

















The addition of prebiotics in infant formula alters the GI microbiota resembling that of breastfed infants1

GOS is one of the most common prebiotics²

Prebiotics "GOS" supplemented formula shows a spectrum of benefits:





Better stool consistency. 1,3



Higher concentration of bifidobacteria compared to infants on a non-supplemented standard formula 1



Lower risk rates of colic and regurgitation.3

GI: Gastrointestinal: GOS: Galacto-oligosaccharides

- 1. Vandenplas Y, De Greef E, Veereman G. Prebiotics in infant formula. Gut Microbes. 2014;5(6):681-687.
- 2. Davani-Davari D, Negahdaripour M, Karimzadeh I, et al. Prebiotics: Definition, Types, Sources, Mechanisms, and Clinical
- Applications. Foods. 2019;8(3):92.

 3. Giovannini M, Verduci E, Gregori D, et al. Prebiotic Effect of an Infant Formula Supplemented with Galacto-Oligosaccharides. Randomized Multicenter Trial. J Am Coll Nutr. 2014;33(5):385-93.







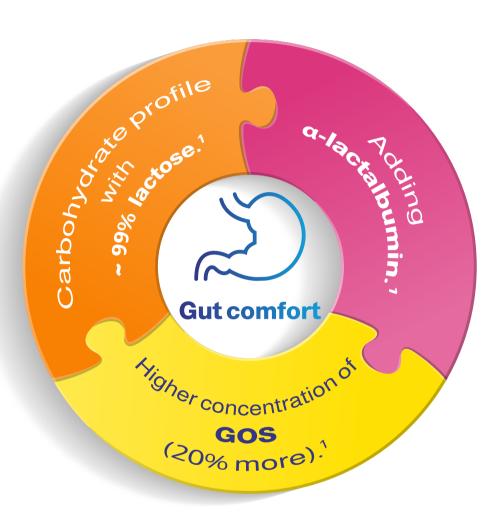






Nuralac® advanced formula supports gut comfort by offering...





GOS: Galacto-oligosaccharide.

1. Nuralac® Labeling Information.













Omega-3 PUFAs "DHA" participates in regulating gut immunity and in maintaining gut homeostasis¹

Role of omega-3 PUFAs "DHA" in improving intestinal immunity:





Influencing the gut microbiota by:1

- Modulating the type and the abundance of gut microbes.
- Altering the levels of proinflammatory mediators.
- Regulating the levels of shortchain fatty acids or short-chain fatty acid salts.



Omega-3 PUFAs exert their beneficial effects on health, brain functions, and behavior by influencing gut microbiota composition and, thus, gut-brain axis functionality.²

PUFAs: Polyunsaturated fatty acids; DHA: Docosahexaenoic acid.

 Fu Y, Wang Y, Gao H, et al. Associations among Dietary Omega-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, the Gut Microbiota, and Intestinal Immunity. *Mediators Inflamm*. 2021;2021:8879227.
 Costantini L, Molinari R, Farinon B, Merendino N. Impact of Omega-3 Fatty Acids on the Gut Microbiota. *Int J Mol Sci.*

 Costantini L, Molinari R, Farinon B, Merendino N. Impact of Omega-3 Fatty Acids on the Gut Microbiota. Int J Mol Sc 2017;18(12):2645.















Omega-3 PUFAs "DHA" participates in regulating gut immunity and in maintaining gut homeostasis¹

Role of omega-3 PUFAs "DHA" in improving intestinal immunity:



Reducing the intestinal epithelial cell damage.1



Increasing intracellular mitochondrial activity and cell membrane integrity.¹

PUFAs: Polyunsaturated fatty acids; DHA: Docosahexaenoic acid.

- Fu Y, Wang Y, Gao H, et al. Associations among Dietary Omega-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, the Gut Microbiota, and Intestinal Immunity. Mediators Inflamm. 2021;2021:8879227.
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- Costantini L, Molinari R, Farinon B, Merendino N. Impact of Omega-3 Fatty Acids on the Gut Microbiota. Int J Mol Sc 2017;18(12):2645.















Nuralac® advanced formula supports immunity by offering...





Immunity

Higher concentration of **GOS** (20% more).1



Adding the most **abundant HMO** in breast milk (2'-FL).1

Almost the highest level of GOS+2'-FL combined vs. competitors (0.43 g/100 ml)

DHA: Docosahexaenoic acid; GOS: Galacto-oligosaccharide; HMOs: Human milk oligosaccharides; 2'-FL: 2'Fucosyllactose 1. Nuralac* Labeling Information.









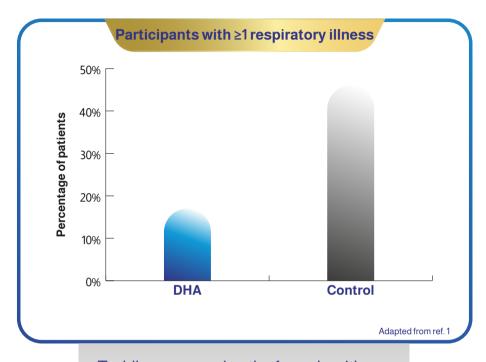






Infant formula with DHA supplement significantly decreases respiratory illness¹





Toddlers consuming the formula with 130 mg DHA per day have a lower incidence of respiratory illness (*p*=0.024), compared to the formula without DHA.¹

DHA: Docosahexaenoic acid.

Minns LM, Kerling EH, Neely MR, et al. Toddler formula supplemented with docosahexaenoic acid (DHA) improves DHA status
and respiratory health in a randomized, double-blind, controlled trial of US children less than 3 years of age. Prostaglandins Leukot
Essent Fatty Acids. 2010;82(4-6):287-93.















Nuralac® advanced formula supports growth by offering...

Higher concentration of **DHA** (~70% more).1





Higher concentration of **GOS** (20% more).1



Adding the most **abundant HMO** in breast milk (2'-FL).¹

Almost the highest level of GOS+2'-FL combined vs. competitors (0.43 g/100 ml)

Optimized **protein** level

DHA: Docosahexaenoic acid; GOS: Galacto-oligosaccharide; HMOs: Human milk oligosaccharides; 2'-FL: 2'Fucosyllactose: 1. Nuralac* Labeling Information.















Nuralac[®] advanced formula is brought to you by quality makers "Almarai" with the highest quality standards



First National Formula

- · GMO free.
- Free from heavy metals and insecticides.
- Highest hygienic standards with consistently low microbial count.
- Quality control with 4,500 steps of quality checking.

GMO: Genetically modified organism.















Nuralac®: Nurturing growth with every scoop

• Got closer to **breast milk** content.



- Offers superior gut comfort.
- Enhances the immunity by a blend of components.
- Supports optimum growth and development.















