

ITI0212 Functional programming

Lecture 1 - Introduction

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Introduction and admin matters

Rough schedule

- Paweł Sobociński - weeks 1 through 5
- week 6 (2-6 March) no lectures, no labs
- Chad Nester - weeks 7 through 10
- Ed Morehouse - weeks 11 through 14
- Niccolò Veltri - weeks 15 & 16

What this course is about?

- functional programming
 - functions are first-class objects
 - pattern-matching, recursion
 - pure vs non-pure code
- the importance of types
- cross-fertilisation

What is Idris?

Overview

Idris is a general purpose pure functional programming language with [dependent types](#). Dependent types allow *types* to be predicated on *values*, meaning that some aspects of a program's behaviour can be specified precisely in the type. It is compiled, with [eager evaluation](#). Its features are influenced by Haskell and ML, and include:

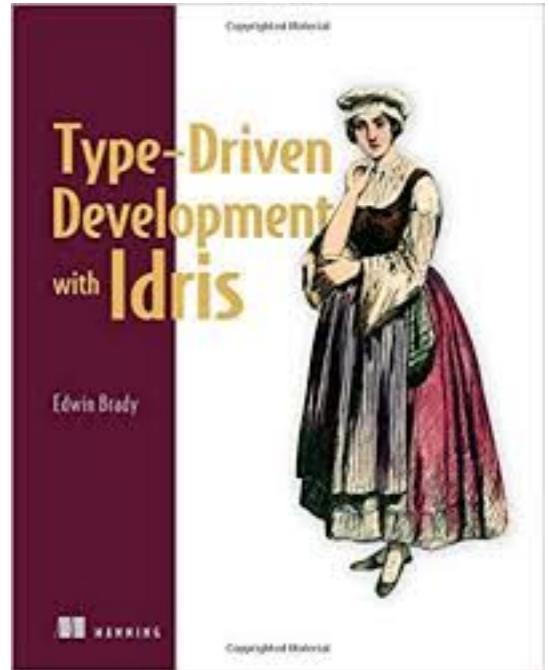
- Full dependent types with dependent pattern matching
- Simple foreign function interface (to C)
- Compiler-supported interactive editing: the compiler helps you write code using the types
- where clauses, with rule, simple case expressions, pattern matching let and lambda bindings
- Dependent records with projection and update
- Interfaces (similar to type classes in Haskell)
- Type-driven overloading resolution
- do notation and idiom brackets
- Indentation significant syntax
- Extensible syntax
- Cumulative universes
- Totality checking
- [Hugs](#) style interactive environment

Why Idris?

- Haskell-like syntax but strict evaluation 😍
- exciting features from recent research on programming languages that may be influential in future programming language designs
 - type-driven development
 - types as first-class objects
 - dependent types
 - total vs partial functions

Resources

- Primary textbook
 - Edwin Brady - Type-driven development with Idris
 - available online via library
- Other textbooks
 - Miran Lipovača - Learn you a Haskell for Great Good! - <http://learnyouahaskell.com/chapters>
 - Simon Thompson - The craft of functional programming



Assessment structure

- 4 small assignments worth 5% each and marked in labs = 20%
- 1 big assignment worth 30%.
 - spec released 24 February
 - due 27 April
- final written 2 hour exam worth 50%

Timetable

- Lectures: Tuesdays 10am, ICT-A2
- Labs: Wednesdays 10am, ICT-404
- You are expected to come to all lectures and labs
 - Tomorrow's lab is **optional**

The REPL and basic types

Installing Idris

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL idris-lang.org in the address bar. The page has a dark header with navigation links: Home, News, Example, Documentation, Contributions, and Download (which is highlighted). On the left sidebar, there's a 'Recent Posts' section with links to various Idris releases (1.3.2, 1.3.1, 1.3.0, 1.2.0, 1.1.1) and a 'Meta' section with links to Log in, Entries RSS, Comments RSS, and WordPress.org. The main content area is titled 'Download' and contains two sections: 'Source' and 'Binaries'. The 'Source' section explains how to download the source code from Hackage or GitHub, provides a git clone command, and lists build options like LLVM, FFI, GMP, and CURSES. The 'Binaries' section links to detailed installation instructions for Mac OS, Windows, Ubuntu, and Debian.

Recent Posts

[Idris 1.3.2 Released](#)
[Idris 1.3.1 released](#)
[Idris 1.3.0 released](#)
[Idris 1.2.0 released](#)
[Idris 1.1.1 released](#)

Meta

[Log in](#)
[Entries RSS](#)
[Comments RSS](#)
[WordPress.org](#)

Download

Source

You can download the source from the following places:

- [Hackage](#) has the most recent released version. At the prompt, type:
 - `cabal update`
 - `cabal install idris`
- The development version is available from [github](#):
`git clone git://github.com/idris-lang/Idris-dev.git`

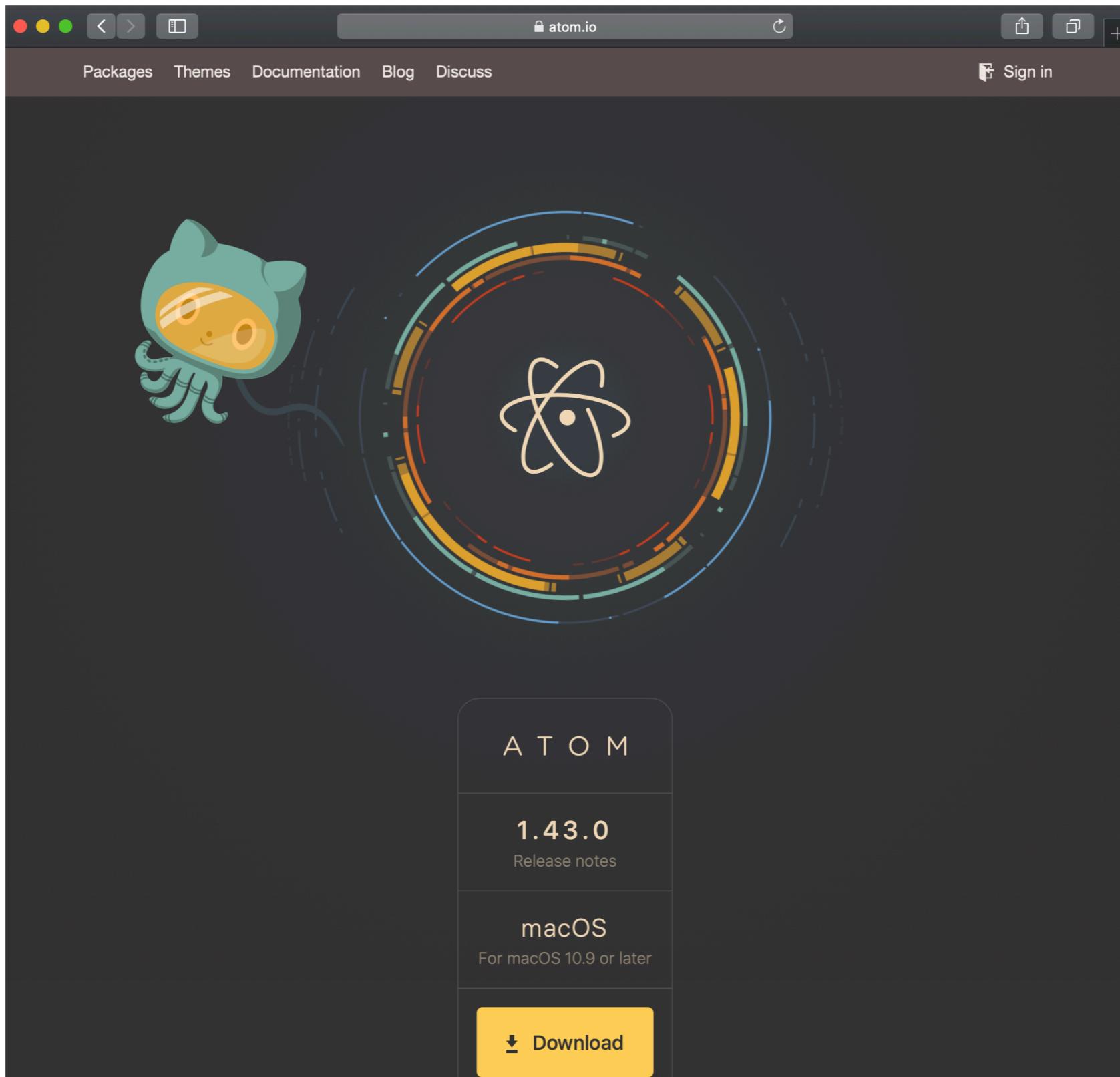
There are various options available (pass `-f [option]` to `cabal install`) to customise the installation, which you can use depending on which libraries you have available. They are:

- `llvm` to build the LLVM code generation
- `ffi` to use `libffi`, which is required for the type providers feature.
- `gmp` to use `libgmp` for big integer support (instead of the less efficient `mini-gmp`).
- `curses` to use `libncurses` to get the screen width for pretty-printing.

More detailed **installation instructions** that are maintained by the Idris community are available on the [wiki](#) for the following platforms:

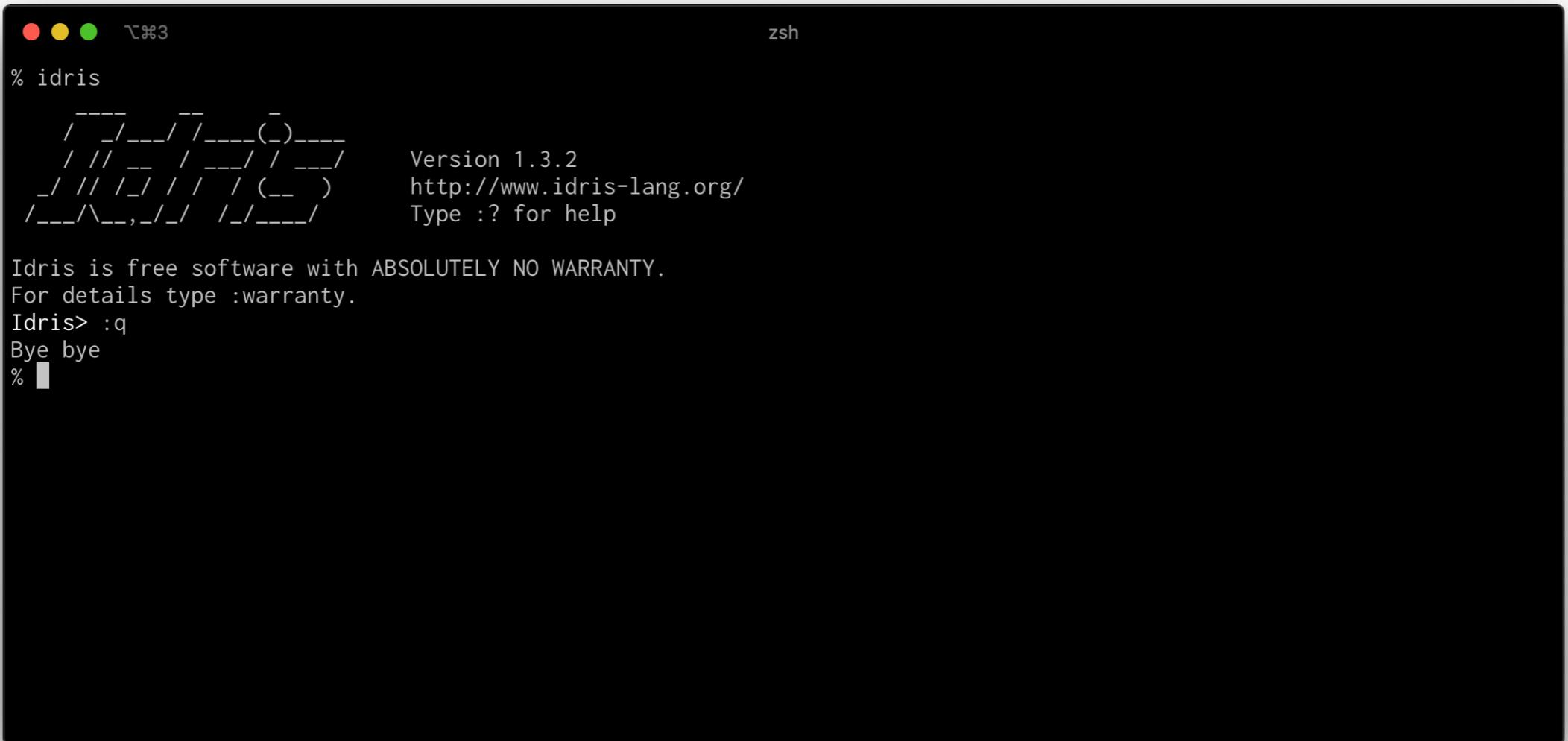
- [Mac OS](#)
- [Windows](#)
- [Ubuntu](#)
- [Debian](#)

Recommended editor



REPL

- Read - Eval - Print Loop
- REPL interactive environment
 - After installation, type `idris` at the command prompt
 - `:q` quits

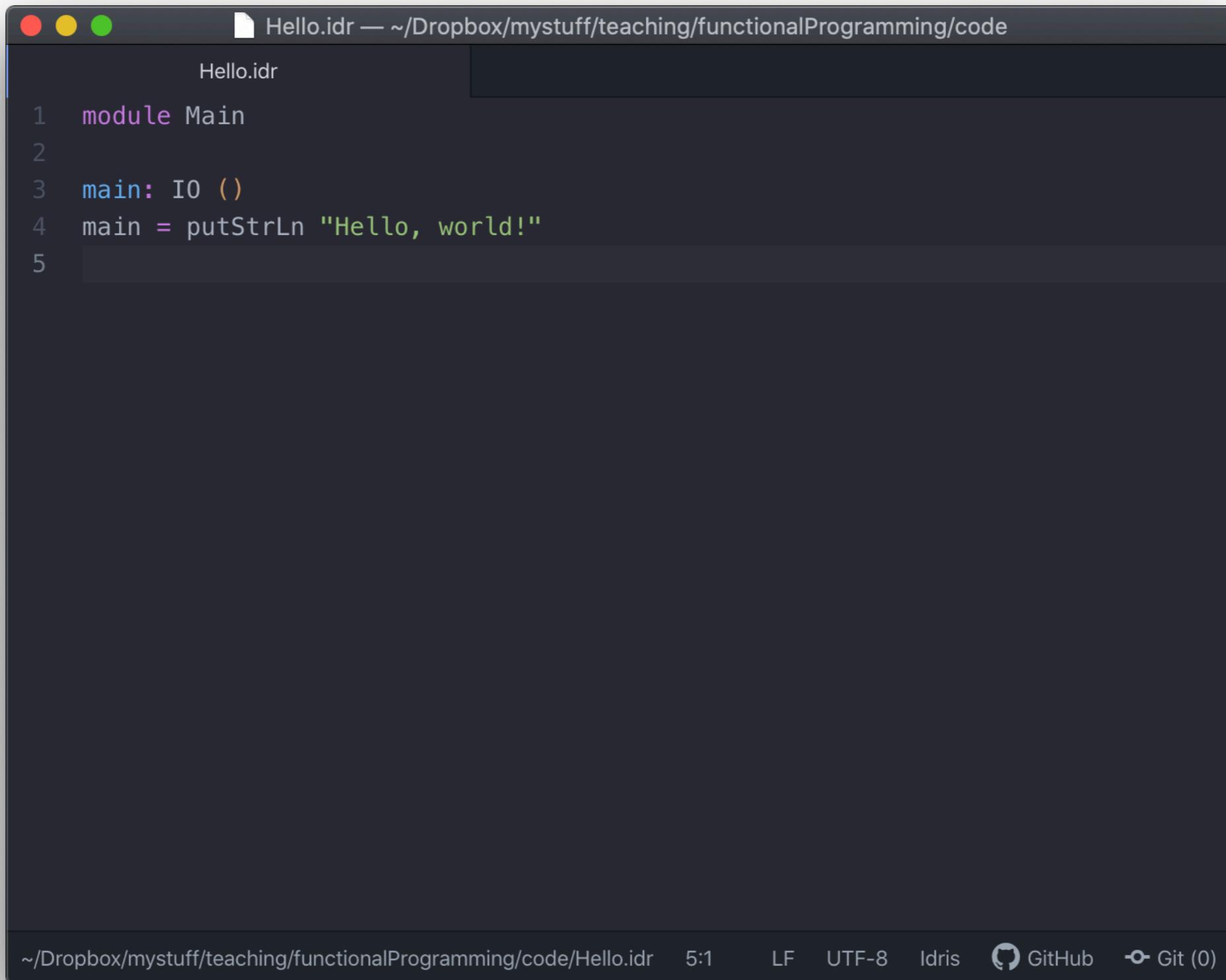


A screenshot of a terminal window titled "zsh". The window shows the following text:

```
% idris
   _/ _/_/ /_(_)
  / // __ / __/ / __/
 _/ // /_ / / / ( __ )
/_/_/\_\_,/_/_ / /_/_/ Version 1.3.2
                           http://www.idris-lang.org/
                           Type :? for help

Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type :warranty.
Idris> :q
Bye bye
%
```

Hello world



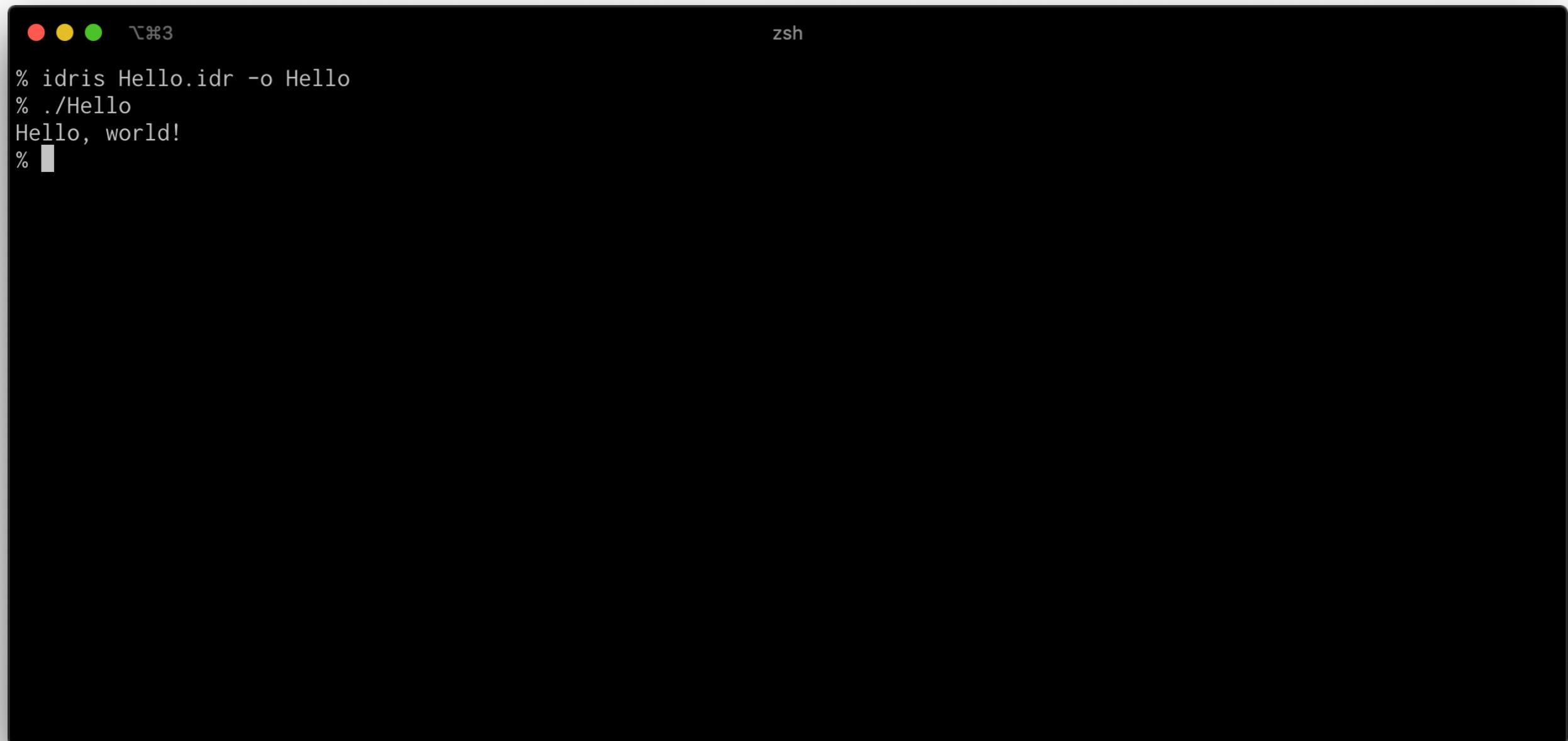
A screenshot of a Mac OS X terminal window titled "Hello.idr — ~/Dropbox/mystuff/teaching/functionalProgramming/code". The window contains the following Idris code:

```
1 module Main
2
3 main: IO ()
4 main = putStrLn "Hello, world!"
```

The terminal window has a dark background and light-colored text. The status bar at the bottom shows the path "~/Dropbox/mystuff/teaching/functionalProgramming/code/Hello.idr", line count "5:1", character count "LF", encoding "UTF-8", file type "Idris", and GitHub/Git status.

Running Hello.idr

Compiling Hello.idr

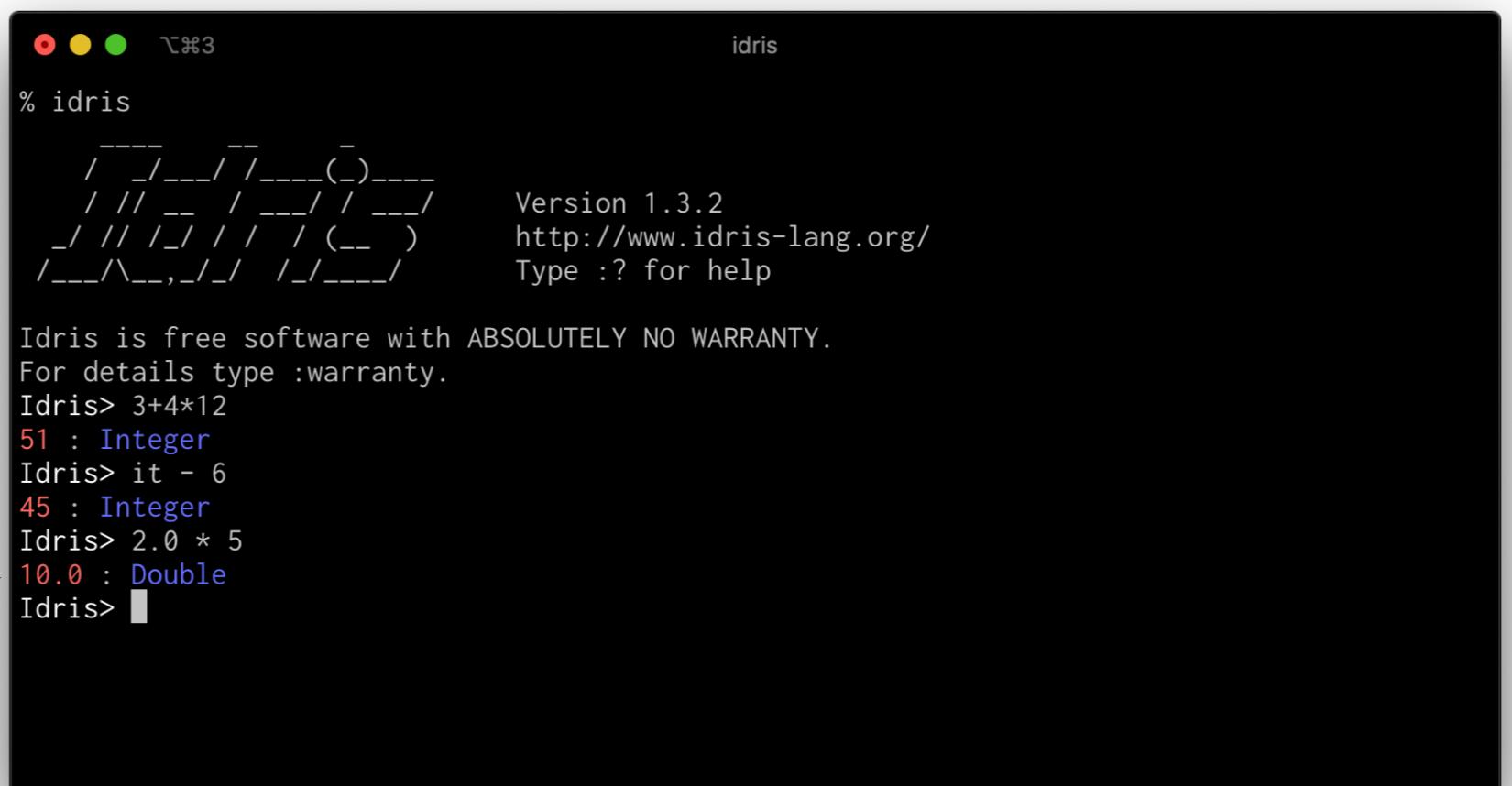


A screenshot of a terminal window titled "zsh". The window shows the following command-line session:

```
% idris Hello.idr -o Hello
% ./Hello
Hello, world!
%
```

Basic numeric types and arithmetic

- Int - fixed width signed integer type, at least 31 bits
- Integer - unbounded signed integer type
- Nat - unbounded unsigned integer type
- Double - double-precision floating point



The screenshot shows the Idris REPL interface. It starts with the command `% idris`, followed by the Idris logo, which is a series of geometric shapes. To the right, it displays "idris", "Version 1.3.2", the URL "http://www.idris-lang.org/", and the help message "Type :? for help". Below this, a copyright notice states "Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. For details type :warranty." The user then enters several commands:
`Idris> 3+4*12`
The result is `51 : Integer`.
`Idris> it - 6`
The result is `45 : Integer`.
`Idris> 2.0 * 5`
The result is `10.0 : Double`.
Finally, the user types `Idris>` followed by a blank line.

Integer is default

The **context** means
that Double is the only
possibility

→

→

Type conversion with cast and the Prelude

```
● ● ●  ~⌘3 idris

Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type :warranty.
Idris> :let integerval = 2*2
Idris> :let doubleval = 0.5
Idris> integerval
4 : Integer
Idris> doubleval
0.5 : Double
Idris> integerval + doubleval
(input):1:12:When checking an application of function Prelude.Interfaces.+:
    Type mismatch between
        Double (Type of doubleval)
    and
        Integer (Expected type)
Idris> cast integerval + doubleval
4.5 : Double
Idris> the Integer (cast it)
4 : Integer
Idris> the Int 6
6 : Int
Idris> i
```

- Prelude is a list of simple, useful functions written in Idris and loaded by default
- the is actually a simple but interesting function defined in the Prelude

```
module Prelude.Basics

import Builtins

%access public export

Not : Type -> Type
Not a = a -> Void

||| Identity function.
id : a -> a
id x = x

||| Manually assign a type to an expression.
||| @ a the type to assign
||| @ value the element to get the type
the : (a : Type) -> (value : a) -> a
the _ = id
```

:doc

- Prelude is a list of simple, useful functions written in Idris and loaded by default
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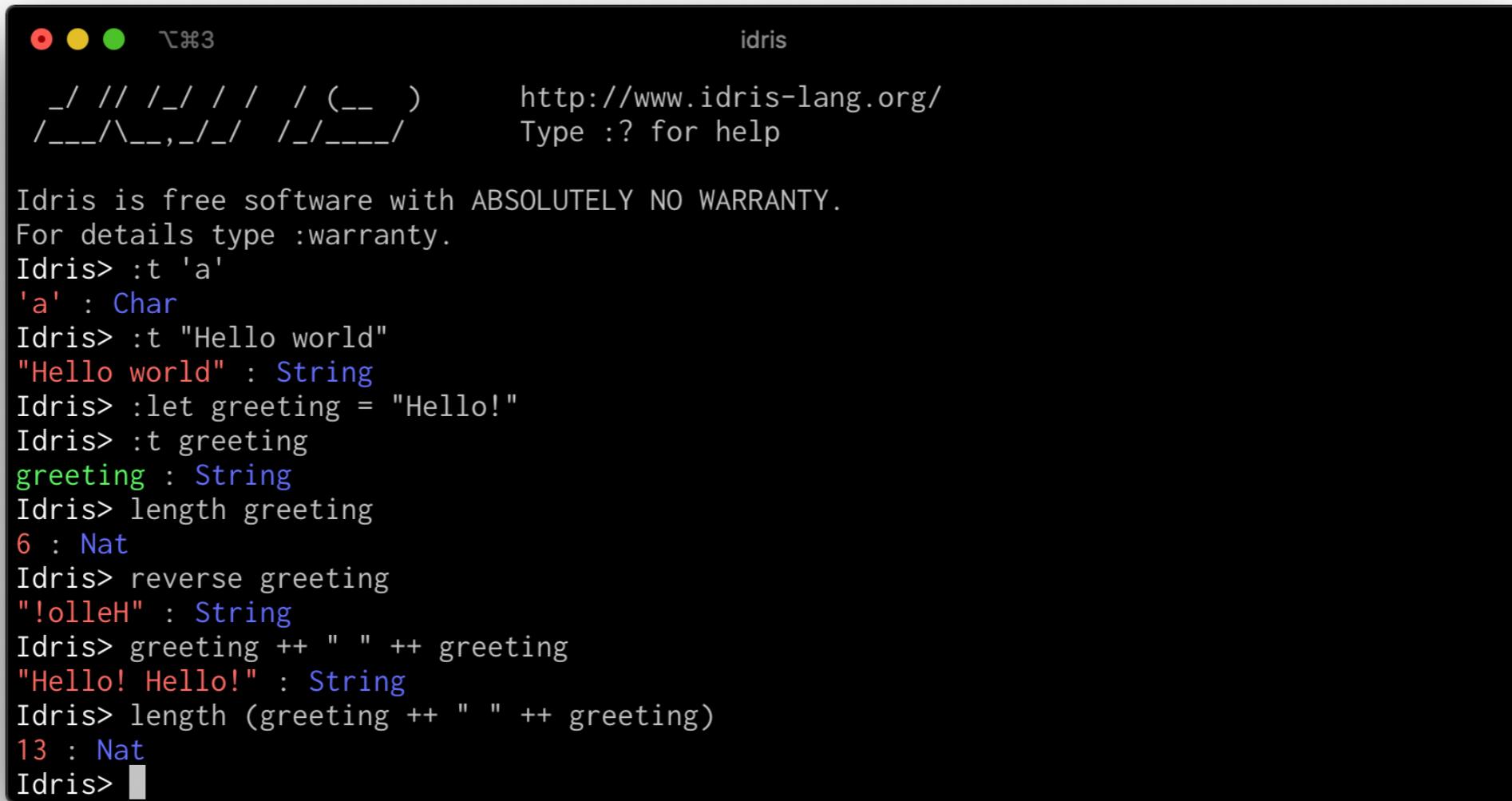
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the : (a : Type) -> (value : a) -> a
the _ = id
```

Characters and strings



The screenshot shows the Idris REPL interface. At the top, it displays the title 'idris' and the URL 'http://www.idris-lang.org/'. Below this, a message states 'Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.' and 'For details type :warranty.'. The main area contains a series of Idris commands and their results:

```
_ /  //  /_ /  /   / ( __ )      http://www.idris-lang.org/
/_/_/\___,/_/_/  /_/_/_/_/      Type :? for help

Idris> :t 'a'
'a' : Char
Idris> :t "Hello world"
"Hello world" : String
Idris> :let greeting = "Hello!"
Idris> :t greeting
greeting : String
Idris> length greeting
6 : Nat
Idris> reverse greeting
"!olleH" : String
Idris> greeting ++ " " ++ greeting
"Hello! Hello!" : String
Idris> length (greeting ++ " " ++ greeting)
13 : Nat
Idris> █
```

- Char - character type
- String - string type
 - ++ - string concatenation

Booleans

```
  ⚡  ⚪  ⚫  ✎⌘3          idris
  / // __ / ___/ / ___/
 _/ // /_/_/ / / (___)
 /___/\_,,_/_/ /_/_/_/      Version 1.3.2
                           http://www.idris-lang.org/
                           Type :? for help

Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type :warranty.
Idris> :doc Bool
Data type Prelude.Bool.Bool : Type
  Boolean Data Type

  The function is: public export
Constructors:
  False : Bool

  The function is: public export
  True : Bool

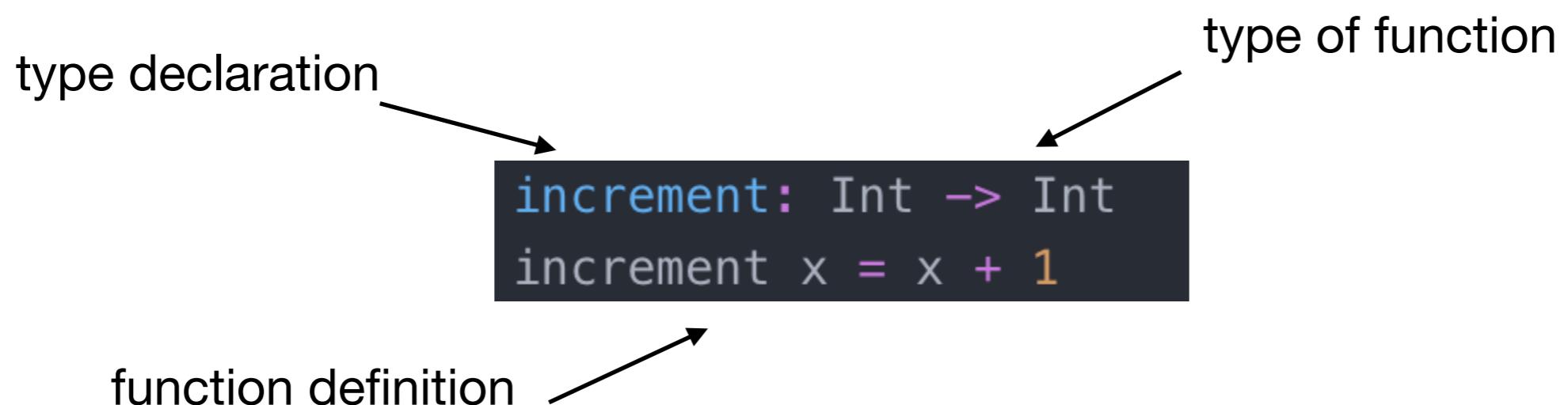
  The function is: public export
Idris> █
```

- `&&` - logical and
- `||` - logical or

```
Idris> 3>2
True : Bool
Idris> 3==2
False : Bool
Idris> 3>2 && 3==2
False : Bool
Idris> 3>2 || 3==2
True : Bool
Idris> █
```

Functions - the building blocks of FP

Function types and definitions



```
% idris Increment.idr
-----
Version 1.3.2
http://www.idris-lang.org/
Type :? for help

Idris is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type :warranty.
Type checking ./Increment.idr
*Increment> increment 3
4 : Int
*Increment> █
```

Partially applying functions

```
add : Int -> Int -> Int  
add x y = x + y
```