

## Лабораторная работа №4

### «Реализация распределенного приложения (dApp) для голосования.»

#### 1 ХОД РАБОТЫ

1. Был создан каталог dapp, в котором был инициализирован шаблон приложения из фреймворка Truffle.

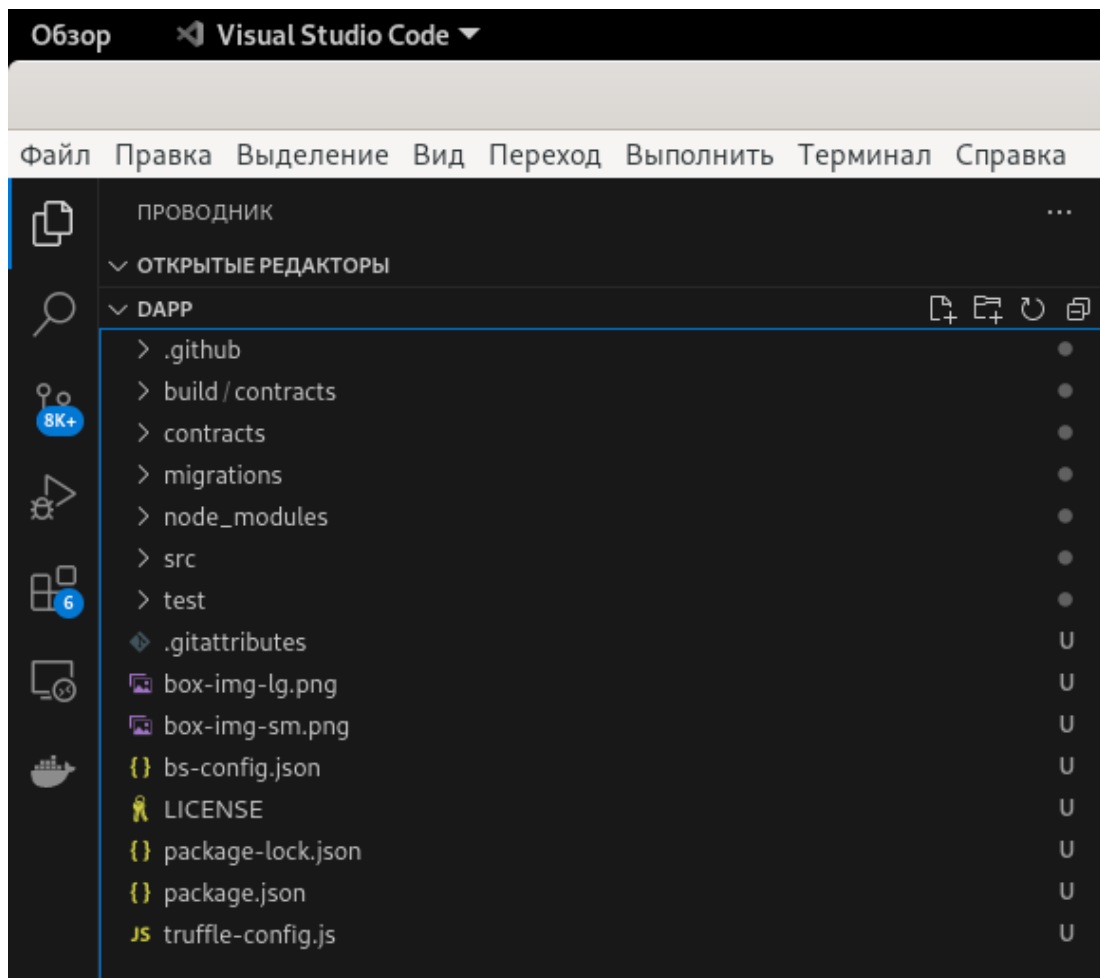


Рисунок 1 – Инициализированное приложение pet\_shop

2. Был создан контракт Election.sol, а также скрипт миграции 2\_deploy\_contracts.js

#### Листинг 1 – Контракт Election.sol

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.2;
```

```

contract Election {
    // Read/write candidate
    string public candidate;

    // Constructor
    constructor() public {
        candidate = "Candidate 1";
    }
}

```

## Листинг 2 – Скрипт миграции 2\_deploy\_contracts.js

```

var Election = artifacts.require("./Election.sol");

module.exports = function(deployer) {
    deployer.deploy(Election);
};

```

3. Был установлен Ganache, а также изменена конфигурация проекта.

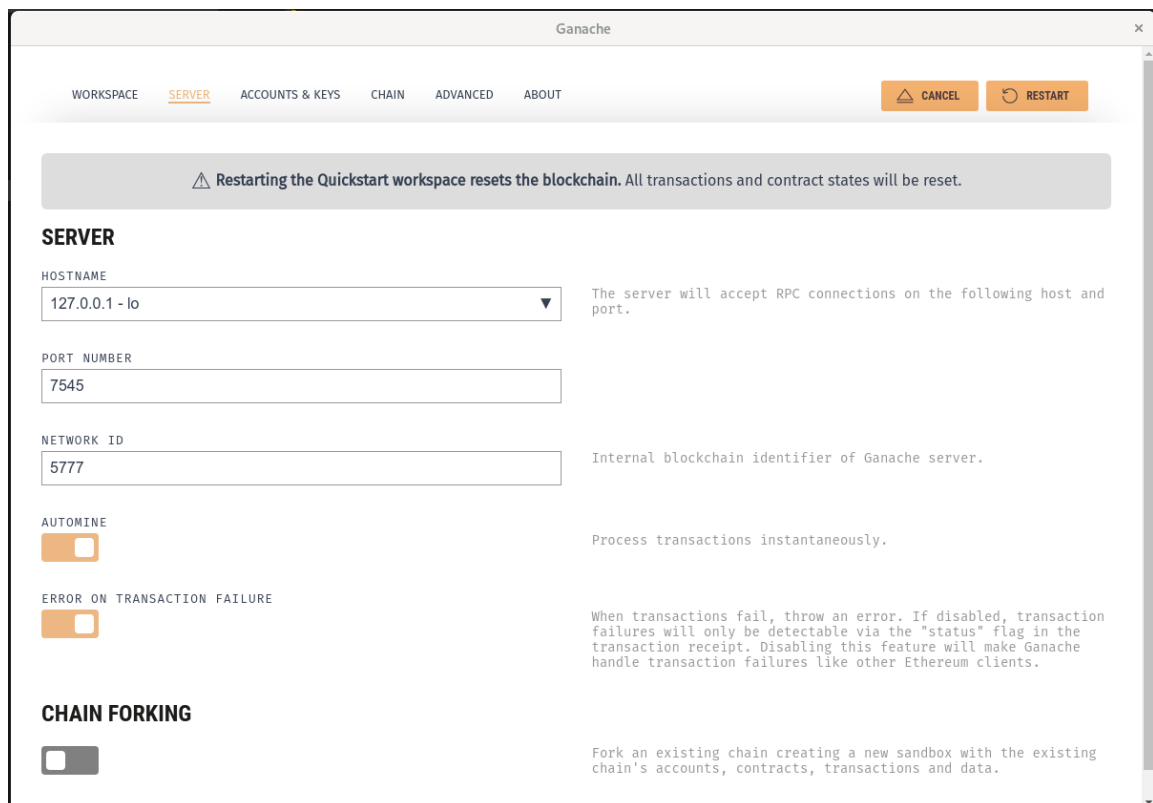


Рисунок 2 – Настройки сервера в Ganache

### Листинг 3 – Файл truffle-config.js

```
module.exports = {
  // See <http://truffleframework.com/docs/advanced/configuration>
  // for more about customizing your Truffle configuration!
  networks: {
    development: {
      host: "127.0.0.1",
      port: 7545,
      network_id: "5777" // Match any network id
    },
    develop: {
      port: 8545
    }
  }
};
```

4. После чего, были запущены миграции (truffle migrate), а также инициализировано приложение.

```
> Blocks: 0           Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xcbb131797192545f417D3038a807052fc35eeF453
> block number: 1
> block timestamp: 1683305749
> account: 0xc1d578f96D0c032Fad15f497bf6f87bFf41EF78
> balance: 99.999347804875
> gas used: 193243 (0x2f2db)
> gas price: 3.375 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.000652195125 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost: 0.000652195125 ETH

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====

Deploying 'Election'
-----
> transaction hash: 0xd5cbb8dc3a9641a5249a81ac5c1530724bb46b2ad85391fa897a8cccb5c1231e
> Blocks: 0           Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0x9AB4924A86fc7b3743cd47b36A8154bA17EE91f9
> block number: 3
> block timestamp: 1683305749
> account: 0xc1d578f96D0c032Fad15f497bf6f87bFf41EF78
> balance: 99.998678544669541001
> gas used: 163567 (0x27eef)
> gas price: 3.176737487 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.000519609420536129 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost: 0.000519609420536129 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments: 2
> Final cost: 0.001171804545536129 ETH

+ dapp git:(main) x truffle console
truffle(development)> Election.deployed().then(function(instance) { app = instance })
undefined
truffle(development)> app.candidate()
'Candidate 1'
truffle(development)>
```

Рисунок 4 – Корректная работа окружения

5. Был изменён контракт Election.sol, а также был написан тест для него.

#### Листинг 4 – Контракт Election.sol

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.2;

contract Election {
    // Модель данных кандидата
    struct Candidate {
        uint id;
        string name;
        uint voteCount;
    }

    // Хранилище кандидатов
    // Получаем отсюда же, без геттеров
    mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;

    // Счетчик кандидатов
    uint public candidatesCount;

    constructor() public {
        addCandidate("Candidate 1");
        addCandidate("Candidate 2");
    }

    function addCandidate (string memory _name ) private {
        candidatesCount ++;
        candidates[candidatesCount] = Candidate(candidatesCount,
_name, 0);
    }
}
```

#### Листинг 5 – Тест election.js

```
var Election = artifacts.require("../Election.sol");

contract("Election", function(accounts) {
    var electionInstance;
```

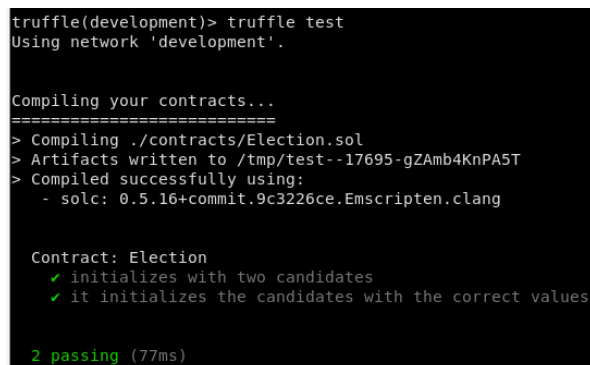
```

it("initializes with two candidates", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        return instance.candidatesCount();
    }).then(function(count) {
        assert.equal(count, 2);
    });
});

it("it initializes the candidates with the correct values",
function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        return electionInstance.candidates(1);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        assert.equal(candidate[0], 1, "contains the correct id");
        assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 1", "contains the
correct name");
        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");

        return electionInstance.candidates(2);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        assert.equal(candidate[0], 2, "contains the correct id");
        assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 2", "contains the
correct name");
        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");
    });
});
});
});

```



```

truffle(development)> truffle test
Using network 'development'.

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling ./contracts/Election.sol
> Artifacts written to /tmp/test--17695-gZAmb4KnPA5T
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Contract: Election
  ✓ initializes with two candidates
  ✓ it initializes the candidates with the correct values

2 passing (77ms)

```

Рисунок 5 – Успешное прохождение теста

6. Была исправлена базовая разметка интерфейса приложения, а также js код для него.

### Листинг 6 – Файл index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1">
  <title>Election Results</title>

  <!-- Bootstrap -->
  <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>

<body>
  <div class="container" style="width: 650px;">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-lg-12">
        <h1 class="text-center">Election Results</h1>
        <hr />
        <br />
        <div id="loader">
          <p class="text-center">Loading...</p>
        </div>
        <div id="content" style="display: none;">
          <table class="table">
            <thead>
              <tr>
                <th scope="col">#</th>
                <th scope="col">Name</th>
                <th scope="col">Votes</th>
              </tr>
            </thead>
            <tbody id="candidatesResults">
```

```

        </tbody>
    </table>
    <hr />
    <p id="accountAddress" class="text-center"></p>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>

<!-- jQuery (necessary for Bootstrap's JavaScript plugins) -->
<script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.12.4/jquery.min.js"><
/script>

<!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include individual
files as needed -->
<script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/web3.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/truffle-contract.js"></script>
<script src="js/app.js"></script>
</body>

</html>

```

## Листинг 7 – Файл app.js

```

App = {
  web3Provider: null,
  contracts: {},
  account: '0x0',

  init: function() {
    return App.initWeb3();
  },

  initWeb3: function() {
    if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
      // If a web3 instance is already provided by Meta Mask.
      App.web3Provider = web3.currentProvider;
      web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
    }
  }
}

```

```

    } else {
        // Specify default instance if no web3 instance provided
        App.web3Provider = new
Web3.providers.HttpProvider('http://localhost:7545');
        web3 = new Web3(App.web3Provider);
    }
    return App.initContract();
},

initContract: function() {
    $.getJSON("Election.json", function(election) {
        // Instantiate a new truffle contract from the artifact
        App.contracts.Election = TruffleContract(election);
        // Connect provider to interact with contract
        App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);

        return App.render();
    });
},

render: function() {
    var electionInstance;
    var loader = $("#loader");
    var content = $("#content");

    loader.show();
    content.hide();

    // Load account data
    web3.eth.getCoinbase(function(err, account) {
        if (err === null) {
            App.account = account;
            $("#accountAddress").html("Your Account: " + account);
        }
    });

    // Load contract data
    App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
    });
}

```



```

        return electionInstance.candidatesCount();
    }).then(function(candidatesCount) {
        var candidatesResults = $("#candidatesResults");
        candidatesResults.empty();

        for (var i = 1; i <= candidatesCount; i++) {
            electionInstance.candidates(i).then(function(candidate) {
                var id = candidate[0];
                var name = candidate[1];
                var voteCount = candidate[2];

                // Render candidate Result
                var candidateTemplate = "<tr><th>" + id + "</th><td>" +
name + "</td><td>" + voteCount + "</td></tr>"
                candidatesResults.append(candidateTemplate);
            });
        }

        loader.hide();
        content.show();
    }).catch(function(error) {
        console.warn(error);
    });
}

$(function() {
    $(window).load(function() {
        App.init();
    });
});

```

7. Был создан аккаунт MetaMask и подключен к сайту.

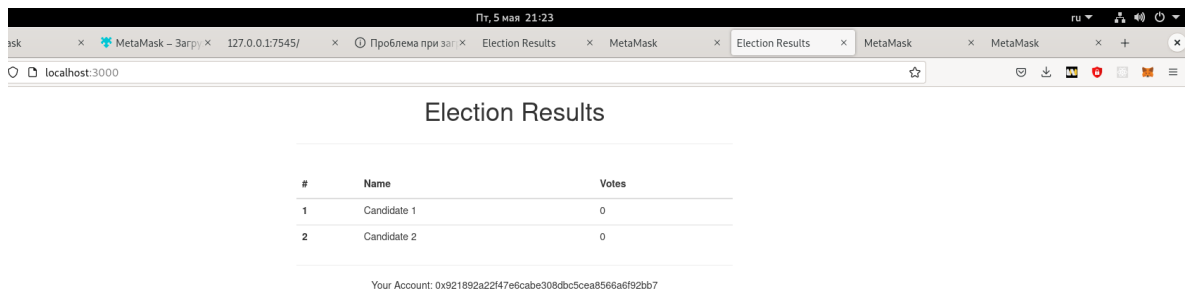


Рисунок 6 – Вход на сайт

8. Была добавлена возможность голосования, также она была покрыта тестами.

#### Листинг 8 – Файл Election.sol

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.2;

contract Election {
    // Модель данных кандидата
    struct Candidate {
        uint id;
        string name;
        uint voteCount;
    }

    // Хранилище кандидатов
    // Получаем отсюда же, без геттеров
    mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;

    // Store accounts that have voted
    mapping(address => bool) public voters;

    // Счетчик кандидатов
    uint public candidatesCount;

    constructor() public {
```

```

        addCandidate("Candidate 1");
        addCandidate("Candidate 2");
    }

    function addCandidate (string memory _name ) private {
        candidatesCount ++;
        candidates[candidatesCount] = Candidate(candidatesCount,
_name, 0);
    }

    function vote (uint _candidateId) public {
        // require that they haven't voted before
        require(!voters[msg.sender]);

        // require a valid candidate
        require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <=
candidatesCount);

        // record that voter has voted
        voters[msg.sender] = true;

        // update candidate vote Count
        candidates[_candidateId].voteCount ++;
    }

}

```

## Листинг 9 – Файл election.js

```

var Election = artifacts.require("../Election.sol");

contract("Election", function(accounts) {
    var electionInstance;

    it("initializes with two candidates", function() {
        return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
            return instance.candidatesCount();

```

```

    }).then(function(count) {
        assert.equal(count, 2);
    });
});

it("it initializes the candidates with the correct values",
function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        return electionInstance.candidates(1);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        assert.equal(candidate[0], 1, "contains the correct id");
        assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 1", "contains the
correct name");
        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");

        return electionInstance.candidates(2);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        assert.equal(candidate[0], 2, "contains the correct id");
        assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 2", "contains the
correct name");
        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");
    });
});

it("allows a voter to cast a vote", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        candidateId = 1;
        return electionInstance.vote(candidateId, { from: accounts[0]
});

    }).then(function(receipt) {
        return electionInstance.voters(accounts[0]);
    }).then(function(voted) {
        assert(voted, "the voter was marked as voted");
        return electionInstance.candidates(candidateId);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        var voteCount = candidate[2];

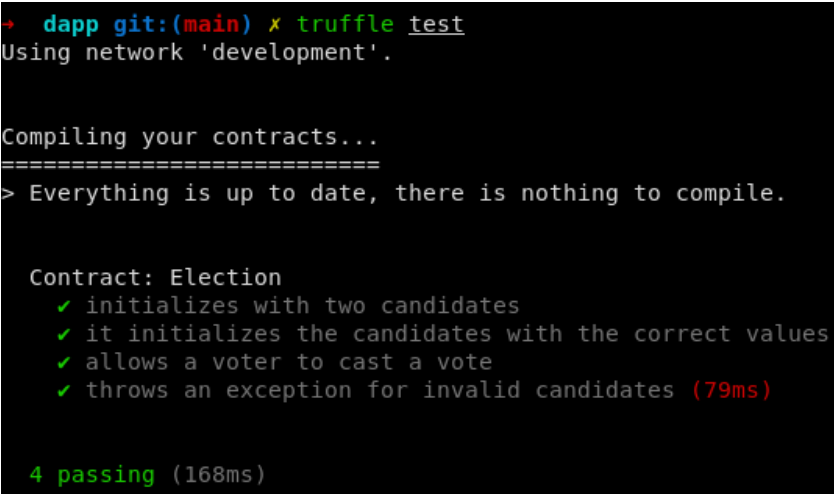
```

```

        assert.equal(voteCount, 1, "increments the candidate's vote
count");
    })
});

it("throws an exception for invalid candidates", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        return electionInstance.vote(99, { from: accounts[1] })
    }).then(assert.fail).catch(function(error) {
        assert(error.message.indexOf('revert') >= 0, "error message
must contain revert");
        return electionInstance.candidates(1);
    }).then(function(candidate1) {
        var voteCount = candidate1[2];
        assert.equal(voteCount, 1, "candidate 1 did not receive any
votes");
        return electionInstance.candidates(2);
    }).then(function(candidate2) {
        var voteCount = candidate2[2];
        assert.equal(voteCount, 0, "candidate 2 did not receive any
votes");
    });
});
});
});

```



```

➔ dapp git:(main) x truffle test
Using network 'development'.

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Everything is up to date, there is nothing to compile.

Contract: Election
  ✓ initializes with two candidates
  ✓ it initializes the candidates with the correct values
  ✓ allows a voter to cast a vote
  ✓ throws an exception for invalid candidates (79ms)

4 passing (168ms)

```

Рисунок 7 – Пройденные тесты

9. Была добавлена форма для выбора кандидатов во фронтовскую часть приложения, также был изменён файл app.js.

### Листинг 10 – Файл index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1">
    <title>Election Results</title>

    <!-- Bootstrap -->
    <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="container" style="width: 650px;">
      <div class="row">
        <div class="col-lg-12">
          <h1 class="text-center">Election Results</h1>
          <hr/>
          <br/>
          <div id="loader">
            <p class="text-center">Loading...</p>
          </div>
          <div id="content" style="display: none;">
            <table class="table">
              <thead>
                <tr>
                  <th scope="col">#</th>
                  <th scope="col">Name</th>
                  <th scope="col">Votes</th>
                </tr>
              </thead>
              <tbody id="candidatesResults">
                </tbody>
            </table>
```

```

        <hr/>
        <form onSubmit="App.castVote(); return false;">
            <div class="form-group">
                <label for="candidatesSelect">Select
Candidate</label>
                <select class="form-control" id="candidatesSelect">
                </select>
            </div>
                <button type="submit" class="btn
btn-primary">Vote</button>
            <hr />
        </form>
        <p id="accountAddress" class="text-center"></p>
    </div>
</div>
</div>
</div>

    <!-- jQuery (necessary for Bootstrap's JavaScript plugins) -->
        <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.12.4/jquery.min.js"><
/script>
        <!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include
individual files as needed -->
        <script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
        <script src="js/web3.min.js"></script>
        <script src="js/truffle-contract.js"></script>
        <script src="js/app.js"></script>
    </body>
</html>

```

## Листинг 11 – Файл app.js

```

App = {
  web3Provider: null,
  contracts: {},
  account: '0x0',

  init: function () {

```

```

        return App.initWeb3();
    },

    initWeb3: function () {
        if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
            // If a web3 instance is already provided by Meta Mask.
            App.web3Provider = web3.currentProvider;
            web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
        } else {
            // Specify default instance if no web3 instance provided
            App.web3Provider = new
Web3.providers.HttpProvider('http://localhost:7545');
            web3 = new Web3(App.web3Provider);
        }
        return App.initContract();
    },

    initContract: function () {
        $.getJSON("Election.json", function (election) {
            // Instantiate a new truffle contract from the artifact
            App.contracts.Election = TruffleContract(election);
            // Connect provider to interact with contract
            App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);

            return App.render();
        });
    },

    render: function () {
        var electionInstance;
        var loader = $("#loader");
        var content = $("#content");

        loader.show();
        content.hide();

        // Load account data
        web3.eth.getCoinbase(function (err, account) {
            if (err === null) {
                App.account = account;
            }
        });
    }
};

```



```

        $("#accountAddress").html("Your Account: " + account);
    }
});

// Load contract data
App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function (instance) {
    electionInstance = instance;
    return electionInstance.candidatesCount();
}).then(function (candidatesCount) {
    var candidatesResults = $("#candidatesResults");
    candidatesResults.empty();

    var candidatesSelect = $('#candidatesSelect');
    candidatesSelect.empty();

    for (var i = 1; i <= candidatesCount; i++) {
        electionInstance.candidates(i).then(function (candidate) {
            var id = candidate[0];
            var name = candidate[1];
            var voteCount = candidate[2];

            // Render candidate Result
            var candidateTemplate = "<tr><th>" + id + "</th><td>" +
name + "</td><td>" + voteCount + "</td></tr>"
            candidatesResults.append(candidateTemplate);

            // Render candidate ballot option
            var candidateOption = "<option value='" + id + "' >" +
name + "</ option>"
            candidatesSelect.append(candidateOption);
        });
    }
    return electionInstance.voters(App.account);
}).then(function (hasVoted) {
    // Do not allow a user to vote
    if (hasVoted) {
        $('form').hide();
    }
    loader.hide();
});

```

```

        content.show();
    }).catch(function (error) {
        console.warn(error);
    });
},

castVote: function () {
    var candidateId = $('#candidatesSelect').val();
    App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function (instance) {
        return instance.vote(candidateId, { from: App.account });
    }).then(function (result) {
        // Wait for votes to update
        $("#content").hide();
        $("#loader").show();
    }).catch(function (err) {
        console.error(err);
    });
}

$(function () {
    $(window).load(function () {
        App.init();
    });
});

```

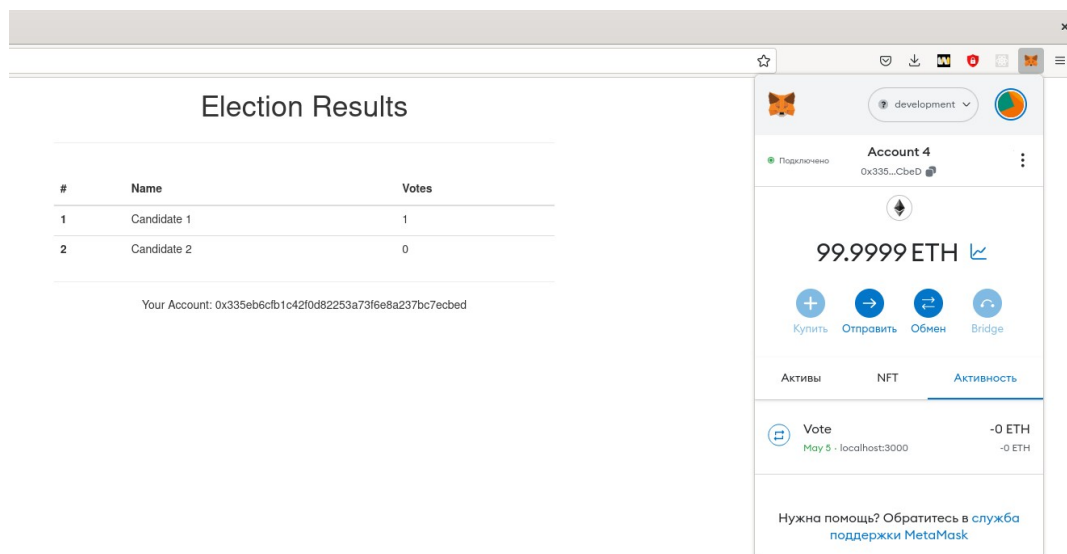


Рисунок 8 – Проведённая транзакция

10. Было добавлено событие о голосовании, параметром которого является кандидат, за которого проголосовали.

### Листинг 12 – Файл Election.sol

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.2;

contract Election {
    // Модель данных кандидата
    struct Candidate {
        uint id;
        string name;
        uint voteCount;
    }

    // Хранилище кандидатов
    // Получаем отсюда же, без геттеров
    mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;

    // Store accounts that have voted
    mapping(address => bool) public voters;

    // Счетчик кандидатов
    uint public candidatesCount;

    constructor() public {
        addCandidate("Candidate 1");
        addCandidate("Candidate 2");
    }

    function addCandidate (string memory _name ) private {
        candidatesCount ++;
        candidates[candidatesCount] = Candidate(candidatesCount,
_name, 0);
    }

    function vote (uint _candidateId) public {
        require(!voters[msg.sender]);
    }
}
```

```

        require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <=
candidatesCount);
        voters[msg.sender] = true;
        candidates[_candidateId].voteCount ++;
        // После завершения обработки транзакции - запустим
событие.

        emit votedEvent(_candidateId);
    }

    event votedEvent (
        uint indexed _candidateId
    );
}

```

### Листинг 13 – Файл election.js

```

var Election = artifacts.require("./Election.sol");

contract("Election", function(accounts) {
    var electionInstance;

    it("initializes with two candidates", function() {
        return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
            return instance.candidatesCount();
        }).then(function(count) {
            assert.equal(count, 2);
        });
    });

    it("it initializes the candidates with the correct values",
function() {
        return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
            electionInstance = instance;
            return electionInstance.candidates(1);
        }).then(function(candidate) {
            assert.equal(candidate[0], 1, "contains the correct id");
            assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 1", "contains the
correct name");
        });
    });
}

```

```

        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");
        return electionInstance.candidates(2);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        assert.equal(candidate[0], 2, "contains the correct id");
        assert.equal(candidate[1], "Candidate 2", "contains the
correct name");
        assert.equal(candidate[2], 0, "contains the correct votes
count");
    });
});

it("allows a voter to cast a vote", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        candidateId = 1;
        return electionInstance.vote(candidateId, { from: accounts[0]
});
    }).then(function(receipt) {
        return electionInstance.voters(accounts[0]);
    }).then(function(voted) {
        assert(voted, "the voter was marked as voted");
        return electionInstance.candidates(candidateId);
    }).then(function(candidate) {
        var voteCount = candidate[2];
        assert.equal(voteCount, 1, "increments the candidate's vote
count");
    })
});

it("throws an exception for invalid candidates", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        return electionInstance.vote(99, { from: accounts[1] });
    }).then(assert.fail).catch(function(error) {
        assert(error.message.indexOf('revert') >= 0, "error message
must contain revert");
        return electionInstance.candidates(1);
    }).then(function(candidate1) {

```

```

        var voteCount = candidatel[2];
        assert.equal(voteCount, 1, "candidate 1 did not receive any
votes");

        return electionInstance.candidates(2);
    }).then(function(candidate2) {
        var voteCount = candidate2[2];
        assert.equal(voteCount, 0, "candidate 2 did not receive any
votes");
    });
});

it("allows a voter to cast a vote", function() {
    return Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        electionInstance = instance;
        candidateId = 1;
        return electionInstance.vote(candidateId, { from: accounts[2]
    });

    }).then(function(receipt) {
        assert.equal(receipt.logs.length, 1, "an event was
triggered");
        assert.equal(receipt.logs[0].event, "votedEvent", "the event
type is correct");
        assert.equal(receipt.logs[0].args._candidateId.toNumber(),
candidateId, "the candidate id is correct");
    })
});

});

```

## Листинг 14 – Файл app.js

```

App = {
    web3Provider: null,
    contracts: {},
    account: '0x0',

    init: function () {
        return App.initWeb3();
    },

```

```

initWeb3: function () {
  if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
    // If a web3 instance is already provided by Meta Mask.
    App.web3Provider = web3.currentProvider;
    web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
  } else {
    // Specify default instance if no web3 instance provided
    App.web3Provider = new
Web3.providers.HttpProvider('http://localhost:7545');
    web3 = new Web3(App.web3Provider);
  }
  return App.initContract();
},

initContract: function () {
  $.getJSON("Election.json", function (election) {
    // Instantiate a new truffle contract from the artifact
    App.contracts.Election = TruffleContract(election);
    // Connect provider to interact with contract
    App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);
    App.listenForEvents();
    return App.render();
  });
},

render: function () {
  var electionInstance;
  var loader = $("#loader");
  var content = $("#content");

  loader.show();
  content.hide();

  // Load account data
  web3.eth.getCoinbase(function (err, account) {
    if (err === null) {
      App.account = account;
      $("#accountAddress").html("Your Account: " + account);
    }
  })
}

```

```

});

// Load contract data
App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function (instance) {
    electionInstance = instance;
    return electionInstance.candidatesCount();
}).then(function (candidatesCount) {
    var candidatesResults = $("#candidatesResults");
    candidatesResults.empty();

    var candidatesSelect = $('#candidatesSelect');
    candidatesSelect.empty();

    for (var i = 1; i <= candidatesCount; i++) {
        electionInstance.candidates(i).then(function (candidate) {
            var id = candidate[0];
            var name = candidate[1];
            var voteCount = candidate[2];

            // Render candidate Result
            var candidateTemplate = "<tr><th>" + id + "</th><td>" +
name + "</td><td>" + voteCount + "</td></tr>"
            candidatesResults.append(candidateTemplate);

            // Render candidate ballot option
            var candidateOption = "<option value='" + id + "' >" +
name + "</ option>"
            candidatesSelect.append(candidateOption);
        });
    }
    return electionInstance.voters(App.account);
}).then(function (hasVoted) {
    // Do not allow a user to vote
    if (hasVoted) {
        $('form').hide();
    }
    loader.hide();
    content.show();
}).catch(function (error) {

```



```

        console.warn(error);
    });
},

castVote: function () {
    var candidateId = $('#candidatesSelect').val();
    App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function (instance) {
        return instance.vote(candidateId, { from: App.account });
    }).then(function (result) {
        // Wait for votes to update
        $("#content").hide();
        $("#loader").show();
    }).catch(function (err) {
        console.error(err);
    });
},

listenForEvents: function() {
    App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
        instance.votedEvent({}, {
            fromBlock: 0,
            toBlock: 'latest'
        }).watch(function(error, event) {
            console.log("event triggered", event)
            // Перерисовываем UI по приходу сообщения
            App.render();
        });
    });
}

};

$(function () {
    $(window).load(function () {
        App.init();
    });
});

```

Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Candidate 1	1
2	Candidate 2	0

Your Account: 0x335eb6cfb1c42f0d82253a73f6e8a237bc7ecbed

Рисунок 9 – Итоговое приложение