Tugas 3

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Import Data

```
library(dslabs)
data(murders)
```

Nomor 1

```
pop <- murders$population
pop <- sort(pop)
pop[1]</pre>
```

[1] 563626

Nomor 2

```
index <- order(pop)
index[1]</pre>
```

[1] 1

Nomor 3

```
which.min(murders$population)
```

[1] 51

```
index <- which.min(murders$population)
negara <- murders$state
negara[index]</pre>
```

[1] "Wyoming"

```
ranks <- rank(murders$population)
my_dff <- data.frame(states = negara, ranks = ranks)
my_dff</pre>
```

```
##
                     states ranks
## 1
                    Alabama
                                29
## 2
                     Alaska
                                 5
## 3
                    Arizona
                                36
## 4
                                20
                   Arkansas
## 5
                 California
                                51
## 6
                   Colorado
                                30
## 7
                Connecticut
                                23
## 8
                                 7
                   Delaware
## 9
      District of Columbia
                                 2
## 10
                    Florida
                                49
## 11
                    Georgia
                                44
## 12
                     Hawaii
                                12
## 13
                      Idaho
                                13
## 14
                   Illinois
                                47
## 15
                    Indiana
                                37
## 16
                       Iowa
                                22
                                19
## 17
                     Kansas
## 18
                   Kentucky
                                26
## 19
                  Louisiana
                                27
## 20
                      Maine
                                11
## 21
                   Maryland
                                33
## 22
              Massachusetts
                                38
## 23
                                43
                   Michigan
## 24
                  {\tt Minnesota}
                                31
## 25
                Mississippi
                                21
## 26
                   Missouri
                                34
## 27
                    Montana
                                 8
## 28
                   Nebraska
                                14
## 29
                     Nevada
                                17
## 30
              New Hampshire
                                10
## 31
                 New Jersey
                                41
## 32
                 New Mexico
                                16
## 33
                   New York
                                48
                                42
## 34
             North Carolina
## 35
               North Dakota
                                 4
## 36
                       Ohio
                                45
```

```
## 37
                   Oklahoma
                                 24
## 38
                                25
                     Oregon
## 39
               Pennsylvania
                                 46
## 40
               Rhode Island
                                 9
## 41
             South Carolina
                                 28
## 42
               South Dakota
                                 6
## 43
                  Tennessee
                                 35
## 44
                       Texas
                                 50
## 45
                        Utah
                                 18
## 46
                     Vermont
                                 3
## 47
                   Virginia
                                 40
                                 39
## 48
                 Washington
## 49
              West Virginia
                                 15
## 50
                  Wisconsin
                                 32
## 51
                     Wyoming
                                 1
```

```
idxPop <- order(murders$population)
my_df <- data.frame(states = negara[idxPop], ranks = ranks[idxPop])
my_df</pre>
```

```
##
                     states ranks
## 1
                    Wyoming
## 2
      District of Columbia
                                 2
## 3
                    Vermont
                                 3
## 4
                                 4
               North Dakota
## 5
                     Alaska
                                 5
## 6
               South Dakota
                                 6
                   Delaware
## 7
                                 7
## 8
                    Montana
                                 8
## 9
               Rhode Island
                                 9
## 10
              New Hampshire
                                10
## 11
                      Maine
                                11
## 12
                     Hawaii
                                12
                                13
                      Idaho
## 13
## 14
                   Nebraska
                                14
## 15
              West Virginia
                                15
## 16
                 New Mexico
                                16
## 17
                                17
                     Nevada
## 18
                        Utah
                                18
## 19
                     Kansas
                                19
## 20
                   Arkansas
                                20
## 21
                                21
                Mississippi
## 22
                       Iowa
                                22
## 23
                Connecticut
                                23
## 24
                   Oklahoma
                                24
## 25
                     Oregon
                                25
                                26
## 26
                   Kentucky
## 27
                  Louisiana
                                27
## 28
             South Carolina
                                28
```

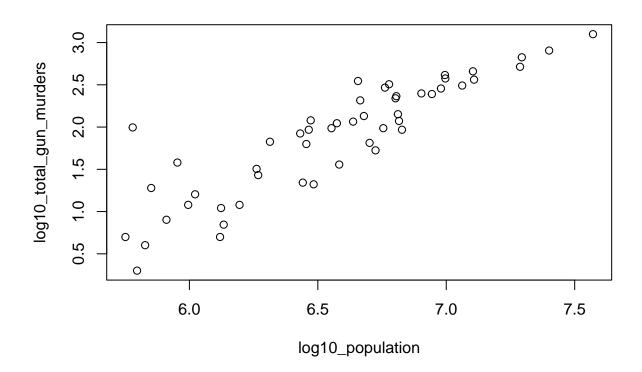
```
## 29
                    Alabama
                                29
## 30
                   Colorado
                                30
## 31
                  Minnesota
                                31
## 32
                  Wisconsin
                                32
## 33
                   Maryland
                                33
                   Missouri
## 34
                                34
## 35
                  Tennessee
                                35
                    Arizona
## 36
                                36
## 37
                    Indiana
                                37
## 38
              {\tt Massachusetts}
                                38
## 39
                 Washington
                                39
## 40
                   Virginia
                                40
## 41
                 New Jersey
                                41
## 42
             North Carolina
                                42
## 43
                   {\tt Michigan}
                                43
                    Georgia
## 44
                                44
## 45
                       Ohio
                                45
## 46
               Pennsylvania
                                46
## 47
                   Illinois
                                47
                   New York
## 48
                                48
## 49
                    Florida
                                49
## 50
                      Texas
                                50
## 51
                 California
                                51
```

```
population_in_millions <- murders$population / 10 ^ 6
total_gun_murder <- murders$total

log10_population <- log10(murders$population)

log10_total_gun_murders <- log10(total_gun_murder)

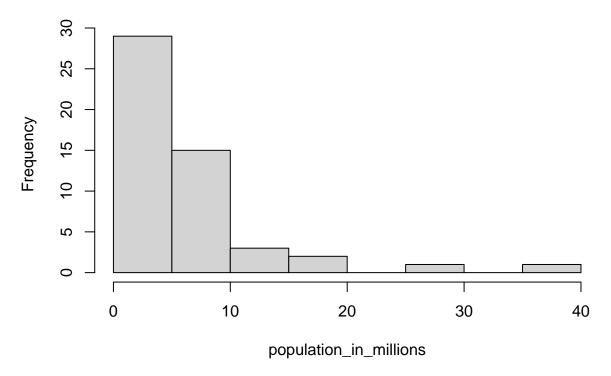
plot(log10_population, log10_total_gun_murders)</pre>
```



Nomor 8

hist(population_in_millions)

Histogram of population_in_millions



Nomor 9

boxplot(murders\$population~murders\$region)

