## Exercices:

## Ex1:

```
#include < stdio.h>
typedef struct
         int Jour;
         int Mois;
         int Annee;
} Date;
typedef struct
         char Ville [15];
         char Province [25];
         char Pays [20];
} Lieu;
typedef struct
         char Avenue [20];
         char Ville [20];
         char Pays [20];
         int Numero, code_postale, telephone;
} Domicile;
typedef struct
         char Etab_1 [25];
         char Etab_2[25];
         char Etab_3 [25];
         char Etab_4 [25];
} Entreprise;
typedef struct {
         char\ Non[40]\ , Prenom[40]\ , Nationalite[40]\ , Diplome\ ;
```

Date Date\_naissance;

```
Lieu Lieu_naissance;
        char Etat_civil;
        int stage;
        Domicile Adresse;
        Entreprise Etablissement;
} Identite;
Identite employe;
int main()
printf("donner le prenom\n");
scanf("%s", employe. Prenom);
printf("donner le Nom\n");
scanf("%s", employe.Nom);
printf("donner le jour de la naissance\n");
scanf("%d",&employe.Date_naissance.Jour);
printf("donner le mois de naissance\n");
scanf("%d", & employe. Date_naissance. Mois);
printf("donner l annee de naissance\n");
scanf("%d", & employe. Date_naissance. Annee);
printf("donner le diplome\n");
scanf("%s",&employe.Diplome);
return 0;
Ex2:
#include <stdio.h>
typedef struct {
float x; /* partie reelle */
float y; /* partie imaginaire */
} complexe;
int main()
{ int i ;
complexe tab [5];
for (i=0; i<5; i++)
printf("entrez la partie reelle du %d ieme element :\n ",i+1);
scanf("%f",&(tab[i].x));
printf("entrez la partie imaginaire du %d ieme element :\n ",i+1);
```

```
scanf("%f",&(tab[i].y));
printf("affichage du tableau\n");
for (i=0; i<5; i++)
{ printf(\%f + \%f*i n , tab[i].x, tab[i].y);
return 0;
Ex3:
#include < stdio.h>
#include < string.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
 typedef struct
float largeur, longueur, epaisseur;
char type;
}Panneaux;
Panneaux Saisie ()
    {
         Panneaux p;
     printf("Entrez la largeur, la longueur et l paisseur :\n ");
     scanf("%f%f",&p.largeur,&p.longueur,&p.epaisseur);
     printf("Entrez lessence de bois\n");
     scanf("%c",&p.type);
     return p;
}
void Affichage (Panneaux p)
{
  printf("Panneau en ");
switch (p.type)
   case 'a':
   printf("pin\n");
   break;
   case 'b':
```

```
printf("chene\n");
                    break;
                    case 'c':
                    printf("hetre\n");
                    break;
                    default:
                    printf("inconnue\n");
              printf("largeur = \%f ; longueur = \%f ; epaisseur = \%f \setminus n", p. largeur = \%f \setminus n", p. l
  float Volume (Panneaux p)
                    return ((p. largeur* p. longueur*p. epaisseur)/1000);
 int main(){
                                                   Panneaux P;
                                                    float V;
                                                  P=Saisie();
                                                   Affichage (P);
                                                  V=Volume(P);
                                                    printf("%f",V);
                                                   return 0;
Ex4:
#include < stdio.h>
\#include <math.h>
  typedef struct
                          float x;
                          float y;
  } point ;
  point Saisie (void)
                   point P;
                           printf("donnez un point \n");
                                 printf("donnez x : "); scanf("%f",&P.x);
                                 printf("donnez y : "); scanf("%f",&P.y);
```

4

```
return (P);
void Affichage(point *P)
     printf("\n point=(\%lG, \%lG)\n", P->x, P->y);
float distance (point *P, point *Q)
    return(sqrt(pow(P->x - Q->x, 2) + pow(P->y - Q->y, 2)));
point *Projection(point *P)
    P - > y = 0;
    return (P);
}
int main ()
  {
    point a, b;
    a = Saisie();
    b = Saisie();
    printf("\ndistance entre\n");
    Affichage(&a);
    printf("\net\n");
    Affichage(&b);
    printf("\nest egale a %lG\n", distance(&a, &b) );
    printf("\nProjection\n");
    Affichage (Projection (&a));
    Affichage (Projection (&b));
    return 0;
}
Tp4:
Ex0:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
typedef struct Liste
```

```
6
{
           int n,b;
           char nom [12];
           struct Liste *next;
}liste;
liste *inti()
           return NULL;
liste *push_begin(liste *L, int a, int r, char er[12])
           liste *e,*p;
          e=(liste*) malloc(sizeof(liste));
          e \rightarrow b = a;
           e \rightarrow n = r;
           strcat(e->nom,er);
          e \rightarrow next = L;
           return e;
}
liste *push_end(liste *L, int a, int r, char er[12])
{
           liste *e,*p;
           e=(liste*) malloc(sizeof(liste));
           e \rightarrow b = a;
           e \rightarrow n = r;
           strcat(e\rightarrow nom, er);
           e \rightarrow n ext = NULL;
           i\:f\:(L\!\!=\!\!\!N\!U\!L\!L)
           {
                     L=e;
           else
                     p=L;
                     while (p->next!=NULL)
                                p=p->next;
                     }
```

```
p\rightarrow next=e;
          return L;
}
liste *delet_begin(liste *l)
   if (l = NULL)
          return NULL;
   else
          liste *aern=l->next;
          free(1);
          return aern;
liste *delet_end(liste *l)
          if (l = NULL)
                    return NULL;
          else if (l\rightarrow next = NULL)
                    free(1);
          return NULL;
     liste *t=l, *tp=l;
     while (t->next!=NULL)
     {
          tp=t;
          t=t->next;
          tp \! - \! > \! n \, ext \! = \! \! NULL;
          free(t);
          return 1;
}
```

```
liste *delet_pos(liste *l,int a)
 if (l = NULL) return 0;
 if (l->b==a)
          liste *t=l->next;
          free(l);
         t = delet_pos(t, a);
         return t;
 }
 else
         1 \rightarrow \text{next} = \text{delet} \cdot \text{pos} (1 \rightarrow \text{next}, a);
         return 1;
 }
}
int taill(liste *1)
{
         int a=0;
          while (l!=NULL)
          {
                   a++;
                   l=l->next;
         printf("la taille est %d \n",a);
         return a;
}
liste *push_pos(liste *l, int a, int r, char er [12], int pos, int t)
         int i;
          if (pos==0)
            return push_begin(l,a,r,er);
          else if (pos==0)
            return push_end(l,a,r,er);
            else
            {
                   liste *no, *curr=l;
```

```
no=(liste*) malloc(sizeof(liste));
                  for (i=0; i < pos-1; i++)
                  {
                           curr=curr->next;
                  }
                  no->b=a;
             no->n=r;
             strcat (no->nom, er);
             no->next=curr->next;
             curr->next=no;
           return 1;
}
void est_vide(liste *1)
         if (l = NULL)
                  printf("epmty list \n");
         else
         {
                  printf(" is not epmty list \n");
         }
}
void display(liste *1)
         liste *p;
         p=1;
         while (p!=NULL)
                  p r i n t f("(\%d) -> (\%d) -> (\%s) <=>", p->b, p->n, p->nom);
                  p=p->next;
         printf("\n");
}
void liberate(liste **1)
         pointeur *p;
```

```
while (*l!=NULL)
                 p=*l;
                 *l = (*l) - next;
                 free (p);
        *l=NULL;
    }
*/
Ex1:
#include < stdio.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
typedef struct Noeud
  int donnee;
  struct Noeud * suivant;
} Noeud;
Noeud * cree_liste_vide(){
        return NULL;
Noeud * ajout_debut(Noeud * liste, int e)
        Noeud *L;
        L=(Noeud*) malloc(sizeof(Noeud));
        L->donnee=e;
        L->suivant=liste;
        return L;
}
Noeud * supprime_debut(Noeud * liste){
         if (liste!=NULL)
        {Noeud *L=liste->suivant;
        free (liste);
        return(L);
        }
```

```
else {
                 return NULL;
         }
 int taille(Noeud * liste){
         int n=0;
         while (liste!=NULL)
         \{n++;
         liste=liste ->suivant;
         return n;
 }
Noeud * ajout_jieme(Noeud * liste, int j, int e)
//
         if (j==0) return ajout_debut(liste,e);
//
         else {
        Noeud *cour=liste;
        Noeud *L=(Noeud*) malloc(sizeof(Noeud));
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < j - 1; i + +)
        {cour=cour->suivant;}
        L->donnee=e;
        L->suivant=cour->suivant;
        cour->suivant=L;
        return (liste);
Noeud * supprime_jieme(Noeud * liste, int j){
         if(liste=NULL) return 0;
         if (liste ->donnee==j)
        Noeud *tmp=liste->suivant;
         free (liste);
        tmp=supprime_jieme(tmp, j);
        return (tmp);
        }
         else {
                 liste -> suivant=supprime_jieme (liste -> suivant, j);
                 return (liste);
        }
```

```
void afficher(Noeud * liste){
        Noeud *p;
        p=liste;
        while (p!=NULL)
        \{printf ("\n");
                 printf("%d",p->donnee);
                 p=p->suivant;
        printf("\n");
int main()
{ int t;
        Noeud *L=NULL;
        L=ajout_debut(L, 3);
        L=ajout_debut(L, 4);
        L=ajout_debut(L, 5);
        L=ajout_debut(L, 6);
        L=ajout_jieme(L,2,7);
        afficher (L);
        printf("Suppression du premier elem\n");
        L=supprime_debut(L);
        afficher (L);
        L=supprime_jieme(L,4);
        printf("Suppression de elemen pos 4\n" );
        afficher (L);
        t=taille(L);
    printf(" taille (Liste) = %d n", t);
        return 0;
}
Ex2:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
typedef struct cell
        int data;
        struct cell *next;
```

```
struct cell *prev;
} node;
typedef struct dlist
         int length;
         node *first;
         node *last;
} Dlist;
/*********
Dlist * Allouer()
         {
                    Dlist * dl = (Dlist*) malloc(sizeof (Dlist));
                   if (dl != NULL)
                   {
                             dl \rightarrow length = 0;
                             dl \rightarrow first = NULL;
                             dl \rightarrow last = NULL;
                   return dl;
/*********
                    Dlist * insertTete(Dlist *dl, int od)
         {
                   node * nouv = (node*) malloc(sizeof(node));
                   if (dl!= NULL)
                   {
                             if (nouv != NULL)
                             {
                                       nouv \rightarrow data = od;
                                       nouv->prev = NULL;
                                       if (dl \rightarrow last = NULL)
                                                 nouv \rightarrow next = NULL;
                                                 dl \rightarrow first = nouv;
                                                 dl \rightarrow last = nouv;
                                       else
                                                 dl \rightarrow first \rightarrow prev = nouv;
                                                 nouv \rightarrow next = dl \rightarrow first;
```

```
dl \rightarrow first = nouv;
                                        dl \rightarrow length++;
                    return dl;
/********/
          void display(Dlist *dl)
                    if (dl != NULL)
                    {
                              node *temp = dl \rightarrow first;
                              while (temp != NULL)
                                        printf("%d ",temp->data);
                                        temp = temp -> next;
                              }
                    }
/*********
                    Dlist *remove_pos(Dlist *dl, int pos)
          {
                    if (dl != NULL)
                              node * temp = dl \rightarrow first;
                              int i = 1;
                              while (temp != NULL && i <= pos)
                              {
                                        if (pos == i)
                                                  if (temp->next == NULL)
                                                            dl \rightarrow last = temp \rightarrow pr
                                                            dl \rightarrow last \rightarrow next = NU
                                                  else if (temp->prev == NULL
                                                            dl \rightarrow first = temp \rightarrow n
                                                            dl \rightarrow first \rightarrow prev = N
                                                  }
```

```
else
                                                       temp \rightarrow next \rightarrow prev = temp \rightarrow
                                                       temp \rightarrow prev \rightarrow next = temp \rightarrow
                                            delete (temp);
                                            dl \rightarrow length --;
                                 }
                                 else
                                            temp = temp -> next;
                                 i++;
                      }
           return dl;
int length (Dlist *dl)
           int ret = 0;
           if (dl!= NULL)
                      ret = dl \rightarrow length;
           return ret;
void liberer(Dlist **dl)
           if (*dl != NULL)
                      node *temp = (*dl) -> first;
                      while (temp != NULL)
                                 node * del = temp;
                                 temp = temp -> next;
                                 free (del);
                      (*dl) \rightarrow first = (*dl) \rightarrow last = NULL;
           }
}
```

```
int main(){
         Dlist *L;
        int T,S;
        L= Allouer();
        L=insertTete(L, 2);
        L=insertTete(L, 4);
        L=insertTete(L, 6);
          display(L);
          printf(" \ n");
         L=remove_pos(L, 2);
         display(L);
          printf("\n");
         T=length(L);
          printf("la taille est %d",T);
    liberer (&L);
        return 0;
}
Tp5:
Ex1:
#include < stdio.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
typedef struct pile {
        int valeur;
         struct pile *suivant;
} Pile;
Pile *creer_pile(Pile* sommet){
        sommet=(Pile*) malloc(sizeof(Pile));
        sommet—>suivant=NULL;
        return sommet;
}
int vide(Pile *sommet){
        return (sommet->suivant=NULL);
}
Pile *Empiler(Pile *sommet, int val){
         Pile *P;
```

```
P=(Pile*) malloc(sizeof(Pile));
        P->valeur=val;
        P->suivant=sommet->suivant;
        sommet \rightarrow suivant = P;
        return (sommet);
}
Pile *Depiler(Pile *sommet){
         Pile *P;
        if (vide (sommet)) {
                 printf("Pile vide\n");
                 return NULL;
        P=sommet->suivant;
        sommet->suivant=P->suivant;
        free(P);
        return sommet;
void afficher(Pile *sommet)
         Pile *P;
         if (vide(sommet))
         printf(" pile est vide\n");
        else
        {
                 P=sommet->suivant;
                 printf("debut->");
                 while (P!=NULL)
                 {printf("%d ->",P->valeur);
                 P=P->suivant;
                 }
                 printf("fin \n");
        }
}
        int main(){
                 Pile *P;
                 int p;
                 P=creer_pile(P);
                 printf("vide= \%d \ n", vide(P));
                 afficher (P);
```

```
P=Empiler(P,1);
                 P=Empiler(P,2);
                 P=Empiler(P,3);
                 afficher (P);
         printf("la suppression du sommet\n");
                 P=Depiler(P);
                 afficher (P);
                 printf("la suppression du sommet\n");
            P=Depiler (P);
                 afficher (P);
                 return 0;
        }
Ex2:
#include < stdio.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
typedef struct elem {
        int val;
        struct elem *suivant;
}Elem;
typedef struct file {
        Elem *prem;
        Elem *dern;
} File;
File * creation()
File *F;
F=(File*) malloc(sizeof(File));
F->prem=F->dern=NULL;
return F;
int vide(File *F)
return F->dern=NULL;
}
      Enfiler (File *F, int val)
void
Elem *e;
```

```
e=(Elem*) malloc (size of (Elem));
e \rightarrow val = val;
e \rightarrow suivant = NULL;
if (vide(F))
F->dern=F->prem=e;
else
F->dern->suivant=e;
F->dern=e;
File
       *Defiler (File *F)
Elem *e=NULL;
if (! \operatorname{vide}(F))
{
 if (F->prem=F->dern)
e=F->prem;
F->prem=F->dern=NULL;
else
e=F->prem;
F->prem=F->prem->suivant;
return F;
}
}
void
       afficher (File *F)
Elem *e;
e=F->prem;
if (vide(F))
printf(" file vide");
printf("prem<-");
```

```
while (e!=NULL)
{ printf("%d-> ",e->val);
  e=e->suivant;}
printf("dern\n");
int main(){
         File *F;
         F=creation();
         printf("vide= %d\n", vide(F));
         Enfiler (F, 1);
         Enfiler (F, 2);
         Enfiler (F, 3);
         Enfiler (F, 4);
         afficher (F);
         F=Defiler(F);
         afficher (F);
         F=Defiler (F);
         afficher (F);
         return 0;
}
Ex3:
#include<stdio.h>
#include < stdlib.h>
typedef struct elem {
         int val;
         struct elem *suivant;
} Elem;
typedef struct file {
         Elem *prem;
         Elem *dern;
} File;
File * creation()
File *F;
F=(File*) malloc(sizeof(File));
F->prem=F->dern=NULL;
return F;
int vide (File *F)
```

```
return F->dern=NULL;
      Enfiler (File *F, int val)
void
Elem *e;
e=(Elem*) malloc(sizeof(Elem));
e \rightarrow val = val;
e->suivant=NULL;
if (vide(F))
F->dern=F->prem=e;
else
F->dern->suivant=e;
F->dern=e;
File
      *Defiler (File *F)
Elem *e=NULL;
if (! vide(F))
\{ if (F->prem=F->dern ) \}
\{e=F->prem;
F->prem=F->dern=NULL;
else
e=F->prem;
F->prem=F->prem->suivant;
return F; } }
void afficher(File *F)
Elem *e;
e=F->prem;
if (vide(F))
printf(" file vide");
printf("prem < -");
while (e!=NULL)
{printf("%d-> ",e->val);
  e=e->suivant;}
```

```
printf("dern\n");
int main(){
        File *F;
        F=creation();
        printf("vide=\%d\n", vide(F));
        Enfiler (F,1);
        Enfiler (F, 2);
        Enfiler (F,3);
        Enfiler (F, 4);
        afficher(F);
        F=Defiler (F);
        afficher (F);
        F=Defiler(F);
        afficher (F);
        return 0;
}
```