

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences

Department of Computer Science

Chiniot-Faisalabad Campus

QUIZ 2 (1B)

Name..... Roll no. Date

Semester Class Section

Instructions:

- ❖ Attempt all questions.
- ❖ Show all steps clearly.
- ❖ Direct answers without steps will result in mark deductions.

Q1. A projectile is fired upward at an angle above the horizontal with an initial speed At its maximum height, what are its velocity vector, its speed, and its acceleration vector? [4 Marks]

$$\text{Sol} = v_x = \text{constant} \quad v_y = 0$$

$$v = v_x \Rightarrow |v| = v_x$$

$$a_x = 0 \quad a_y = -g$$

Q2. A football is kicked at 37.0° to the horizontal at 20.0 m/s from the player's hand at 1.00 m from the ground. How far did the football travel before hitting the ground?

The same football is kicked from the ground instead.

[6 Marks]

a) Find the maximum height.

b) Find the time of travel.

c) How far away does it hit the ground?

$$\text{Sol} = v_i = 20 \text{ m/s} \quad y_i = 1.00 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 37^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} H &= \frac{v_i^2 \sin^2 \theta}{2g} \\ &= \frac{(20)^2 (\sin 37)^2}{2(9.8)} \\ &= 7.39 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y - y_i &= v_i \sin \theta t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2 \\ 0 - 1 &= 20 \sin(37)(t) - \frac{1}{2}(9.8)t^2 \\ 4.9t^2 - 12.03t - 1 &= 0 \\ t &= 12.03 \pm \sqrt{(12.03)^2 + 4(4.9)(1)} \\ &= 2.54 \text{ secs} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= v_i x t = v_i \cos \theta t \Rightarrow 20 \cos(37)(2.54) \\ &= 40.57 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) t &= \frac{2v_i \sin \theta}{g} \quad \text{Sol: } R = \frac{v_i^2 \sin 2\theta}{g} \\ &= \frac{2(20)(\sin 37)}{9.8} \\ &= 2.45 \text{ secs} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 39.23 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Q3. In a carnival booth, you can win a stuffed giraffe if you toss a quarter into a small dish. The dish is on a shelf above the point where the quarter leaves your hand and is a horizontal distance of 2.1 m from this point. Toss the coin with a velocity of 6.4 m/s at an angle of 60° above the horizontal, the coin will land in the dish. Ignore air resistance. [6 Marks]

(a) What is the height of the shelf above the point where the quarter leaves your hand?

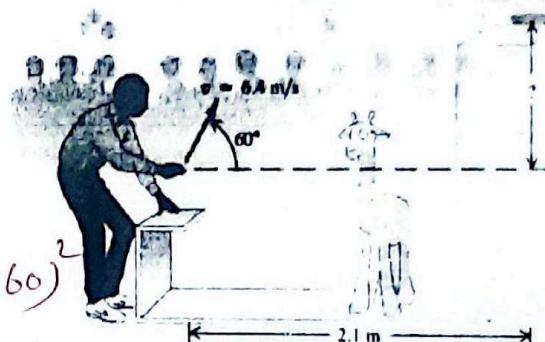
$$\text{Sol: } v = 6.4 \text{ m/s} \quad x = 2.1 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 60^\circ \quad y = ?$$

$$y = x \tan \theta - \frac{g x^2}{2 v_i^2 \cos^2 \theta}$$

$$y = (2.1) \tan(60^\circ) - \frac{9.8 (2.1)^2}{2 (6.4)^2 (\cos 60)}$$

$$= 1.53 \text{ m}$$



OR

$$x = v_i x t$$

$$\frac{x}{v_i x} = t$$

$$t = \frac{2.1}{(6.4) (\cos 60)} \Rightarrow 0.656 \text{ secs}$$

$$y = v_i \sin \theta t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$y = (6.4) (\sin 60) (0.656)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} (9.8) (0.656)^2$$

$$= 1.53$$

(b) What is the vertical component of the velocity of the quarter just before it lands in the dish?

$$V_F y = V_i \sin \theta - g t$$

$$= (6.4) (\sin 60^\circ) - (9.8) (0.656)$$

$$= -0.886 \hat{j} \text{ m/s}$$