

Quiz

Chapter # 05^c (FORCE & Motion - I)

Topics Included:

- ① Newtons Law of Motion
- ② Freebody Diagram
- ③ Forces (1D/2D)

- Gravitational
- Friction
- Tension
- Normal

QUIZ 3
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Semester 01 Class Applied Physics Section BSCS-1B

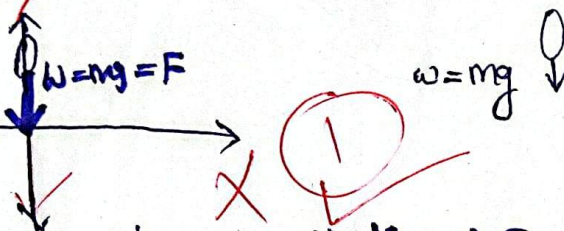
Instructions:

- ✦ Attempt all questions.
- ✦ Show all steps clearly.
- ✦ Direct answers without steps will result in mark deductions.

9

Q1. An egg is free-falling from a nest in a tree. Neglect air resistance. Diagram the forces acting on the egg as it is falling [2 Marks]

Diagram:

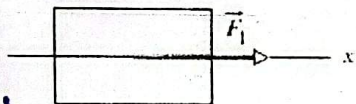


$$\downarrow W = w = F_g$$

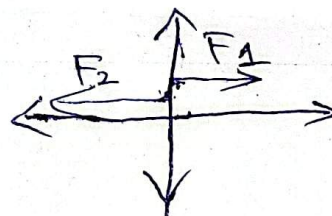
Explanation:

only **gravitational force** i.e. $F = mg$ (equal to weight) will act on the egg when egg is **free falling**.

Q2. There are two horizontal forces on the 2.0 kg box in the overhead view of Fig. but only one (of magnitude $F_1 = 20$ N) is shown. The box moves along the x axis. For each of the following values for the acceleration a_x of the box, find the second force in unit-vector notation: (a) 10 m/s^2 , (b) 20 m/s^2 , (c) 0. [8 Marks]



8



Given:

$$m = 2 \text{ kg}$$

$$F_1 = 20 \text{ N}$$

Solution

$$F_{\text{net}} = ma$$

$$F_1 + F_2 = ma$$

$$F_2 = ma - F_1$$

(a) $a = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

$$F_2 = (2)(10) - 20$$

$$\vec{F}_{2a} = 0 \hat{i} \text{ N}$$

(b) $a = 20 \text{ m/s}^2$

$$F_2 = (2)(20) - 20$$

$$F_{2b} = 40 - 20 = 20 \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{F}_{2b} = 20 \hat{i} \text{ N}$$

(c) $a = 0 \text{ m/s}^2$

$$F_2 = (2)(0) - 20$$

$$\vec{F}_{2c} = -20 \hat{i} \text{ N}$$

As box moves only along the x-axis so the vertical components are zero and there are only x-components.