

ELECTRIC VEHICLES ADOPTION

This presentation will explore the trends in electric vehicle adoption through a detailed analysis of Washington State EV's Market

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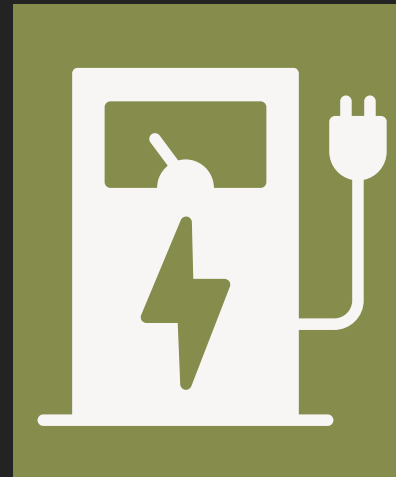
The global EV market is expanding rapidly, driven by government policies, technological advancements, and consumer demand for cleaner transportation options.

Major automakers are investing heavily in EV production, and sales continue to grow worldwide.

EV MARKET GROWTH & GLOBAL ADOPTION



PROJECT OVERVIEW



Objective:

Analyze EV adoption trends using a subset data of 15,000 records.

Key Question 1

What are the dominant EV types and manufacturers?

Key Question 2

How does CAFV eligibility impact adoption?

Key Question 3

What are the geographic and temporal trends?

https://data.wa.gov/Transportation/Electric-Vehicle-Population-Data/f6w7-q2d2/about_data

DATA OVERVIEW

Dataset Size:

15000 Rows, and 17 Columns.

- **Key Variables:**

- **Numerical:** Model Year, Electric Range, Base MSRP.
- **Categorical:** Make, Model, EV Type, CAFV Eligibility, State, County.

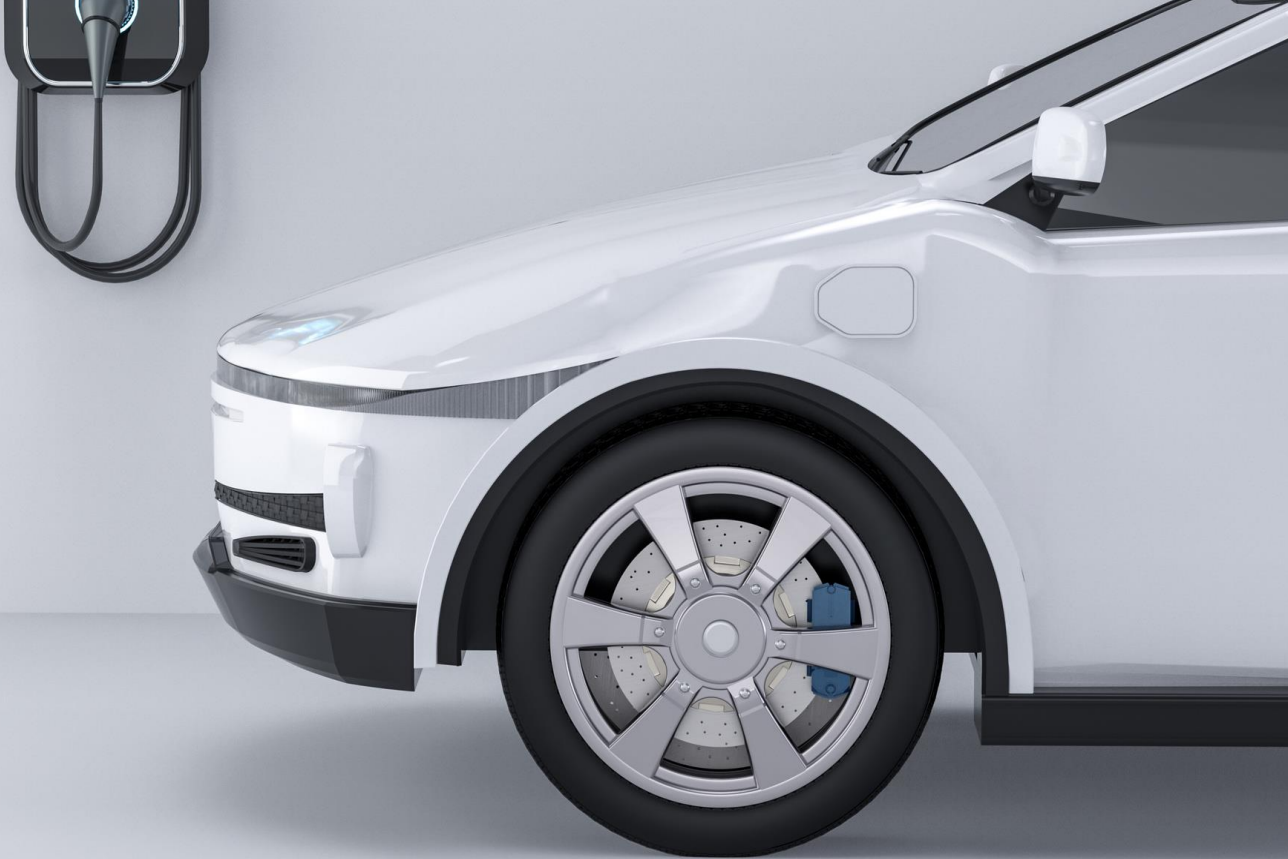
- **Initial Insights:**



- **Missing values:**

| Electric Range | Base MSRP | Legislative District | Vehicle Location |
|----------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|
| 2 | 2 | 32 | 1 |

- **Duplicates:** None detected after cleaning.
 - **Majority have 0\$ MSRP** (likely due to leases, incentives, or data gaps).

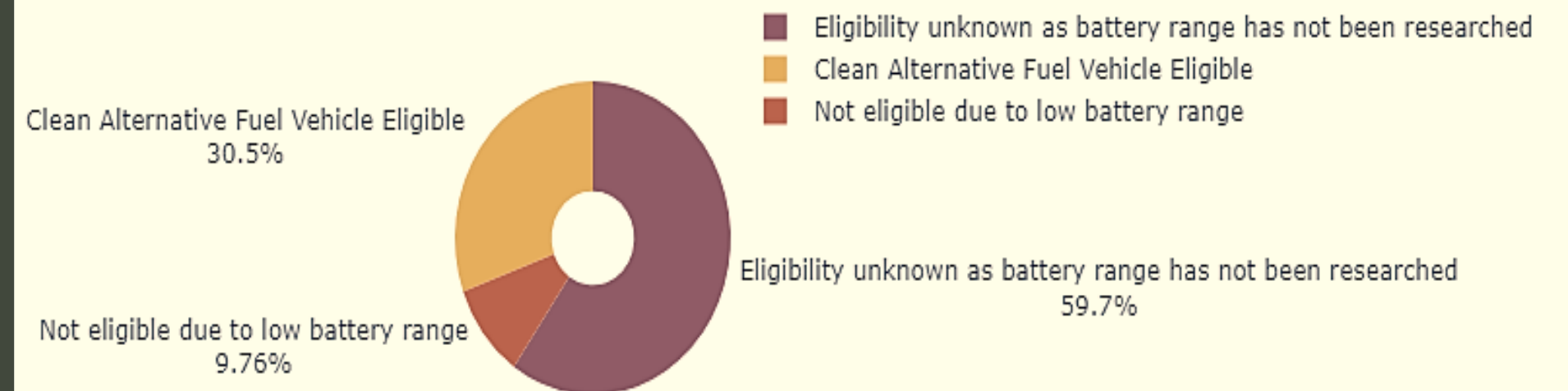




- **CAFV Eligibility:**

- Majority (**59.7%**) have *unknown eligibility* due to unverified battery range.

Distribution of Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility



DATA CLEANING STEPS



1. Handle Missing Values:

- Drop rows with missing values.

2. Remove Irrelevant Columns:

- VIN, Postal Code, Legislative District, DOL Vehicle ID (non-essential for analysis).

3. Outlier Management:

- Analyze distributions (e.g., box plots for Electric Range and Base MSRP).
- Handle Zeros outliers to reflect real-world scenario.



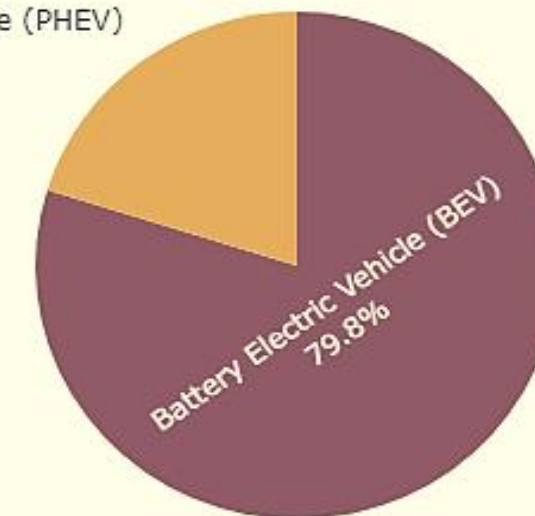
KEY INSIGHTS

- **EV Types:**

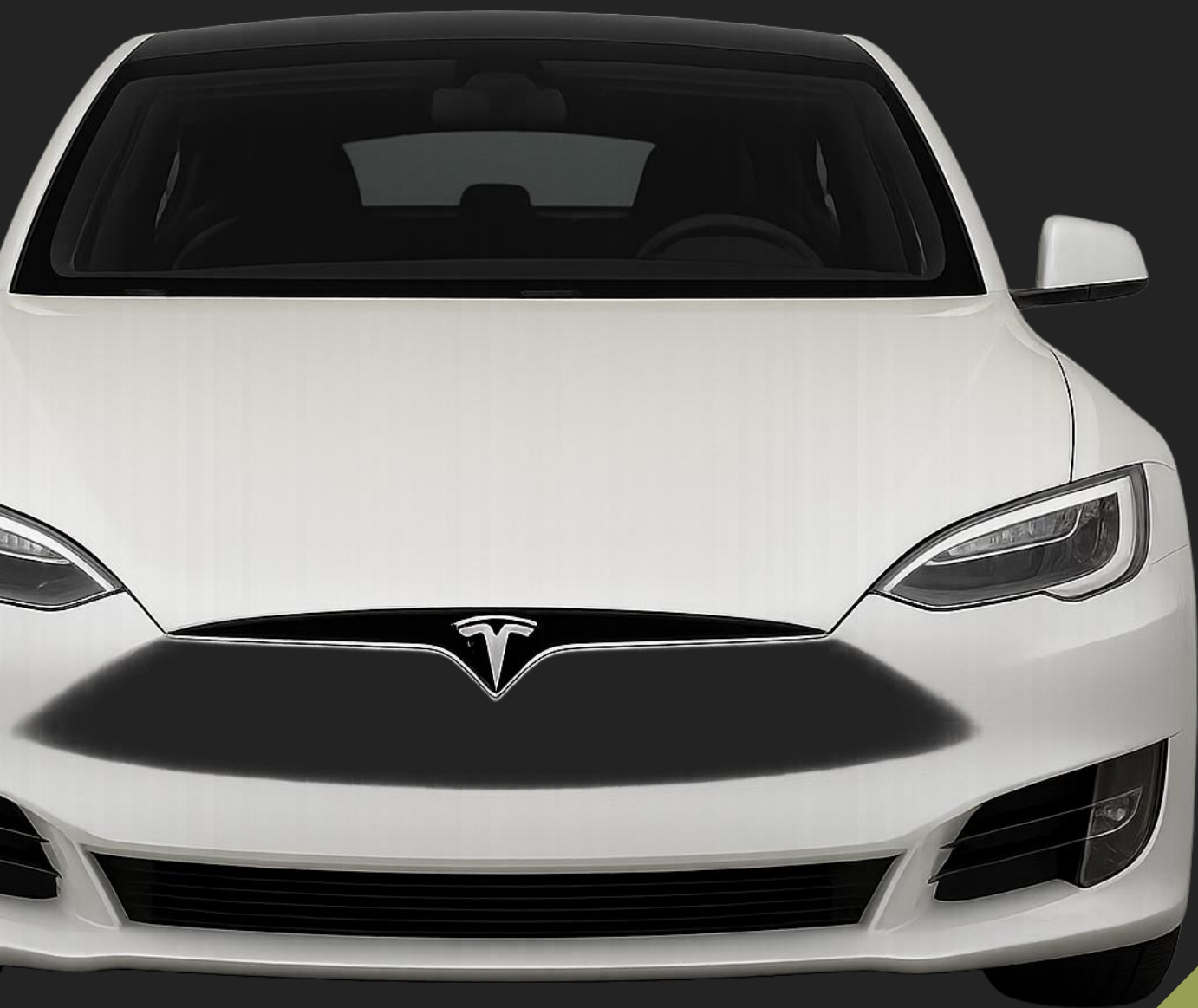
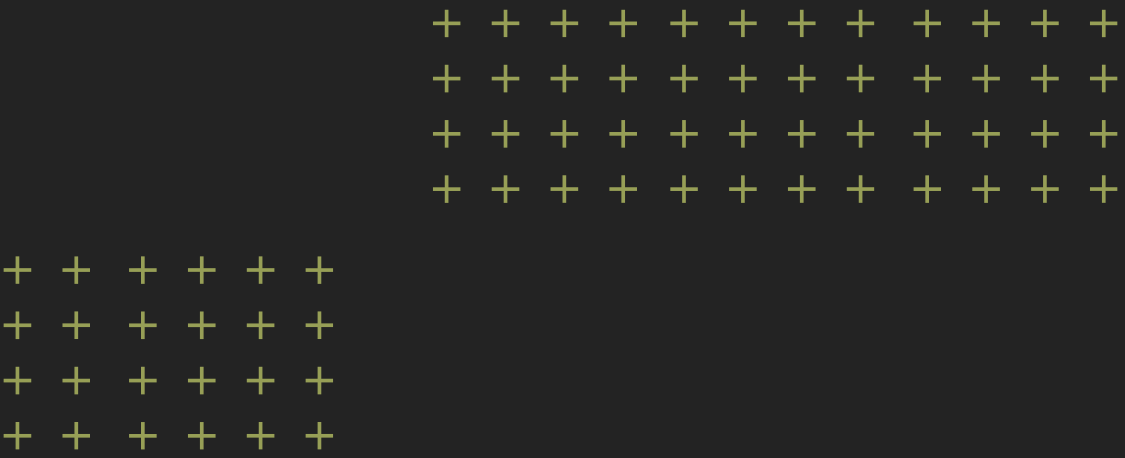
- **Battery Electric Vehicles BEVs Dominate with 79.8% Market Share.**
- **Plug-in Hybrids (PHEVs) account for 20.2%.**

Distribution of Electric Vehicle Types

Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)
20.2%



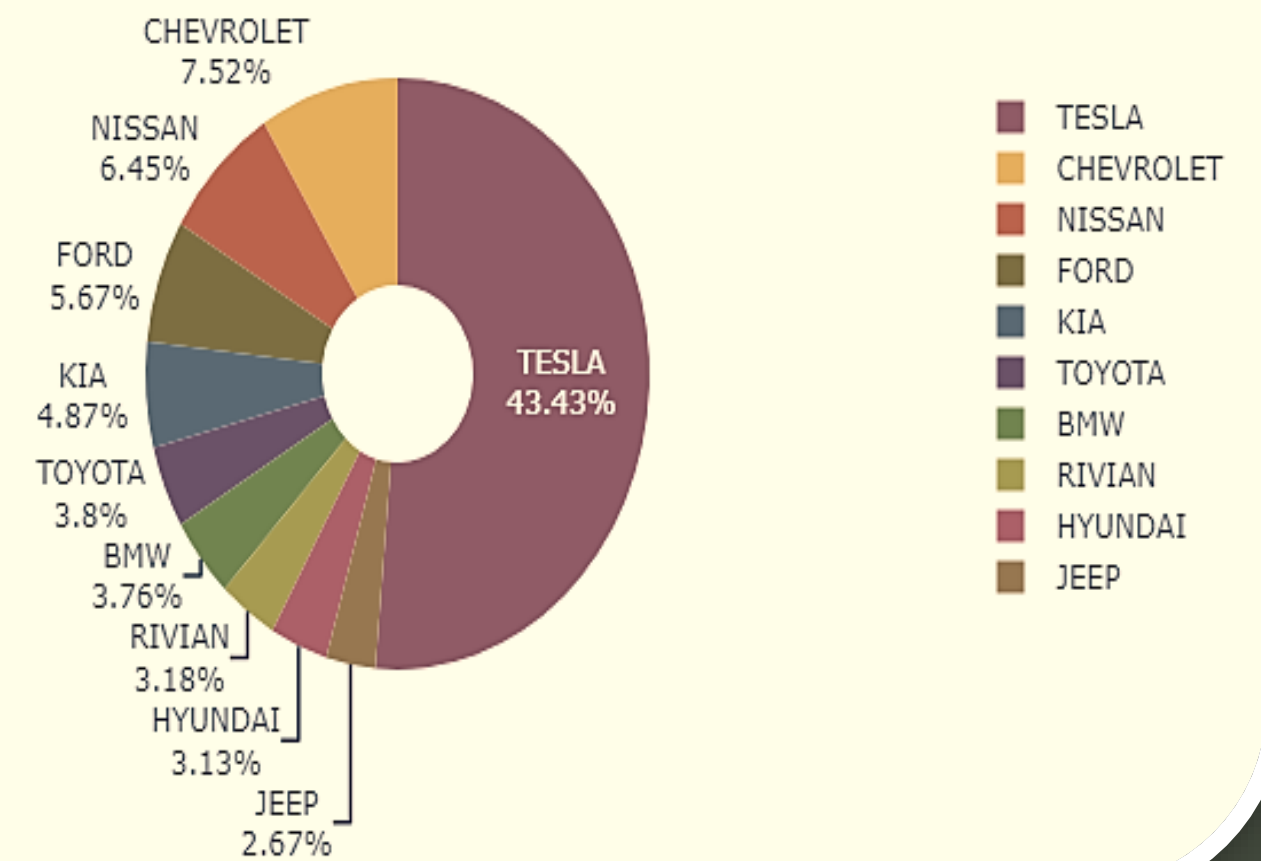
■ Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV)
■ Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)



- **Top Manufacturers:**

- **Tesla Commands (43% of EV Market)**, followed by Chevrolet, Nissan, and Ford.

Top 10 Manufacturers Distribution

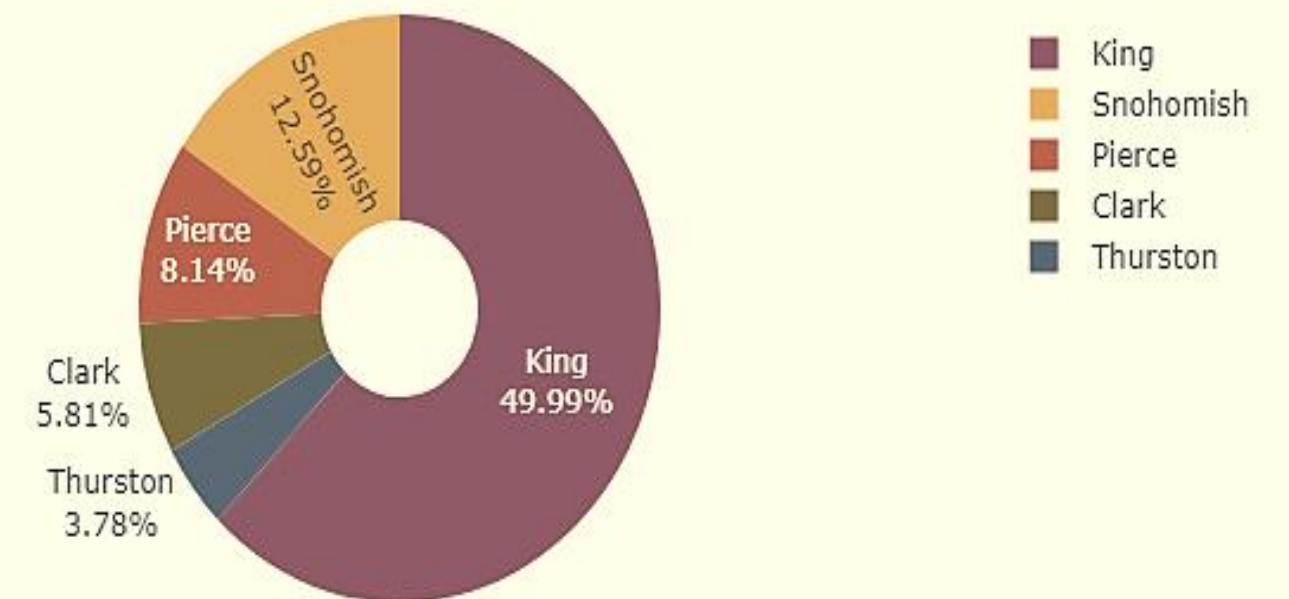




- **Geographic Trends:**

- **State:** All vehicles registered in **Washington (WA)**.
- **County:** King County (**49.9%**) leads adoption.

Top 5 Counties Adopting Electric Vehicles



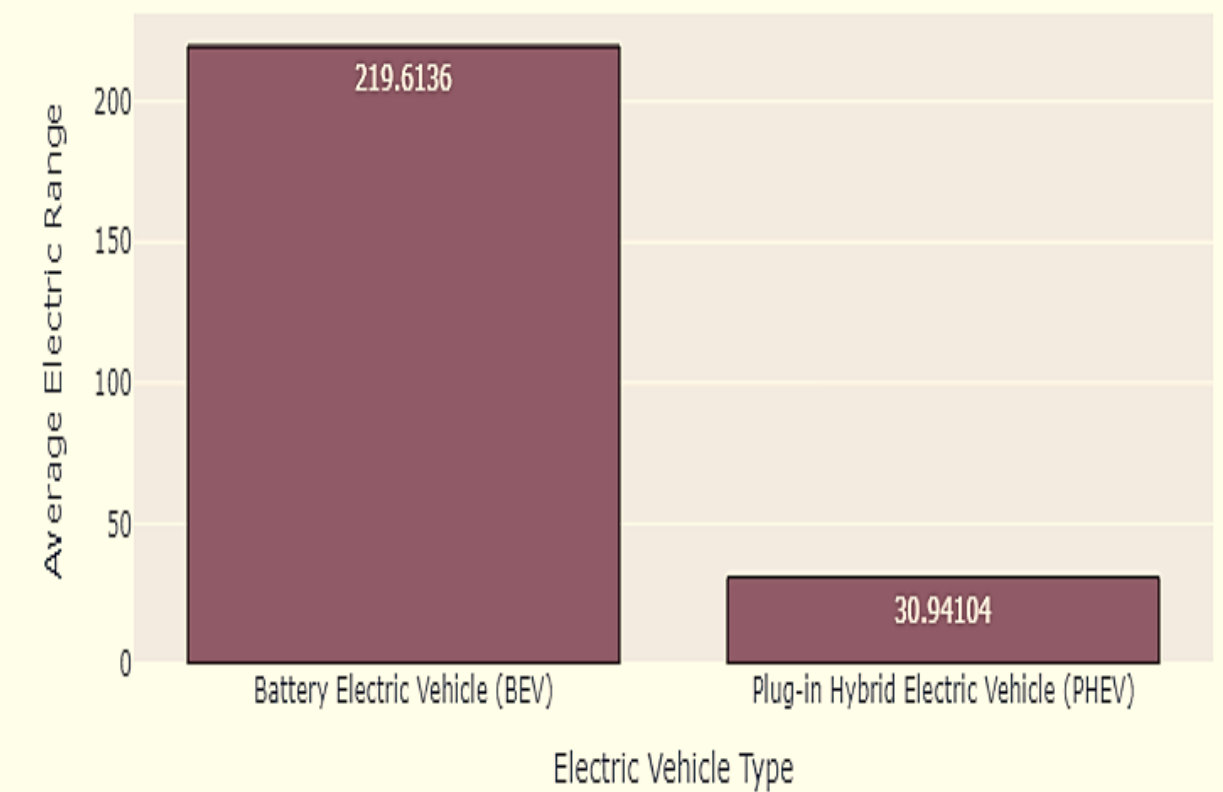


Electric Range



- **BEVs:** Average range ~**219** miles.
- **PHEVs:** Average range ~**31** miles

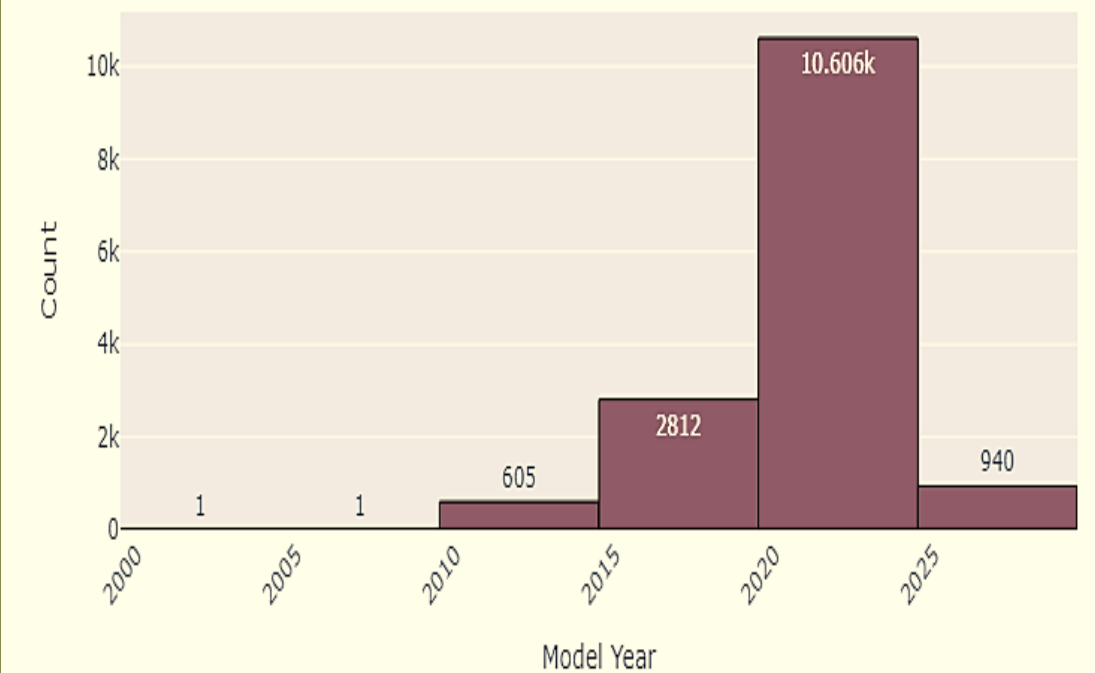
Average Electric Range by Electric Vehicle Type



TRENDS OVER MODEL YEAR

- **Adoption Growth:**
 - **Most vehicles are newer (2020–2025 models).**
 - **Older models (pre-2015) are rare.**

Distribution of Model Year

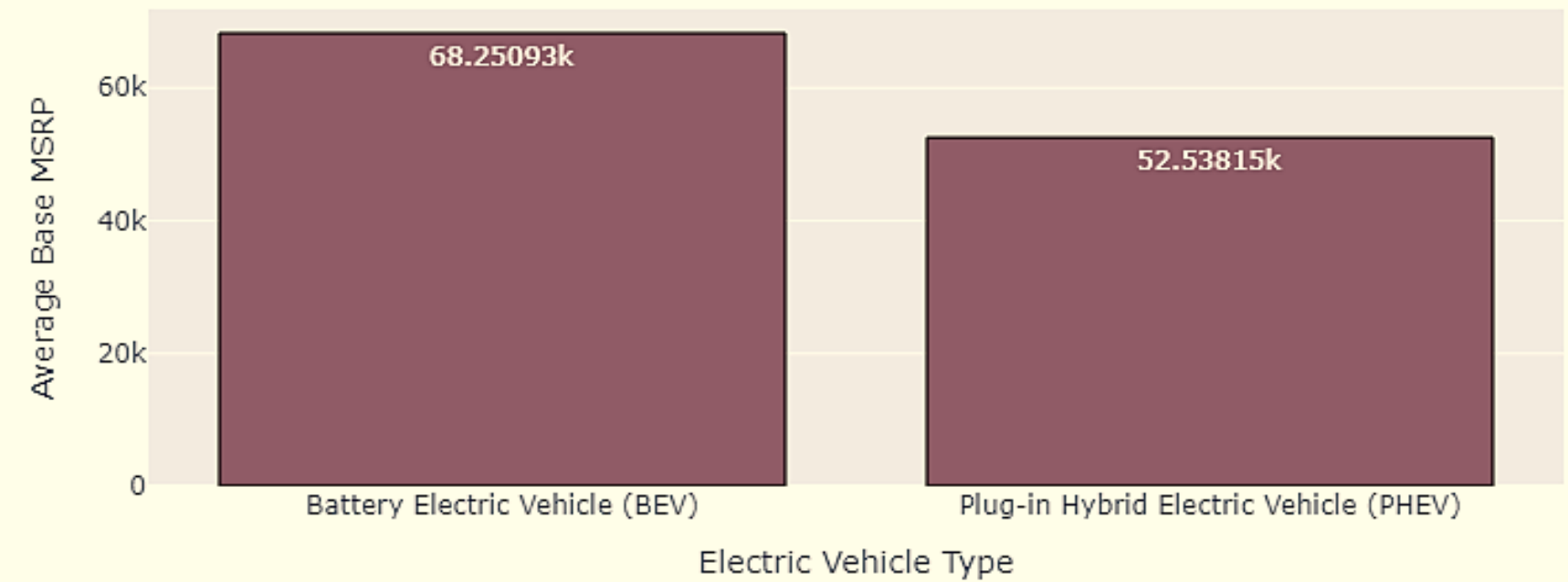




MSRP Insights:

- **BEVs:** Average MSRP ~**68K \$**.
- **PHEVs:** Average MSRP ~**53K \$**.

Average Base MSRP by Electric Vehicle Type





RECOMMENDATIONS FOR STAKEHOLDERS

Despite their benefits, EVs face several challenges, including charging infrastructure limitations, battery range concerns, and higher upfront costs. However, continued advancements in technology and government incentives are helping address these barriers.

- **Policy Focus:** Improve data reporting standards for CAFV eligibility.
- **Infrastructure Investment:** Target high-adoption regions (e.g., King).
- **Consumer Awareness:** Highlight benefits of BEVs over PHEVs.
- **Incentives:** Address MSRP gaps to encourage transparency

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CONCLUSION

The future of electric vehicles looks promising as technological advancements continue to improve efficiency, affordability, and sustainability.



Summary:

BEVs dominate.

Tesla leads.

Eligibility data needs improvement.

THANK YOU

By adopting EVs and supporting green energy solutions, we can work together to drive toward a cleaner, more sustainable future. Thank you for your time and attention, let's embrace the future of electric mobility!"

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