

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences

Department of Computer Science

Chiniot-Faisalabad Campus

QUIZ 2 (1B)

Name..... Roll no. Date

Semester Class Section.....

Instructions:

- ❖ Attempt all questions.
- ❖ Show all steps clearly.
- ❖ Direct answers without steps will result in mark deductions.

Q1. A projectile is fired upward at an angle above the horizontal with an initial speed. At its maximum height, what are its velocity vector, its speed, and its acceleration vector? [4 Marks]

Sol: $v_x = \text{constant}$ $v_y = 0$

$v = v_x \Rightarrow |v| = v_x$

$a_x = 0$ $a_y = -g$

Q2. A football is kicked at 37.0° to the horizontal at 20.0 m/s from the player's hand at 1.00 m from the ground. How far did the football travel before hitting the ground? [6 Marks]
The same football is kicked from the ground instead.

- Find the maximum height.
- Find the time of travel.
- How far away does it hit the ground?

Sol: $v_i = 20 \text{ m/s}$ $y_i = 1.00 \text{ m}$
 $\theta = 37^\circ$

1) $H = \frac{v_i^2 \sin^2 \theta}{2g}$
 $= \frac{(20)^2 (\sin 37^\circ)^2}{2(9.8)}$
 $= 7.39 \text{ m}$

$y - y_i = v_i \sin \theta t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$
 $0 - 1 = 20 \sin(37^\circ)(t) - \frac{1}{2} (9.8) t^2$
 $4.9 t^2 - 12.03 t - 1 = 0$
 $t = \frac{12.03 \pm \sqrt{(12.03)^2 + 4(4.9)(1)}}{2(4.9)}$
 $= 2.54 \text{ sec}$

1) $x = v_i \cos \theta t \Rightarrow 20 \cos(37^\circ)(2.54)$
 $= 40.57 \text{ m}$

b) $t = \frac{2 v_i \sin \theta}{g}$
 $= \frac{2(20)(\sin 37^\circ)}{9.8}$
 $= 2.45 \text{ sec}$

c) Sol: $R = \frac{v_i^2 \sin 2\theta}{g}$
 $= \frac{(20)^2 \sin 74^\circ}{9.8}$
 $= 39.23 \text{ m}$

Q3. In a carnival booth, you can win a stuffed giraffe if you toss a quarter into a small dish. The dish is on a shelf above the point where the quarter leaves your hand and is a horizontal distance of 2.1 m from this point. Toss the coin with a velocity of 6.4 m/s at an angle of 60° above the horizontal, the coin will land in the dish. Ignore air resistance. [6 Marks]

(a) What is the height of the shelf above the point where the quarter leaves your hand?

sol: $u = 6.4 \text{ m/s}$ $x = 2.1 \text{ m}$

$\theta = 60^\circ$ $y = ?$

$$y = x \tan \theta - \frac{g x^2}{2 u^2 \cos^2 \theta}$$

$$y = (2.1) \tan(60^\circ) - \frac{9.8 (2.1)^2}{2 (6.4)^2 (\cos 60^\circ)^2}$$

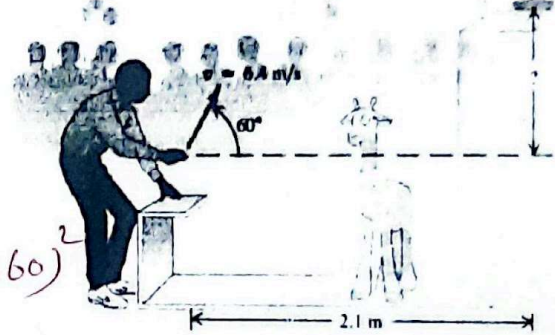
$$= 1.53 \text{ m}$$

OR

$$x = v_x t$$

$$\frac{x}{v_x} = t$$

$$t = \frac{2.1}{(6.4) (\cos 60^\circ)} \Rightarrow 0.656 \text{ sec}$$



$$y = v_i \sin \theta t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$y = (6.4) (\sin 60^\circ) (0.656) - \frac{1}{2} (9.8) (0.656)^2$$

$$= 1.53$$

(b) What is the vertical component of the velocity of the quarter just before it lands in the dish?

$$V_{fy} = v_i \sin \theta - g t$$

$$= (6.4) (\sin 60^\circ) - (9.8) (0.656)$$

$$= -0.886 \hat{j} \text{ m/s}$$