

BABIES CAN TALK

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AI TRANSLATES BABY SIGNING INTO SPEECH



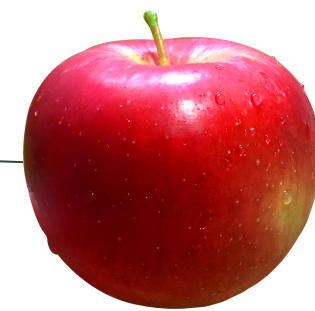
INTRODUCTION

Language is communication among human beings and can be conveyed through speech, writing, or sign. Baby sign language, also known as baby signing, is a communication approach babies can use to express needs before they can talk. However, people who have not learned baby signing cannot understand the expressions of babies. With the rise of artificial intelligence(AI), speech-to-text and text-to-speech conversion APIs (application programming interfaces) are emerging daily. In this project, we trained an AI model to convert baby signing to speech. As a result, babies can SPEAK out about their needs, which opens up a new means of communication!



OBJECTIVE

We aim to develop an AI model which can recognize baby signs and then pronounce the meaning of signs in various spoken languages.



APPLE

蘋果

アップル

แอปเปิ้ล

사과

MATERIALS

Baby signs used in this project are based on American Sign Language (ASL) lexicons.



METHODOLOGY



30 different baby signs used in the project

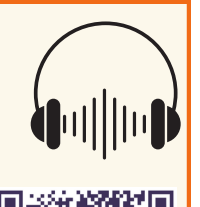
drink
dream
cute
book
cat
again

Slide
music
try
ball
water
bath

tired
above
sorry
sleep
share
apple

poop
play
orange
more
milk
animal

hurt
hungry
horse
good
elephant
all done



DATA ACQUISITION

recording baby signing videos

DATA PREPARATION

cleansing
shaping
enrichment

IMPORTING LIBRARIES AND FUNCTIONS

OpenCV
MediaPipe
Keras
gTTS

BUILDING MODEL AND TRAINING

tf.keras

TESTING THE MODEL

evaluate performance
and optimize model

MODEL COMPLETED

real-time recognition

input baby signing videos

process video frames (OpenCV)

get hand landmarks (MediaPipe)

database of classified gestures (Keras)



demo real-time baby signing

predict the signing and pronounce its name (gTTS)

NN model

RESULTS

1. The three hundred baby-signing videos were correctly categorized in 30 labeled gestures.
2. The trained model got great accuracy at test and validation (99.8% and 97%)
3. Real-time baby singing could be recognized correctly with good accuracy.
4. The recognized baby signs could be pronounced in various spoken languages, such as English, Chinese, Korean, French, Spanish, and Japanese.



CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

We hope the AI translator will help babies develop their speech and language skills, as well as build their confidence and self-esteem. Simultaneously, parents can hear and understand the needs of babies, increasing a closer parental bond. For future research, increasing the number of gestures/baby signs as input data in training the model is expected to allow the translator to become more powerful!

RELATED LITERATURE

- [1] Joanna Scot, "The Effects of Baby Sign on Child Development," OPEN ACCESS THESES & DISSERTATIONS, 2015.
- [2] MediaPipe on GitHub, available: <https://google.github.io/mediapipe/>
- [3] Using the Text-to-Speech API with Python, available: <https://codelabs.developers.google.com/codelabs/cloud-text-speech-python3#0>
- [4] Baby Sing Language, available: <https://babysignlanguage.com/dictionary/>