Note (Declarative/GitOps Requirement):

All deployments (nginx, WordPress, MySQL, ingress-nginx, etc.) **must be managed in a GitHub repository and continuously reconciled with the Kubernetes cluster using FluxCD**. Nothing should be applied imperatively; everything must be done declaratively via GitOps.

Task 1: Cluster Setup and Application Deployment

- Create a Kubernetes cluster with k3s on your local machine.
- Use FluxCD (GitOps tool) to bootstrap the Flux controller into the cluster, and configure it to sync the cluster state from a GitHub repository.
- Set up SOPS with age for secret encryption in FluxCD.
- Deploy a bare-metal load balancer solution (e.g., MetalLB or OpenELB).
- Deploy ingress-nginx using Helm (chart version 4.11.7) via FluxCD:
 - Configure Helm values to deploy the ingress-nginx controller as a LoadBalancer service.
- Deploy the following workloads via FluxCD
 - MySQL database. MySQL secrets (username & password) must be encrypted with SOPS & age, and stored in GitHub.
 - Deploy WordPress

Expected Result: After deployment, WordPress should be functional and installable at http://app.local. Make sure that WordPress can successfully connect to the MySQL database so that the installation works correctly.

Task 2: Custom Ingress-NGINX Lua Plugin

- Using the <u>custom ingress-nginx Lua plugin</u>, configure ingress-nginx to redirect all 404 (Not Found) responses to google.com.
- This should apply to any incoming request where the ingress-nginx resource is not found.

Expected Result: Visiting http://app.local/notfound, should redirect to google.com

Task 3: Monitoring

- Deploy **Prometheus**, **Loki**, and **Grafana** along with **Promtail** (or Alloy) declaratively with FluxCD.
- Configure logs from Kubernetes pods (e.g., WordPress, ingress-nginx, etc.) to be sent to Loki via Promtai/Alloy.
- Set up a Grafana dashboard to visualize WordPress pod logs.
- Export the Grafana dashboard as a JSON file.

Expected Result: Grafana should be accessible at http://app-monitor.local

Final Deliverables

- 1. GitHub repository containing all FluxCD manifests, HelmReleases, Kustomizations, and encrypted secrets.
- 2. Age key pair (public and private) used to encrypt MySQL secrets.
- 3. Exported Grafana dashboard JSON.