

3.a)

~~3) 3x3~~

$$\begin{array}{c} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 12 & -4 & 19 & \\ 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 4 & -6 & 11 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[1] \leftrightarrow [2]} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 12 & -4 & 19 & \\ 4 & -6 & 11 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[2] - [1] \times 6} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 0 & -22 & 43 & \\ 4 & -6 & 11 & \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

$$\xrightarrow{[3] - [1] \times 2} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 0 & -22 & 43 & \\ 0 & -12 & 19 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[3] \times 11} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 0 & -22 & 43 & \\ 0 & -132 & 209 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[3] - [2] \times 6}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & -4 & \\ 0 & -22 & 43 & \\ 0 & 0 & -49 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$r(A) = 3$$

3.b)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 3 & 13 & 2 & -5 & \\ 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 13 & -6 & -6 & 4 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[2] \leftrightarrow [1]} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 3 & 13 & 2 & -5 & \\ 13 & -6 & -6 & 4 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[3] - [1] \times 13}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 3 & 13 & 2 & -5 & \\ 0 & -136 & -32 & 56 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[3] \div 8} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 3 & 13 & 2 & -5 & \\ 0 & 17 & 4 & -7 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[2] - [1] \times 3}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 0 & -17 & -4 & 7 & \\ 0 & 17 & 4 & -7 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{[3] + [2]} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 10 & 2 & -4 & \\ 0 & -17 & -4 & 7 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow r(A) = 2$$



3.0)

13.03

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 11 & -11 & 0 & 2 & & \\
 4 & -4 & 3 & 1 & & \\
 9 & -9 & -7 & 1 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} [2] - [1] \cdot \frac{11}{6} \\ [3] \times 6 \\ [4] \times 6 \end{array}}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 66 & -66 & 0 & 12 & & \\
 24 & -24 & 18 & 6 & & \\
 54 & -54 & -42 & 6 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{[2] - [1] \times 11}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & & \\
 24 & -24 & 18 & 6 & & \\
 54 & -54 & -42 & 6 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{[3] - [1] \times 4}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 22 & 2 & & \\
 54 & -54 & -42 & 6 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{[4] - [1] \times 9}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 22 & 2 & & \\
 0 & 0 & -33 & -3 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{[3] - [2] \times 2}
 \begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & & \\
 0 & 0 & -33 & -3 & & 
 \end{array}
 \xrightarrow{[4] + [2] \times 3}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 6 & -6 & -1 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & & \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & & 
 \end{array}$$

$$r(A) = 2.$$