

(a) 'dfs' func explores the graph & finds topological order of any and all courses

'find-dfs-order' takes num of courses & prereqs as parameters. initializes an empty graph dict & holds keys  $\rightarrow$  Courses  
values  $\rightarrow$  prereqs

- (b)
- 'bfs-toposort' initializes 'in-degree' list to keep track of edges
  - graph dict to hold prereqs
  - As mentioned, 'the output<sup>order</sup> could vary' in the Assignment
  - 'toposort' checks if theres any prereqs by (in-degree = 0) And traverses 'BFS'

## Task 02

- 'lexico-smallerPath' func initializes indegree for tracking edges & adj-list for courses.
- Argin init's queue for no prereq courses
- stores lexicographically smallest valid course sequence in sequence list.
- The 'lexico-smallerPath' function basically checks for the courses that have no prereqs and updates with those prereq fulfilled.
- If valid sequence is found then returns the sequence or 'Impossible'.

## Task 03

- In this task we've implemented Kosaraju's algo to find SCC.
- Finds Strongly Connected components