CT - 4 Section - D

Date: ID:

Name:

1. Design a class ShoppingCart to manage items in an online shopping cart.

1. Attributes:

- An attribute item (a dictionary to store item names and their quantities).
- A static variable total_carts to keep track of the total number of shopping cart instances created.

2. Methods:

- __init__(self): Initializes an empty cart and increments the static variable total_carts.
- add_item(self, item_name, quantity): Adds a specified quantity of an item to the cart. If the item already exists, update its quantity. Ensure the quantity is positive.
- remove_item(self, item_name, quantity): Removes a specific quantity of an item from the cart if it exists. Ensure the cart has enough of the item before removing.
- o get_items(self): Returns the static variable.

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