

Other

Blaming the war on others rather than the invader

- Ukraine is the aggressor
- The West are the aggressors

Discrediting Ukraine

- Rewriting Ukraine's history
- Discrediting Ukrainian nation and society
- Discrediting Ukrainian military
- Discrediting Ukrainian government and officials and policies
- Ukraine is a puppet of the West
- Ukraine is a hub for criminal activities
- Ukraine is associated with nazism
- Situation in Ukraine is hopeless

Russia is the Victim

- The West is russophobic
- Russia actions in Ukraine are only self-defence
- UA is anti-RU extremists

Praise of Russia

- Praise of Russian military might
- Praise of Russian President Vladimir Putin
- Russia is a guarantor of peace and prosperity
- Russia has international support from a number of countries and people
- Russian invasion has strong national support

Overpraising the West

- NATO will destroy Russia
- The West belongs in the right side of history
- The West has the strongest international support

Speculating war outcomes

- Russian army is collapsing
- Russian army will lose all the occupied territories
- Ukrainian army is collapsing

Discrediting the West, Diplomacy

- The EU is divided
- The West is weak
- The West is overreacting
- The West does not care about Ukraine, only about its interests
- Diplomacy does/will not work
- West is tired of Ukraine

Negative Consequences for the West

- Sanctions imposed by Western countries will backfire
- The conflict will increase the Ukrainian refugee flows to Europe

Distrust towards Media

- Western media is an instrument of propaganda
- Ukrainian media cannot be trusted

Amplifying war-related fears

- By continuing the war we risk WWII
- Russia will also attack other countries
- There is a real possibility that nuclear weapons will be employed
- NATO should/will directly intervene

Hidden plots by secret schemes of powerful groups

Figure 1: Ukraine War label taxonomy

Other

Criticism of climate policies

- Climate policies are ineffective
- Climate policies have negative impact on the economy
- Climate policies are only for profit

Criticism of institutions and authorities

- Criticism of the EU
- Criticism of international entities
- Criticism of national governments
- Criticism of political organizations and figures

Climate change is beneficial

- CO2 is beneficial
- Temperature increase is beneficial

Downplaying climate change

- Climate cycles are natural
- Weather suggests the trend is global cooling
- Temperature increase does not have significant impact
- CO2 concentrations are too small to have an impact
- Human activities do not impact climate change
- Ice is not melting
- Sea levels are not rising
- Humans and nature will adapt to the changes

Questioning the measurements and science

- Methodologies/metrics used are unreliable/faulty
- Data shows no temperature increase
- Greenhouse effect/carbon dioxide do not drive climate change
- Scientific community is unreliable

Criticism of climate movement

- Climate movement is alarmist
- Climate movement is corrupt
- Ad hominem attacks on key activists

Controversy about green technologies

- Renewable energy is dangerous
- Renewable energy is unreliable
- Renewable energy is costly
- Nuclear energy is not climate friendly

Hidden plots by secret schemes of powerful groups

- Blaming global elites
- Climate agenda has hidden motives

Amplifying Climate Fears

- Earth will be uninhabitable soon
- Amplifying existing fears of global warming
- Doomsday scenarios for humans
- Whatever we do it is already too late

Green policies are geopolitical instruments

- Climate-related international relations are abusive/exploitative
- Green activities are a form of neo-colonialism

Figure 2: Climate Change label taxonomy