidence interval. | | | | | |

For Overestimate

| Result | Criteria |
|------------------------|---|
| Inconclusive 0 Default | |
| Pass | ODR is above than the lower limit of 95% confidence interval. |
| Monitor | ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval |
| Fail | ODR is below the lower limit of 99% confidence interval. |

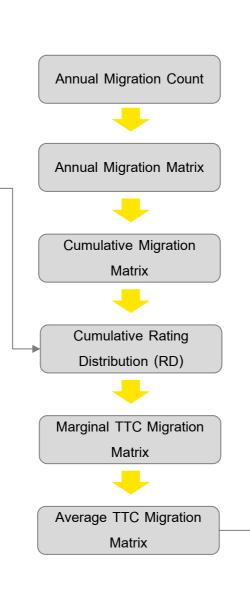


Unbias PD Model – Retail SMEs

ค่าพารามิเตอร์

| СТ | 2.58% |
|-----------------|--------|
| Rho | 8.27% |
| Mean (μ) | -2.031 |
| S.D. (σ) | 0.300 |

| Year | ODR | DtD | CF' |
|------|-------|--------|--------|
| 2018 | 3.58% | -1.801 | 0.770 |
| 2019 | 2.67% | -1.931 | 0.337 |
| 2020 | 3.23% | -1.848 | 0.613 |
| 2021 | 1.63% | -2.137 | -0.348 |
| 2022 | 1.46% | -2.182 | -0.497 |
| | | | |



Average TTC Migration Matrix

| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|-------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A | 0.00% | 20.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 20.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B1 | 0.00% | 34.95% | 0.00% | 17.51% | 7.55% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| B2 | 0.00% | 5.83% | 8.86% | 36.08% | 4.65% | 4.58% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| ▶ B3 | 0.00% | 8.83% | 0.00% | 20.37% | 43.25% | 14.23% | 11.11% | 2.21% |
| B4 | 1.43% | 6.85% | 1.40% | 2.86% | 33.74% | 15.07% | 13.33% | 5.32% |
| C1 | 0.00% | 1.04% | 0.00% | 7.97% | 9.26% | 35.85% | 15.56% | 10.31% |
| C2 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.03% | 7.17% | 28.52% | 20.59% | 18.70% |
| C3 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.81% | 9.50% | 12.58% | 47.11% |

Upgrade and Downgrade Probability

| Rating | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 |
|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Α | | | | | | 20.00% | | | 20.00% |
| B1 | | | | | 34.95% | | 17.51% | 7.55% | |
| B2 | | | | 5.83% | 8.86% | 36.08% | 4.65% | 4.58% | |
| В3 | | | 8.83% | | 20.37% | 43.25% | 14.23% | 11.11% | 2.21% |
| B4 | 1.43% | 6.85% | 1.40% | 2.86% | 33.74% | 15.07% | 13.33% | 5.32% | |
| C1 | 1.04% | | 7.97% | 9.26% | 35.85% | 15.56% | 10.31% | | |
| C2 | | 5.03% | 7.17% | 28.52% | 20.59% | 18.70% | | | |
| C3 | | 10.81% | 9.50% | 12.58% | 47.11% | | | | |
| Average | 1.17% | 7.89% | 7.20% | 12.54% | 32.86% | 20.66% | 11.59% | 7.12% | 3.83% |



Unbias PD Model – Retail SMEs

หา Function: Exponential Decay Estimation

| | Notch | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Down |
|---|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| ٠ | 1 | 12.54% | 20.66% | 12.54% | 20.66% |
| | 2 | 7.20% | 11.59% | 7.20% | 11.78% |
| | 3 | 7.89% | 7.12% | 4.14% | 6.71% |
| | 4 | 1.17% | 3.83% | 2.38% | 3.83% |
| | | I | | | |

| р | 0.218 | 0.363 |
|---|--------|--------|
| q | -0.554 | -0.562 |

 $Notch_{Upgrade}$, $Notch_{Downgrade} = pe^{qn}$

 $Notch_{Upgrade} = 0.218e^{-0.554n}$

 $Notch_{Downgrade} = 0.363e^{-0.762n}$

หา Function: Quadratic Estimation

| Rating | Upgrade | Downgrade | Fitted Up | Fitted Dowr |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| A | | 40.00% | | 40.00% |
| B1 | 0.00% | 25.05% | 0.00% | 41.42% |
| B2 | 5.83% | 45.31% | 4.07% | 40.85% |
| В3 | 8.83% | 70.80% | 8.71% | 38.28% |
| B4 | 12.54% | 33.72% | 13.91% | 33.72% |
| C1 | 18.28% | 25.87% | 19.68% | 27.16% |
| C2 | 40.71% | 18.70% | 26.02% | 18.60% |
| C3 | 32.89% | | 32.93% | |
| | | | | |

| а | 0.003 | -0.010 |
|---|--------|--------|
| b | 0.027 | 0.044 |
| С | -0.064 | 0.366 |

 $Rating_{Upgrade}$, $Rating_{Downgrade} = as^2 + bs + c$

 $Rating_{Upgrade} = 0.003s^2 + 0.027s - 0.064$

 $Rating_{Downgrade} = -0.010s^2 + 0.044s + 0.366$

Migration Rate Estimation

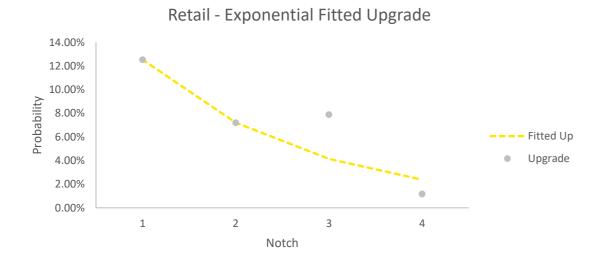
| Parameter | Initial Up | Initial Down | Est Up | Est Down |
|-----------|------------|--------------|--------|----------|
| р | 0.218 | 0.363 | 0.128 | 0.168 |
| q | -0.554 | -0.562 | -0.220 | -0.203 |
| а | 0.003 | -0.010 | -0.011 | 0.001 |
| b | 0.027 | 0.044 | 0.186 | -0.094 |
| С | -0.064 | 0.366 | -0.289 | 0.858 |

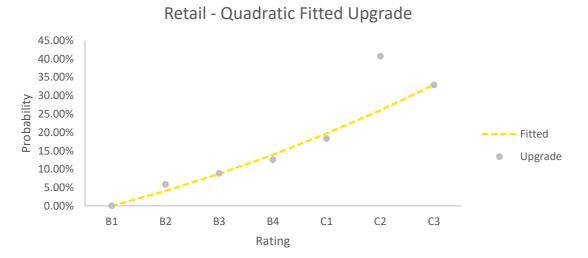
Migration rate $Up = [0.003s^2 + 0.027s - 0.064] x [0.218e^{-0.554n}]$ Migration rate $Down = [-0.010s^2 + 0.044s + 0.366] x [0.363e^{-0.562n}]$

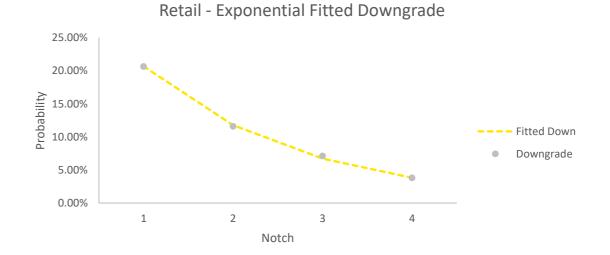
| Rating | Α | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Α | 56.63% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.18% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.03% | 4.10% | 3.35% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.07% | 7.98% | 6.52% | 5.32% | 4.35% | 3.55% |
| В3 | 1.89% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.37% | 6.76% | 5.52% | 4.50% | 3.68% |
| B4 | 2.00% | 2.49% | 3.10% | 3.87% | 74.77% | 5.55% | 4.53% | 3.70% |
| C1 | 1.90% | 2.37% | 2.95% | 3.68% | 4.59% | 76.60% | 4.35% | 3.56% |
| C2 | 1.69% | 2.11% | 2.63% | 3.27% | 4.08% | 5.09% | 77.95% | 3.18% |
| C3 | 1.43% | 1.79% | 2.23% | 2.77% | 3.46% | 4.31% | 5.37% | 78.64% |



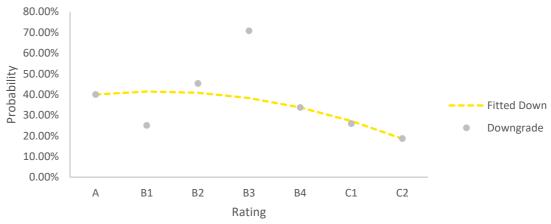
Function – Retail SMEs













พื้นที่ 2: Default – Retail SMEs

| Default Observation | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|----|--------|--|--|--|
| | Rating | DF | N | ODR | | | |
| 1 | Α | 0 | 2 | 0.00% | | | |
| 2 | B1 | 0 | 6 | 0.00% | | | |
| 3 | B2 | 0 | 9 | 0.00% | | | |
| 4 | В3 | 0 | 20 | 0.00% | | | |
| 5 | B4 | 1 | 34 | 2.94% | | | |
| 6 | C1 | 1 | 66 | 1.52% | | | |
| 7 | C2 | 3 | 40 | 7.50% | | | |
| 8 | C3 | 7 | 55 | 12.73% | | | |

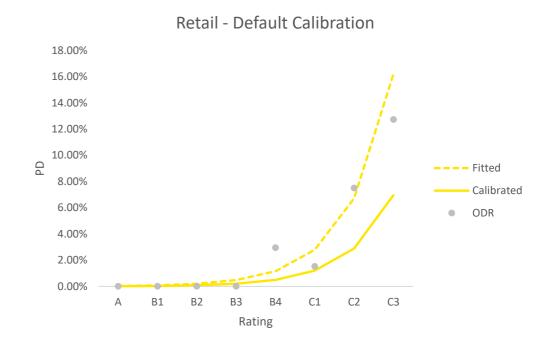
| Exponential Regression | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rating | x1 | LN(ODR) | | | | | | |
| Α | 1 | -8.210 | | | | | | |
| B1 | 2 | -7.210 | | | | | | |
| B2 | 3 | -6.210 | | | | | | |
| В3 | 4 | -5.210 | | | | | | |
| B4 | 5 | -3.526 | | | | | | |
| C1 | 6 | -4.190 | | | | | | |
| C2 | 7 | -2.590 | | | | | | |
| C3 | 8 | -2.061 | | | | | | |

| Intercept | Coefficient | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| -8.859 | 0.880 | | | | | |

| _ | Rating | Fitted | Calibrated |
|---|--------|--------|------------|
| 1 | А | 0.03% | 0.01% |
| 2 | B1 | 0.08% | 0.04% |
| 3 | B2 | 0.20% | 0.09% |
| 4 | В3 | 0.48% | 0.21% |
| 5 | B4 | 1.15% | 0.50% |
| 6 | C1 | 2.78% | 1.20% |
| 7 | C2 | 6.71% | 2.88% |
| 8 | C3 | 16.16% | 6.95% |
| | | | |

| Scali | ng | Average |
|-------|----|---------|
| 0.43 | 0 | 2.58% |

 $Default = (e^{-8.859 + 0.880s}) * 0.430$





Unbias PD Model – Retail SMEs

Theoretical Migration Matrix มีการรวมและเพิ่มข้อมูลของทั้ง 3 พื้นที่ ซึ่งอาจทำให้ผลรวมของ Migration Matrix ในแต่ละแถวเกิน 100% ดังนั้น จึงจำเป็นต้องมีการปรับให้ผลรวมของแต่ละแถวเท่ากับ 100% โดยยังคงอัตราการผิดนัดชำระหนี้ไว้ ซึ่งได้ผลลัพธ์แสดงตามตารางด้านล่าง :

| Rating | А | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | C1 | C2 | C3 | DF |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Α | 56.62% | 10.50% | 8.57% | 7.00% | 5.71% | 4.67% | 3.81% | 3.11% | 0.01% |
| B1 | 0.41% | 64.16% | 9.23% | 7.54% | 6.15% | 5.02% | 4.10% | 3.35% | 0.04% |
| B2 | 1.43% | 1.78% | 69.01% | 7.98% | 6.51% | 5.32% | 4.34% | 3.55% | 0.09% |
| В3 | 1.88% | 2.35% | 2.93% | 72.23% | 6.74% | 5.50% | 4.49% | 3.67% | 0.21% |
| B4 | 1.99% | 2.48% | 3.09% | 3.85% | 74.40% | 5.52% | 4.51% | 3.68% | 0.50% |
| C1 | 1.88% | 2.34% | 2.92% | 3.64% | 4.53% | 75.69% | 4.30% | 3.51% | 1.20% |
| C2 | 1.64% | 2.05% | 2.55% | 3.18% | 3.96% | 4.94% | 75.70% | 3.09% | 2.88% |
| C3 | 1.33% | 1.66% | 2.07% | 2.58% | 3.22% | 4.01% | 5.00% | 73.18% | 6.95% |
| DF | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100.00% |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|
| AUC | 46.83% | Fail |
| GINI | -6.34% | Fail |
| KS | 44.10% | Pass |

Lifetime Marginal TTC PD

| Rating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A | 0.01% | 0.44% | 0.76% | 0.99% | 1.15% | 1.27% | 1.34% | 1.39% | 1.41% | 1.43% | 1.43% | 1.42% | 1.41% | 1.40% | 1.38% | 1.36% | 1.34% | 1.32% | 1.30% | 1.28% |
| B1 | 0.04% | 0.49% | 0.81% | 1.03% | 1.19% | 1.29% | 1.36% | 1.40% | 1.42% | 1.43% | 1.43% | 1.42% | 1.41% | 1.40% | 1.38% | 1.36% | 1.34% | 1.32% | 1.30% | 1.28% |
| B2 | 0.09% | 0.54% | 0.86% | 1.08% | 1.22% | 1.32% | 1.38% | 1.41% | 1.43% | 1.44% | 1.43% | 1.42% | 1.41% | 1.39% | 1.38% | 1.36% | 1.34% | 1.32% | 1.30% | 1.28% |
| В3 | 0.21% | 0.64% | 0.93% | 1.13% | 1.26% | 1.34% | 1.39% | 1.42% | 1.44% | 1.44% | 1.43% | 1.42% | 1.41% | 1.39% | 1.37% | 1.35% | 1.33% | 1.31% | 1.29% | 1.27% |
| B4 | 0.50% | 0.83% | 1.06% | 1.21% | 1.31% | 1.38% | 1.41% | 1.43% | 1.44% | 1.43% | 1.43% | 1.41% | 1.40% | 1.38% | 1.36% | 1.34% | 1.32% | 1.30% | 1.28% | 1.26% |
| C1 | 1.20% | 1.31% | 1.38% | 1.42% | 1.45% | 1.46% | 1.46% | 1.45% | 1.44% | 1.43% | 1.41% | 1.39% | 1.37% | 1.35% | 1.33% | 1.31% | 1.29% | 1.27% | 1.25% | 1.23% |
| C2 | 2.88% | 2.49% | 2.19% | 1.98% | 1.82% | 1.70% | 1.60% | 1.53% | 1.47% | 1.43% | 1.39% | 1.35% | 1.32% | 1.29% | 1.27% | 1.24% | 1.22% | 1.20% | 1.18% | 1.16% |
| C3 | 6.95% | 5.30% | 4.12% | 3.28% | 2.68% | 2.24% | 1.93% | 1.70% | 1.53% | 1.41% | 1.32% | 1.24% | 1.19% | 1.14% | 1.11% | 1.08% | 1.05% | 1.02% | 1.00% | 0.98% |
| DF | 100.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |



Back-Testing – Retail SMEs

| Accuray Test | | | | | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.005 | 0.995 | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Rating | Unbias PD | ODR | N | DF | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | 99% Lower | 99% Upper | Under | Over |
| A | 0.01% | 0.00% | 2 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B1 | 0.04% | 0.00% | 6 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B2 | 0.09% | 0.00% | 9 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 11.11% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| В3 | 0.21% | 0.00% | 20 | 0 | 0.00% | 5.00% | 0.00% | 5.00% | Inconclusive | Inconclusive |
| B4 | 0.50% | 2.94% | 34 | 1 | 0.00% | 2.94% | 0.00% | 5.88% | Pass | Pass |
| C1 | 1.20% | 1.52% | 66 | 1 | 0.00% | 4.55% | 0.00% | 6.06% | Pass | Pass |
| C2 | 2.88% | 7.50% | 40 | 3 | 0.00% | 10.00% | 0.00% | 12.50% | Pass | Pass |
| C3 | 6.95% | 12.73% | 55 | 7 | 1.82% | 14.55% | 0.00% | 16.36% | Pass | Pass |

Model Back-testing

| Statistical Test | Statistic | Result |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|
| AUC | 46.83% | Fail |
| GINI | -6.34% | Fail |
| KS | 44.10% | Pass |

For Underestimate

| Result | Criteria | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Inconclusive | 0 Default | | | |
| Pass | ODR is lower than the upper limit of 95% confidence interval. | | | |
| Monitor ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval | | | | |
| Fail | ODR is above the upper limit of 99% confidence interval. | | | |

For Overestimate

| Result | Criteria |
|--------------|---|
| Inconclusive | 0 Default |
| Pass | ODR is above than the lower limit of 95% confidence interval. |
| Monitor | ODR is between 95% to 99% confidence interval |
| Fail | ODR is below the lower limit of 99% confidence interval. |



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