

2016년 분기별 강원 회귀분석

데이터 준비 및 확인

```
load("../../refinedata/analysis/analysis_total_Fixed.rda")
library(dplyr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.6.3
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
## filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

1분기

```
analysis_2016_quarter1 <- analysis_total_Fixed %>% filter(substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-01'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-02')

analysis_2016_quarter1 <- analysis_2016_quarter1 %>% filter(시도 %in% c("강원"))

analysis_2016_quarter1 <- analysis_2016_quarter1 %>% dplyr::select(-일시,-시도,-년도,-인구수,-`최다풍향(16방위)`,-발생건수)

analysis_2016_quarter1 <- analysis_2016_quarter1[-1]

analysis_2016_quarter1 <- as.data.frame(scale(analysis_2016_quarter1))
```

2분기

```
analysis_2016_quarter2 <- analysis_total_Fixed %>% filter(substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-03'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-04'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-05')

analysis_2016_quarter2 <- analysis_2016_quarter2 %>% filter(시도 %in% c("강원"))

analysis_2016_quarter2 <- analysis_2016_quarter2 %>% dplyr::select(-일시,-시도,-년도,-인구수,-`최다풍향(16방위)`,-발생건수)

analysis_2016_quarter2 <- analysis_2016_quarter2[-1]

analysis_2016_quarter2 <- as.data.frame(scale(analysis_2016_quarter2))
```

3분기

```
analysis_2016_quarter3 <- analysis_total_Fixed %>% filter(substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-06'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-07'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-08')

analysis_2016_quarter3 <- analysis_2016_quarter3 %>% filter(시도 %in% c("강원"))

analysis_2016_quarter3 <- analysis_2016_quarter3 %>% dplyr::select(-일시,-시도,-년도,-인구수,-`최다풍향(16방위)`,-발생건수)

analysis_2016_quarter3 <- analysis_2016_quarter3[-1]

analysis_2016_quarter3 <- as.data.frame(scale(analysis_2016_quarter3))
```

4분기

```
analysis_2016_quarter4 <- analysis_total_Fixed %>% filter(substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-09'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-10'|substr(일시,1,7)=='2016-11')

analysis_2016_quarter4 <- analysis_2016_quarter4 %>% filter(시도 %in% c("강원"))

analysis_2016_quarter4 <- analysis_2016_quarter4 %>% dplyr::select(-일시,-시도,-년도,-인구수,-`최다풍향(16방위)`,-발생건수)

analysis_2016_quarter4 <- analysis_2016_quarter4[-1]

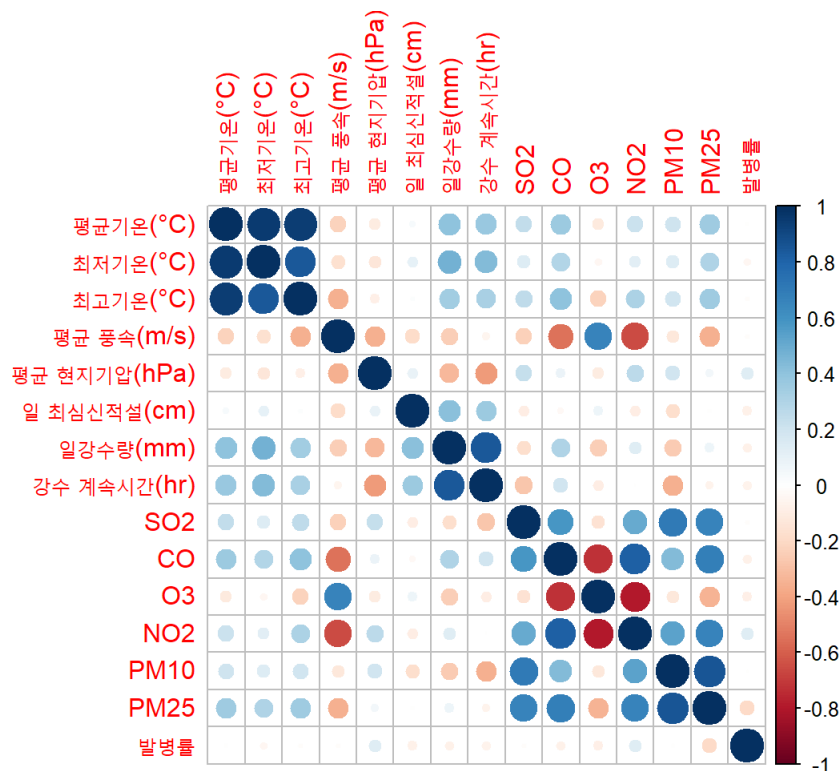
analysis_2016_quarter4 <- as.data.frame(scale(analysis_2016_quarter4))
```

상관계수 확인

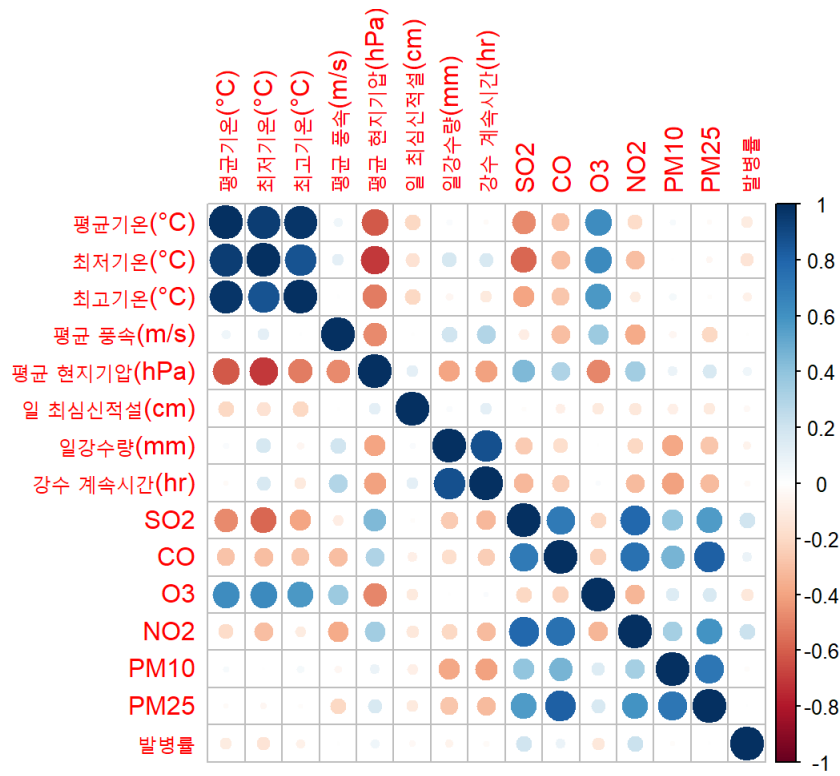
```
library(corrplot, quietly = TRUE)
```

```
## corrplot 0.84 loaded
```

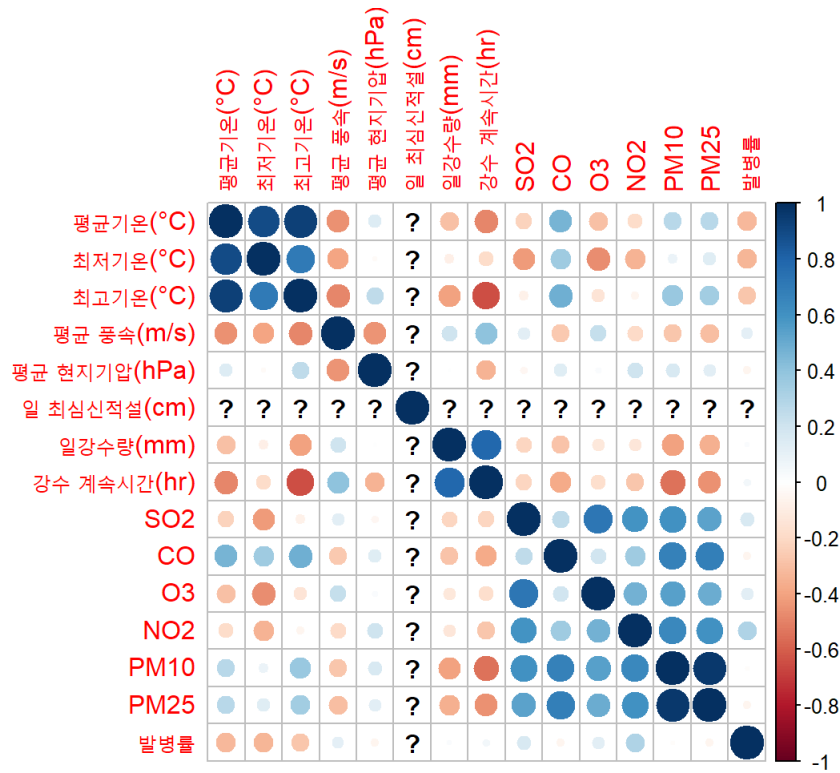
```
corrplot(cor(analysis_2016_quarter1 ), method="circle")
```



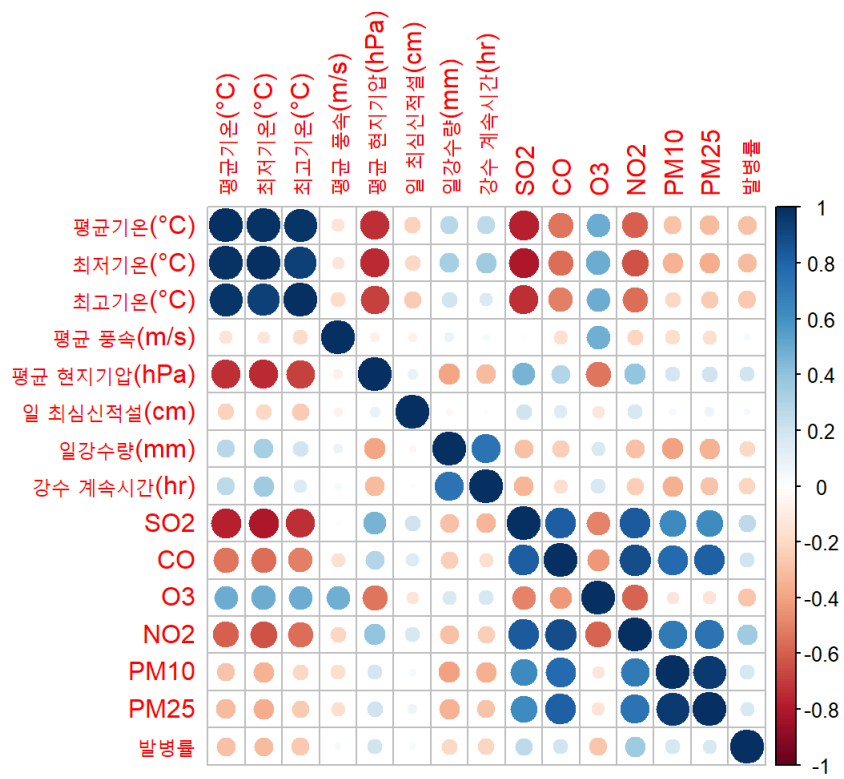
```
corrplot(cor(analysis_2016_quarter2 ), method="circle")
```



```
corrplot(cor(analysis_2016_quarter3 ), method="circle")
```



```
corrplot(cor(analysis_2016_quarter4 ), method="circle")
```



```
cor(analysis_2016_quarter1 )
```

##	평균기온 (°C)	최저기온 (°C)	최고기온 (°C)	평균 풍속 (m/s)
##	평균기온 (°C)	1.000000000	0.95978262	0.94789638
##	최저기온 (°C)	0.959782618	1.000000000	0.84748901
##	최고기온 (°C)	0.947896385	0.84748901	1.000000000
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.229250280	-0.16712522	-0.35724439
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.107194521	-0.13032052	-0.08796058
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.037312891	0.10081188	0.01257420
##	일강수량 (mm)	0.406663089	0.47238122	0.34892853
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	0.373293956	0.43331736	0.32004748
##	SO2	0.240226976	0.14905487	0.25495087
##	CO	0.360902514	0.29856846	0.40639036
##	O3	-0.116726815	-0.04406009	-0.22917072
##	NO2	0.218962712	0.12013544	0.31036603
##	PM10	0.205449672	0.14520136	0.19966641
##	PM25	0.351890234	0.30881950	0.35437692
##	발병률	-0.009067687	-0.04494165	-0.01453186
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	일 최심신적설 (cm)	일강수량 (mm)	
##	평균기온 (°C)	-0.10719452	0.037312891	0.40666309
##	최저기온 (°C)	-0.13032052	0.100811882	0.47238122
##	최고기온 (°C)	-0.08796058	0.012574201	0.34892853
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.35025687	-0.181620784	-0.24990443
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	1.000000000	0.092860313	-0.32878489
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.09286031	1.000000000	0.41147145
##	일강수량 (mm)	-0.32878489	0.411471454	1.000000000
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.42633239	0.364017324	0.84728470
##	SO2	0.23004983	-0.092119858	-0.17155067
##	CO	0.08916678	-0.038586118	0.30486555
##	O3	-0.10508321	0.076275546	-0.24216717
##	NO2	0.26280567	-0.093931796	0.13053719
##	PM10	0.19213600	-0.171693071	-0.25672949
##	PM25	0.05933861	-0.009791969	0.07701609
##	발병률	0.13192377	-0.078009923	-0.07280363
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	SO2	CO	O3
##	평균기온 (°C)	0.373293956	0.24022698	0.36090251
##	최저기온 (°C)	0.433317362	0.14905487	0.29856846
##	최고기온 (°C)	0.320047485	0.25495087	0.40639036
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.059302523	-0.23639938	-0.54737355
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.426332393	0.23004983	0.08916678
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.364017324	-0.09211986	-0.03858612
##	일강수량 (mm)	0.847284701	-0.17155067	0.30486555
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	1.000000000	-0.27921045	0.19390764
##	SO2	-0.279210452	1.000000000	0.58135539
##	CO	0.193907635	0.58135539	1.000000000
##	O3	-0.099640040	-0.15545006	-0.72881679
##	NO2	-0.002640463	0.50416825	0.81095446
##	PM10	-0.354084834	0.70473178	0.43731966
##	PM25	-0.060587650	0.66232310	0.68912236
##	발병률	-0.065417146	-0.01568813	-0.07241016
##	NO2	PM10	PM25	발병률
##	평균기온 (°C)	0.218962712	0.205449672	0.351890234
##	최저기온 (°C)	0.120135439	0.145201360	0.308819496
##	최고기온 (°C)	0.310366032	0.199666413	0.354376916
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.652576029	-0.128506585	-0.359890439
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	0.262805668	0.192135997	0.059338609
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	-0.093931796	-0.171693071	-0.009791969
##	일강수량 (mm)	0.130537190	-0.256729486	0.077016090
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.002640463	-0.354084834	-0.060587650
##	SO2	0.504168254	0.704731781	0.662323101
##	CO	0.810954456	0.437319664	0.689122359
##	O3	-0.792185151	-0.126997228	-0.344628438
##	NO2	1.000000000	0.531370470	0.665714148
##	PM10	0.531370470	1.000000000	0.856651687
##	PM25	0.665714148	0.856651687	1.000000000
##	발병률	0.132125912	-0.006801248	-0.195309311

cor (analysis_2016_quarter2)

##	평균기온 (°C)	1.00000000	0.94158175	0.977159469	0.067980776
##	최저기온 (°C)	0.94158175	1.00000000	0.861062335	0.119336166
##	최고기온 (°C)	0.97715947	0.86106234	1.000000000	0.006084596
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	0.06798078	0.11933617	0.006084596	1.000000000
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.61374485	-0.70887317	-0.518365415	-0.478998628
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	-0.20842145	-0.15741970	-0.203009788	-0.007011182
##	일강수량 (mm)	0.02703018	0.17667042	-0.045835785	0.196531401
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.02003389	0.16504130	-0.113548308	0.290478691
##	SO2	-0.47461407	-0.57321456	-0.395537780	-0.098856337
##	CO	-0.28661146	-0.30526942	-0.272230346	-0.303259347
##	O3	0.62741715	0.63594673	0.577999185	0.369564498
##	NO2	-0.18535072	-0.30406112	-0.100433860	-0.371509692
##	PM10	0.03075102	-0.00254352	0.048843332	-0.049989955
##	PM25	-0.02383104	-0.04078338	-0.016222178	-0.204454526
##	발병률	-0.10922647	-0.14557422	-0.074837518	-0.006508444
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	일 최심신적설 (cm)	일강수량 (mm)		
##	평균기온 (°C)	-0.61374485	-0.208421448	0.02703018	
##	최저기온 (°C)	-0.70887317	-0.157419698	0.17667042	
##	최고기온 (°C)	-0.51836542	-0.203009788	-0.04583579	
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.47899863	-0.007011182	0.19653140	
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	1.00000000	0.114461961	-0.39204809	
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.11446196	1.000000000	0.02986978	
##	일강수량 (mm)	-0.39204809	0.029869784	1.00000000	
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.40725797	0.112814568	0.87348914	
##	SO2	0.44417930	-0.011611366	-0.25663491	
##	CO	0.30614955	-0.083124434	-0.17664066	
##	O3	-0.48768678	-0.110517097	-0.00296101	
##	NO2	0.34824918	-0.123990290	-0.20365305	
##	PM10	0.08801699	-0.089572827	-0.38203378	
##	PM25	0.16266354	-0.117473517	-0.27556892	
##	발병률	0.06729303	-0.032779321	-0.06252210	
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	SO2	CO	O3	
##	평균기온 (°C)	-0.02003389	-0.47461407	-0.28661146	0.62741715
##	최저기온 (°C)	0.16504130	-0.57321456	-0.30526942	0.63594673
##	최고기온 (°C)	-0.11354831	-0.39553778	-0.27223035	0.57799919
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	0.29047869	-0.09885634	-0.30325935	0.36956450
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.40725797	0.44417930	0.30614955	-0.48768678
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.11281457	-0.01161137	-0.08312443	-0.11051710
##	일강수량 (mm)	0.87348914	-0.25663491	-0.17664066	-0.00296101
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	1.00000000	-0.32846799	-0.24179386	0.02327348
##	SO2	-0.32846799	1.00000000	0.70126099	-0.20743792
##	CO	-0.24179386	0.70126099	1.00000000	-0.22372927
##	O3	0.02327348	-0.20743792	-0.22372927	1.00000000
##	NO2	-0.31436133	0.78599628	0.74852376	-0.33663094
##	PM10	-0.40313196	0.39927573	0.46974396	0.14652405
##	PM25	-0.31553396	0.56925766	0.81254846	0.16300982
##	발병률	-0.02576666	0.19908582	0.08268529	-0.12700730
##	NO2	PM10	PM25	발병률	
##	평균기온 (°C)	-0.1853507	0.03075102	-0.0238310413	-0.1092264722
##	최저기온 (°C)	-0.3040611	-0.00254352	-0.0407833798	-0.1455742172
##	최고기온 (°C)	-0.1004339	0.04884333	-0.0162221784	-0.0748375184
##	평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.3715097	-0.04998995	-0.2044545258	-0.0065084439
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa)	0.3482492	0.08801699	0.1626635401	0.0672930312
##	일 최심신적설 (cm)	-0.1239903	-0.08957283	-0.1174735172	-0.0327793214
##	일강수량 (mm)	-0.2036530	-0.38203378	-0.2755689241	-0.0625221020
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.3143613	-0.40313196	-0.3155339594	-0.0257666566
##	SO2	0.7859963	0.39927573	0.5692576577	0.1990858212
##	CO	0.7485238	0.46974396	0.8125484643	0.0826852917
##	O3	-0.3366309	0.14652405	0.1630098161	-0.1270073040
##	NO2	1.0000000	0.33498373	0.5945034742	0.2138767191
##	PM10	0.3349837	1.00000000	0.7252397396	-0.0189372956
##	PM25	0.5945035	0.72523974	1.0000000000	0.0003144544
##	발병률	0.2138767	-0.01893730	0.0003144544	1.0000000000

cor (analysis_2016_quarter3)

```

##          평균기온 (°C) 최저기온 (°C) 최고기온 (°C) 평균 풍속 (m/s)
## 평균기온 (°C)          1.0000000      0.89211243      0.93954572      -0.4598246
## 최저기온 (°C)          0.8921124      1.00000000      0.70030720      -0.3934879
## 최고기온 (°C)          0.9395457      0.70030720      1.00000000      -0.4851105
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)        -0.4598246      -0.39348791      -0.48511050      1.0000000
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)    0.1427329      -0.02078022      0.25795237      -0.4480794
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)          NA          NA          NA          NA
## 일강수량 (mm)          -0.2908223      -0.08772462      -0.40833478      0.2029424
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)      -0.4835807      -0.18149963      -0.64566145      0.4048598
## SO2          -0.2252342      -0.42428159      -0.07939190      0.1213044
## CO            0.4626534      0.35610556      0.48638963      -0.2676879
## O3           -0.2997381      -0.46568864      -0.14222877      0.2326109
## NO2          -0.1884648      -0.34791877      -0.05947353      -0.1962683
## PM10         0.2741867      0.08557445      0.37336017      -0.2768821
## PM25         0.2700146      0.13843093      0.34267861      -0.3013650
## 발병률        -0.3276582      -0.33751267      -0.27631266      0.1187079
##          평균 현지기압 (hPa) 일 최심신적설 (cm) 일강수량 (mm)
## 평균기온 (°C)          0.142732935          NA -0.290822282
## 최저기온 (°C)          -0.020780217          NA -0.087724624
## 최고기온 (°C)          0.257952371          NA -0.408334780
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)        -0.448079404          NA 0.202942352
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)    1.000000000          NA 0.005392309
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)          NA          1          NA
## 일강수량 (mm)          0.005392309          NA 1.000000000
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)      -0.343622109          NA 0.783070564
## SO2          -0.048165675          NA -0.215397194
## CO            0.137731771          NA -0.288811195
## O3            0.029158889          NA -0.129106218
## NO2           0.205604956          NA -0.136588285
## PM10          0.169321512          NA -0.409944839
## PM25          0.122971675          NA -0.351127219
## 발병률        -0.054849891          NA 0.023866144
##          강수 계속시간 (hr)          SO2          CO          O3
## 평균기온 (°C)      -0.48358072 -0.22523422 0.4626534 -0.29973812
## 최저기온 (°C)      -0.18149963 -0.42428159 0.3561056 -0.46568864
## 최고기온 (°C)      -0.64566145 -0.07939190 0.4863896 -0.14222877
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)      0.40485977 0.12130436 -0.2676879 0.23261085
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa) -0.34362211 -0.04816568 0.1377318 0.02915889
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)          NA          NA          NA          NA
## 일강수량 (mm)          0.78307056 -0.21539719 -0.2888112 -0.12910622
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)    1.00000000 -0.21972833 -0.3746323 -0.17960911
## SO2          -0.21972833 1.00000000 0.2503716 0.72199283
## CO          -0.37463230 0.25037160 1.0000000 0.19701006
## O3          -0.17960911 0.72199283 0.1970101 1.00000000
## NO2         -0.27884040 0.59374504 0.3552999 0.47960951
## PM10        -0.54078420 0.60781192 0.6779645 0.54282982
## PM25        -0.45573048 0.53231550 0.6875696 0.49628402
## 발병률       0.05017688 0.16765523 -0.0576358 0.12937314
##          NO2          PM10          PM25          발병률
## 평균기온 (°C)      -0.18846482 0.27418666 0.27001461 -0.32765819
## 최저기온 (°C)      -0.34791877 0.08557445 0.13843093 -0.33751267
## 최고기온 (°C)      -0.05947353 0.37336017 0.34267861 -0.27631266
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)      -0.19626833 -0.27688209 -0.30136496 0.11870791
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa) 0.20560496 0.16932151 0.12297167 -0.05484989
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)          NA          NA          NA          NA
## 일강수량 (mm)      -0.13658828 -0.40994484 -0.35112722 0.02386614
## 강수 계속시간 (hr) -0.27884040 -0.54078420 -0.45573048 0.05017688
## SO2            0.59374504 0.60781192 0.53231550 0.16765523
## CO            0.35529987 0.67796449 0.68756962 -0.05763580
## O3            0.47960951 0.54282982 0.49628402 0.12937314
## NO2           1.00000000 0.64750430 0.60907463 0.30197329
## PM10          0.64750430 1.00000000 0.96890020 -0.01268202
## PM25          0.60907463 0.96890020 1.00000000 -0.05797738
## 발병률         0.30197329 -0.01268202 -0.05797738 1.00000000

```

```
cor (analysis_2016_quarter4 )
```

##	평균기온 (°C) 최저기온 (°C) 최고기온 (°C) 평균 풍속 (m/s)			
## 평균기온 (°C)	1.0000000	0.9866756	0.9779397	-0.14238700
## 최저기온 (°C)	0.9866756	1.0000000	0.9391300	-0.13067687
## 최고기온 (°C)	0.9779397	0.9391300	1.0000000	-0.18729745
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.1423870	-0.1306769	-0.1872974	1.00000000
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.7388062	-0.7451803	-0.6845185	-0.08435696
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)	-0.2200172	-0.2058940	-0.2500988	-0.07105387
## 일강수량 (mm)	0.2734427	0.3317480	0.1976407	0.08050660
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)	0.2658856	0.3504961	0.1515835	0.04435044
## SO2	-0.7761618	-0.8047669	-0.7323464	-0.01587988
## CO	-0.5331260	-0.5597440	-0.5088471	-0.16911596
## O3	0.4980428	0.4996770	0.4912788	0.48681710
## NO2	-0.5933663	-0.6317135	-0.5507570	-0.21125407
## PM10	-0.2840267	-0.3443673	-0.2019580	-0.17842589
## PM25	-0.3180454	-0.3662312	-0.2515512	-0.17077957
## 발병률	-0.2937525	-0.3148754	-0.2668434	0.04036014
##	평균 현지기압 (hPa) 일 최심신적설 (cm) 일강수량 (mm)			
## 평균기온 (°C)	-0.73880620	-0.22001715	0.27344265	
## 최저기온 (°C)	-0.74518027	-0.20589404	0.33174799	
## 최고기온 (°C)	-0.68451851	-0.25009882	0.19764071	
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.08435696	-0.07105387	0.08050660	
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)	1.00000000	0.09003158	-0.39885587	
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.09003158	1.00000000	-0.04239275	
## 일강수량 (mm)	-0.39885587	-0.04239275	1.00000000	
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.31735937	0.01952639	0.73137492	
## SO2	0.46101371	0.20107680	-0.29148277	
## CO	0.29093360	0.14081546	-0.24237824	
## O3	-0.53922002	-0.13273853	0.16788800	
## NO2	0.39538083	0.17684848	-0.29100697	
## PM10	0.18641360	0.04567532	-0.40026649	
## PM25	0.20538983	0.07936426	-0.34952976	
## 발병률	0.19327728	0.03473644	-0.20414424	
##	강수 계속시간 (hr)	SO2	CO	O3
## 평균기온 (°C)	0.26588556	-0.77616178	-0.5331260	0.4980428
## 최저기온 (°C)	0.35049614	-0.80476688	-0.5597440	0.4996770
## 최고기온 (°C)	0.15158346	-0.73234638	-0.5088471	0.4912788
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)	0.04435044	-0.01587988	-0.1691160	0.4868171
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)	-0.31735937	0.46101371	0.2909336	-0.5392200
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.01952639	0.20107680	0.1408155	-0.1327385
## 일강수량 (mm)	0.73137492	-0.29148277	-0.2423782	0.1678880
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)	1.00000000	-0.33326767	-0.1712839	0.1791795
## SO2	-0.33326767	1.00000000	0.8236266	-0.4919570
## CO	-0.17128395	0.82362658	1.0000000	-0.4315077
## O3	0.17917948	-0.49195703	-0.4315077	1.0000000
## NO2	-0.24244591	0.83940138	0.8854232	-0.5858511
## PM10	-0.35954166	0.63430852	0.7700573	-0.1364772
## PM25	-0.28616461	0.62188146	0.8100745	-0.1420273
## 발병률	-0.21816657	0.26127662	0.1909535	-0.2779300
##	NO2	PM10	PM25	발병률
## 평균기온 (°C)	-0.5933663	-0.28402667	-0.31804541	-0.29375249
## 최저기온 (°C)	-0.6317135	-0.34436732	-0.36623123	-0.31487544
## 최고기온 (°C)	-0.5507570	-0.20195803	-0.25155121	-0.26684344
## 평균 풍속 (m/s)	-0.2112541	-0.17842589	-0.17077957	0.04036014
## 평균 현지기압 (hPa)	0.3953808	0.18641360	0.20538983	0.19327728
## 일 최심신적설 (cm)	0.1768485	0.04567532	0.07936426	0.03473644
## 일강수량 (mm)	-0.2910070	-0.40026649	-0.34952976	-0.20414424
## 강수 계속시간 (hr)	-0.2424459	-0.35954166	-0.28616461	-0.21816657
## SO2	0.8394014	0.63430852	0.62188146	0.26127662
## CO	0.8854232	0.77005731	0.81007454	0.19095355
## O3	-0.5858511	-0.13647723	-0.14202729	-0.27793002
## NO2	1.0000000	0.70864824	0.73404016	0.35716337
## PM10	0.7086482	1.00000000	0.95848645	0.17740063
## PM25	0.7340402	0.95848645	1.00000000	0.16825482
## 발병률	0.3571634	0.17740063	0.16825482	1.00000000

회귀분석

1분기

library(MASS)

```
##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      select
```

```
fitdata <- analysis_2016_quarter1
fit1 <- lm(발병률 ~ ., data = fitdata)
fit2 <- lm(발병률 ~ 1, data = fitdata)
stepAIC(fit2, direction="both", scope=list(upper=fit1, lower=fit2))
```

```
## Start:  AIC=0.99
## 발병률 ~ 1
##
##               Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + PM25          1  2.25060 56.749 0.65803
## <none>              59.000 0.99157
## + NO2           1  1.02998 57.970 1.93489
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1  1.02683 57.973 1.93815
## + O3            1  0.43419 58.566 2.54839
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1  0.35905 58.641 2.62532
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1  0.31272 58.687 2.67270
## + CO            1  0.30935 58.691 2.67615
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1  0.25248 58.748 2.73426
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1  0.11917 58.881 2.87027
## + SO2           1  0.01452 58.985 2.97680
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1  0.01246 58.988 2.97890
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`     1  0.00844 58.992 2.98298
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1  0.00485 58.995 2.98664
## + PM10          1  0.00273 58.997 2.98880
##
## Step:  AIC=0.66
## 발병률 ~ PM25
##
##               Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + NO2           1  7.2815 49.468 -5.5812
## + PM10          1  5.7113 51.038 -3.7064
## <none>              56.749  0.6580
## + O3            1  1.5692 55.180  0.9756
## - PM25          1  2.2506 59.000  0.9916
## + SO2           1  1.3581 55.391  1.2047
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1  1.2195 55.530  1.3547
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`     1  0.4586 56.291  2.1712
## + CO            1  0.4344 56.315  2.1969
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1  0.3769 56.372  2.2582
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1  0.3534 56.396  2.2832
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1  0.2397 56.510  2.4041
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1  0.2017 56.548  2.4443
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1  0.1980 56.551  2.4483
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1  0.0154 56.734  2.6417
##
## Step:  AIC=-5.58
## 발병률 ~ PM25 + NO2
##
##               Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + PM10          1  7.1627 42.305 -12.9661
## + O3            1  2.3620 47.106  -6.5168
## + CO            1  2.0956 47.372  -6.1784
## <none>              49.468  -5.5812
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`     1  1.3160 48.152  -5.1990
## + SO2           1  0.7493 48.719  -4.4970
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1  0.5427 48.925  -4.2431
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1  0.5358 48.932  -4.2346
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1  0.3012 49.167  -3.9476
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1  0.2046 49.263  -3.8299
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1  0.0959 49.372  -3.6976
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1  0.0899 49.378  -3.6904
```

```
## T   를 객체로 불러옴 (cm)   1   0.0099 49.370   -3.0909
## + `최고기온(°C)`         1   0.0263 49.442   -3.6131
## - NO2                     1   7.2815 56.749   0.6580
## - PM25                     1   8.5021 57.970   1.9349
##
## Step:   AIC=-12.97
## 발병률 ~ PM25 + NO2 + PM10
##
##               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## + `일강수량(mm)`       1    1.4193 40.886 -13.0136
## + `최저기온(°C)`       1    1.4036 40.902 -12.9905
## <none>                  42.305 -12.9661
## + `평균기온(°C)`       1    1.2379 41.067 -12.7479
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`   1    1.0606 41.245 -12.4894
## + `최고기온(°C)`       1    0.5352 41.770 -11.7300
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)`   1    0.3909 41.914 -11.5231
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    0.3367 41.969 -11.4455
## + O3                    1    0.1402 42.165 -11.1652
## + CO                    1    0.0667 42.239 -11.0607
## + SO2                   1    0.0188 42.286 -10.9928
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`      1    0.0117 42.294 -10.9826
## - PM10                  1    7.1627 49.468  -5.5812
## - NO2                   1    8.7329 51.038  -3.7064
## - PM25                  1   15.1773 57.482   3.4281
##
## Step:   AIC=-13.01
## 발병률 ~ PM25 + NO2 + PM10 + `일강수량(mm)`
##
##               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## <none>                  40.886 -13.0136
## - `일강수량(mm)`       1    1.4193 42.305 -12.9661
## + `최저기온(°C)`       1    0.5434 40.342 -11.8164
## + `평균기온(°C)`       1    0.5190 40.367 -11.7800
## + `최고기온(°C)`       1    0.1788 40.707 -11.2766
## + CO                    1    0.1673 40.719 -11.2596
## + O3                    1    0.0987 40.787 -11.1586
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    0.0837 40.802 -11.1365
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)`   1    0.0763 40.810 -11.1256
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`   1    0.0281 40.858 -11.0548
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`      1    0.0045 40.881 -11.0202
## + SO2                   1    0.0000 40.886 -11.0136
## - PM10                  1    8.0393 48.925  -4.2431
## - NO2                   1    8.3189 49.205  -3.9012
## - PM25                  1   15.4915 56.377   4.2634
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ PM25 + NO2 + PM10 + `일강수량(mm)`, data = fitdata)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          PM25           NO2           PM10  `일강수량(mm)`
##      -2.430e-16      -1.336e+00      5.066e-01      9.198e-01      2.001e-01
```

```
fit <- lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + PM10 + `평균 풍속(m/s)`, data = analysis_2016_quarter1)

summary(fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + PM10 + `평균 풍속(m/s)`, data = analysis_2016_quarter1)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.81551 -0.54280  0.03208  0.61515  2.06701
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   -2.611e-16  1.132e-01   0.000  1.00000
## NO2            5.325e-01  1.926e-01   2.765  0.00773 **
## PM25          -1.114e+00  2.603e-01  -4.279  7.56e-05 ***
## PM10           6.672e-01  2.417e-01   2.760  0.00783 **
## `평균 풍속(m/s)` 2.034e-02  1.652e-01   0.123  0.90245
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.8769 on 55 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2832, Adjusted R-squared:  0.231
## F-statistic: 5.431 on 4 and 55 DF,  p-value: 0.0009288
```

2분기

```
fitdata <- analysis_2016_quarter2
fit1 <- lm(발병률 ~ ., data = fitdata)
fit2 <- lm(발병률 ~ 1, data = fitdata)
stepAIC(fit2, direction="both", scope=list(upper=fit1, lower=fit2))
```

```
## Start:  AIC=0.99
## 발병률 ~ 1
##
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## + NO2      1      4.1626 86.837 -1.31315
## + SO2      1      3.6068 87.393 -0.72614
## <none>                91.000  0.99453
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1      1.9285 89.072  1.02392
## + O3      1      1.4679 89.532  1.49839
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1      1.0857 89.914  1.89033
## + CO      1      0.6222 90.378  2.36337
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1      0.5097 90.490  2.47782
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1      0.4121 90.588  2.57697
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1      0.3557 90.644  2.63419
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1      0.0978 90.902  2.89562
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1      0.0604 90.940  2.93342
## + PM10      1      0.0326 90.967  2.96153
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`      1      0.0039 90.996  2.99063
## + PM25      1      0.0000 91.000  2.99452
##
## Step:  AIC=-1.31
## 발병률 ~ NO2
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## + PM25      1      2.2642 84.573 -1.74378
## <none>                86.837 -1.31315
## + CO      1      1.2400 85.597 -0.63636
## + PM10      1      0.8411 85.996 -0.20854
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1      0.6505 86.187 -0.00488
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`      1      0.5618 86.276  0.08972
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1      0.4563 86.381  0.20216
## + O3      1      0.3106 86.527  0.35723
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1      0.2617 86.576  0.40916
## + SO2      1      0.2285 86.609  0.44445
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1      0.1736 86.664  0.50270
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1      0.0341 86.803  0.65067
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1      0.0054 86.832  0.68118
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1      0.0036 86.834  0.68302
## - NO2      1      4.1626 91.000  0.99453
##
## Step:  AIC=-1.74
## 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## <none>                84.573 -1.74378
## - PM25      1      2.2642 86.837 -1.31315
## + SO2      1      0.6461 83.927 -0.44931
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`      1      0.6128 83.960 -0.41279
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1      0.2923 84.281 -0.06230
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1      0.2643 84.309 -0.03176
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1      0.2397 84.333 -0.00492
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1      0.1853 84.388  0.05446
## + O3      1      0.0351 84.538  0.21804
## + PM10      1      0.0315 84.542  0.22192
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1      0.0274 84.546  0.22643
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1      0.0263 84.547  0.22766
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1      0.0204 84.553  0.23400
## + CO      1      0.0111 84.562  0.24415
## - NO2      1      6.4268 91.000  2.99452
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25, data = fitdata)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      NO2      PM25
## 1.559e-16    3.305e-01   -1.962e-01
```

```
fit <- lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO + `평균 풍속(m/s)`, data = analysis_2016_quarter2)

summary(fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO + `평균 풍속(m/s)`, data = analysis_2016_quarter2)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.9271 -0.3058  0.1278  0.5199  1.9837
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   8.763e-17  1.025e-01   0.000   1.0000
## NO2           3.718e-01  1.597e-01   2.328   0.0222 *
## CO          -1.715e-01  1.556e-01  -1.102   0.2734
## `평균 풍속(m/s)` 7.962e-02  1.111e-01   0.716   0.4756
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9834 on 88 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.06483,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.03294
## F-statistic: 2.033 on 3 and 88 DF,  p-value: 0.115
```

3분기

```
fitdata <- analysis_2016_quarter3 %>% dplyr::select(-`일 최심신적설(cm)`)
fit1 <- lm(발병률 ~ ., data = fitdata)
fit2 <- lm(발병률 ~ 1, data = fitdata)
stepAIC(fit2, direction="both", scope=list(upper=fit1, lower=fit2))
```

```
## Start:  AIC=0.99
## 발병률 ~ 1
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + `최저기온(°C)`      1    10.3662 80.634 -8.1322
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1     9.7697 81.230 -7.4541
## + NO2                  1     8.2981 82.702 -5.8022
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1     6.9477 84.052 -4.3122
## + SO2                  1     2.5579 88.442  0.3715
## <none>                  0     91.000  0.9945
## + O3                   1     1.5231 89.477  1.4417
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`    1     1.2823 89.718  1.6889
## + PM25                 1     0.3059 90.694  2.6848
## + CO                   1     0.3023 90.698  2.6884
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1     0.2738 90.726  2.7173
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1     0.2291 90.771  2.7626
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1     0.0518 90.948  2.9421
## + PM10                 1     0.0146 90.985  2.9797
##
## Step:  AIC=-8.13
## 발병률 ~ `최저기온(°C)`
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + NO2          1     3.5260 77.108 -10.2458
## <none>          0     80.634  -8.1322
## + CO           1     0.4078 80.226  -6.5986
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1     0.3484 80.285  -6.5305
## + `평균기온(°C)`      1     0.3144 80.319  -6.4916
## + `최고기온(°C)`      1     0.2850 80.349  -6.4579
## + O3            1     0.0898 80.544  -6.2347
## + SO2           1     0.0664 80.567  -6.2079
## + PM10          1     0.0241 80.610  -6.1596
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`    1     0.0214 80.612  -6.1566
## + PM25          1     0.0118 80.622  -6.1456
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1     0.0116 80.622  -6.1453
## + `일강수량(mm)`      1     0.0030 80.631  -6.1356
## - `최저기온(°C)`      1    10.3662 91.000   0.9945
```

```
##
## Step:  AIC=-10.25
## 발병률 ~ `최저기온(°C)` + NO2
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## + PM25          1    4.1421 72.966 -13.3256
## + PM10          1    3.0687 74.039 -11.9821
## <none>              77.108 -10.2458
## + `평균기온(°C)`  1    1.3222 75.785  -9.8371
## + O3             1    1.2154 75.892  -9.7076
## + `최고기온(°C)`  1    1.1943 75.913  -9.6819
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    1.0213 76.086  -9.4725
## + SO2            1    0.7345 76.373  -9.1264
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1    0.4023 76.705  -8.7271
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`  1    0.3949 76.713  -8.7182
## + CO             1    0.2154 76.892  -8.5032
## + `일강수량(mm)`  1    0.0816 77.026  -8.3432
## - NO2            1    3.5260 80.634  -8.1322
## - `최저기온(°C)`  1    5.5942 82.702  -5.8022
##
## Step:  AIC=-13.33
## 발병률 ~ `최저기온(°C)` + NO2 + PM25
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## - `최저기온(°C)`  1    1.2708 74.236 -13.7370
## <none>              72.966 -13.3256
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    1.1623 71.803 -12.8029
## + `평균기온(°C)`  1    0.6257 72.340 -12.1179
## + CO             1    0.4510 72.515 -11.8960
## + `최고기온(°C)`  1    0.4246 72.541 -11.8625
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`  1    0.4046 72.561 -11.8371
## + PM10           1    0.2126 72.753 -11.5940
## + `일강수량(mm)`  1    0.1355 72.830 -11.4966
## + SO2            1    0.0172 72.948 -11.3472
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1    0.0064 72.959 -11.3337
## + O3             1    0.0034 72.962 -11.3298
## - PM25           1    4.1421 77.108 -10.2458
## - NO2            1    7.6563 80.622  -6.1456
##
## Step:  AIC=-13.74
## 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## + `평균기온(°C)`  1    1.8811 72.355 -14.0983
## <none>              74.236 -13.7370
## + `최고기온(°C)`  1    1.5030 72.734 -13.6187
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    1.3187 72.918 -13.3859
## + `최저기온(°C)`  1    1.2708 72.966 -13.3256
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`  1    1.1689 73.068 -13.1972
## + O3             1    0.5142 73.722 -12.3765
## + SO2            1    0.4414 73.795 -12.2857
## + PM10           1    0.2633 73.973 -12.0639
## + `일강수량(mm)`  1    0.1509 74.086 -11.9243
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1    0.0686 74.168 -11.8221
## + CO             1    0.0462 74.190 -11.7943
## - PM25           1    8.4654 82.702  -5.8022
## - NO2            1   16.4576 90.694   2.6848
##
## Step:  AIC=-14.1
## 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + `평균기온(°C)`
##
##              Df Sum of Sq  RSS      AIC
## <none>              72.355 -14.0983
## - `평균기온(°C)`  1    1.8811 74.236 -13.7370
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)`  1    0.7556 71.600 -13.0641
## + PM10           1    0.7018 71.654 -12.9951
## + CO             1    0.6685 71.687 -12.9522
## + `일강수량(mm)`  1    0.4411 71.914 -12.6609
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)`  1    0.2401 72.115 -12.4041
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)`  1    0.1965 72.159 -12.3485
## + SO2            1    0.0510 72.304 -12.1632
## + `최고기온(°C)`  1    0.0191 72.336 -12.1226
## + `최저기온(°C)`  1    0.0154 72.340 -12.1179
```

```
## + O3          1      0.0076 72.348 -12.1080
## - PM25        1      3.4302 75.786 -11.8370
## - NO2         1      8.7836 81.139  -5.5575
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + `평균기온(°C)`, data = fitdata)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          NO2          PM25  `평균기온(°C)`
##      8.835e-17      4.417e-01      -2.816e-01      -1.684e-01
```

```
fit <- lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + CO,
data = analysis_2016_quarter3)
```

```
summary(fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + PM25 + CO, data = analysis_2016_quarter3)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.97877 -0.42983  0.01696  0.51344  2.90044
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  3.903e-17  9.573e-02   0.000   1.0000
## NO2          5.394e-01  1.221e-01   4.417 2.84e-05 ***
## PM25        -4.080e-01  1.572e-01  -2.595  0.0111 *
## CO          3.123e-02  1.334e-01   0.234  0.8154
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9182 on 88 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.1847, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1569
## F-statistic: 6.646 on 3 and 88 DF,  p-value: 0.0004251
```

4분기

```
fitdata <- analysis_2016_quarter4
fit1 <- lm(발병률 ~ .,data = fitdata)
fit2 <- lm(발병률 ~ 1,data = fitdata)
stepAIC(fit2,direction="both",scope=list(upper=fit1,lower=fit2))
```

```
## Start:  AIC=0.99
## 발병률 ~ 1
##
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + NO2      1   11.4809 78.519 -9.4241
## + `최저기온(°C)` 1    8.9232 81.077 -6.5071
## + `평균기온(°C)` 1    7.7661 82.234 -5.2176
## + O3      1    6.9521 83.048 -4.3212
## + `최고기온(°C)` 1    6.4085 83.592 -3.7275
## + SO2      1    6.1439 83.856 -3.4399
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1    4.2837 85.716 -1.4433
## + `일강수량(mm)` 1    3.7507 86.249 -0.8792
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1    3.3620 86.638 -0.4701
## + CO      1    3.2817 86.718 -0.3857
## + PM10     1    2.8324 87.168  0.0846
## + PM25     1    2.5479 87.452  0.3811
## <none>                90.000  0.9945
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)` 1    0.1466 89.853  2.8461
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1    0.1086 89.891  2.8846
##
## Step:  AIC=-9.42
## 발병률 ~ NO2
##
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + CO      1    6.5396 71.979 -15.3375
## + PM25     1    1.7213 76.798  -9.4412
## <none>                78.519  -9.4241
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1    1.6554 76.864  -9.3631
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)` 1    1.2635 77.256  -8.9004
## + `최저기온(°C)` 1    1.1930 77.326  -8.8173
## + PM10     1    1.0361 77.483  -8.6329
## + `일강수량(mm)` 1    0.9873 77.532  -8.5757
## + `평균기온(°C)` 1    0.9300 77.589  -8.5084
## + O3      1    0.6465 77.873  -8.1765
## + `최고기온(°C)` 1    0.6354 77.884  -8.1635
## + SO2      1    0.4522 78.067  -7.9497
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1    0.2891 78.230  -7.7598
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1    0.0751 78.444  -7.5112
## - NO2      1   11.4809 90.000  0.9945
##
## Step:  AIC=-15.34
## 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO
##
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## <none>                71.979 -15.3375
## + `평균 풍속(m/s)` 1    1.5030 70.477 -15.2578
## + `최저기온(°C)` 1    1.1994 70.780 -14.8666
## + `강수 계속시간(hr)` 1    1.0929 70.887 -14.7298
## + `평균기온(°C)` 1    1.0354 70.944 -14.6560
## + `최고기온(°C)` 1    0.8803 71.099 -14.4573
## + `일강수량(mm)` 1    0.8213 71.158 -14.3819
## + `일 최심신적설(cm)` 1    0.1313 71.848 -13.5037
## + O3      1    0.0474 71.932 -13.3975
## + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 1    0.0343 71.945 -13.3809
## + SO2      1    0.0223 71.957 -13.3657
## + PM10     1    0.0109 71.969 -13.3513
## + PM25     1    0.0003 71.979 -13.3379
## - CO      1    6.5396 78.519  -9.4241
## - NO2     1   14.7388 86.718  -0.3857
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO, data = fitdata)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          NO2              CO
## -6.045e-16    8.707e-01  -5.800e-01
```



```
fit<- lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` + `평균 풍속(m/s)`, data =analysis_2016_quarter4)
```

```
summary(fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = 발병률 ~ NO2 + CO + `평균 현지기압(hPa)` + `평균 풍속(m/s)`,
##     data = analysis_2016_quarter4)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.07583 -0.32097  0.08789  0.39105  2.27507
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   -7.171e-16  9.488e-02   0.000  1.00000
## NO2             8.951e-01  2.177e-01   4.111  8.96e-05 ***
## CO            -5.852e-01  2.074e-01  -2.822  0.00593 **
## `평균 현지기압(hPa)` 2.081e-02  1.049e-01   0.198  0.84318
## `평균 풍속(m/s)`    1.322e-01  9.768e-02   1.354  0.17939
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9051 on 86 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2173, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1809
## F-statistic: 5.969 on 4 and 86 DF,  p-value: 0.0002752
```