Taewan Kim, Ph.D

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Introduction

As a researcher in Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) with a design background, I explore Human-AI Interaction (HAII), grounded in a deep understanding of people. My research focuses on collaborative approaches between humans and AI to enhance mental health, particularly through reflective practices that foster self-awareness and address a range of conditions from everyday stress to clinical psychiatric disorders.

#Human-AI collaboration, #AI-infused reflection tools, #Digital mental health

Industry experience

Present SAMSUNG Corporate Design Center – Seoul, Korea

Researcher & Designer

Integrating generative AI into the design processes for Samsung's products and services, enhancing creativity and productivity.

Jan. 2023 NAVER AI Lab – Seungnam, Korea

– Jul. 2023 Research Intern

Led the LLM and HCI research project called "MindfulDiary", exploring the role of large language models in clinical mental health settings.

Education

2018 – 2024 KAIST – Daejoen, Korea

PhD in Industrial Design, with Concentration in Human-Computer Interaction

Advisor: Hwajung Hong

Dissertation: Designing for Mental Wellbeing: Exploring the Role of Artificial Intel-

ligence for Reflective Practice

2016 – 2018 **Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology** – Ulsan, Korea

M.E. in Creative Design Engineering, with Concentration in Human-Computer Inter-

action

Advisor: Hwajung Hong

Dissertation: Helping Friends Suffering Mental Health Issues: Challenges and Op-

portunities for Social Support on Social Media from the Peer's Point of View

2011 – 2016 **Handong University** – Pohang, Korea

B.S. in Product Design

Journal Articles / Conference Papers (Peer-Reviewed)

2024 MindfulDiary: Harnessing Large Language Model to Support Psychiatric Patients' Journaling

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Seolyeong Bae, Hyun AH Kim, Su-woo Lee, Hwajung Hong, Chanmo Yang, Young-Ho Kim

Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. (CHI 2024)

2024 DiaryMate: Understanding User Perceptions and Experience in Human-AI Collaboration for Personal Journaling

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Donghoon Shin, Young-Ho Kim, Hwajung Hong *Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems.* **(CHI 2024)**

2024 Promoting Self-Efficacy of Individuals with Autism in Practicing Social Skills in the Workplace Using Virtual Reality and Physiological Sensors: A Feasibility Study

Sung-In Kim, So-youn Jang, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, Bogoan Kim, Dayoung Jeong, Taehyung Noh, Mingon Jeong, Kaely Hall, Meelim Kim, Hee Jeong Yoo, Kyungsik Han, Hwajung Hong, Jennifer G. Kim *JMIR Formative Research 2024*.

2024 Co-Creating Question-and-Answer Style Articles with Large Language Models for Research Promotion

Hyunseung Lim, Ji Yong Cho, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, Jeongeon Park, Hyungyu Shin, Seulgi Choi, Sunghyun Park, Kyungjae Lee, Juho Kim, Moontae Lee, Hwajung Hong *Proceedings of the Designing Interactive Systems Conference.*

(DIS 2024, in press)

2022 Prediction for Retrospection: Integrating Algorithmic Stress Prediction into Personal Informatics Systems for College Students' Mental Health

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Haesoo Kim, Hayeon Lee, Hwarang Goh, Shakhboz Abdigapporov, Mingon Jeong, Hyunsung Cho, Kyungsik Han, Youngtae Noh, Sung-Ju Lee and Hwajung Hong

Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. (CHI 2022)

2022 Sad or just jealous? Using Experience Sampling to Understand and Detect Negative Affective Experiences on Instagram

Mintra Ruensuk, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, Hwajung Hong, and Ian Oakley Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. (CHI 2022)

2022 The Workplace Playbook VR: Exploring the Design Space of Virtual Reality to Foster Understanding and Support of Autistic People in the Workplace

Jennifer G. Kim, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, Sungin Kim, Soyeon Jang, Stephanie Lee, Heejung Yoo, Kyungsik Han, and Hwajung Hong

ACM Hum.-Comput. Interact. 6, CSCW2, Article 357 (November 2022). (CSCW 2022)

2022 VISTA: Understanding Characteristics of Autistic People through a VR-based Interactive Social Skills Training System

Bogoan Kim, Dayoung Jeong, Mingon Jeong, Taehyung Noh, Sung-In Kim, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, So-youn Jang, Hee Jeong Yoo, Jennifer G Kim, Hwajung Hong, and Kyungsik Han

Proceedings of the 28th ACM Symposium on Virtual Reality Software and Technology. (VRST 2022)

2021 Understanding University Students' Experiences, Perceptions, and Attitudes Toward Peers Displaying Mental Health-related Problems on Social Network Sites: Online Survey and Interview Study

Bogoan Kim, Dayoung Jeong, Mingon Jeong, Taehyung Noh, Sung-In Kim, Taewan Kim and Hwajung Hong

**JMIR Mental Health 2021.

2020 In Helping a Vulnerable Bot, You Help Yourself: Designing a Social Bot as a Care-Receiver to Promote Mental Health and Reduce Stigma

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Mintra Ruensuk, and Hwajung Hong Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. (CHI 2020)

2018 Design Constraints and Their Influence Upon Design Outcome

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, James Andrew Self, and Hwajung Hong *Archives of Design Research 2018.*(ADR 2018)

Extended Abstracts, Poster (Lightly Peer-Reviewed)

2024 Evaluating and Auditing LLM-Driven Chatbots for Psychiatric Patients in Clinical Mental Health Settings

<u>Taewan Kim,</u> Seolyeong Bae, Hyun AH Kim, Su-woo Lee, Hwajung Hong, Chanmo Yang, Young-Ho Kim

CHI 2024 Workshop on Human-centered Evaluation and Auditing of Language Models

2024 Towards an Evaluation of LLM-Generated Inspiration by Developing and Validating Inspiration Scale

Hyungyu Shin, Seulgi choi, Ji Yong Cho, Sahar Admoni, Hyunseung Lim, Taewan Kim, Hwajung Hong, Moontae Lee, Juho Kim

CHI 2024 Workshop on Human-centered Evaluation and Auditing of Language Models

2023 DiaryMate: Exploring the Roles of Large Language Models in Facilitating AImediated Journaling

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Donghoon Shin, Young-Ho Kim, and Hwajung Hong CHI 2023 Workshop on Intelligent and Interactive Writing Assistants(In2Writing)

2023 Designing a Personalized Stress Management System for Call Center Workers

Kwangyoung Lee, Hyunseung Lim, Sooyeon Ahn, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, and Hwajung Hong *IEEE 2023 International Conference on Big Data and Smart Computing (BIGCOMP)*

2021 Leveraging Challenges of an Algorithm-Based Symptom Checker on User Trust Through Explainable AI

Youjin Hwang, <u>Taewan Kim</u>, Junhan Kim, Joonhwan Lee, and Hwajung Hong *CHI 2021 Workshop on Realizing AI in Healthcare: Challenges Appearing in the Wild*

2021 An Exploratory Study on the Algorithm User Experience of a Symptom Checker Application for Self-Diagnosis

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, Youjin Hwang, Junhan Kim, Joonhwan Lee, and Hwajung Hong *The Proceedings of HCI KOREA 2021*

2018 Studying Students Experiencing Mental Health Problems

<u>Taewan Kim</u>, and Hwajung Hong CSCW 2018 Workshop on Conducting Research with Stigmatized Populations

2017 Calm Station: An Interactive Perpetual Desk Object that Reduces Digital Distractions

Taewan Kim, Young-Woo Park, and Hwajung Hong

Proceedings of the 2017 ACM Conference Companion Publication on Designing Interactive Systems

(DIS 2017)

FamCom: A Communication Service Enhancing Conversation Quality Between Elders Residing in Care Hospital and Their Family Member

Mingu Kanng, Taewan Kim, Youngjae Kim, and Junghwan Ahn

Proceedings of the 33rd Annual ACM Conference Extended Abstracts on Human Factors in Computing Systems

(CHI 2015)

Selected Research Project

Jan. 2023

– Jan. 2024

Development and Deployment of an LLM-Based Reflective System for Clinical Mental Health Settings – NAVER AI LAB

In collaboration with DxD LAB, KAIST \cdot Department of Psychiatry @ Wonkwang University Hospital

- Explored the use of LLMs to improve communication between psychiatrists and patients.
- Developed and deployed a reflective system using LLM, evaluating it with 50 patients and 5 psychiatrists in a clinical setting.

My role: Project Lead (**First author** of **CHI 2024 Paper**) · Study Design and Data Analysis · UX/UI Design of study artifact · Front and back end Development · LLM-driven chat-bot architecture design and Development

Jul. 2022

- Dec. 2023

Understanding the User Experience and Perception of Collaborative Writing with LLMs in Personal Journaling Context – DxD Lab, KAIST

In collaboration with NAVER AI LAB

- Examined how users interact with and perceive Large Language Models (LLMs) for collaborative writing in personal journaling.
- Carried out a field study using the technology probe method to gather both qualitative and quantitative insights on how people embrace and leverage LLMs in a journaling.

My role: Project Lead (**First author** of **CHI 2024 Paper**) · Study Design and Data Analysis · Prompt engineering · UX/UI Design of study artifact

Apr. 2023

– Jan. 2024

Collaborative Creation of Question-and-Answer Style Articles with LLMs for Research Promotion – DxD Lab, KAIST

In collaboration with LG AI Research · KIX LAB, KAIST

• Developed a Q&A platform powered by LLMs that helps authors present domainspecific literature to both general audiences and experts.

My role: Participating Researcher (**Co-author** of **DIS 2024 Paper**) \cdot Study Design and Data Analysis \cdot LLM-driven question generation architecture design \cdot UX/UI Design of study artifact

Feb. 2020 Prediction Algorithm for User-driven Stress Understanding and Manage-- Mar. 2022 ment - DxD Lab, KAIST In collaboration with IC LAB and NMSL LAB, KAIST · HCI LAB, Hanyang Univ. • Investigated Human-AI interactions for collaborative stress management and understanding. • Developed design guidelines for supporting user-driven stress understanding and management using prediction algorithms and explainable AI. My role: Project Lead (First author of CHI 2022 Paper) · Study Design and Data Analysis · UX/UI Design of study artifact Feb. 2020 Exploring the Design Space of Virtual Reality to Foster Understanding of and - Mar. 2023 Support for Autistic People – DxD Lab, KAIST In collaboration with Georgia Tech · Seoul National University Bundang Hospital • Developed Virtual Reality (VR) programs that enhance self-understanding and sociability, promoting self-advocacy and personal agency for autistic individuals. • Investigated VR's potential to build an inclusive culture in workplaces, focusing on the integration of neurotypical employees. My role: Participating Researcher (Co-author of CSCW 2022 Paper and VRST **2022 Paper**) · Study Design and Data Analysis · UX/UI Design of study artifact Feb. 2019 Designing a Social Bot as a Care Receiver in a Mental Wellbeing Context -- Mar. 2020 DxD Lab, KAIST • Investigated the use of a social bot designed as a care receiver, aimed at helping users recognize and address their own cognitive distortions and challenges. My role: Project Lead (First author of CHI 2020 Paper) · Study Design and Data Analysis · UX/UI Design of study artifact **Talks** Potential Use Case of Generative AI in Psychiatry Apr. 2024 2024 Korean Neuropsychiatric Association Spring Conference Feb. 2024 Harnessing Large Language Model for Enhancing Communication Between Patients and Psychiatrists 2024 Korean Neuropsychiatric Association Jeonbuk Branch Jul. 2023 Design for Mental Wellbeing: Exploring the Role of Artificial Intelligence for Self-Reflection HAI LAB at Seoul National University of Science and Technology

NAVER UX Designer Workshop

Exploring Opportunities for Generative AI to Improve Mental Health

Jul. 2023

Jan. 2023 Exploring the Role of Large Language Models in Retrospective Writing

NAVER Tech Talk

Teaching experience

Fall 2022 Smart Health: Data-Driven Service Design for Health and Wellbeing

KAIST CS492(36.492), Teaching assistant

Spring 2022 Introduction to UI/UX, Prototyping, and Usability Evaluation

KAIST CS course for Hana Bank employees, Lecturer

Fall 2019 Creative Research Design

Seoul National University (SNU) 2114.409, Teaching assistant

Skills

Mixed Method Research

Interview, focus group, content analysis, survey design, field deployment study, contextual inquiry, co-design workshop, grounded theory, thematic analysis, statistical modeling, machine learning, usability testing, statistics

Programming & Data Analytics

Python, R, JavaScript, React.js, React Native, FastAPI, Firebase, SwiftUI, HTML & CSS, Prompt engineering (for LLM)

Design & Fabrication

Adobe Creative Suite, Sketch, Figma, SIEMENS NX, Rhino, AutoCAD, 3D Printing, Laser cutting, Arduino

Academic Service

2018 - Present **Journal and Conference Reviewer**

ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)

ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing (CSCW)

ACM Conference on Designing Interactive Systems (DIS)

ACM Conference on Tangible and Embedded Interaction (TEI)

Archives of Design Research (ADR)

International Association of Societies of Design Research (IASDR)