

Pseudocode for Prim's algorithm

```
Prim(G, w, s)
//Input: undirected connected weighted graph  $G = (V,E)$  in adj list representation,
        source vertex  $s$  in  $V$ 
//Output:  $p[1..|V|]$ , representing the set of edges composing an MST of  $G$ 
01 for each  $v$  in  $V$ 
02   color( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$  WHITE
03   key( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$  infinity
04    $p(v)$   $\leftarrow$  NIL
05  $Q \leftarrow$  empty list //  $Q$  keyed by key[ $v$ ]
06 color( $s$ )  $\leftarrow$  GRAY
07 Insert( $Q$ ,  $s$ )
08 key( $s$ )  $\leftarrow$  0
09 while  $Q \neq$  empty
10    $u \leftarrow$  Extract-Min( $Q$ )
11   for  $v$  in Adj[ $u$ ]
12     if color( $v$ ) = WHITE
13       then color( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$  GRAY
14         Insert( $Q$ , $v$ )
15         key( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$   $w(u,v)$ 
16          $p(v)$   $\leftarrow$   $u$ 
17     elseif color( $v$ ) = GRAY
18       then if key( $v$ ) >  $w(u,v)$ 
19         then key( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$   $w(u,v)$ 
20            $p(v)$   $\leftarrow$   $u$ 
21   color( $v$ )  $\leftarrow$  BLACK
22 return( $p$ )
```