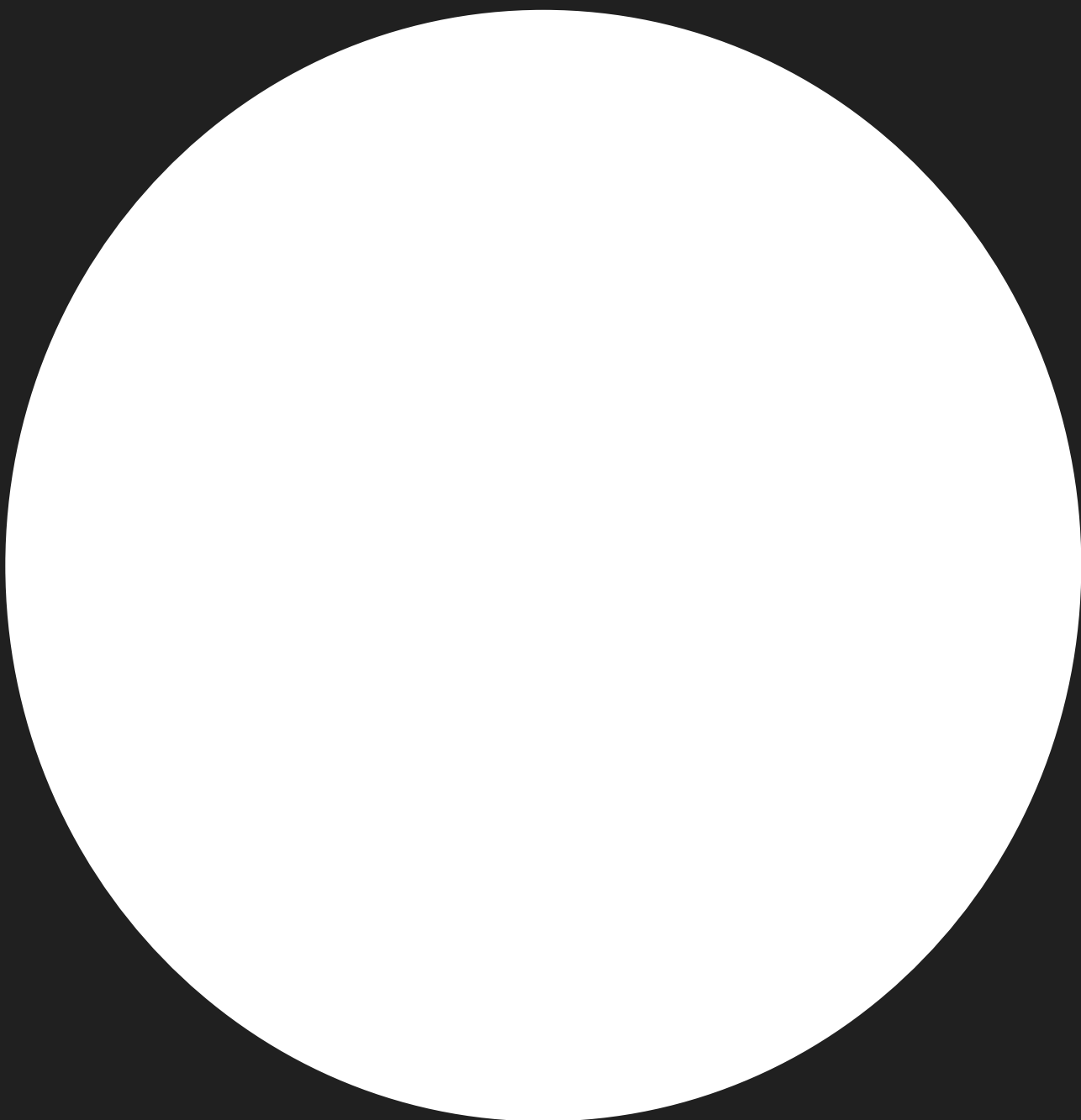


Username



Favourite Games

