CSE 344 Systems Programming Final Report

1801042609

Yakup Talha Yolcu

Client

```
./client -r requestFile -q PORT -s I
```

in client size, I first check input validity then set the signal stuff, then take arguments and assign them to needed numbers and strings. After that, I read the file to get number of lines in the file. Then I close file and reopen it. Then I take characters byte by byte. After that, I initialize my condition variable and mutex to get sync barrier. I create threads and join on them.

After joining, I destroy mutex and cond var and free resources and exit. My client threads have these sync barrier

```
pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
if(terminate_flag==1) {
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
}
++arrived;
//synchronization barrier
while(arrived<number_of_threads) {
    if(terminate_flag==1) {
        break;
    }
    pthread_cond_wait(&condition,&mutex);
    if(terminate_flag==1) {
        break;
    }
}
pthread_cond_broadcast(&condition);
pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
//after_barrier</pre>
```

After threads passed this barrier, It connects to socket to communicate server Then it sends a request and waits for response

After taking response it simple returns NULL.

Server Side

```
./server -p 33000 -t 11 &
```

Server side firstly checks input validity and initialized the condition variables and mutexes. I have 1 cond var and 2 mutex.

Cond var and first mutex is to wake up threads, other mutex is needed for servant counter integer which keeps the number of servants server knows.

I have queue which keeps the return value of accepts.

```
typedef struct Queue {
   int front, rear, size;
   unsigned capacity;
   int* array;
}Queue;
```

After socket settings, I have a while loop that accepts the incoming connections.

```
while(1) {
    if(terminate_flag==1) {
        pthread_cond_broadcast(&cond);
        break;
    }
    client_fd=accept(server_fd,(struct);

sockaddr*)&client_addr,(socklen_t*)&client_addr_size);

//printf("NEW ACCEPT\n");

if(terminate_flag==1) {
    pthread_cond_broadcast(&cond);
    break;
}

if(client_fd==-1) {
    perror("Error while accepting");
    break;
}

if(terminate_flag==1) {
    pthread_cond_broadcast(&cond);
    break;
}

enqueue(my_q,client_fd);
client_fd=0;
pthread_cond_signal(&cond);
}
```

After this while loop, I join on threads and free resources.

Threads are in the infinite loop to handle incoming connections. They also wait here:

```
pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
while(terminate_flag==0 && my_q->size<1) {
    pthread_cond_wait(&cond,&mutex);
}</pre>
```

If something is added to queue, then They continue.

My queue adding function solves the race condition problem like that:

```
int request_fd=dequeue(my_q);
```

My thread gets the socket fd from the queue.

After that it reads the request and decide it is from client or servant.

If it is client request, it forwards it to appropriate servant if city is given, otherwise it contacts all the servants. After getting response from servant(s), it forwards it to the client.

If it is servant lets know, then it saves them to an array, takes ip address, pid, port number, start city, end city.

After thread is done with sending response or taking client fd, then it closes the corresponding socket and continues while loop

Servant side:

```
./servant -d directoryPath -c 10-19 -r IP -p PORT
```

It firstly checks input validity and sets signal stuff. Then it reads stat file to get pid.

```
int stat_fd=open("/proc/self/stat", (O_RDONLY), 0777);
if(stat_fd==-1) {
    perror("Error on open statfd");
    return 0;
}
int pid=0;

char buffer[MAX_BLKSIZE];
memset(buffer,0,MAX_BLKSIZE);

if(read(stat_fd,buffer,MAX_BLKSIZE)==-1) {
    perror("Error on read");
    return 0;
}
char*buf=buffer;
char* pid_char=strtok_r(buf," ",&buf);
pid=atoi(pid_char);

close(stat_fd);
```

After that it scans the directories and saves them into Binary Search tree.

After saving them, it closes directories and start connection to server.

First it sends needed info such as ip,port,pid,start city and end city.

Then it closes that connection and listens from the given port.

It waits on that infinite loop:

```
while(1) {
    int new_socket=accept(server_fd,(struct sockaddr*)&address,(socklen_t*)&addrlen);
    if(terminate_flag==1) {
        break;
    }
    if(new_socket<0) {
        perror("Error on accept");
        break;
    }
    pthread_t thread;
    int*index=(int*)malloc(sizeof(int));
    *index=new_socket;
    if(pthread_create(&thread,NULL,run_thread,(void*)index)!=0) {
        perror("Error on pthread create");
        break;
    }
    pthread_detach(thread);
    if(terminate_flag==1) {
        break;
    }
}</pre>
```

Servant threads are waiting on receive, it take a request and starts to search on BST tree. After search is done, it sends the response.

BST three:

```
struct node {
   file_entry *key;
   struct node *left, *right;
};
```

Why I used BST tree?

Because we search for a given date interval, by looking intervals I can eliminate the entries with wrong dates.

```
typedef struct file_entry {
   int transaction_id;
   char* type_real_estate;
   char* name_of_street;
   int surface;
   int price;
   char* date;
   char* city_name;
}file_entry;
```

Simple file entry is like that.

```
void take_date(char*date1,int*d,int*m,int*y)
```

Takes date and assigns day, month and year values.

```
int compare_dates(char*date1,char*date2)
```

Compares the given dates, if date1>date2 returns 1, it they are equal returns 0, otherwise -1 It calls take_date function.

```
struct node* newNode(file_entry* item)
```

Adds a new node to BST tree

```
struct node* insert(struct node* node, file_entry* key)

/* If the tree is empty, return a new node */
   if (node == NULL)
       return newNode(key);

/* Otherwise, recur down the tree */
   if (compare_dates(node->key->date,key->date)<=0)
       node->left = insert(node->left, key);
   else if (compare_dates(node->key->date,key->date)>0)
       node->right = insert(node->right, key);

/* return the (unchanged) node pointer */
   return node;
}
```

Inserts an item. It decides where to put by looking the right and left dates.

```
int find_with_city(struct node* node, char*t_type, char*
date1, char*date2, char*city)
Searchs with dates and city name
int find_without_city(struct node* node, char*t_type, char*
date1, char*date2)
Searchs with dates.
```

Client output:

```
==83996== Memcheck, a memory error detector
==83996== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.
==83996== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.
==83996== Command: /client -r. /requestFile -q 4756 -s 127.0.0.1

Elient: I have loaded 10 requests and I'm creating 10 threads
Client-Thread-5: Thread-5 has been created
Client-Thread-5: Thread-5 has been created
Client-Thread-6: I hread-6 has been created
Client-Thread-6: Thread-6 has been created
Client-Thread-6: Thread-7 has been created
Client-Thread-7: Thread-7 has been created
Client-Thread-8: Thread-8 has been created
Client-Thread-8: Thread-8 has been created
Client-Thread-8: Thread-8 has been created
Client-Thread-8: Thread-9 has been created
Client-Thread-9: I am requesting "transactionCount IMALATHANE 04-06-2004 11-11-2011 ISPARTA"
Client-Thread-9: I am requesting "transactionCount FABRIKA 22-07-2004 11-05-2072 ANKARA"
Client-Thread-6: I am requesting "transactionCount MBARC 20-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Client-Thread-6: I am requesting "transactionCount MBARC 20-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount VILLA 22-04-2049 203-2061 El-09-2081 BALIKESIR"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount VILLA 22-04-2049 203-2061"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BARC 20-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BARC 20-03-2005 17-01-2081 BALIKESIR"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BARC 20-03-2005 17-01-2081 KILIS"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BAG 01-12-2004 27-09-2081 BALIKESIR"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BAG 01-12-2004 27-09-2089 ADIYAMAN"
Client-Thread-8: I am requesting "transactionCount BAG 01-12-2004 27-09-2089 ADIYAMAN"
Client-Thread-6: I am requesting "transactionCount BAG 01-12-2004 27-09-2089 ADIYAMAN"
Client-Thread-6: Terminating
Client-Thread-6: The server's response to "transactionCount DWKKAN 20-04-2000 23-01-2031 KILIS" is 1
Client-Thread-6: The server's response to "t
```

```
==83996==
==83996== HEAP SUMMARY:
==83996== in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==83996== total heap usage: 43 allocs, 43 frees, 23,328 bytes allocated
==83996==
==83996== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
==83996==
==83996== For lists of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -s
==83996== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
```

Server output:

```
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83932 present at port 16031 handling cities EDIRNE-HAKKARI
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83934 present at port 16031 handling cities TEKIRDAG-ZONGULDAK
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83938 present at port 16032 handling cities BILLIU-UZCE
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83938 present at port 16040 handling cities MALTY-KARS
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83932 present at port 16040 handling cities MALTY-KARS
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83932 present at port 16094 handling cities MALTY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83932 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83933 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83933 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:45 2022 — Servant 83933 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 — Servant 83931 present at port 16094 handling cities MALATY-CONDU
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46
```

```
INU JUN 16 04:19:40 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount BAHCE 02-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount BAHCE 02-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Response received: 4, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Response received: 4, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Response received: 4, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Response received: 4, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:46 2022 >> Response received: 4, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 1, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 1, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Response received: 5, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 >> Request arrived "transacti
```

Before sending SIGINT:

```
./1801042609$ ps -aux | grep server
0:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-shell-calendar-
0:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-data-
 talha
talha
                                                                                             2100 0.0 0.1 581500 20240 ?
2198 0.0 0.3 643748 57480 ?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       /evolution-alarm-not
ify
talha
talha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     0:50 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -p 4756 -t 11 0:00 grep --color=auto member 1/1801042609$ ps -aux | grep servant 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 1-9 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 10-18 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 10-18 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 19-27 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 28-36 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y ./mare -d ./dataset -c 28-36 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
                                        22942 0.2 0.3 825620 59696 ? Ssl HaZ15
83906 0.5 1.0 312284 177304 pts/0 5l 04:19
show-leak-kinds-all --track-origins-yes --track-fds-yes
84707 0.0 0.0 11792 2604 pts/1 5+ 04:24
@talha-X580VD:~/Masaüstü/CSE344 Systems Programming/fin
   es --:
talha
                      tha 84707 0.0 0.0 11/92 2004 pts/1 54 04:24

thagtalha_XSSOVD:-/Masaüstü/CSE344 Systems Programming/fina

tha 83926 0.8 0.9 222428 155548 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83927 0.8 0.9 211144 152372 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83928 0.8 0.9 211144 152360 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83929 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83930 0.8 0.9 199860 149212 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83931 0.8 0.9 199860 149212 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83932 0.9 0.9 211144 152352 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83933 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83933 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83934 0.8 0.9 211144 152344 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83934 0.8 0.9 211144 152344 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes

tha 83934 0.8 0.9 211144 152344 pts/0 5 04:19

--show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes
   talha
   talha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y./mammah -d ./dataset -c 28-36 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y./mammah -d ./dataset -c 37-45 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y./mammah -d ./dataset -c 46-54 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y./mammah -d ./dataset -c 55-63 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y./mammah -d ./dataset -c 55-63 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
   talha
   es --:
talha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y

./_m.wam. -d ./dataset -c 64-72 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y

./_m.wam. -d ./dataset -c 73-81 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

0:00 grep --color=auto mercana

l/1801042609$
                             --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes
ha 84711 0.0 0.0 11792 2548 pts/1 S+ 04:24
ha@talha-X580VD:~/Masaüstü/CSE344 Systems Programming/fina
```

After sending SIGINT:

```
talha@talha x580VD:-/Masaüstü/CSE344 Systems Programming/final/1801042609$ ps -aux | grep servant

talha 83920 0.8 0.9 222428 155548 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 1.9 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83927 0.8 0.9 211144 152372 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 10-18 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83928 0.8 0.9 211144 152360 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 19-27 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83929 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 28-36 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83930 0.8 0.9 199860 149204 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 28-36 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83931 0.8 0.9 199860 149212 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 37-45 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83931 0.8 0.9 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 64-72 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83933 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 64-72 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756

talha 83933 0.8 0.9 211144 152348 pts/0 5 04:19 0:02 /usr/bin/valgrind.bin --leak-check=full --leak-check=y
es --show-leak-kinds=all --track-origins=yes --track-fds=yes ./www.d- /dataset -c 64-72 -r 12
```

Servant output example:

```
==83926== Memcheck, a memory error detector
==83926== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.
==83926== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for copyright info
==83926== Command: ./servant -d ./dataset -c 1-9 -r 127.0.0.1 -p 4756
==83926==
Servant 83926: loaded dataset, cities ADANA-ARDAHAN
Servant sent:SERVANT 83926 16004 127.0.0.1 ADANA ARDAHAN
Servant 83926: listening at port 16004
Servant 83926: termination message received, handled 7 requests in total.
```

Server output continues:

```
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 => Request arrived "transactionCount VILLA 22-04-2049 20-03-2061"
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 => Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Response received: 29, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 => Request arrived "transactionCount BAHCE 02-03-2005 17-01-2084"
Response received: 343, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:19:47 2022 => Request arrived "transactionCount MERA 03-02-2018 09-11-2050"
Response received: 158, forwarded to client
Thu Jun 16 04:24:42 2022 => SIGINT has been received. I handled a total of 10 requests. Goodbye.
```

```
==83906==
==83906== HEAP SUMMARY:
==83906== in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==83906== total heap usage: 290 allocs, 290 frees, 115,750 bytes allocated
==83906==
==83906== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
==83906==
==83906== For lists of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -s
==83906== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
```

I achieved these requierements:

Server-client-servants can connect each other which can be seen in outputs. But after each run, you need to wait at least 2 minutes to cleaning of the port.