



***National University of Computer and
Emerging Sciences Peshawar***

Group Members:

Talha Waseem (20P-0162)

Izaan Mohtashim (20P-0613)

Assignment:

***Deploying an application on a three-tier
architecture.***

Create a virtual private cloud

The screenshot shows the 'Create VPC' page in the AWS Management Console. The page title is 'Create VPC' with an 'Info' link. Below the title is a description: 'A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances.' The main section is 'VPC settings'. Under 'Resources to create', the 'VPC only' radio button is selected. The 'Name tag - optional' field contains '3-tier-application'. Under 'IPv4 CIDR block', the 'IPv4 CIDR manual input' radio button is selected, and the 'IPv4 CIDR' field contains '10.0.0.0/16'. Under 'IPv6 CIDR block', the 'No IPv6 CIDR block' radio button is selected. The 'Tenancy' dropdown is set to 'Default'. The footer includes a 'Feedback' link, a note about language selection, and a copyright notice for 2022 Amazon Web Services.

Create VPC [Info](#)

A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances.

VPC settings

Resources to create [Info](#)
Create only the VPC resource or the VPC and other networking resources.

☒ VPC only ☐ VPC and more

Name tag - optional [Info](#)
Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

3-tier-application

IPv4 CIDR block [Info](#)
☒ IPv4 CIDR manual input
☐ IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block

IPv4 CIDR
10.0.0.0/16

IPv6 CIDR block [Info](#)
☒ No IPv6 CIDR block
☐ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block
☐ Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block
☐ IPv6 CIDR owned by me

Tenancy [Info](#)
Default

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings [↗](#) © 2022, Amazon Web Services

Create the subnets (2 Public, 4 Private)

The screenshot shows the 'Create subnet' page in the AWS Management Console. The breadcrumb navigation is 'VPC > Subnets > Create subnet'. The page title is 'Create subnet' with an 'Info' link. The 'VPC' section shows the 'VPC ID' dropdown set to 'vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e (3-tier-application)'. The 'Associated VPC CIDRs' section shows 'IPv4 CIDRs' with '10.0.0.0/16'. The 'Subnet settings' section shows 'Subnet 1 of 6'. The 'Subnet name' field contains 'web-tier-subnet-1'. The 'Availability Zone' dropdown is set to 'Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1a'. The footer includes a 'Feedback' link, a note about language selection, and a copyright notice for 2022 Amazon Web Services.

Create subnet [Info](#)

VPC

VPC ID
Create subnets in this VPC.
vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e (3-tier-application)

Associated VPC CIDRs

IPv4 CIDRs
10.0.0.0/16

Subnet settings
Specify the CIDR blocks and Availability Zone for the subnet.

Subnet 1 of 6

Subnet name [Info](#)
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.
web-tier-subnet-1
The name can be up to 255 characters long.

Availability Zone [Info](#)
Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.
Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1a

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings [↗](#) © 2022, Amazon Web Services

aws

Services

Search

[Option+S]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet settings

Specify the CIDR blocks and Availability Zone for the subnet.

Subnet 1 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

web-tier-subnet-1

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1a

IPv4 CIDR block

info

10.0.1.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Q Name

X

Q web-tier-subnet-1

X

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Subnet 2 of 6

Subnet name

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

aws

Services

Search

[Option+S]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet 2 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

web-tier-subnet-2

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1c

IPv4 CIDR block

info

10.0.2.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Q Name

X

Q web-tier-subnet-2

X

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Subnet 3 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

app-tier-subnet-1

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

aws

Services

Search

[Option+5]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet 3 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

app-tier-subnet-1

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

Info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1a

IPv4 CIDR block

Info

10.0.3.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Q Name

Q app-tier-subnet-1

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Subnet 4 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

app-tier-subnet-2

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

aws

Services

Search

[Option+5]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet 4 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

app-tier-subnet-2

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

Info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1c

IPv4 CIDR block

Info

10.0.4.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Q Name

Q app-tier-subnet-2

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Subnet 5 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

db-tier-subnet-1

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Services

Search

[Option+S]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet 5 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

db-tier-subnet-1

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

Info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1a

IPv4 CIDR block

Info

10.0.5.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Name

db-tier-subnet-1

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Subnet 6 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

db-tier-subnet-2

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services

Services

Search

[Option+S]

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Subnet 6 of 6

Subnet name

Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

db-tier-subnet-2

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Availability Zone

Info

Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Tokyo) / ap-northeast-1c

IPv4 CIDR block

Info

10.0.6.0/24

Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Name

db-tier-subnet-2

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Add new subnet

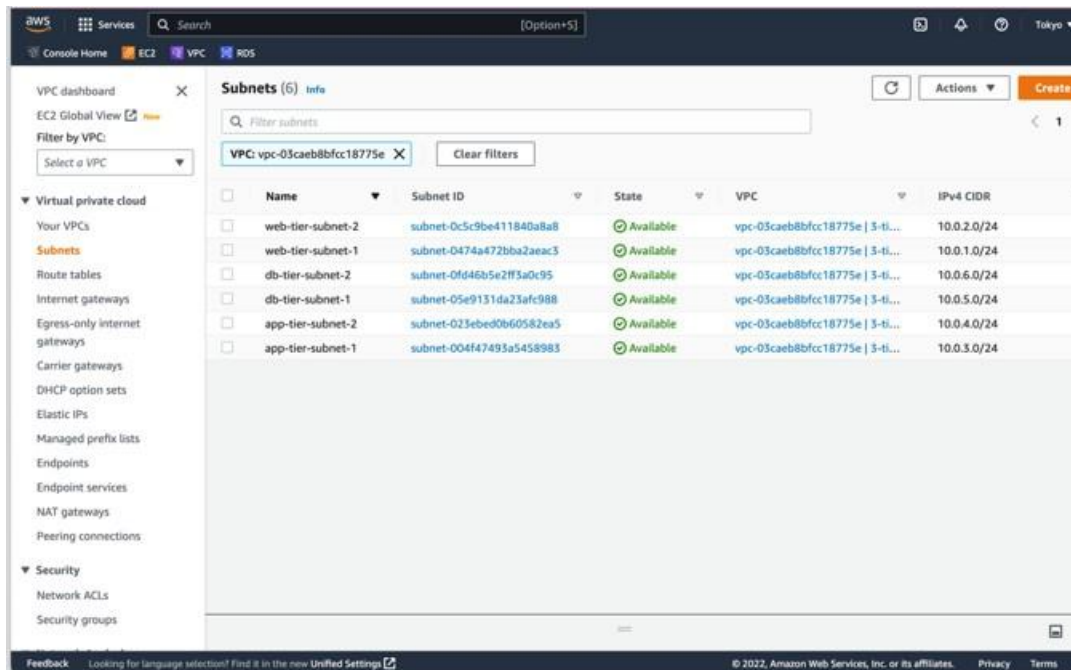
Cancel

Create subnet

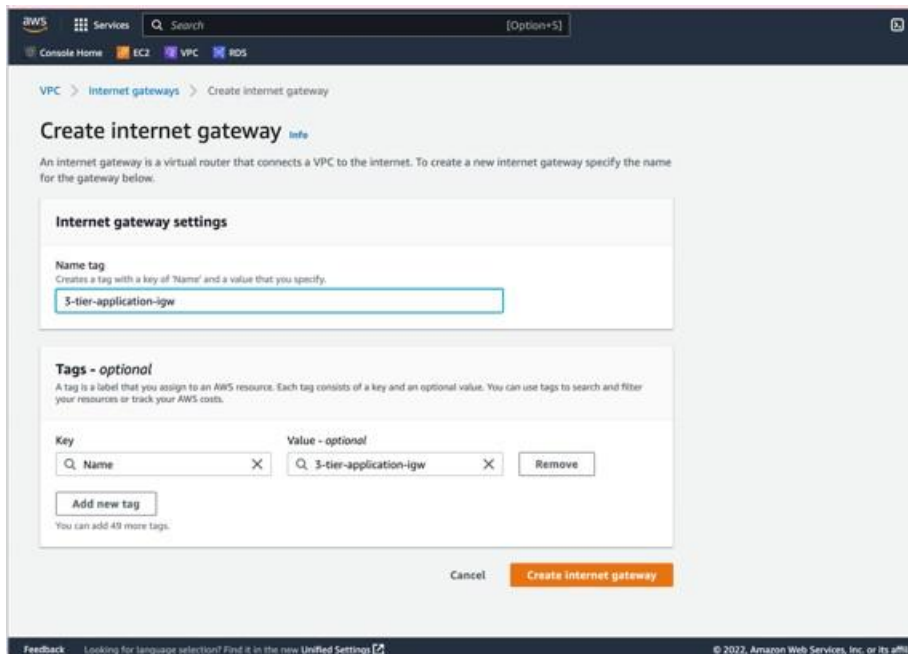
Feedback

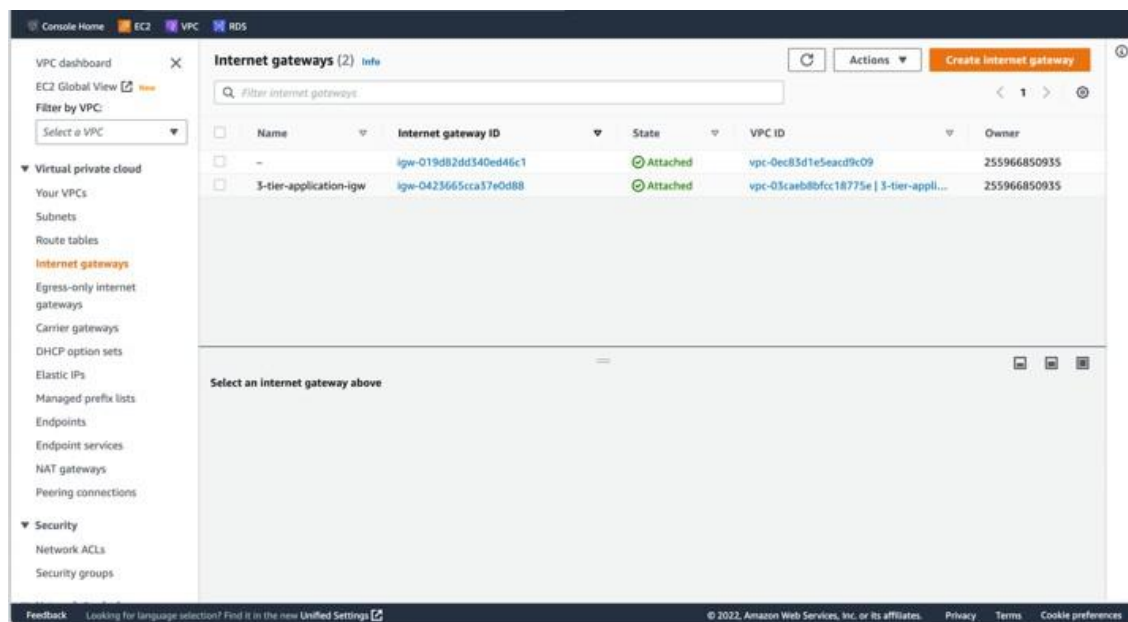
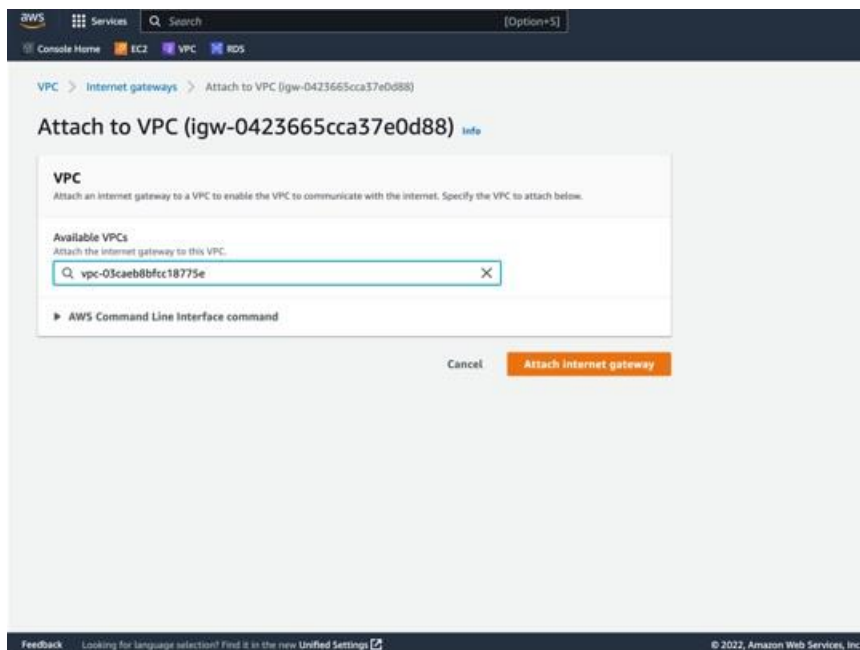
Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services



Create an internet gateway





Create a NAT gateway

[Console Home](#) [EC2](#) [VPC](#) [RDS](#)

VPC > NAT gateways > Create NAT gateway

Create NAT gateway [Info](#)

A highly available, managed Network Address Translation (NAT) service that instances in private subnets can use to connect to services in other VPCs, on-premises networks, or the Internet.

NAT gateway settings

Name - optional
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

Subnet
Select a subnet in which to create the NAT gateway.

Connectivity type
Select a connectivity type for the NAT gateway.

☒ Public
☐ Private

Elastic IP allocation ID [Info](#)
Assign an Elastic IP address to the NAT gateway.

► Additional settings

[Feedback](#) Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings [↗](#) © 2022, Amazon Web Services

Create route tables

Create route table [Info](#)

A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection.

Route table settings

Name - optional
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

VPC
The VPC to use for this route table.

Tags
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

Key **Value - optional**

You can add 49 more tags.

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings. © 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates

Create route table [Info](#)

A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection.

Route table settings

Name - optional
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

VPC
The VPC to use for this route table.

Tags
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

Key **Value - optional**

You can add 49 more tags.

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings. © 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

VPC dashboard

EC2 Global View

Filter by VPC:

Select a VPC

Virtual private cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route tables

Internet gateways

Egress-only Internet gateways

Carrier gateways

DHCP option sets

Elastic IPs

Managed prefix lists

Endpoints

Endpoint services

NAT gateways

Peering connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security groups

Route tables (4)

info

Filter route tables

	Name	Route table ID	Explicit subnet associat...	Edge associations	Main	VPC
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9	-	-	Yes	vpc-03cae88bfcc18775e 3-ti...
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	rtb-08ae4034bd885a7b83	-	-	Yes	vpc-0ec183d1e5eacd9c09
<input type="checkbox"/>	private-route	rtb-036f77fe355e31c74	-	-	No	vpc-03cae88bfcc18775e 3-ti...
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-route	rtb-0f881d8c5797c9e73	-	-	No	vpc-03cae88bfcc18775e 3-ti...

Select a route table

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

Privacy

Terms

Cookie preferences

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

VPC

Route tables

rtb-0f881d8c5797c9e73

Edit subnet associations

Edit subnet associations

Change which subnets are associated with this route table.

Available subnets (2/6)

Filter subnet associations

	Name	Subnet ID	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	Route table ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web-tier-subnet-2	subnet-0c5c9be411840a8a8	10.0.2.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input type="checkbox"/>	db-tier-subnet-2	subnet-0fd46b5e2ff3a0c95	10.0.6.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web-tier-subnet-1	subnet-0474a472bba2aeac3	10.0.1.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input type="checkbox"/>	app-tier-subnet-2	subnet-023ebed0b60582ea5	10.0.4.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input type="checkbox"/>	app-tier-subnet-1	subnet-004f474935a5458983	10.0.3.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input type="checkbox"/>	db-tier-subnet-1	subnet-05e9131da23afc988	10.0.5.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)

Selected subnets

subnet-0474a472bba2aeac3 / web-tier-subnet-1

subnet-0c5c9be411840a8a8 / web-tier-subnet-2

Cancel

Save associations

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

VPC > Route tables > rtb-0f881d8c5797c9e73 > Edit routes

Edit routes

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	<input type="text" value="local"/>	Active	No
<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value="lgw-0423665cca37e0d88"/>	-	No

Add route

Cancel

Preview

Save changes

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

VPC > Route tables > rtb-036f7f7e355e31c74 > Edit subnet associations

Edit subnet associations

Change which subnets are associated with this route table.

Available subnets (2/6)

app

Clear filters

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subnet ID	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	Route table ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	app-tier-subnet-2	subnet-023ebed0b60582ea5	10.0.4.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	app-tier-subnet-1	subnet-004f47493a5458983	10.0.3.0/24	-	Main (rtb-09b1454aca5419ef9)

Selected subnets

subnet-004f47493a5458983 / app-tier-subnet-1

subnet-023ebed0b60582ea5 / app-tier-subnet-2

Cancel

Save associations

Console Home EC2 VPC RDS

VPC > Route tables > rtb-036f777e355e31c74 > Edit routes

Edit routes

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No
0.0.0.0/0	nat-08d8b1296a026619c	-	No

Add route

Cancel Preview **Save changes**

Launch an EC2 instances

Console Home EC2 VPC RDS

Launch an instance

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

Name and tags

Name: web-server-1 [Add additional tags](#)

Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below.

Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images

Quick Start

Amazon Linux macOS Ubuntu Windows Red Hat S

Summary

Number of instances: 1

Software Image (AMI): Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...
ami-072bfbac2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type): t2.micro

Firewall (security group): New security group

Storage (volumes): 1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel **Launch instance**

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

© 2022, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

EC2

VPC

RD

Console Home

Security group name - required

web-sg

This security group will be added to all network interfaces. The name can't be edited after the security group is created. Max length is 255 characters. Valid characters: a-z, A-Z, 0-9, spaces, and _/[]@!+=&[]\$*

Description - required Info

Allows SSH and HTTP access

Inbound security groups rules

Security group rule 1 (TCP, 22, 0.0.0.0/0)

Remove

Type Info

ssh

Protocol Info

TCP

Port range Info

22

Source type Info

Anywhere

Source Info

0.0.0.0/0

Description - optional Info

e.g. SSH for admin desktop

Security group rule 2 (TCP, 80, 0.0.0.0/0)

Remove

Type Info

HTTP

Protocol Info

TCP

Port range Info

80

Source type Info

Anywhere

Source Info

0.0.0.0/0

Description - optional Info

e.g. SSH for admin desktop

Summary

Number of instances Info

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more

ami-072bfb8ae2c8b4cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro for t2.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable. Instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

Select

Metadata version [Info](#)

Select

Metadata response hop limit [Info](#)

Select

Allow tags in metadata [Info](#)

Select

User data [Info](#)

```
#!/bin/bash
yum update -y
amazon-linux-extras install -y lamp-mariadb10.2-php7.2 php7.2
yum install -y httpd mariadb-server
systemctl start httpd
systemctl enable httpd
usermod -a -G apache ec2-user
chown -R ec2-user:apache /var/www
chmod 2775 /var/www
find /var/www -type d -exec chmod 2775 {} \;
find /var/www -type f -exec chmod 0664 {} \;
echo "<?php phpinfo(); ?>" > /var/www/html/phpinfo.php
```

☐ User data has already been base64 encoded

▼ Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel
Launch Instance

[Launch an instance](#) [Info](#)

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

Name and tags [Info](#)

Name

web-server-2

Add additional tags

▼ Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image) [Info](#)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below.

Q Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images

Quick Start

Amazon Linux

aws

macOS

Mac

Ubuntu

ubuntu®

Windows

Microsoft

Red Hat

Red Hat

Browse more AMIs

Including AMIs from AWS, Marketplace and the Community

▼ Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

web-sg

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel
Launch Instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

▼ Key pair (login) [Info](#)

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

keypair

↻ Create new key pair

▼ Network settings [Info](#)

VPC - required [Info](#)

vpc-03caeb8bfc18775e (5-tier-application)

↻

Subnet [Info](#)

subnet-0c5c9be411840a8a8

web-tier-subnet-2

↻ Create new subnet

Auto-assign public IP [Info](#)

Enable

▼

Firewall (security groups) [Info](#)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

☐ Create security group

☒ Select existing security group

Common security groups [Info](#)

Select security groups

↻ Compare security group rules

▼ Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

1

Software image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

web-sg

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch Instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

Launch an instance [Info](#)

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

▼ Name and tags [Info](#)

Name

app-server-1

Add additional tags

▼ Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image) [Info](#)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below.

Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images.

Recently

Quick Start

Amazon Linux

macOS

Ubuntu

Windows

Red Hat

5

Browse more AMIs

Including AMIs from AWS, Marketplace and the Community

▼ Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

1

Software image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch Instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

▼ Instance type [info](#)

Instance type

t2.micro

Free tier eligible

Family: t2
1 vCPU
1 GiB Memory
On-Demand Linux pricing: 0.0152 USD per Hour
On-Demand Windows pricing: 0.0198 USD per Hour

Compare instance types

▼ Key pair (login) [info](#)

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

keypair

Create new key pair

▼ Network settings [info](#)

VPC - required [info](#)

vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e (3-tier-application)

10.0.0.0/16

Subnet [info](#)

subnet-004f47493a5458983

app-tier-subnet-1

VPC: vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e
Owner: 255966850935
Availability Zone: ap-northeast-1a
IP addresses available: 251
CIDR: 10.0.3.0/24

Create new subnet

Auto-assign public IP [info](#)

▼ Summary

Number of instances [info](#)

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

▼ Network settings [info](#)

VPC - required [info](#)

vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e (3-tier-application)

10.0.0.0/16

Subnet [info](#)

subnet-004f47493a5458983

app-tier-subnet-1

VPC: vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e
Owner: 255966850935
Availability Zone: ap-northeast-1a
IP addresses available: 251
CIDR: 10.0.3.0/24

Create new subnet

Auto-assign public IP [info](#)

Disable

Firewall (security groups) [info](#)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

Security group name - required

app-sg

This security group will be added to all network interfaces. The name can't be edited after the security group is created. Max length is 255 characters. Valid characters: a-z, A-Z, 0-9, spaces, and _-./@, [!#\$%&'()*+,-&:;]{1,}*

Description - required [info](#)

Allow SSH access

Inbound security groups rules

▼ Security group rule 1 (TCP, 22, sg-0cd1f98e5fe46140c)

Remove

Type [info](#)

Protocol [info](#)

Port range [info](#)

▼ Summary

Number of instances [info](#)

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)

ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

[EC2](#) > [Instances](#) > [Launch an instance](#)

Launch an instance [Info](#)

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

Name and tags [Info](#)

Name

[Add additional tags](#)

Application and OS images (Amazon Machine Image) [Info](#)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below.

Recents

Quick Start

Amazon Linux

aws

macOS

Ubuntu

ubuntu

Windows

Microsoft

Red Hat

Red Hat

5

[Browse more AMIs](#)
Including AMIs from [public AMI providers](#)

Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

Software Image (AMI)
Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)
ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)
t2.micro

Firewall (security group)
app-sg

Storage (volumes)
1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel [Launch instance](#)

[Console Home](#)
[EC2](#)
[VPC](#)
[RDS](#)

[EC2](#) > [Instances](#) > [Launch an instance](#)

Launch an instance [Info](#)

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

Instance type [Info](#)

Instance type

t2.micro

Free tier eligible

Family: t2 1 vCPU 1 GiB Memory
On-Demand Linux pricing: 0.0152 USD per Hour
On-Demand Windows pricing: 0.0198 USD per Hour

[Compare instance types](#)

Key pair (login) [Info](#)

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

[Create new key pair](#)

Network settings [Info](#)

VPC - required [Info](#)

Subnet [Info](#)

app-tier-subnet-2

VPC: vpc-05cae8b8fcc18775e Owner: 255966850935
Availability Zone: ap-northeast-1c IP addresses available: 253 CIDR: 10.0.4.0/24

[Create new subnet](#)

Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

Software Image (AMI)
Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...[read more](#)
ami-072bfb8ae2c884cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)
t2.micro

Firewall (security group)
app-sg

Storage (volumes)
1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel [Launch instance](#)

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

▼ Network settings info

VPC - required info

vpc-03cae8b8fbc18775e (3-tier-application)
10.0.0.0/16

Subnet info

subnet-025ebd0b60582ea5
VPC: vpc-03cae8b8fbc18775e Owner: 255966850935
Availability Zone: ap-northeast-1c IP addresses available: 251 CIDR: 10.0.4.0/24

app-tier-subnet-2

Auto-assign public IP info

Disable

Firewall (security groups) info

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

Common security groups info

Select security groups

app-sg sg-08a7dc6957e6ad2f9
VPC: vpc-03cae8b8fbc18775e

Compare security group rules

Security groups that you add or remove here will be added to or removed from all your network interfaces.

► Advanced network configuration

▼ Configure storage info

Advanced

▼ Summary

Number of instances info

1

Software image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more
ami-072b9d8ae2c8b4cc4

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

app-sg

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

New EC2 Experience
Tell us what you think

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Tags

Limits

▼ Instances

Instances new

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances new

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

▼ Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

▼ Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Instances (4) info

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-1	i-0b804cd774c5818af	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	ap-northeast-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-2	i-0ab2880adfe46ed12	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	ap-northeast-1c
<input type="checkbox"/>	app-server-1	i-0ec41f0a298e308ce	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	No alarms	ap-northeast-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	app-server-2	i-0e14ea0fb333c382c	Running	t2.micro	-	No alarms	ap-northeast-1c

Select an instance

Connecting with EC2 instance (web-server-1) through terminal

```
(base) tayyubnaveed@192 Assignments % ssh -i "keypair.pem" ec2-user@18.183.77.78

The authenticity of host '18.183.77.78 (18.183.77.78)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:cSqIqSlvcti5FFdR1N7UtB5EwZgKNxM4nYfzayZEZ+Y.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '18.183.77.78' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

  _ | _ | _ |
  _ | ( _ | _ | /
  _ | \ _ | _ |
  _ | _ | _ |

Amazon Linux 2 AMI

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file
or directory
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-1-217 ~]$ _
```

Connecting with EC2 instance (app-server-1) from EC2 instance (web-server-1) through terminal

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-1-217 ~]$ chmod 400 keypair.pem
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-1-217 ~]$ ssh -i "keypair.pem" ec2-user@10.0.3.254

The authenticity of host '10.0.3.254 (10.0.3.254)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:H8WxKE0b0s+WXv/t7TuB1PWnXbE8F298oAd9a30CFVQ.
ECDSA key fingerprint is MD5:3f:f9:32:e9:b7:c0:54:d7:20:4c:4d:ea:3e:6f:67:da.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.3.254' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.

  _ | _ | _ |
  _ | ( _ | _ | /
  _ | \ _ | _ |
  _ | _ | _ |

Amazon Linux 2 AMI

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-3-254 ~]$ _
```

Create an application load balancer (ALB)

Create security group Info

A security group acts as a virtual firewall for your instance to control inbound and outbound traffic. To create a new security group, complete the fields below.

Basic details

Security group name Info

Name cannot be edited after creation.

Description Info

VPC Info

Inbound rules Info

Type <small>Info</small>	Protocol <small>Info</small>	Port range <small>Info</small>	Source <small>Info</small>	Description - optional <small>Info</small>
Custom TCP	TCP	0	Anywh... <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text"/>

EC2 > Target groups > Create target group

Step 1
Specify group details

Step 2
Register targets

Specify group details

Your load balancer routes requests to the targets in a target group and performs health checks on the targets.

Basic configuration

Settings in this section cannot be changed after the target group is created.

Choose a target type

☒ **Instances**

- Supports load balancing to instances within a specific VPC.
- Facilitates the use of [Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling](#) to manage and scale your EC2 capacity.

☐ **IP addresses**

- Supports load balancing to VPC and on-premises resources.
- Facilitates routing to multiple IP addresses and network interfaces on the same instance.
- Offers flexibility with microservice based architectures, simplifying inter-application communication.
- Supports IPv6 targets, enabling end-to-end IPv6 communication, and IPv4-to-IPv6 NAT.

☐ **Lambda function**

- Facilitates routing to a single Lambda function.
- Accessible to Application Load Balancers only.

☐ **Application Load Balancer**

- Offers the flexibility for a Network Load Balancer to accept and route TCP requests within a specific VPC.

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Target group name

load-balancer-tg

A maximum of 32 alphanumeric characters including hyphens are allowed, but the name must not begin or end with a hyphen.

Protocol

HTTP

:

Port

80

VPC

Select the VPC with the instances that you want to include in the target group.

3-tier-application
vpc-03c9ebdbfcc18775e
IPv4: 10.0.0.0/16

Protocol version

☒ HTTP1
Send requests to targets using HTTP/1.1. Supported when the request protocol is HTTP/1.1 or HTTP/2.

☐ HTTP2
Send requests to targets using HTTP/2. Supported when the request protocol is HTTP/2 or gRPC, but gRPC-specific features are not available.

☐ gRPC
Send requests to targets using gRPC. Supported when the request protocol is gRPC.

Health checks

The associated load balancer periodically sends requests, per the settings below, to the registered targets to test their status.

Health check protocol

HTTP

Health check path

Use the default path of "/" to ping the root, or specify a custom path if preferred.

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

EC2 > Target groups > Create target group

Step 1
Specify group details

Step 2
Register targets

Register targets

This is an optional step to create a target group. However, to ensure that your load balancer routes traffic to this target group you must register your targets.

Available instances (2/4)

Filter resources by property or value

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Instance ID	Name	State	Security groups	Zone	Subnet ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-0e14ea0fb333c382c	app-server-2	running	app-sg	ap-northeast-1c	subnet-023ebed0b60582ea5
<input type="checkbox"/>	i-0ab2880adfe46ed12	web-server-2	running	web-sg	ap-northeast-1c	subnet-0c5c9be411840a8a8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-0ec41f0a298e308ce	app-server-1	running	app-sg	ap-northeast-1a	subnet-004f47493a5458983
<input type="checkbox"/>	i-0b804cd774c5818af	web-server-1	running	web-sg	ap-northeast-1a	subnet-0474a472bba2aeac3

2 selected

Ports for the selected instances

Ports for routing traffic to the selected instances.

80

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

EC2 > Load balancers > Create Application Load Balancer

Create Application Load Balancer

The Application Load Balancer distributes incoming HTTP and HTTPS traffic across multiple targets such as Amazon EC2 instances, microservices, and containers, based on request attributes. When the load balancer receives a connection request, it evaluates the listener rules in priority order to determine which rule to apply, and if applicable, it selects a target from the target group for the rule action.

▶ How Elastic Load balancing works

Basic configuration

Load balancer name

Name must be unique within your AWS account and cannot be changed after the load balancer is created.

3-tier-application-load-balancer

A maximum of 32 alphanumeric characters including hyphens are allowed, but the name must not begin or end with a hyphen.

Scheme

Scheme cannot be changed after the load balancer is created.

☒ Internet-facing

An internet-facing load balancer routes requests from clients over the internet to targets. Requires a public subnet. [Learn more](#)

☐ Internal

An internal load balancer routes requests from clients to targets using private IP addresses.

IP address type

Select the type of IP addresses that your subnets use.

☒ IPv4

Recommended for internal load balancers.

☐ IPv6

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

Network mapping

The load balancer routes traffic to targets in the selected subnets, and in accordance with your IP address settings.

VPC

Select the virtual private cloud (VPC) for your targets. Only VPCs with an internet gateway are enabled for selection. The selected VPC cannot be changed after the load balancer is created. To confirm the VPC for your targets, view your [target groups](#).

3-tier-application

vpc-01cadd8b0fc18775e

IPv4: 10.0.0.0/16

Mappings

Select at least two Availability Zones and one subnet per zone. The load balancer routes traffic to targets in these Availability Zones only. Availability Zones that are not supported by the load balancer or the VPC are not available for selection.

☒ ap-northeast-1a

Subnet

subnet-0474a472bba2a6c3

web-tier-subnet-1

IPv4 settings

Assigned by AWS

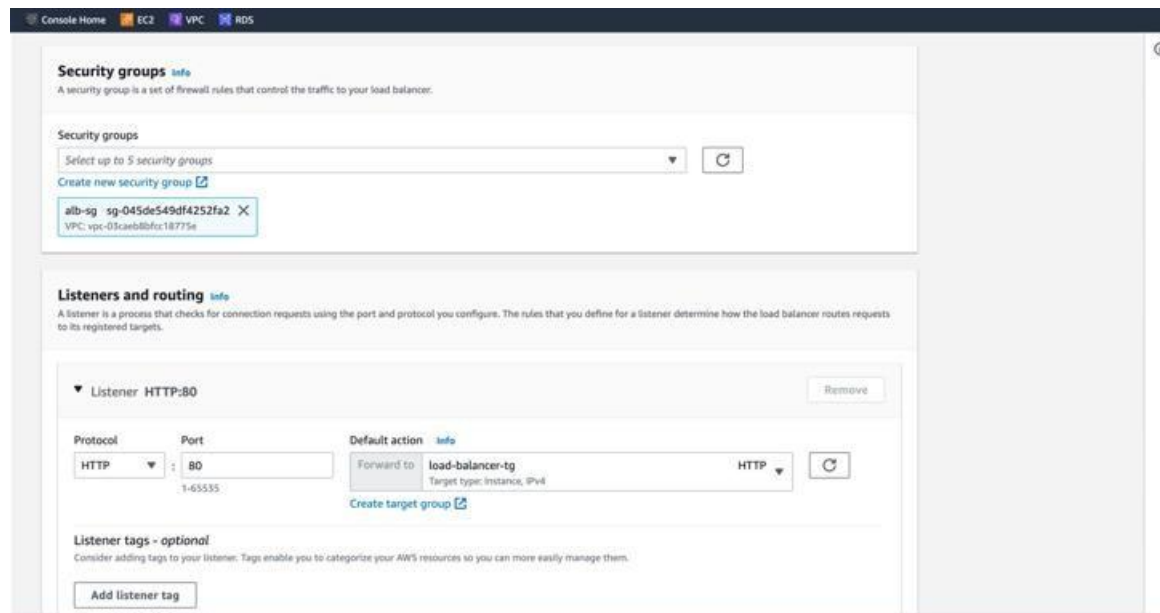
☒ ap-northeast-1c

Subnet

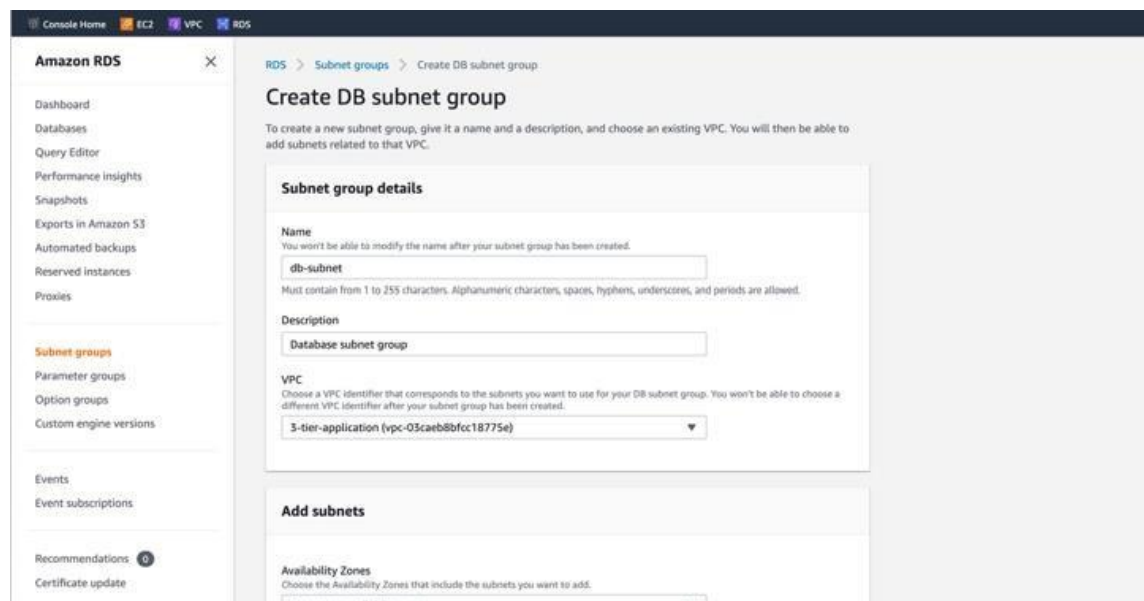
subnet-0c5c9be411840a8a8

web-tier-subnet-2

IPv6 settings



Launch RDS instances (db-1, db-2)



Services

Search

[Option+S]

Tokyo

jawadkhan

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Amazon RDS

Dashboard

Databases

Query Editor

Performance insights

Snapshots

Exports in Amazon S3

Automated backups

Reserved instances

Proxies

Subnet groups

Parameter groups

Option groups

Custom engine versions

Events

Event subscriptions

Recommendations

Certificate update

Add subnets

Availability Zones

Choose the Availability Zones that include the subnets you want to add.

Choose an availability zone

ap-northeast-1a

ap-northeast-1c

Subnets

Choose the subnets that you want to add. The list includes the subnets in the selected Availability Zones.

Select subnets

subnet-0fd46b5e2ff3a0c95 (10.0.6.0/24)

subnet-05e9131da23afc988 (10.0.5.0/24)

Subnets selected (2)

Availability zone	Subnet ID	CIDR block
ap-northeast-1a	subnet-05e9131da23afc988	10.0.5.0/24
ap-northeast-1c	subnet-0fd46b5e2ff3a0c95	10.0.6.0/24

Cancel Create

Console Home

EC2

VPC

RDS

Create database

Choose a database creation method

Standard create

You set all of the configuration options, including ones for availability, security, backups, and maintenance.

Easy create

Use recommended best-practice configurations. Some configuration options can be changed after the database is created.

Engine options

Engine type

Amazon Aurora

MySQL

MariaDB

PostgreSQL

Oracle

Microsoft SQL Server

Edition

MySQL Community

PostgreSQL

PostgreSQL is a powerful, open-source object-relational database system with a strong reputation of reliability, stability, and correctness.

High reliability and stability in a variety of workloads.

Advanced features to perform in high-volume environments.

Vibrant open-source community that releases new features multiple times per year.

Supports multiple extensions that add even more functionality to the database.

Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.

The most Oracle-compatible open-source database.

PostgreSQL

- High reliability, stability, and correctness.
- Advanced in high-volume data processing.
- Vibrant open-source community that releases multiple times a year.
- Supports a wide range of data types and functional extensions.
- Supports a wide range of memory management and storage classes.
- The most popular open-source database.

PostgreSQL

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

Create database


Choose a database creation method [Info](#)


☒ Standard create
You set all of the configuration options, including ones for availability, security, backup, and maintenance.


☐ Easy create
Use recommended best-practice configurations. Some configuration options can be changed after the database is created.


Engine options


Engine type [Info](#)


☐ Amazon Aurora


☒ MySQL


☐ MariaDB


☐ PostgreSQL


☐ Oracle


☐ Microsoft SQL Server


Edition

☒ MySQL Community

MySQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database in the world. MySQL on RDS offers the rich features of the MySQL community edition with the flexibility to easily scale compute resources or storage capacity for your database.

- Supports database size up to 64 TiB.
- Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.
- Supports automated backup and point-in-time recovery.
- Supports up to 5 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or cross-region.

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

Settings

DB instance identifier [Info](#)

Type a name for your DB instance. The name must be unique across all DB instances owned by your AWS account in the current AWS Region.

db-2

The DB instance identifier is case-insensitive, but is stored as all lowercase (as in "mydbinstance"). Constraints: 1 to 60 alphanumeric characters or hyphens. First character must be a letter. Can't contain two consecutive hyphens. Can't end with a hyphen.

▼ Credentials Settings

Master username [Info](#)

Type a login ID for the master user of your DB instance.

admin

1 to 16 alphanumeric characters. First character must be a letter.

☐ Auto generate a password
Amazon RDS can generate a password for you, or you can specify your own password.

Master password [Info](#)

Constraints: At least 8 printable ASCII characters. Can't contain any of the following: / (slash), " (single quote), " (double quote) and @ (at sign).

Confirm master password [Info](#)

Instance configuration

The DB instance configuration options below are limited to those supported by the engine that you selected above.

DB instance class [Info](#)

MySQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database in the world. MySQL on RDS offers the rich features of the MySQL community edition with the flexibility to easily scale compute resources or storage capacity for your database.

- Supports database size up to 64 TiB.
- Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.
- Supports automated backup and point-in-time recovery.
- Supports up to 5 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or cross-region.

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

Connectivity info

Compute resource

Choose whether to set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. Setting up a connection will automatically change connectivity settings so that the compute resource can connect to this database.

☒ Don't connect to an EC2 compute resource

Don't set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. You can manually set up a connection to a compute resource later.

☐ Connect to an EC2 compute resource

Set up a connection to an EC2 compute resource for this database.

Virtual private cloud (VPC) info

Choose the VPC. The VPC defines the virtual networking environment for this DB instance.

3-tier-application (vpc-03caeb8bfcc18775e)

Only VPCs with a corresponding DB subnet group are listed.

After a database is created, you can't change its VPC.

DB Subnet group info

Choose the DB subnet group. The DB subnet group defines which subnets and IP ranges the DB instance can use in the VPC that you selected.

db-subnet

Public access info

☐ Yes

RDS assigns a public IP address to the database. Amazon EC2 instances and other resources outside of the VPC can connect to your database. Resources inside the VPC can also connect to the database. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the database.

☒ No

RDS doesn't assign a public IP address to the database. Only Amazon EC2 instances and other resources inside the VPC can connect to your database. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the database.

VPC security group (firewall) info

Choose one or more VPC security groups to allow access to your database. Make sure that the security group rules allow the

MySQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database in the world. MySQL on RDS offers the rich features of the MySQL community edition with the flexibility to easily scale compute resources or storage capacity for your database.

- Supports database size up to 64 TiB.
- Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.
- Supports automated backup and point-in-time recovery.
- Supports up to 5 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or cross-region.

Console HomeEC2VPCRDS

db-subnet

Public access info

☐ Yes

RDS assigns a public IP address to the database. Amazon EC2 instances and other resources outside of the VPC can connect to your database. Resources inside the VPC can also connect to the database. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the database.

☒ No

RDS doesn't assign a public IP address to the database. Only Amazon EC2 instances and other resources inside the VPC can connect to your database. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the database.

VPC security group (firewall) info

Choose one or more VPC security groups to allow access to your database. Make sure that the security group rules allow the appropriate incoming traffic.

☒ Choose existing

Choose existing VPC security groups

☐ Create new

Create new VPC security group

Existing VPC security groups

Choose one or more options

db-sg X

Availability Zone info

ap-northeast-1c

RDS Proxy

RDS Proxy is a fully managed, highly available database proxy that improves application scalability, resiliency, and security.

☐ Create an RDS Proxy info

RDS automatically creates an IAM role and a Secrets Manager secret for the proxy. RDS Proxy has additional costs. For more information, see [Amazon RDS Proxy pricing](#).

Additional configuration

MySQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database in the world. MySQL on RDS offers the rich features of the MySQL community edition with the flexibility to easily scale compute resources or storage capacity for your database.

- Supports database size up to 64 TiB.
- Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.
- Supports automated backup and point-in-time recovery.
- Supports up to 5 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or cross-region.

