

CPU Architecture

LAB3 assignment

**Digital System Design with VHDL
(Simple RISC Multi-Cycle CPU design)**

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1. Aim of the Task:

- System design using concurrent and sequential logic principles using advanced Simulation methods (based on material given in LAB1 and LAB2 tasks).
- Controller design based on methodology of Control and Datapath separation.
- Preparation for LAB4 task – FPGA based design synthesis of a given design.
- Proper analysis and understanding of architecture design.
- Performing and understanding functional validation and verification of an architecture design.

2. Assignment definition:

In this task, you are required to design a controller-based processing machine as a Multi-cycle CPU to run a given program code. The preparation material for this lab has been learned in the prerequisites course “Central Processing Unit Architecture - theory” until lecture five and includes in addition to the self-learning material given on a subjects of FSM methodology design and advanced functional verification.

3. Controller-based system:

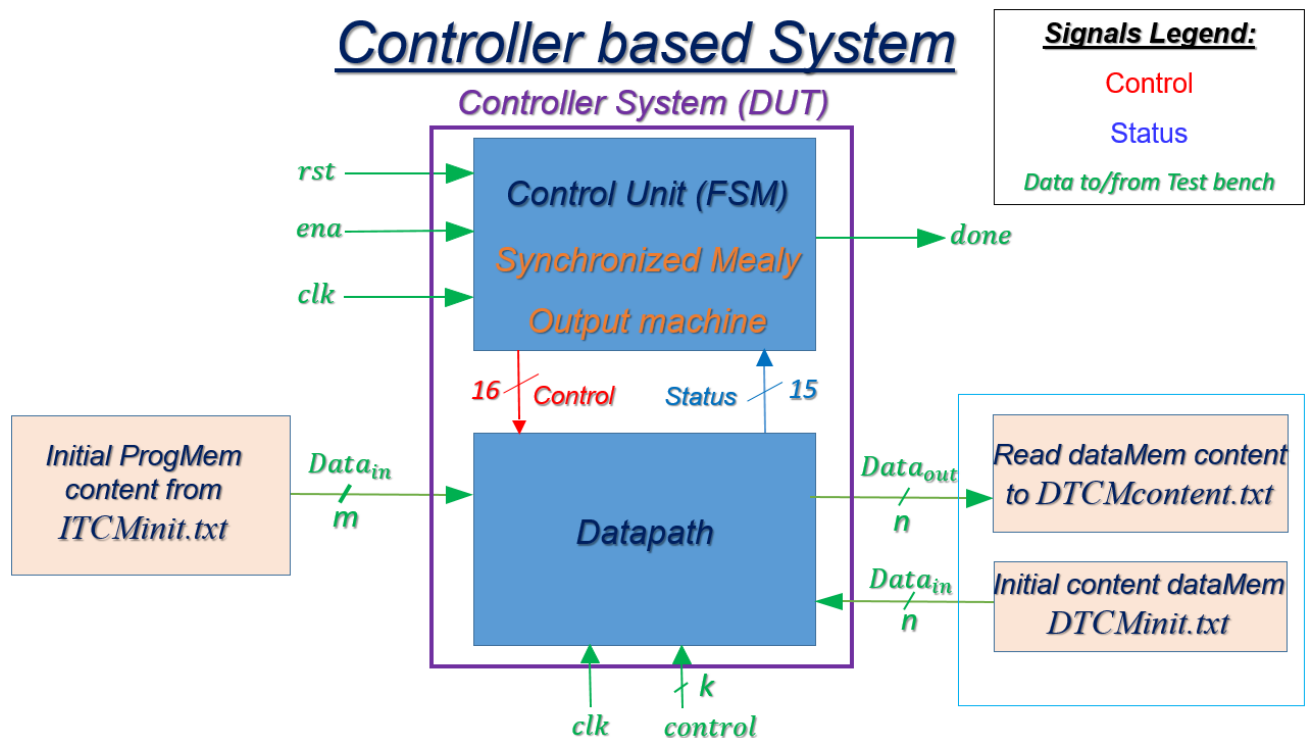


Figure 1: Overall DUT structure

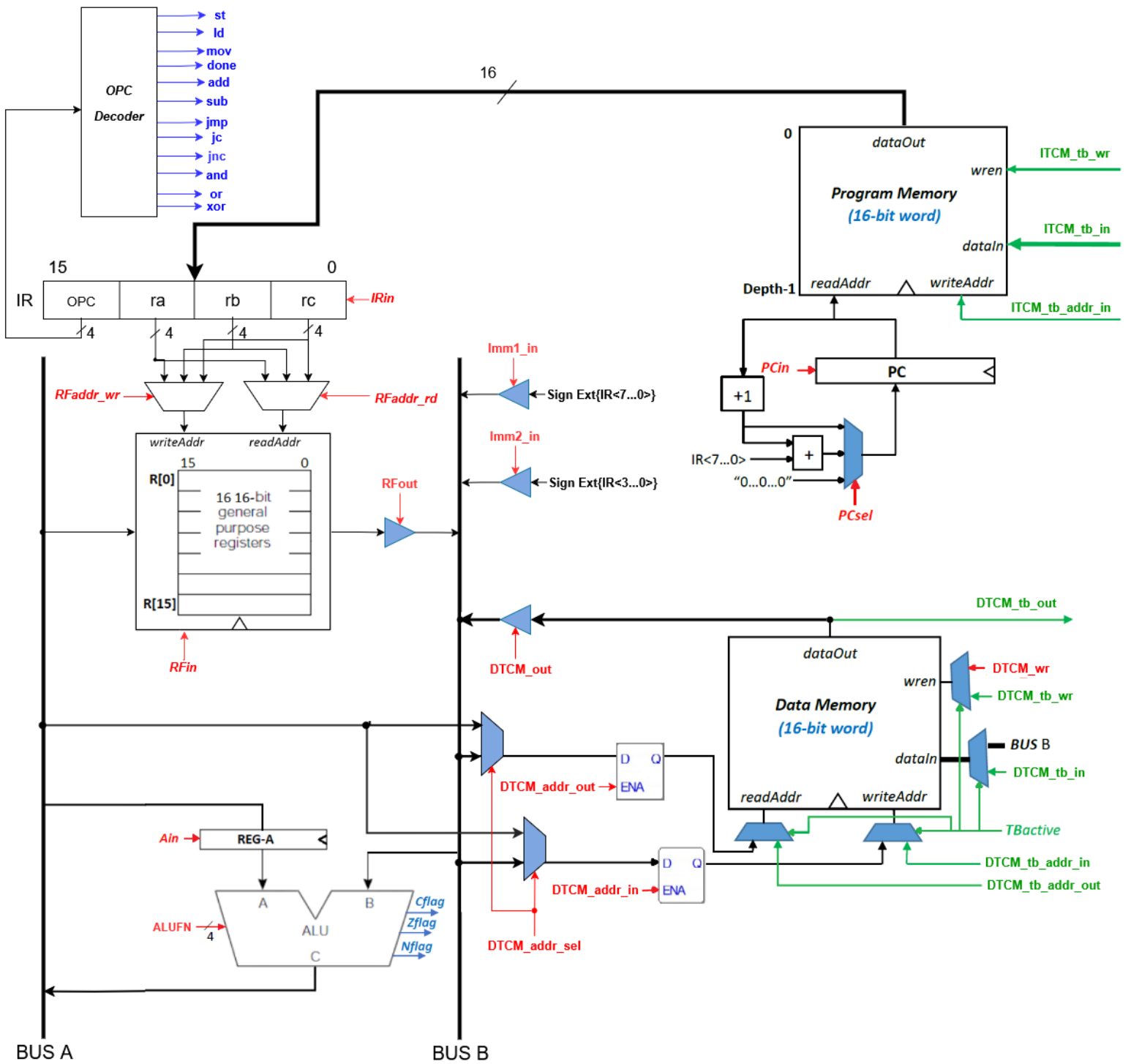


Figure 2: SRMC-I Datapath structure of a 2-BUS multicycle CPU

Control Unit

Signals Legend: Control, Status, Data to/from Test bench

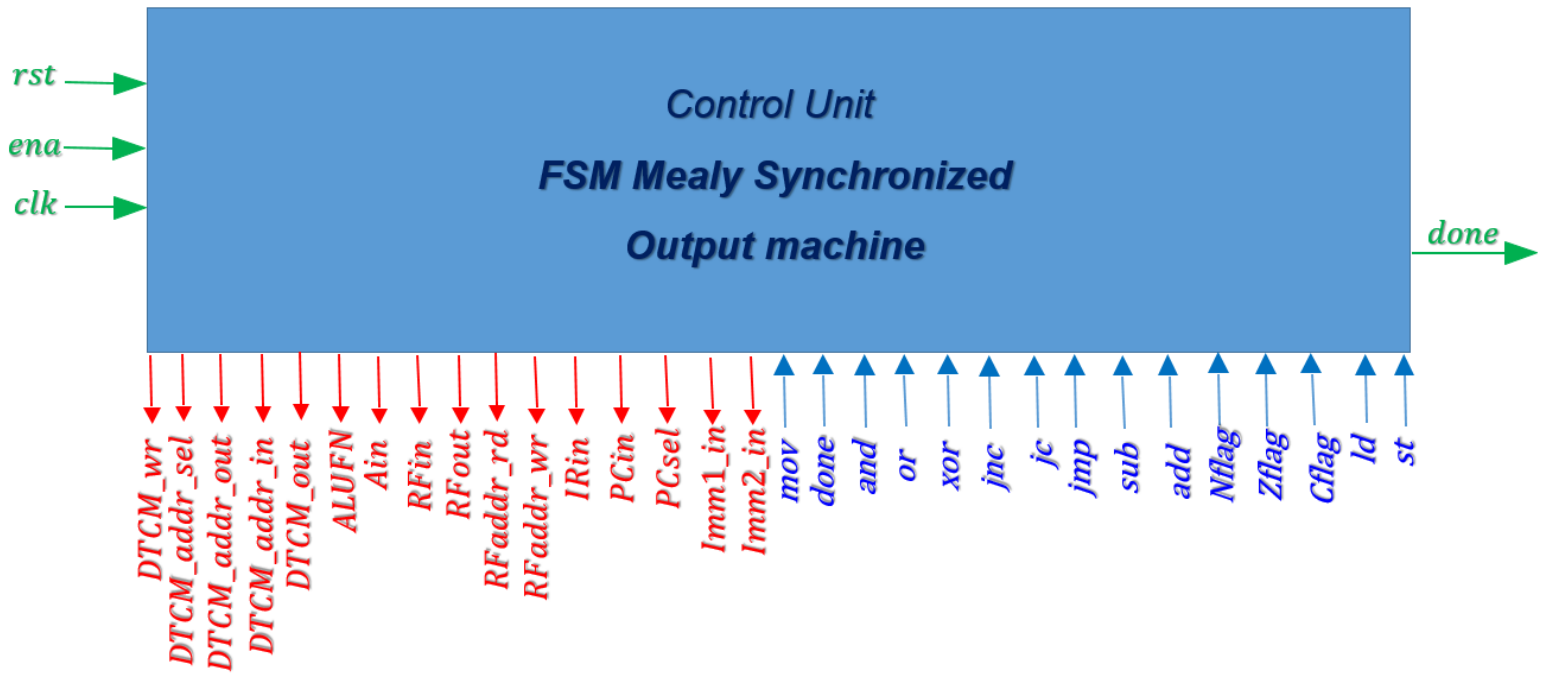


Figure 3: SRMC-I Control unit module

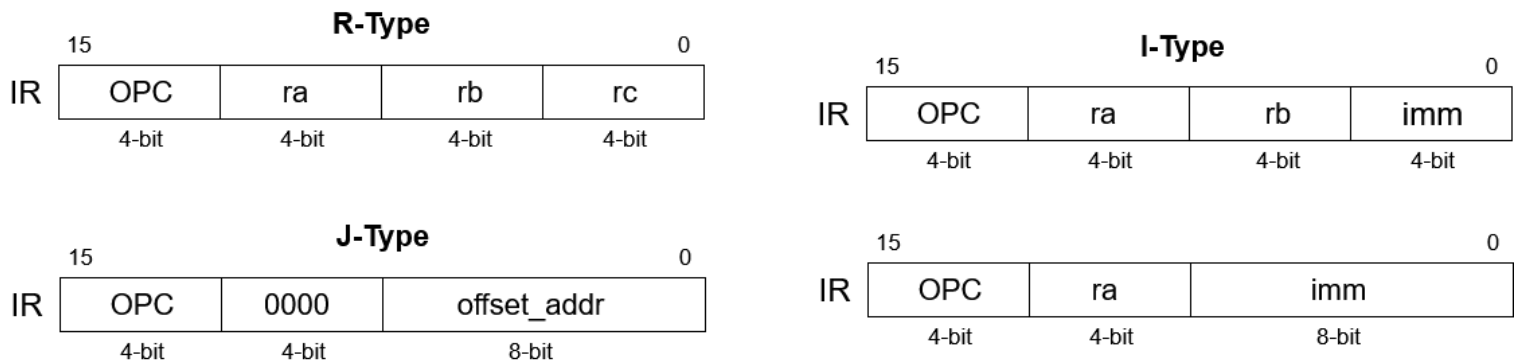


Figure 4: SRMC-I Instruction Formats subdivided into three types

ADDRESS MODE	SYNTAX	INSTRUCTION FORMAT	EXAMPLE	OPERATION
Register	add ra,rb,rc	R-Type	add r4,r2,r1	$R[4] \leftarrow R[2] + R[1]$
Immediate	mov ra,imm	I-Type	mov r5,0x30 mov r5,Var	$R[5] \leftarrow 0x30$ $R[5] \leftarrow \text{Var}$
Direct	ld ra,imm(r0)		ld r4,0x20(r0) ld r4, Var(r0)	$R[4] \leftarrow M[0x20]$ $R[4] \leftarrow M[\text{Var}]$
Indirect	ld ra,0(rb)		ld r4,0(r3)	$R[4] \leftarrow M[R[3]]$
Indexed	ld ra,imm(rb)		ld r4,0x20(r3) ld r4, Var(r3)	$R[4] \leftarrow M[0x20 + R[3]]$ $R[4] \leftarrow M[\text{Var} + R[3]]$

Table 1: SRMC-I Addressing Mode

Instruction Format	Decimal value	OPC	Instruction	Explanation	N	Z	C
R-Type	0	0000	add ra,rb,rc nop	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow R[\text{rb}] + R[\text{rc}]$ $R[0] \leftarrow R[0] + R[0]$ (<i>emulated instruction</i>)	*	*	*
	1	0001	sub ra,rb,rc	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow R[\text{rb}] - R[\text{rc}]$	*	*	*
	2	0010	and ra,rb,rc	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow R[\text{rb}] \text{ and } R[\text{rc}]$	*	*	-
	3	0011	or ra,rb,rc	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow R[\text{rb}] \text{ or } R[\text{rc}]$	*	*	-
	4	0100	xor ra,rb,rc	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow R[\text{rb}] \text{ xor } R[\text{rc}]$	*	*	-
	5	0101	<i>unused</i>				
	6	0110	<i>unused</i>				
J-Type	7	0111	jmp offset_addr	$\text{PC} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 1 + \text{offset_addr}$	-	-	-
	8	1000	jc /jhs offset_addr	If(Cflag==1) $\text{PC} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 1 + \text{offset_addr}$	-	-	-
	9	1001	jnc /jlo offset_addr	If(Cflag==0) $\text{PC} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 1 + \text{offset_addr}$	-	-	-
	10	1010	<i>unused</i>				
	11	1011	<i>unused</i>				
I-Type	12	1100	mov ra,imm	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow \text{imm}$	-	-	-
	13	1101	ld ra,imm(rb)	$R[\text{ra}] \leftarrow M[\text{imm} + R[\text{rb}]]$	-	-	-
	14	1110	st ra,imm(rb)	$M[\text{imm} + R[\text{rb}]] \leftarrow R[\text{ra}]$	-	-	-
Special	15	1111	done	Signals the TB to read the DTCM content	-	-	-

Note: * The status flag bit is affected , - The status flag bit is not affected

Table 2: SRMC-I instruction set, recall that R[0] is a zero value (hard-wired).

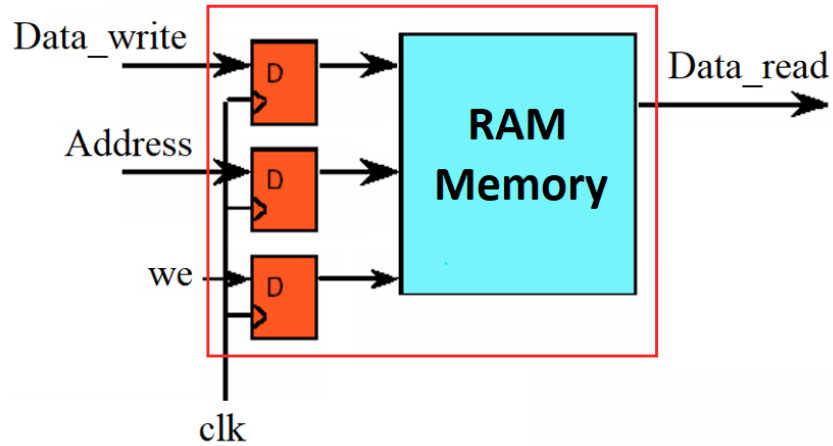


Figure 5: Single Port RAM with an unregistered output. This structure is used for Register File and Program Memory (ITCM) with a given VHDL code.

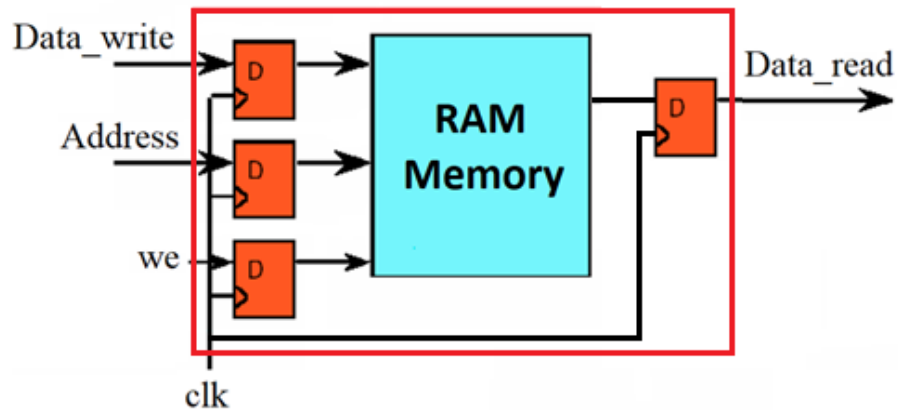
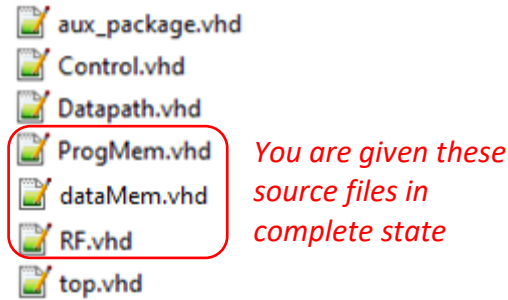


Figure 6: Single Port RAM with a registered output. This structure is used for Data Memory (DTCM) with a given VHDL code.

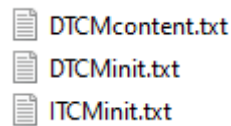
- **The next encircled files must be used in your project:**



- ✓ You must use the listed above source files, you are required to fill them up yourself.
- ✓ You can add additional VHDL source code files.
- ✓ Other entities can be designed and modeled behaviorally, structurally, etc.

4. File-based simulation of DUT:

- As depicted in Figure 1, we use a file-based simulation to simulate the system DUT.
- Two Input and one Output files (according to the above given figure in clause 3):



5. Applications and Software Quality Assurance:

Each application in the next list contains five files:

C file, ASM file, two binary files for ITCM and DTCM initialization, and a file of DTCM content after code running.

- ✓ [Code Example 1](#)
- ✓ [Code Example 2](#)
- ✓ [Code Example 3](#)
- ✓ [Code Example 4](#)

6. SRMC Toolchain IDE:

The SRMC Toolchain contains, for now, only a compiler; the rest should be done manually.

[SRMC-I compiler v1_1.exe \(for Windows\)](#)

[SRMC-I compiler v1_1- python code](#)

7. Requirements:

1. The design must be well commented on.
2. Elaborated analysis and waveforms:
 - Remove irrelevant signals.
 - Zoom on regions of interest.
 - Draw clouds on the waveform with explanations of what is happening (Figure 4).
 - Change the waveform colors in ModelSim for clear documentation
(Tools->Edit Preferences->Wave Windows).
3. A ZIP file in the form of **id1_id2.zip** (where id1 and id2 are the identification number of the submitters, and id1 < id2) *must be upload to Moodle only by student with id1* (any of these rule's violation disqualifies the task submission).
4. The **ZIP** file will contain (*only the exact next sub folders*):

Directory	Contains	Comments
DUT	Project VHDL files	Only VHDL files of DUT , excluding test bench Note: your project files must be well compiled without errors as a basic condition before submission
TB	VHDL files that are used for test bench	One tb.vhd for the Datapath One tb.vhd for the Control unit One tb.vhd for the overall DUT
SIM	ModelSim DO files (wave, list)	One tb.vhd for the Datapath One tb.vhd for the Control unit One tb.vhd for the overall DUT (with Datapath and Control unit signals included)
DOC	Project documentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • readme.txt (list of the DUT *.vhd files with their brief functional description) • pre3.pdf (report file that includes brief explanation of the top module with its wave diagrams as shown in figure 4) • designGraph.pdf (elaborated FSM graph of your DUT)

Table 2: Directory Structure

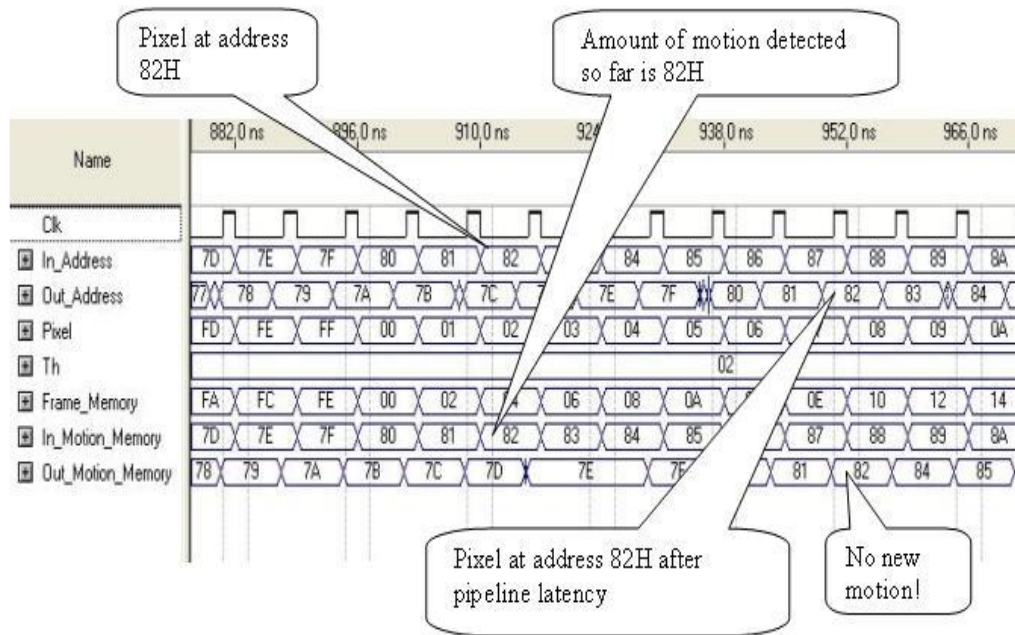


Figure 4: Clouds over the waveform example

8. Grading Policy

Weight	Task	Description
10%	Documentation	The "clear" way in which you presented the requirements and the analysis, and the conclusions on the work you've done
90%	Analysis and Test	The correct analysis of the system (under the LAB3 SEAT requirements)

Table 3: Grading

Under the above policies, you'll also be evaluated using common sense:

- Your files will be compiled and checked; the system must work.
- Your design and architecture must be intelligent, minimal, effective, and well organized.