

REPORT 606C7D53DE5409001944EB09

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Number of analyses 1  
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## REPORT SUMMARY

Analyses ID	Main source file	Detected vulnerabilities
<a href="#">180faf39-6718-454c-bc66-55847effa456</a>	TakoToken_Flat.sol	24

Started	Tue Apr 06 2021 15:25:15 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Finished	Tue Apr 06 2021 16:11:14 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Mode	Deep
Client Tool	Remythx
Main Source File	TakoToken_Flat.sol

DETECTED VULNERABILITIES

HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW
0	13	11

ISSUES

MEDIUM

Function could be marked as external.  
The function definition of "renounceOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

Source file  
TakoToken\_Flat.sol  
Locations

```
79  * thereby removing any functionality that is only available to the owner.  
80  */  
81  function renounceOwnership() public virtual onlyOwner {  
82      emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));  
83      _owner = address(0);  
84  }  
85  
86  /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
88  * Can only be called by the current owner.
89  */
90  function transferOwnership(address newOwner) public virtual onlyOwner {
91      require(newOwner != address(0), "Ownable: new owner is the zero address");
92      emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, newOwner);
93      _owner = newOwner;
94  }
95  }
96  }
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "symbol" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
430  * name.
431  */
432  function symbol() public override view returns (string memory) {
433      return _symbol;
434  }
435
436  /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "decimals" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
437  * @dev Returns the number of decimals used to get its user representation.
438  */
439  function decimals() public override view returns (uint8) {
440      return _decimals;
441  }
442
443  /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "totalSupply" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
444 * @dev See {BEP20-totalSupply}.
445 */
446 function totalSupply() public override view returns (uint256) {
447     return _totalSupply;
448 }
449
450 /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "transfer" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
463 * - the caller must have a balance of at least `amount`.
464 */
465 function transfer(address recipient, uint256 amount) public override returns (bool) {
466     _transfer(msgSender(), recipient, amount);
467     return true;
468 }
469
470 /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "allowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
471 * @dev See {BEP20-allowance}.
472 */
473 function allowance(address owner, address spender) public override view returns (uint256) {
474     return _allowances[owner][spender];
475 }
476
477 /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000 The function definition of "approve" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
482 | * - `spender` cannot be the zero address.
483 | */
484 | function approve(address spender, uint256 amount) public override returns (bool) {
485 |     approve(_msgSender(), spender, amount);
486 |     return true;
487 | }
488 |
489 | /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000 The function definition of "transferFrom" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
499 | * `amount`.
500 | */
501 | function transferFrom(address sender, address recipient, uint256 amount) public override returns (bool) {
502 |     transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
503 |     approve(
504 |         sender,
505 |         _msgSender());
506 |     allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance");
507 | }
508 | return true;
509 | }
510 |
511 | /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000 The function definition of "increaseAllowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
521 | * - `spender` cannot be the zero address.
522 | */
523 | function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (bool) {
524 |     approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender].add(addedValue));
525 |     return true;
526 | }
527 |
528 | /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "decreaseAllowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
540 * `subtractedValue`.
541 */
542 function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public returns (bool) {
543     approve(msgSender(), spender, _allowances[msgSender()][spender] - subtractedValue, "BEP20: decreased allowance below zero");
544     return true;
545 }
546
547 /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
553 * - `msg.sender` must be the token owner
554 */
555 function mint(uint256 amount, public onlyOwner returns (bool) {
556     _mint(msgSender(), amount);
557     return true;
558 }
559
560 /**
```

## MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
658 contract TakoToken is BEP20("Tako Token", "TAKO") {
659     /// @notice Creates `_amount` token to `_to`. Must only be called by the owner (MasterChef).
660     function mint(address _to, uint256 _amount) public onlyOwner {
661         _mint(_to, _amount);
662         _moveDelegates(address(0), _delegates[_to], _amount);
663     }
664
665     // Copied and modified from YAM code:
```

LOW

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
3 | // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
4 |
5 | pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0
6 |
7 | /*
```

LOW

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
29 |
30 |
31 | pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0
32 |
33 | /**
```

LOW

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.4"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
97 | // File: contracts\libs\IBEP20.sol
98 |
99 | pragma solidity >=0.6.4;
100 |
101 | interface IBEP20 {
```

LOW

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is `">=0.6.0<0.8.0"`. It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
193 |
194 |
195 | pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0
196 |
197 | /**
```

LOW

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is `">=0.4.0"`. It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
354 |
355 |
356 | pragma solidity >=0.4.0;
357 |
358 |
```

LOW

A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable.

SWC-116

The block.timestamp environment variable is used to determine a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
767 | require(signatory != address(0), "TAKO::delegateBySig: invalid signature");
768 | require(nonce == nonces[signatory]++, "TAKO::delegateBySig: invalid nonce");
769 | require(now <= expiry, "TAKO::delegateBySig: signature expired");
770 | return _delegate(signatory, delegatee);
771 | }
```



## LOW Potential use of "block.number" as source of randomness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
797 | returns (uint256)
798 | {
799 |     require(blockNumber < block.number, "TAKO::getPriorVotes: not yet determined");
800 |
801 |     uint32 nCheckpoints = numCheckpoints[account];
```

## LOW Potential use of "block.number" as source of randomness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
870 | internal
871 | {
872 |     uint32 blockNumber = safe32(block.number, "TAKO::_writeCheckpoint: block number exceeds 32 bits");
873 |
874 |     if (nCheckpoints > 0 && checkpoints[delegatee][nCheckpoints - 1].fromBlock == blockNumber) {
```

## LOW A control flow decision is made based on The block.number environment variable.

SWC-120

The block.number environment variable is used to determine a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
797 | returns (uint256)
798 | {
799 |     require(blockNumber < block.number, "TAKO::getPriorVotes: not yet determined");
800 |
801 |     uint32 nCheckpoints = numCheckpoints[account];
```

LOW

Potentially unbounded data structure passed to builtin.

SWC-128

Gas consumption in function "delegateBySig" in contract "TakoToken" depends on the size of data structures that may grow unboundedly. Specifically the "1-st" argument to builtin "keccak256" may be able to grow unboundedly causing the builtin to consume more gas than the block gas limit, effectively causing a denial-of-service condition. Consider that an attacker might attempt to cause this condition on purpose.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
741 | abi.encode(  
742 | DOMAIN_TYPEHASH,  
743 | keccak256(bytes(name({})),  
744 | getChainId(),  
745 | address(this)
```

LOW

Loop over unbounded data structure.

SWC-128

Gas consumption in function "getPriorVotes" in contract "TakoToken" depends on the size of data structures or values that may grow unboundedly. If the data structure grows too large, the gas required to execute the code will exceed the block gas limit, effectively causing a denial-of-service condition. Consider that an attacker might attempt to cause this condition on purpose.

Source file

TakoToken\_Flat.sol

Locations

```
816 | uint32 lower = 0;  
817 | uint32 upper = nCheckpoints - 1;  
818 | while (upper > lower) {  
819 |     uint32 center = upper - (upper - lower) / 2; // ceil, avoiding overflow  
820 |     Checkpoint memory cp = checkpoints[account][center];
```