

1. b

Stages = 6

time = 20 ns, 20 ns, 30 ns, 25 ns,
20 ns, 20 ns

For non-pipeline machine:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Instruction latency} &= 20 + 20 + 30 + 25 \\ &\quad 20 + 20 \\ &= 135 \text{ ns} \end{aligned}$$

For 80 instruction time need

$$= 135 \times 80 \text{ ns}$$

$$= 10800 \text{ ns}$$

pipeline machine

Instruction latency = max instruction time

$$= 30 \text{ ns}$$

For 80 instruction = $100 (30 \times 6) + (30 \times 79)$

$$= 180 + 2370$$

$$= 2550 \text{ ns}$$

$$\therefore \text{speed up} = \frac{\text{non-pipeline time}}{\text{pipeline time}}$$

$$= \frac{10800}{2550} \text{ times}$$

$$= 4.235$$

Ans

1. a) My ID = 18101094

$$1+5 \Rightarrow 1+5$$

$$\Rightarrow 9$$

I_1 to I_9

Stages

S_1	I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4	I_5	I_6	I_7	I_8	I_9				
S_2		I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4	I_5	I_6	I_7	I_8	I_9			
S_3			I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4	I_5	I_6	I_7	I_8	I_9		
S_4			I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4	I_5	I_6	I_7	I_8	I_9		
S_5					I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4	I_5	I_6	I_7	I_8	I_9

c. Total time for pipeline.

$$P = \text{stage} \times 1 + (n-1)$$

$$= k \times 1 + (n-1)$$

$$= 5 + (9-1)$$

$$= 5 + 8$$

$$= 13 \text{ cc}$$

$$NP = \text{stage} \times \text{instruction}$$

$$= k \times n$$

$$= 5 \times 9$$

$$= 45 \text{ cc}$$

$$\text{speedup} = \frac{45}{13} \left(\frac{NP}{P} \right) = 3.46$$

$$\text{Efficiency} = \frac{\text{stage} \times \text{instruction}}{\text{block} \times \text{stage}}$$

$$= \frac{5 \times 9}{13 \times 5}$$

$$= 0.69$$

Ans