「編譯器製作」作業一 Readme Simple Java – Parsesr

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一、Lex 版本: flex 2.6.4

Yacc 版本: bison (GNU Bison) 3.8.2

二、作業系統平台: Ubuntu 22.04.2

ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~\$ flex --version
flex 2.6.4
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~\$ bison --version | sed q
bison (GNU Bison) 3.8.2
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~\$ cat /etc/issue | cut -c1-14
Ubuntu 22.04.2

三、執行方式:(1)、make;(2)、./calc < 測試檔案.java

四、如何處理規格書上所遇到的問題

(一)、Scanner 修改

將作業一的 lex 檔案修該為遇到一個 terminal 會回傳該關鍵字,再藉由 Parser 來判斷該關鍵字是否正確;而遇到 Parser 不需要處理的關鍵字則不須 回傳。此外,辨識到一個 Pattern 時就將其輸出,遇到換行「\n」時輸出下 一行的行數,最後一行則使用 yytext 變數來判斷是否需要輸出行數。

(二)、Symbol Table

將 Symbol Table 移動到 yacc 檔案,並將其擴充至三個維,三個維度分別是 CLASS、FUNCTION 及 VARIABLE,同時定義 enum TYPE 來操控這三個維度。Insert(TYPE, char*)負責將 ID 存入 Symbol Table 之中,

IsDeclare(Type, char*)負責檢 ID 是否在 Symbol Table 中。

(三)、處理 Grammar

1.使用 classList 開頭

因為 Java 檔案中所有內容都是以 class 為最基本的單位,使用 classList 作為文法的開頭。

2.重複組成的語法

程式當中有許多內容是可以重複出現,如 class、classbody 等等,可以使用 left recursive 的語法(複數->複數 單數)來達到此文法。

- 3.依照規格書上的提示展開文法
 - (1)field 表示宣告,可以分成一變數、Array 及 Object 三種。
 - (2)method 除了使用一般 ID 宣告的變數,也可以使用"main"宣告。
 - (3)if-else 的寫法為了避免 ambiguous,將所以宣告刪除。
- (4)和 Variable ID相關的語法可能要加上"[]",因為其可能為陣列。 4.Variable 重未使用(加分)

宣告 VariableUsed 變數紀錄該變數是否使用過,在 Variable 進入 insert(TYPE, char*)時紀錄為 false,而當被 IsDeclare(TYPE, char*)詢問或是其他文法有使用到十節紀錄為 true, Scope 結束檢查是否使用過。

五、寫這份作業遇到的問題

(一)、class declaration 判斷

和 FUNCTION ID、VARIABLE ID 相比,Java CLASS 是可以在宣告前就使用,因此無法直接判斷該變數是否已經宣告過。解決方法為當遇到尚未宣告的 class name 時,先存入 Error ID 中,直到 Scope 結束時再判斷該變數是否宣告過。

(二)、規格書所提供的測試資料與執行結果和預期中不同。 將於第六部分提及。

六、測試資料結果:

test1~3.java

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/8093040003$ ./calc < test1.java
Line 1: /* Test file: Perfect test file line 2: * Compute sum = 1 + 2 + ... + n
line 2:
     3: */
4: class sigma
line
line
            // "final" should have const_expr
line 5:
            final int n = 10;
line 6:
            int sum , index ;
line 7:
line 8:
line
      9:
            main ( )
line 10:
line 11:
              index = 0;
line 12:
              sum = 0;
line 13:
              while (index <= n)
line 14:
line 15:
                sum = sum + index;
line 16:
                index = index + 1;
line 17:
line 18:
              print ( sum );
line 19:
line 20: }
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/8093040003$ ./calc < test2.java
Line 1: /*Test file: Duplicate declare variable in the same scope*/
line 2: class Point
line 3: {
line 4:
line 5:
line 6:
             static int counter ;
             int x , y ;
/*Duplicate declare x*/
           "x" is a duplicate identifier.
>>>>>>
line 7:
             int x ;
             void clear ( )
line 8:
line 9:
             {
line 10:
                    = 0
line 11:
                 у
                    = 0
line 12:
======= "clear" is a unused identifier.
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:-/Desktop/B093040003$ ./calc < test3.java</pre>
Line 1: /*Test file of Syntax errer: Out of symbol. But it can go through*/
line 2: class Point {
              int z;
line
     3:
 *******Line 4: char 12 has unexpected ID, expecting COMMA or SEMI
              int x y ;
/*Need ',' before y*/
line 4:
line 5:
              float w;
line 6:
line 7: }
line 8: class Test {
line 9: int d;
line 10:
             Point p
                       = new Point ( )
              /*Need ';' at EOL*/
line 11:
*******Line 12: char 8 has unexpected INT, expecting SEMI
line 12:
             int w, q;
line 13: }
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/8093040003$ ./calc < test4.java
Line 1: /*Test file: Duplicate declaration in different scope and same scope*/line 2: class Point
line 3: {
                 int x , y ;
line 4:
line 5:
                int p;
line 6:
                boolean test ( )
line
      7:
                 {
line 8:
                         /*Another x, but in different scopes*/
line 9:
                         int x:
line 10:
                         /*Another x in the same scope*/
>>>>>> "x" is a duplicate identifier.
line 11:
                         char x;
line 12:
line 13:
                                 boolean w ;
line 14:
line 15:
                         /*Another w in the same scope*/
line 16:
                         int w;
line 17:
======= "test" is a unused identifier.
line 18: }
line 19: class Test
line 20: {
line 21:
                 /*Another p, but in different scopes*/
line 22:
                 Point p = new Point ();
======= "p" is a unused identifier.
line 23: }
```

test5.java

Line 17 的 ID "z"依照文法是屬於一個 FUNCTION ID,但是並沒有宣告 過 z 這個 method 或 function,只有宣告過"z"這個 VARIABLE ID,因此我 將其視為一個沒有宣告的 ID。

Line21 的"---y"是一個錯誤的 expression,因此判斷為錯誤。

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/8093040003$ ./calc < test5.java
Line 1: class test5 {
line 2:
            int add (int a1, int a2) {
line 3:
               return ( a1 + a2 );
line 4:
            void main ( ) {
line 5:
line 6:
               int x , y , z ;
for (int i = 0 ; i < 2 ; i ++ ) {
line 7:
                   if ( i == 0 ) {
line 8:
line 9: //-----ELSE WITHOUT IF
******Line 10: char 21 has unexpected ELSE
line 10:
line 11:
                           i = 1;
line 12:
                   for (x = 0; x < 5; x ++) {
line 13:
                       y ++ ;
line 14:
line 15: //-----FUNCTION CALL
                      x = add(x,y);
line 16:
>>>>>> "z" hasn't been declared yet.
line 17:
                       x = z(x, y);
line 18:
                   }
line 19:
               print ( "x:" + x + "y:" + y );
line 20:
*******Line 21: char 33 has unexpected SUBONE, expecting ADD or SUB or SEMI
line 21:
                z = (x + y) * 5 / 2 -- - y;
line 22:
line 23: }
line 24:
line 25: /* this is a comment // line// with some /* /*and
line 26:// delimiters */
```

test6.java

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/8093040003$ ./calc < test6.java
Line 1: class test6 {
line 2: void sum () {
line 3: //-----NEVER USED
line 4: int sumxyz
line 5: }
line 6: void main ()
line 7: //-----ARRAY
line 8: int [] i
            int sumxyz = x + y + z ;
}
void main ( ) {
                  int [] i = new int [1];
for (i[0] = 0; i[0] < 5; i[0] ++)
i[0] ++;
line 8:
line 9:
line 10:
line 11:
line 12: //----NEW CLASS
line 13:
                 Point lowerLeft = new Point();
line 14:
line 15: //-----ERROR CONDITION

********Line 16: char 16 has unexpected MUL
line 16: while ( * * / a ++ ) {
line 17: print ( "error!!" );
line 18:
line 19: //-----CLASS DECLARE
             class Point {
line 20:
line 21:
                      int x , y , z ;
line 22:
======= "Point" is a unused identifier.
line 23:
line 24:
======= "sum" is a unused identifier.
line 25: }
```