CodeCure / 2019

### **StackFramePractice**

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## 목차

- Environment
  - Platform
  - Files

- StackFramePractice2.c
  - Stack Canary
  - Process

#### Environment

- Platform
  - OS: Ubuntu 18.04 (64bit)
    - Windows Ubuntu (Microsoft Store에서 다운)
  - Language: C, Python(2.7.15+)
  - Compiler: gcc 7.4.0
  - Debuger: gdb-peda
    - gdb version 8.1.0

### 목차

- Environment
  - Platform
  - Files

- StackFramePractice2.c
  - Stack Canary
  - Process

#### Environment

#### • Files

- NAS/2019\_2ndSemester/bof/Codes/
  - StackFramePractice1.c
  - StackFramePractice2.c

### 목차

- Environment
  - Platform
  - Files

- StackFramePractice2.c
  - Stack Canary
  - Process

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (1/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
0x0000000000800066a <+32>:
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x00000000008000672 <+40>:
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
0x00000000008000677 <+45>:
                                     eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (2/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (3/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                      edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                      esi.eax
                                      rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                      0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (4/17)

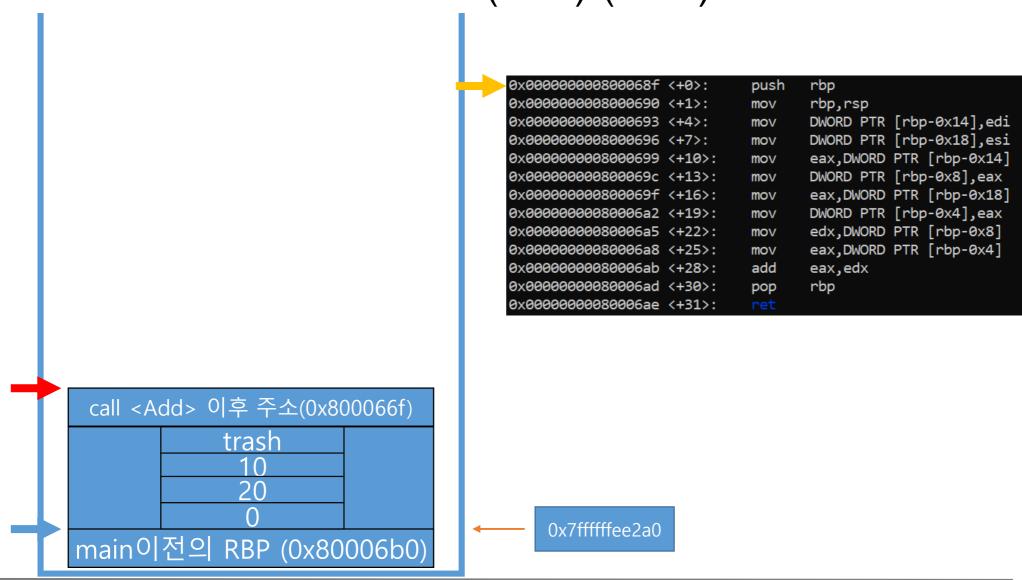
```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

지역 변수 공간

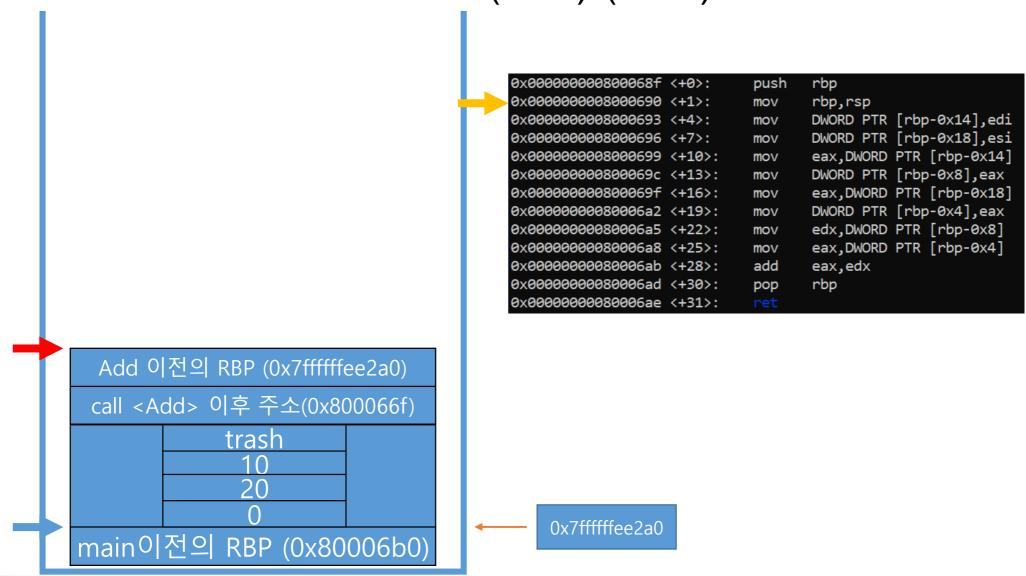
StackFramePractice1.c (main) (5/17)

```
push
                                                                              rbp,rsp
                                                                       mov
                                                                       sub
                                                                              rsp,0x10
                                                                              DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                                                              DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                                                              edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                                                       mov
                                                                              eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                                                                       mov
                                                                       mov
                                                                              esi,edx
                                                                              edi,eax
                                                                              0x800068f <Add>
                                                                       call
                                                                              DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                                                                       mov
                                                                              eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                                                              esi.eax
                                                                              rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                                                              eax,0x0
                                                                       mov
                                                                              0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                                                                       call
                                                                       mov
                                                                              eax,0x0
                                        0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                                                                       leave
                                        0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
trash
```

StackFramePractice1.c (Add) (6/17)



StackFramePractice1.c (Add) (7/17)



StackFramePractice1.c (Add) (8/17)

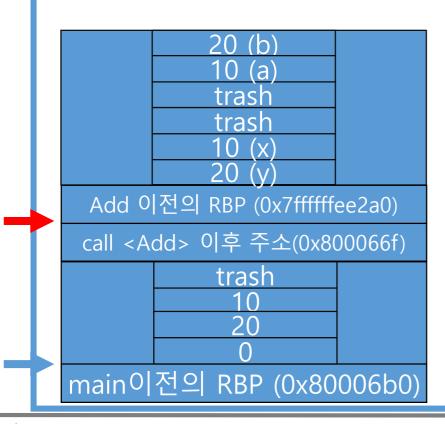
```
push
                                                                                        rbp
                                                   0x00000000008000690 <+1>:
                                                                                        rbp, rsp
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14],edi
                                                   0x00000000008000693 <+4>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],esi
                                                   0x00000000008000696 <+7>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14]
                                                   0×0000000008000699
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],eax
                                                   0x0000000000800069c <+13>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18]
                                                   0x0000000000800069f <+16>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                                   0x0000000000080006a5 <+22>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                                   0x000000000080006a8 <+25>:
                                                                                 mov
                                                                                        eax,edx
                                                   0x000000000080006ab <+28>:
                                                                                 add
                                                                                        rbp
                                                   0x000000000080006ad <+30>:
                                                                                 pop
                                                   0x000000000080006ae <+31>:
Add 이전의 RBP (0x7ffffffee2a0)
call <Add> 이후 주소(0x800066f)
                trash
```

StackFramePractice1.c (Add) (9/17)



```
0x000000000800068f
                               push
                                      rbp
0x00000000008000690 <+1>:
                                      rbp, rsp
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14],edi
0x00000000008000693 <+4>:
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],esi
0x00000000008000696 <+7>:
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14]
0x0000000008000699
                               mov
0x00000000000800069c <+13>:
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],eax
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18]
0x0000000000800069f <+16>:
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                               mov
                                      edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000080006a5 <+22>:
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x000000000080006a8 <+25>:
                               mov
                                      eax,edx
0x000000000080006ab <+28>:
                               add
                                      rbp
0x000000000080006ad <+30>:
                               pop
0x000000000080006ae <+31>:
```

StackFramePractice1.c (Add) (10/17)



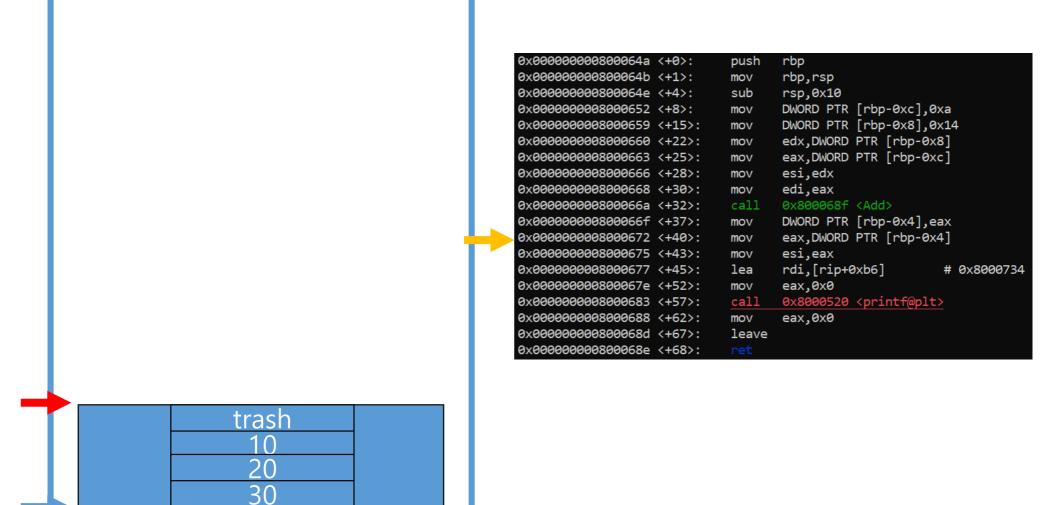
```
0x000000000800068f
                               push
                                      rbp
0x00000000008000690 <+1>:
                                      rbp, rsp
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14],edi
0x00000000008000693 <+4>:
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],esi
0x00000000008000696 <+7>:
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x14]
0x0000000008000699
                               mov
0x00000000000800069c <+13>:
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],eax
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18]
0x0000000000800069f <+16>:
                               mov
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                               mov
                                      edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000080006a5 <+22>:
                               mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x000000000080006a8 <+25>:
                               mov
                                      eax,edx
0x000000000080006ab <+28>:
                               add
                                      rbp
0x000000000080006ad <+30>:
                               pop
0x000000000080006ae <+31>:
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (11/17)



```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                      edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                              mov
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                               call
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                      eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                              mov
                                      esi.eax
                                      rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                      0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                               call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

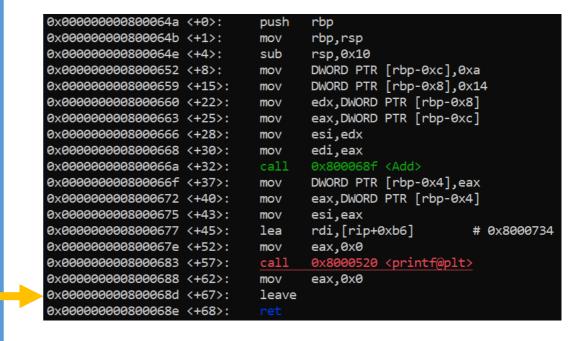
StackFramePractice1.c (main) (12/17)



StackFramePractice1.c (main) (13/17)



StackFramePractice1.c (main) (14/17)



```
trash
10
20
30
main이전의 RBP (0x80006b0)
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (15/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

```
trash
10
20
30
main이전의 RBP (0x80006b0)
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (16/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                      DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

```
trash
10
20
30
main이전의 RBP (0x80006b0)
```

StackFramePractice1.c (main) (17/17)

```
push
                                      rbp,rsp
                              mov
                              sub
                                      rsp,0x10
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xa
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x14
                                     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc]
                              mov
                              mov
                                      esi,edx
                                      edi,eax
                                      0x800068f <Add>
0x0000000000800066a <+32>:
                              call
                                     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],eax
                              mov
                                     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x00000000008000672 <+40>:
                                      esi.eax
                                     rdi,[rip+0xb6]
0x00000000008000677 <+45>:
                                      eax,0x0
                              mov
                                     0x8000520 <printf@plt>
                              call
                              mov
                                      eax,0x0
0x0000000000800068d <+67>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800068e <+68>:
```

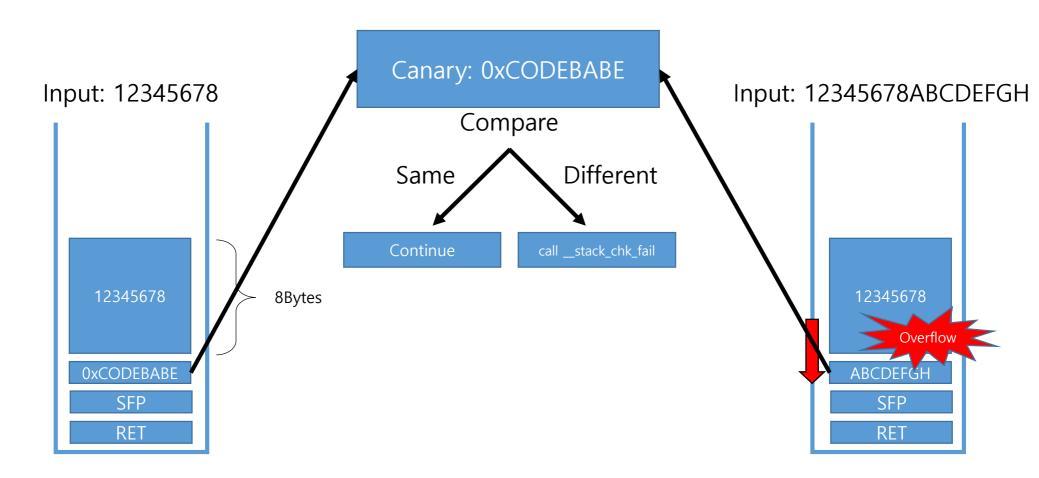
## 목차

- Environment
  - Platform
  - Files

- StackFramePractice2.c
  - Stack Canary
  - Process

- Stack Canary (1/2)
  - BOF 공격 방어 기법
  - Buffer를 사용하는 프로그램에 존재
  - SFP 위의 자리에 Canary 저장, 프롤로그 때 그 Canary를 특정 위치에 저장
  - 에필로그 때 특정 위치에 저장한 Canary 값과 현재 Canary 값을 비교
  - 둘이 다르다면 BOF가 발생하였다고 판단 함수를 종료

- Stack Canary (2/2)
  - 기존의 Canary 값을 0xCODEBABE라고 할 때



## 목차

- Environment
  - Platform
  - Files

- StackFramePractice2.c
  - Stack Canary
  - Process

- StackFramePractice2.c (1/8)
  - Canary 저장

```
0x0000000000800076a <+0>:
0x0000000000800076b <+1>:
                                     rbp,rsp
0x0000000000800076e <+4>:
                                     rsp,0x20
                                     rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x0000000000800077b <+17>:
0x0000000000800077f <+21>:
                              movabs rax,0x6572754365646f43
                                     edx,0x0
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20],rax
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],rdx
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
0x0000000000800079f <+53>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x14e]
                                                             # 0x80008f4
                                            630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007ab <+65>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007b0 <+70>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007bc <+82>:
                             lea
0x000000000080007c0 <+86>:
                                     rsi,rax
0x000000000080007c3 <+89>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x12a]
                                                             # 0x80008f4
                                          00630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007cf <+101>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007d8 <+110>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x11c]
0x000000000080007db <+113>:
                                                              # 0x80008fe
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
                                     rdi,[rip+0x107]
                                                             # 0x8000901
                                     0x8000630 <printf@plt>
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     0x800081d <main+179>
0x0000000000800081d <+179>:
                             leave
0x0000000000800081e <+180>:
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (2/8)
  - "CodeCure" 저장

```
0x0000000000800076a <+0>:
0x0000000000800076b <+1>:
                                     rbp,rsp
0x0000000000800076e <+4>:
                                     rsp,0x20
                                     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x0000000000800077f <+21>:
                              xor
                                     eax,eax
                              movabs rax,0x6572754365646f43
                                     edx,0x0
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20],rax
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],rdx
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x0000000000800079f <+53>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x14e]
                                                             # 0x80008f4
                                            630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007ab <+65>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007b0 <+70>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007bc <+82>:
                             lea
0x000000000080007c0 <+86>:
                                     rsi,rax
0x000000000080007c3 <+89>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x12a]
                                                             # 0x80008f4
                                          00630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007cf <+101>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007d8 <+110>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x11c]
0x000000000080007db <+113>:
                                                             # 0x80008fe
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
                                     rdi,[rip+0x107]
                                                             # 0x8000901
                                     0x8000630 <printf@plt>
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     0x800081d <main+179>
0x0000000000800081d <+179>:
                             leave
0x0000000000800081e <+180>:
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (3/8)
  - str1에 입력

```
0x0000000000800076a <+0>:
0x0000000000800076b <+1>:
                                     rbp,rsp
0x00000000000800076e <+4>:
                                     rsp,0x20
                                     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x0000000000800077f <+21>:
                              movabs rax, 0x6572754365646f43
                                     edx,0x0
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20],rax
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],rdx
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
0x0000000000800079f <+53>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x14e]
                                                              # 0x80008f4
                                            630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007ab <+65>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007b0 <+70>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007bc <+82>:
                              lea
0x000000000080007c0 <+86>:
                                     rsi,rax
0x000000000080007c3 <+89>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x12a]
                                                              # 0x80008f4
                                          00630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007cf <+101>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007d8 <+110>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x11c]
0x000000000080007db <+113>:
                                                              # 0x80008fe
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rdi,[rip+0x107]
                                                              # 0x8000901
                                     0x8000630 <printf@plt>
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     0x800081d <main+179>
0x0000000000800081d <+179>:
                              leave
0x0000000000800081e <+180>:
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (4/8)
  - Canary 비교

```
0x0000000000800076a <+0>:
0x0000000000800076b <+1>:
                                     rbp,rsp
0x0000000000800076e <+4>:
                                     rsp,0x20
                                     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x0000000000800077b <+17>:
0x0000000000800077f <+21>:
                              movabs rax, 0x6572754365646f43
                                     edx,0x0
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20],rax
                                     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],rdx
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
0x0000000000800079f <+53>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x14e]
                                                              # 0x80008f4
                                            630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007ab <+65>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007b0 <+70>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007bc <+82>:
                              lea
0x000000000080007c0 <+86>:
                                     rsi,rax
0x000000000080007c3 <+89>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x12a]
                                                              # 0x80008f4
                                           00630 <printf@plt>
0x000000000080007cf <+101>:
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
0x000000000080007d8 <+110>:
                                     rdi,[rip+0x11c]
0x000000000080007db <+113>:
                                                              # 0x80008fe
                                     rax,[rbp-0x20]
                                     rsi,rax
                                     rdi,[rip+0x107]
                                                              # 0x8000901
                                     0x8000630 <printf@plt>
                                     rcx, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
                                     rcx,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
                              xor
0x0000000000800081d <+179>:
0x0000000000800081e <+180>:
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (5/8)
  - 입력 값에 따른 Canary 보호 기법 확인
    - break 포인트 설정

```
gdb-peda$ b *main+130
Breakpoint 1 at 0x7ec
gdb-peda$ b *main+163
Breakpoint 2 at 0x80d
```

• 올바른 Input

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/jin-desk/CodeCure/sfp2
str1: CodeCure
str1: DpefDvsf
RightInput
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (6/8)
  - 입력 값에 따른 Canary 보호 기법 확인
    - Continue, next

```
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
str2: RightInput
```

```
gdb-peda$ n
```

• RCX 값

```
RCX: 0x0
```

• 이후 올바른 종료

```
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
[Inferior 1 (process 157) exited normally]
Warning: not running
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (7/8)
  - 입력 값에 따른 Canary 보호 기법 확인
    - break 포인트 설정

```
gdb-peda$ b *main+130
Breakpoint 1 at 0x7ec
gdb-peda$ b *main+163
Breakpoint 2 at 0x80d
```

• 올바르지 않은 input

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/jin-desk/CodeCure/sfp2
str1: CodeCure
str1: DpefDvsf
BadInputHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHA
```

- StackFramePractice2.c (8/8)
  - 입력 값에 따른 Canary 보호 기법 확인
    - Continue, next

```
Continuing.
str2: BadInputHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHAHA
```

• RCX 값

X: 0x32f52b2c88cd1a48

```
rcx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x00000000008000809 <+159>:
                              mov
                                     rcx, OWORD PTR fs:0x28
                              xor
                                     0x800081d <main+179>
                              je
0x00000000008000816 <+172>:
                                     0x8000620 < stack chk fail@plt>
0x00000000008000818 <+174>:
0x0000000000800081d <+179>:
                              leave
```

• 이후 오류 발생

```
Continuing.
   stack smashing detected ***: <unknown> terminated
Program received signal SIGABRT, Aborted.
```

# 감사합니다!