Construct a truth table for each of these compound propositions.

(a)
$$p \wedge \neg p$$

(b)
$$p \vee \neg p$$

$$(p \lor \neg q) \to q$$

(a)
$$p \land \neg p$$

(b) $p \lor \neg p$
(c) $(p \lor \neg q) \rightarrow q$
(d) $(p \lor q) \rightarrow (p \land q)$
(e) $(p \rightarrow q) \leftrightarrow (\neg q \rightarrow \neg p)$

e)
$$(p \to q) \leftrightarrow (\neg q \to \neg p)$$

$$\textcircled{f)}\ (p\to q)\to (q\to p)$$

(a)
$$p \wedge \neg p$$

b)	p	V	$\neg p$
_			

P	78	PATP
T	F	F
F	+	F
T	F	F
F	T	F

P	78	P V7P
T	F	1
F	+	T
十	F	ナ
F	T	Ť

P	g,	79	(PV79)	(PY79) -> a
\mathcal{T}	ナ	F	+	T
T	F	ナ	丁	F
F	T	F	F	T
F	F	丁 :	丁.	F

$\mathbf{f})) (p \to q) \to (q \to p)$	(f)	(<i>p</i>	\rightarrow	q)	\rightarrow	(q	\rightarrow	p
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P	9	(P→Q)	((· →)	(P→9) > (2→P)
T	T	T	T	T
\mathcal{T}	F	F	T	T
F	丁	T	F	F
F	F	T	T	T

$$(d) (p \lor q) \to (p \land q)$$

ρ	4	(PV4)	(P A 4)	(PV9) → (QAP)
T	T	T	7	Т
T	F	T	F	F
F.	丁	T	F	F
F	F	F	F	丁