

# PROLOGUE



Design and Develop a  
Serverless Event-Driven  
Microservice-Based Solution



# Introduction to Infrastructure as Code and Terraform

Spells for Provisioning Cloud Resources



# Conjuring Efficiency: DevOps and IaC

Terraform Magic: Spells for Provisioning Cloud Resources





# DevOps



Set of practices, tools, and a cultural philosophy that **automates and integrates** the processes between software development and IT teams

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Emphasizes **team empowerment, cross-team communication, and technology automation.**



# DevOps Key Principles

**Collaboration**



# DevOps Key Principles

Collaboration

Automation



# DevOps Key Principles

Collaboration

Automation

Continuous  
Improvement



# DevOps Key Principles

Collaboration

Automation

Continuous  
Improvement

Customer-Centric  
Action





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Action

Create with End  
in Mind



# DevOps Key Principles

**Collaboration**

**Automation**

**Continuous  
Improvement**

**Customer-Centric  
Action**

**Create with End  
in Mind**



# DevOps Impact on Software Quality

**Automated Testing**



# DevOps Impact on Software Quality

Automated  
Testing

Faster Feedback



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Infrastructure as  
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**Security Integration**



# DevOps Impact on Software Quality

**Automated Testing**

**Faster Feedback**

**Collaboration**

**Infrastructure as  
Code (IaC)**

**Continuous  
Monitoring**

**Security Integration**



# Infrastructure as Code (IaC)



Practice of managing **infrastructure** – such as servers, networks, and storage – using **code**.

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Infrastructure code is stored in repositories just like software allowing for better **collaboration** and **automation**.



# IaC Usefulness

**Consistency and  
Automation**



# IaC Usefulness

Consistency and  
Automation

Efficiency





# IaC Usefulness

Consistency and  
Automation

Efficiency

Scalability



# IaC Usefulness

Consistency and  
Automation

Efficiency

Scalability

Reduced Config  
Errors



# IaC Usefulness

**Consistency and  
Automation**

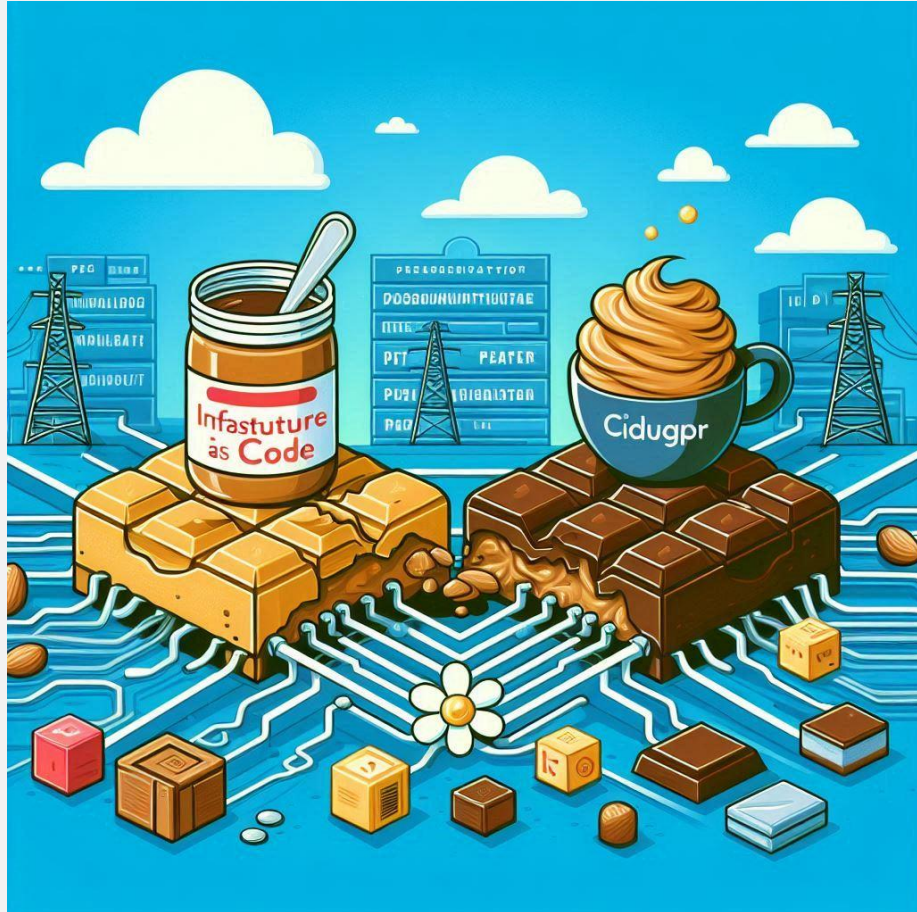
**Efficiency**

**Scalability**

**Reduced Config  
Errors**



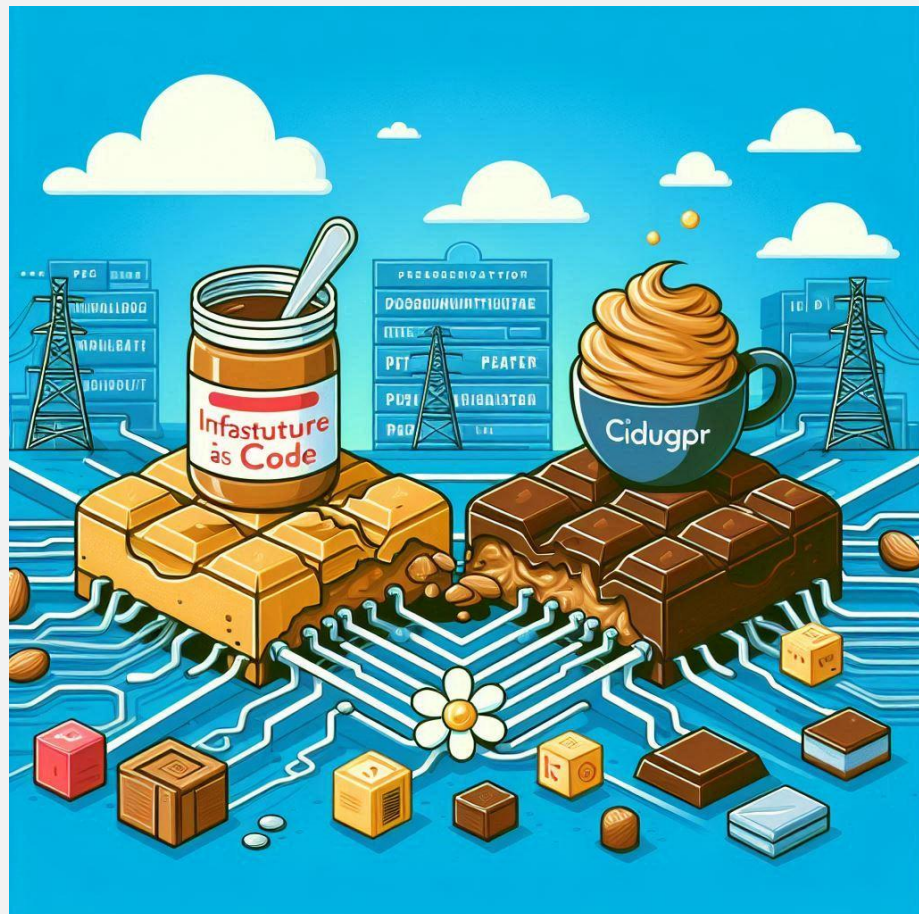
# IaC and DevOps



- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)



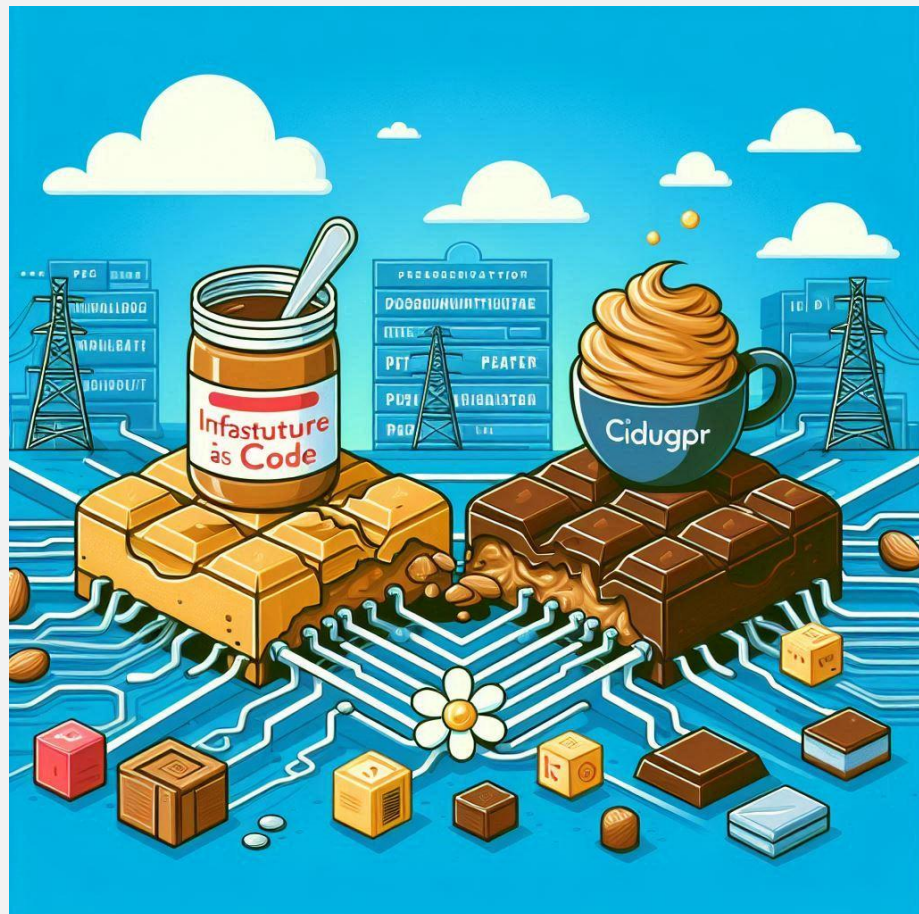
# IaC and DevOps



- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration



# IaC and DevOps

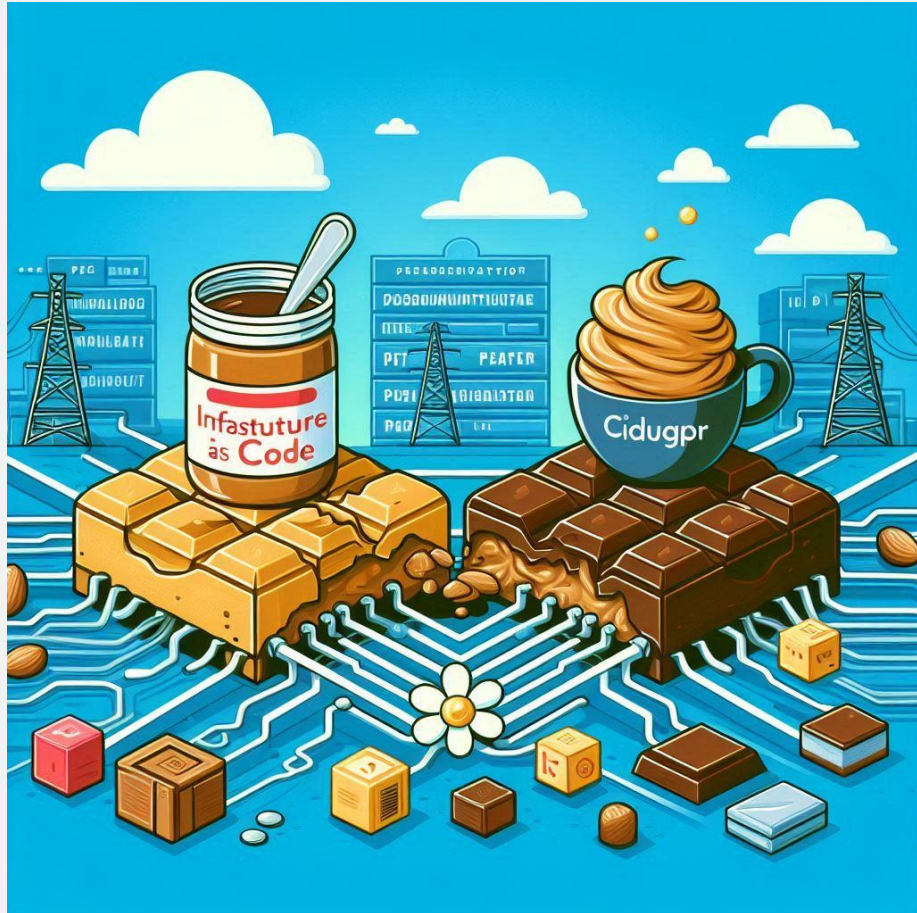


- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration
- Automated Provisioning





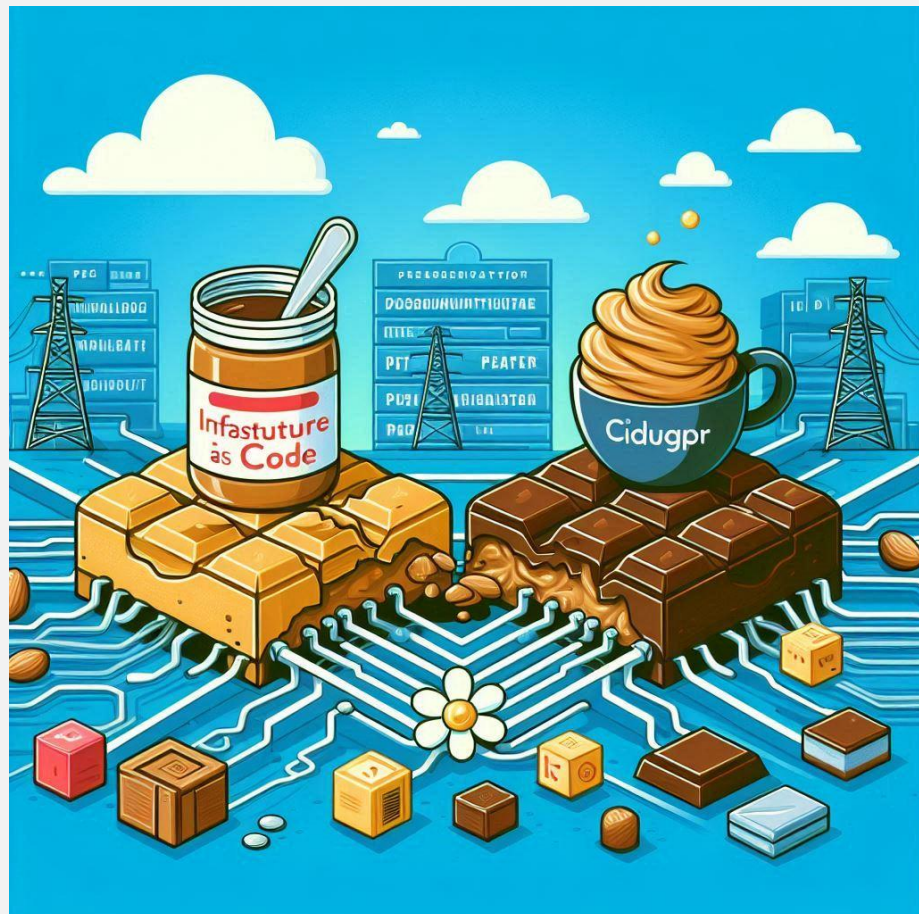
# IaC and DevOps



- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration
- Automated Provisioning
- Immutable Infrastructure



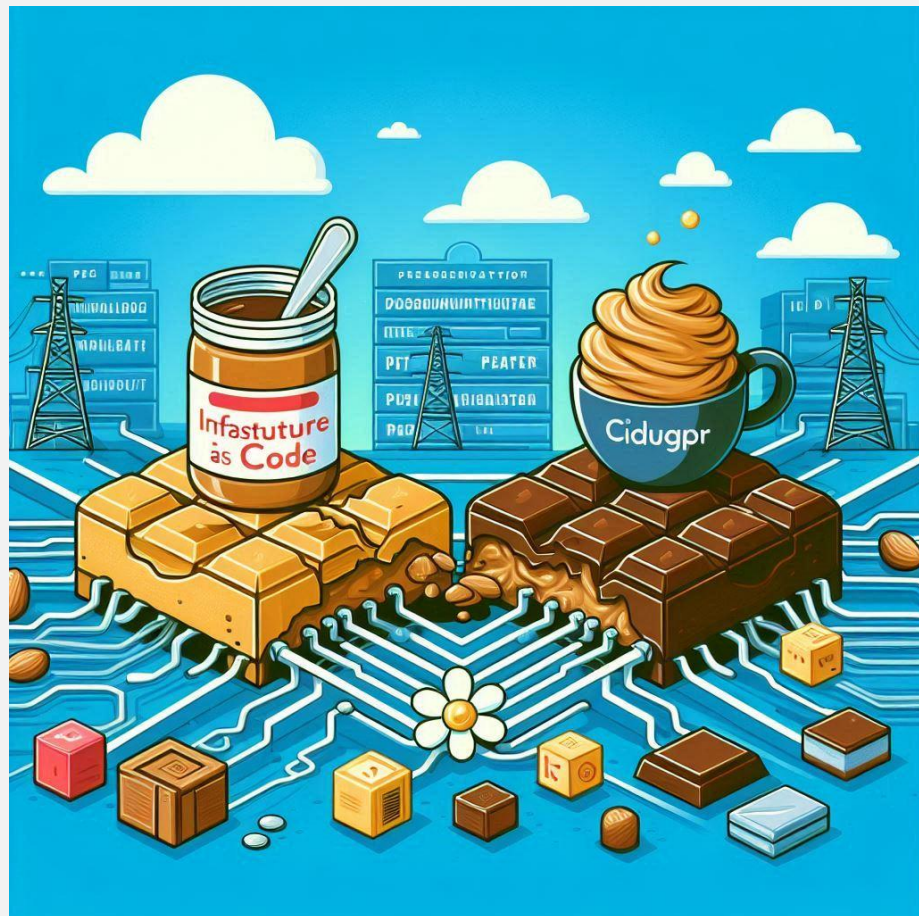
# IaC and DevOps



- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration
- Automated Provisioning
- Immutable Infrastructure
- Testing and Validation



# IaC and DevOps

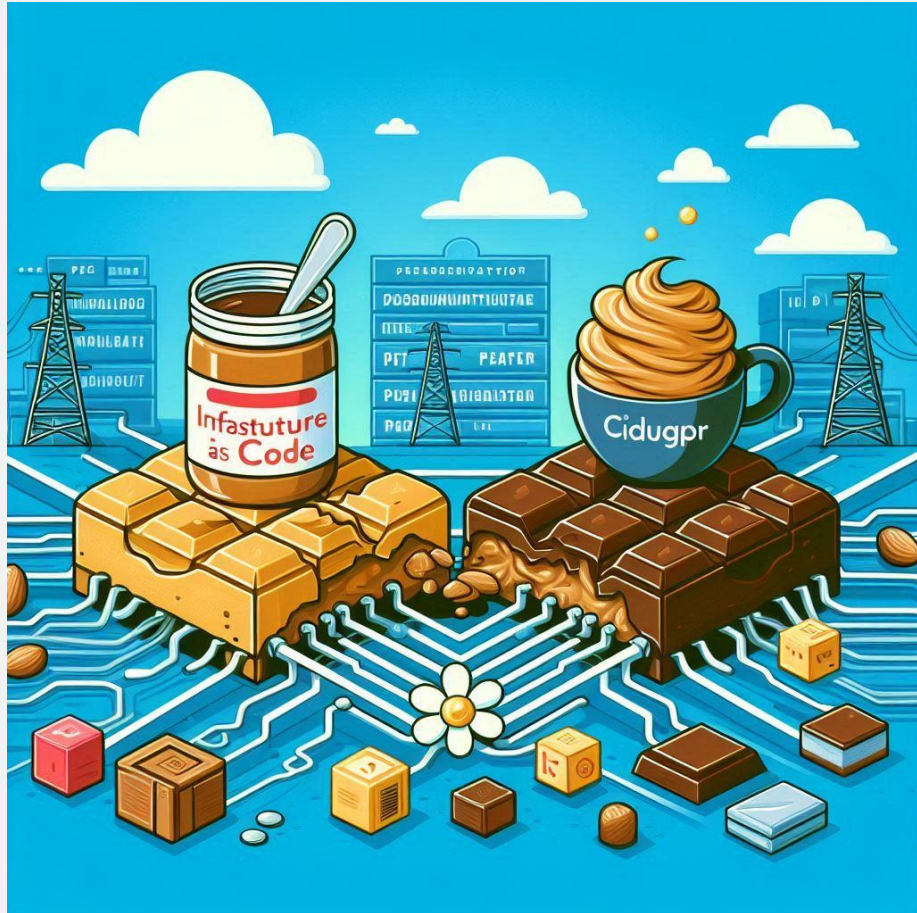


- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration
- Automated Provisioning
- Immutable Infrastructure
- Testing and Validation
- Monitoring and Alerts





# IaC and DevOps



- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD)
- Version Control and Collaboration
- Automated Provisioning
- Immutable Infrastructure
- Testing and Validation
- Monitoring and Alerts



# IaC Challenges



- Learning Curve
- Tool Proliferation
- Cloud Complexity
- Version Control
- Drift Management
- Security Concerns
- Enterprise Governance



# Wizard of Provisioning: Terraform

Terraform Magic: Spells for Provisioning Cloud Resources





# Terraform to the Rescue



**Infrastructure as Code (IaC)** tool that allows you to **build**, **modify**, and **version** cloud and on-premises resources efficiently.

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With Terraform, you define infrastructure using **human-readable** configuration files, which can be **versioned**, **reused**, and **shared**.



# How does Terraform work?

Configuration Files

Providers

Workflow

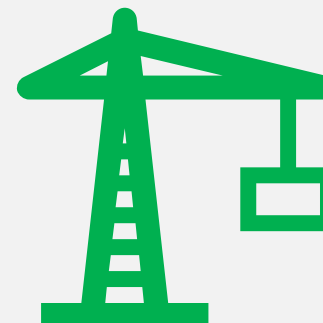
Immutable  
Infrastructure



Write



Plan



Apply



# Terraform Project Structure

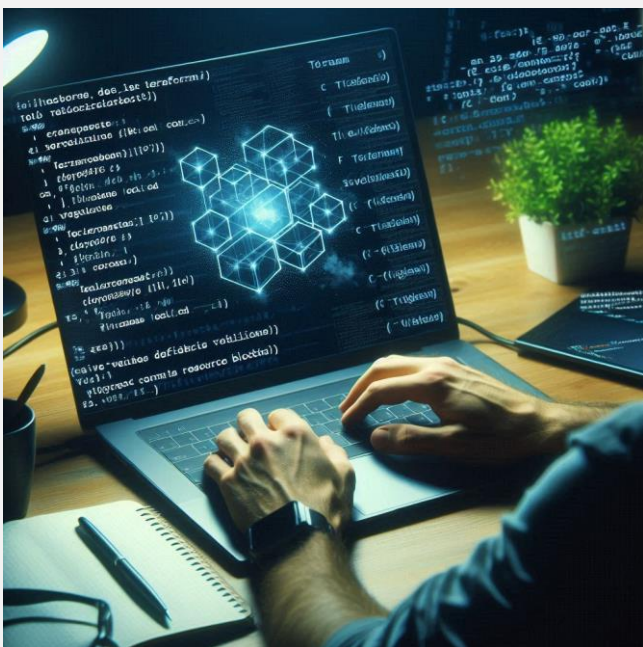


- .tf files
- .tfvars files
- terraform.tfstate
- .terraform directory



# Terraform Elements

## Resources



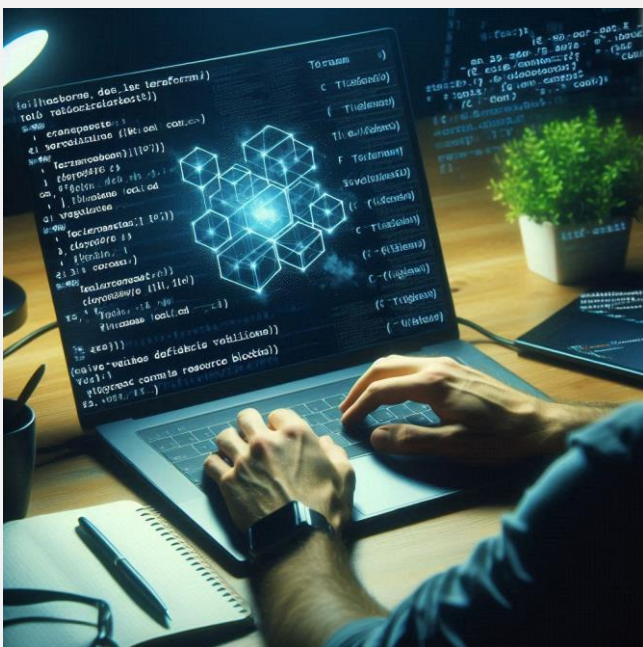
```
resource "azurerm_service_plan" "order_next_core" {  
  name                       = "asp-OrderNextCore-dev-usnc"  
  resource_group_name       = data.azurerm_resource_group.rg.name  
  location                  = data.azurerm_resource_group.rg.location  
  os_type                   = "Linux"  
  sku_name                  = "Y1"  
  tags                      = local.tags  
}
```





# Terraform Elements

## Data Sources

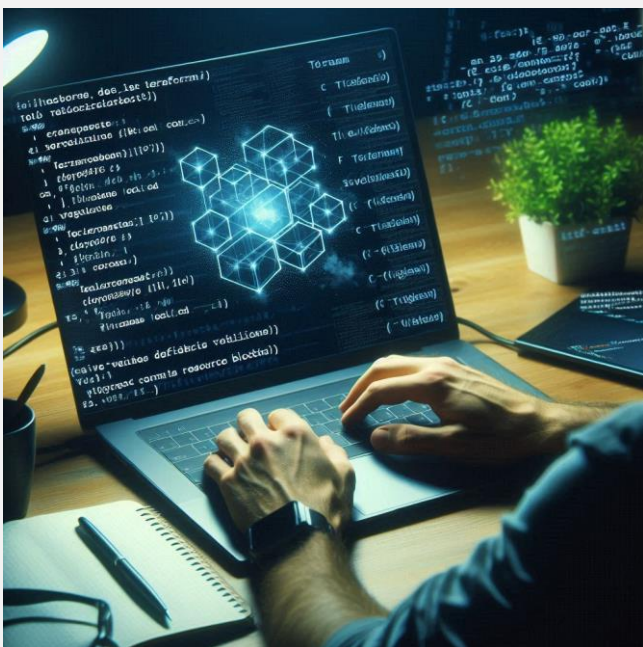


```
data "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {  
  name = var.resource_group_name  
}
```



# Terraform Elements

## Variables

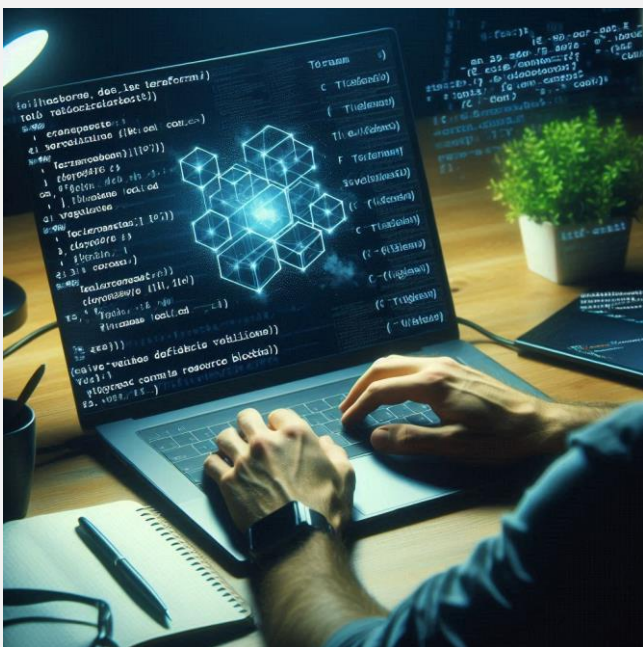


```
variable "tag_cost_center" {  
  type      = string  
  default   = "Remanufacturing"  
  description = "Accounting cost center for the resource."  
}
```



# Terraform Elements

## Modules

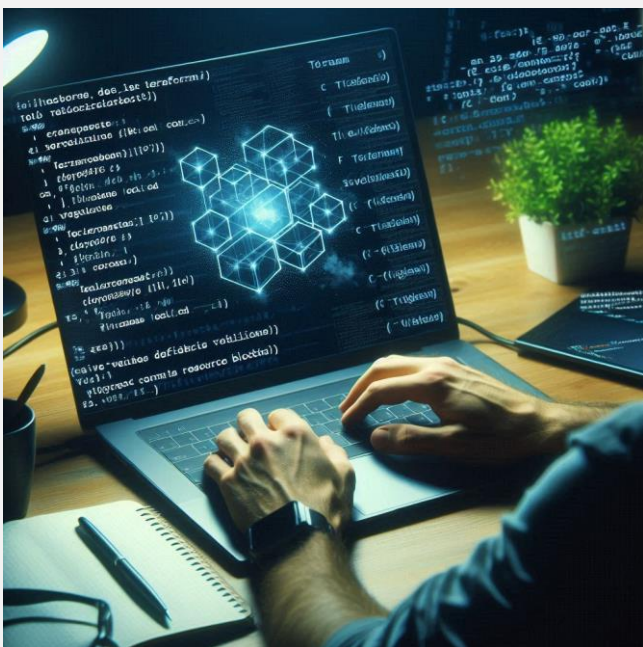


```
module "azure_regions" {  
  source      = "git::https://github.com/TLC/azure-regions.git"  
  azure_region = var.azure_region  
}
```



# Terraform Elements

## Locals



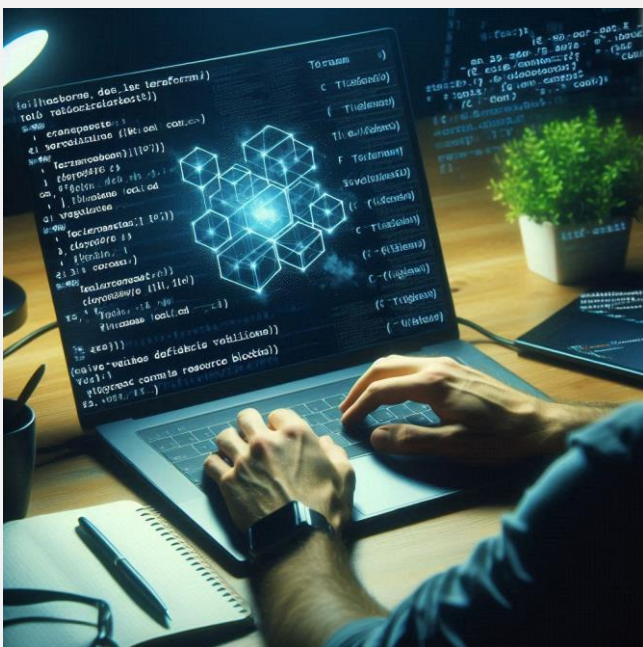
```
locals {  
  tags = {  
    Product      = var.tag_product  
    Criticality   = var.tag_criticality  
    CostCenter    = var.tag_cost_center  
    DR            = var.tag_disaster_recovery  
    Env           = var.azure_environment  
  }  
}
```





# Terraform Elements

## Providers



```
provider "azurerm" {  
  features {  
    resource_group {  
      prevent_deletion_if_contains_resources = true  
    }  
  }  
}
```



# Conclusion

- Infrastructure as Code and Terraform offers a modern approach to managing infrastructure, providing speed, consistency, and scalability.

# EXPLORING SERVERLESS DESIGN PATTERNS

