

$$\begin{vmatrix} -6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

1303
N6

Решение:

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} -\lambda-6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & -\lambda+1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -\lambda+3 \end{pmatrix} = (-\lambda-6)(-\lambda+1)(-\lambda+3) + (2)(-5)(-8) + (-5)(8)(-5) -$$

$$-(-8)(-\lambda+1)(-5) - (-\lambda-6)(-5)(8) - (-5)(2)(-\lambda+3) =$$

$$= (\lambda^2 - \lambda + 6\lambda - 6)(-\lambda+3) + 80 + 200 - (8\lambda - 8\lambda - 5) -$$

$$- (5\lambda + 30)(8) - (10\lambda - 30) = -\lambda^3 + 3\lambda^2 + \lambda^2 - 3\lambda - 6\lambda^2 + 18\lambda + 6\lambda - 18 + 280 +$$

$$+ 40\lambda - 40 = 40\lambda - 240 - 10\lambda + 30 = \boxed{-\lambda^3 - 2\lambda^2 + 11\lambda + 12}$$

$$-\lambda^3 - 2\lambda^2 + 11\lambda + 12 = 0$$

$$-1 + -2 + 11 + 12 = 20 \Rightarrow \lambda_2 = 1$$

$$-2 + 12 = -1 + 11$$

$$10 = 10 \Rightarrow \boxed{\lambda_1 = (-1)}$$

Делители 12: ± 4 и ± 3 , подбором выясняется $\Rightarrow \boxed{\lambda_2 = (-4) \lambda_3 = 3}$

$$\lambda_1 = (-1)$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} (-1)-6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & -(-1)+1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -(-1)+3 \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]/4 \cdot 5} \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -10 & 10 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]-2 \cdot [1]} \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 6 & 15 \end{vmatrix}$$

ошибка.

$$\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 6 & 15 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]/3} \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -5x_1 + 2x_2 - 5x_3 = 0 \\ 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = -\frac{5x_3}{2}}$$

$$-5x_1 - 5x_3 - 5x_3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = -2x_3}$$

$$\boxed{x_3 = x_3}$$

$$x_1 = -2x_3$$

$$x_2 = -\frac{5x_3}{2}$$

$$x_3 = x_3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -\frac{5}{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

ФМР

$$\text{Пусть } x_3 = 1 \Rightarrow V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -\frac{5}{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверка:

$$\begin{pmatrix} -6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -\frac{5}{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & -5 & -5 \\ 10 & -\frac{5}{2} & -5 \\ 16 & -20 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ \frac{40}{2} \\ -7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ \frac{5}{2} \\ -7 \end{pmatrix} \neq \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -\frac{5}{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times -1$$

неверно.

$$\lambda_1 = -1$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -4 & 4 & -1 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2] \times 5} \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ -20 & 20 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2] - [1] \times 4} \begin{vmatrix} -5 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 12 & 15 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_3 = x_3$$

$$12x_2 + 15x_3 = 0$$

$$x_2 = -\frac{5}{4}x_3$$

$$-5x_1 - \frac{5}{2}x_3 - 5x_3 = 0$$

$$x_1 = -\frac{3}{2}x_3$$

$$\Rightarrow x_3 \times \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{2} \\ -\frac{5}{4} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ если } x_3 = 1 \Rightarrow V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{2} \\ -\frac{5}{4} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверка:

$$\begin{vmatrix} -6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{2} \\ -\frac{5}{4} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 - \frac{5}{2} - 5 \\ \frac{15}{2} - \frac{5}{4} - 5 \\ 12 - 10 - 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{5}{4} \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{2} \\ -\frac{5}{4} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\lambda = -1)$$

Верно

$$\lambda_2 = -4$$

$\Delta_3 \Delta_3$
н.г.а.

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -(-4)-6 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & -(-4)+1 & -5 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & -(-4)+3 & 0 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & 7 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[2]/5} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & 7 & 0 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & 7 & 0 \end{array} \right| \\ & \xrightarrow{[2]-[1] \times 2} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & 7 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[3]-[1] \times 8} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[2]-[3] \times 3} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \boxed{x_3 = 0} \end{aligned}$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 + 0 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= x_2 \\ x_2 &= x_2 \\ x_3 &= 0 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ x_2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = x_2 \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{ФМР}} \quad \text{Пусть } x_2 = 1 \Rightarrow V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверим:

$$\begin{pmatrix} -6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -6+2-0 \\ -5+1-0 \\ -8+8-0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \times (-4) \stackrel{\lambda_2}{=} \Rightarrow \text{Верно} \checkmark$$

$$\lambda_3 = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -3-6 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & -3+1 & -5 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & -3+3 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[3]/8} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & -2 & -5 & 0 \\ -8 & 8 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[2]-[1] \times 9} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -9 & 2 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & 2 & 5 & 0 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & -5 & 0 \\ -5 & 2 & 5 & 0 \end{array} \right| \\ & \xrightarrow{[3]-[1] \times 5} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[3] \times 7} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -21 & 35 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[3]-[2] \times 5} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 45 & 0 \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} -x_1 + x_2 &= 0 \\ -7x_2 - 5x_3 &= 0 \end{aligned} \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_2 = -\frac{5x_3}{7} \end{aligned}$$

Проверим:

$$\begin{aligned} & \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 2 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -5 \\ -8 & 8 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{7} \\ -\frac{5}{7} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{30}{7} - \frac{10}{7} - 5 \\ \frac{25}{7} - \frac{5}{7} - 5 \\ \frac{40}{7} - \frac{40}{7} - 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{15}{7} \\ -\frac{15}{7} \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{7} \\ -\frac{5}{7} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times (-3) \quad \checkmark \\ & \quad \quad \quad V_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{7} \\ -\frac{5}{7} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \checkmark \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_1 = x_2 = -\frac{5x_3}{7} \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_3 = x_3 \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_3 \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{7} \\ -\frac{5}{7} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Верно

λ_2

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

13₃
N6d

Решение:

$$\begin{aligned} \det \begin{pmatrix} -\lambda+2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & -\lambda+3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & -\lambda+4 \end{pmatrix} &= (-\lambda+2)(-\lambda+3)(-\lambda+4) + (-4)(-4)(-5) + \\ &+ (4)(-5)(-3) - (-5)(-\lambda+3)(4) - \\ &- (-\lambda+2)(-4)(-5) - (-3)(-4)(-\lambda+4) = \\ &= (\lambda^2 - 3\lambda - 2\lambda + 6)(-\lambda+4) + (-80) + 60 - (5\lambda - 15)(4) - \\ &- (4\lambda - 8)(-5) - (-12\lambda + 48) = -\lambda^3 + 4\lambda^2 + 3\lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 2\lambda^2 - 8\lambda - 6\lambda + 24 - \\ &- 80 + 60 - 20\lambda + 60 + 20\lambda - 40 + 12\lambda - 48 = \\ &= -\lambda^3 + 9\lambda^2 - 14\lambda - 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$-\lambda^3 + 9\lambda^2 - 14\lambda - 24 = 0$$

$$-1 + 9 - 14 - 24 \neq 0$$

$$-1 - 14 = -24 + 9 \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = (-1)$$

$$+5 = -15$$

Решения 24: ± 4 и ± 6 , подбором выяснено, $\lambda_2 = 4$, $\lambda_3 = 6$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1 = (-1) \quad & \begin{array}{c} [3] \div 5 \\ [2] + [1] \times 3 \\ [3] - [1] \times 3 \\ [3] + [2] \end{array} \\ \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 4 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 5 \end{array} \right| & \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 4 & -4 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 \\ -3 & 4 & -4 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 \end{array} \right| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| & \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} x_2 &= x_3 \\ x_3 &= x_3 \\ -x_1 - x_3 + x_3 &= 0 \Rightarrow x_1 = 0 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow x_3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ пусть } x_3 = 1 \\ & \Rightarrow \boxed{V_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}} \end{aligned}$$

Проверка!

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 - 4 + 4 \\ 0 + 3 - 4 \\ 0 - 5 + 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = (\lambda_1 = -1) \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ Верно.}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & -1 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[3]/1} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 \\ -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]-[1]} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[3]-1] \times 3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[3]+[2] \times 2}$$

$\Delta 3 \text{ и } 6$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} x_1 = -x_2 = -2x_3 \\ x_2 = 2x_3 \\ x_3 = x_3 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow x_3 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_3 = 1 \quad V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверим:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4-8+4 \\ 6+6-4 \\ 10-10+4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_2 = 4) \Rightarrow \text{Верно}$$

$$\lambda_3 = 6$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -4 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & -3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[1]/4} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -3 & -3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[3]-[1] \times 5} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -3 & -3 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]-[1] \times 3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\xrightarrow{[3]-[2]} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 = x_2 \\ x_1 = -x_2 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow x_2 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_2 = 1 \quad V_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверим:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 4 \\ -3 & 3 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2-4+0 \\ 3+3-0 \\ 5-5+0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ 6 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_3 = 6) \quad \checkmark \text{ Верно.}$$

$$6) \text{c)} \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Δ3N3
6C

Решение:

Ф-ка Лейбница:

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} (-\lambda+6) & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & (-\lambda+7) & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & (-\lambda+4) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & (-\lambda-3) \end{vmatrix} = (-\lambda+6)(-\lambda+7)(-\lambda+4)(-\lambda-3) -$$

$$-(-\lambda+6)(-\lambda+7) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot (-7) -$$

$$-(-\lambda+6)(-8) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot (-\lambda-3) +$$

$$+(-\lambda+6)(-8) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot 0 + (-\lambda+6) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot 0 \cdot (-7) -$$

$$- \underline{0} \cdot 2 \cdot (-\lambda+4) \cdot (-\lambda-3) + 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \underline{0} \cdot (-\lambda-3) - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \underline{0} \cdot 0 - 4 \cdot (-\lambda+7) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot (-\lambda-3) +$$

$$+ 4 \cdot (-\lambda+7) \cdot \underline{0} \cdot 0 + 4 \cdot 0 \cdot \underline{0} \cdot 0 - \underline{0} \cdot 2 \cdot 0 \cdot (-7) =$$

$$= (-\lambda+6)(-\lambda+7)(-\lambda+4)(-\lambda-3)$$

$$(-\lambda+6)(-\lambda+7)(-\lambda+4)(-\lambda-3) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_1 = -3 \\ \lambda_2 = 4 \\ \lambda_3 = 6 \\ \lambda_4 = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_1 = -3$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 9 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 10 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]/2 \leftrightarrow [1]} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & -4 & 0 \\ 9 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{[2]-[1] \times 9} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & -45 & 40 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \\ x_4 = x_4 \end{cases}$$

$$x_4 \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_4 = 1 \Rightarrow v_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

ФМР

Проверка:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_1 = -3) \Rightarrow \text{Верно.}$$

~~$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_1 = -3) \Rightarrow \text{Верно.}$$~~

не то переписывать =)

1.5

$$\lambda_2 = 4$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 0 & 4 & 0 & [1]/2 \\ 2 & 3 & -8 & 0 & [4] \leftrightarrow [3] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -7 & \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[2] - [1] \times 2} \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & \\ 2 & 3 & -8 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -7 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -7 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_4 = \lambda_1$$

$$x_3 = -x_4$$

$$x_2 = 4x_3 = -4x_4$$

$$x_1 = -2x_3 = 2x_4$$

$$x_4 \times \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{ФМР}} \Rightarrow \text{если } x_4 = 1 \Rightarrow V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверка:

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right| \times \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12+0-4+0 \\ 4-28+8+0 \\ 0+0-4+0 \\ 0+0+7-3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -16 \\ -4 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_2 = 4) \quad \text{Верно}$$

$$\lambda_3 = 6$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & [2] \leftrightarrow [1] \\ 2 & 1 & -8 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -9 & \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{[2] \leftrightarrow [1]} \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -8 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -9 & \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 & \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} x_4 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 = x_2 \\ x_1 = -\frac{1}{2}x_2 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow x_2 \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{ФМР}}$$

$$\text{Если } x_2 = 1 \Rightarrow V_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверка:

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right| \times \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_3 = 6) \quad \text{Верно.}$$

$$\lambda_4 = 7$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -10 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$-x_1 + 4x_3 = 0$$

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$3x_3 = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$x_2 = x_2 \Rightarrow x_2 \cdot$$

$$-7x_3 - 10x_4 = 0$$

$$x_3 = 0$$

$$x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

ФНР.

$$\text{Если } x_2 = 1 \Rightarrow V_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Проверка:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \times (\lambda_4 = 7)$$

Верно.