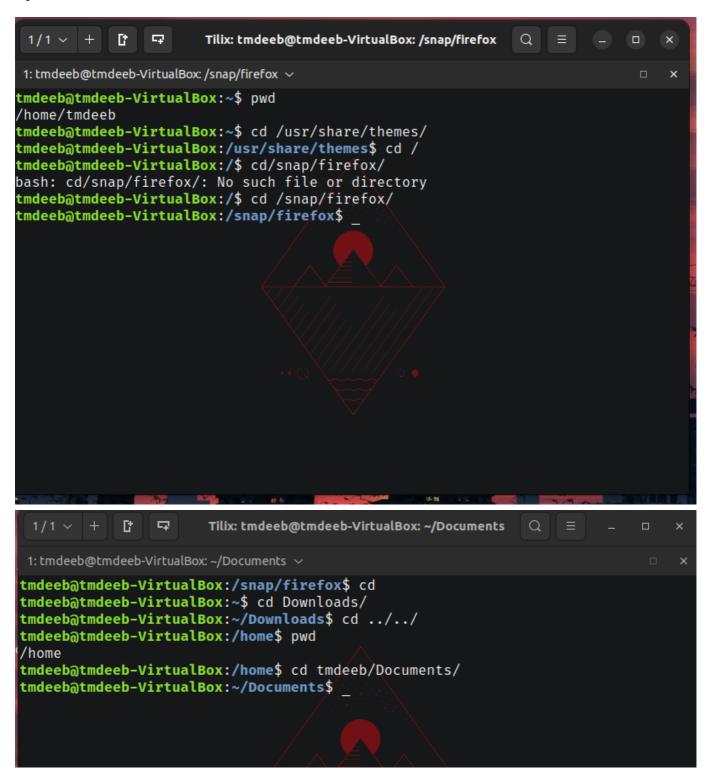
Lab4 The Linux FS

Question 1



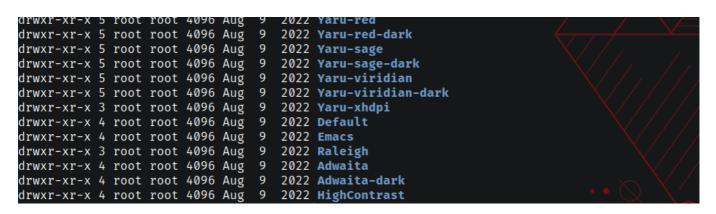
Question 2

```
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/Documents$ cd /usr/share/
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share$ ls /home/tmdeeb/lab4files/
countries.json document.docx helloWorld.c sample.xls Ubuntu.pdf
               globe.avi
csvfile.csv
                             Linux.pdf
                                          Tux.png
                                                      website.html
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share$
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share$ cd ~/lab4files/
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -l
total 6580
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb
                          20471 Feb 22
                                        2022 countries.json
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 284042 Feb 22  2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 764176 Feb 22 2022 document.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 742478 Feb 22 2022 globe.avi
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 76 Feb 22 2022 helloWorld.c
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2600138 Feb 22
                                         2022 Linux.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 8704 Feb 22
                                        2022 sample.xls
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb
                          42777 Feb 22
                                        2022 Tux.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2114053 Feb 22
                                        2022 Ubuntu.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 137453 Feb 22 2022 website.html
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -lh
total 6.5M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 20K Feb 22 2022 countries.json
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 278K Feb 22 2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 747K Feb 22 2022 document.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 726K Feb 22 2022 globe.avi
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb
                           76 Feb 22 2022 helloWorld.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2.5M Feb 22 2022 Linux.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 8.5K Feb 22 2022 sample.xls
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 42K Feb 22 2022 Tux.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2.1M Feb 22 2022 Ubuntu.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 135K Feb 22 2022 website.html
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -lhS
total 6.5M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2.5M Feb 22
                                          2022 Linux.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 2.1M Feb 22
                                          2022 Ubuntu.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 747K Feb 22  2022 document.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 726K Feb 22  2022 globe.avi
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 278K Feb 22 2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 135K Feb 22  2022 website.html-
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 42K Feb 22 2022 Tux.png
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb
                            20K Feb 22 2022 countries.json
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb 8.5K Feb 22  2022 sample.xls
                              76 Feb 22
rw-rw-r-- 1 tmdeeb tmdeeb
                                          2022 helloWorld.c
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -lhSgG
total 6.5M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 2.5M Feb 22
                           2022 Linux.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 2.1M Feb 22
                           2022 Ubuntu.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 747K Feb 22 2022 document.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 726K Feb 22
                           2022 globe.avi
                           2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 278K Feb 22
rw-rw-r-- 1 135K Feb 22
                           2022 website.html
rw-rw-r-- 1
              42K Feb 22
                           2022 Tux.png
 rw-rw-r-- 1 20K Feb 22
                           2022 countries.json
rw-rw-r-- 1 8.5K Feb 22
                           2022 sample.xls
              76 Feb 22
                           2022 helloWorld.c
rw-rw-r-- 1
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -lhSgGi
```

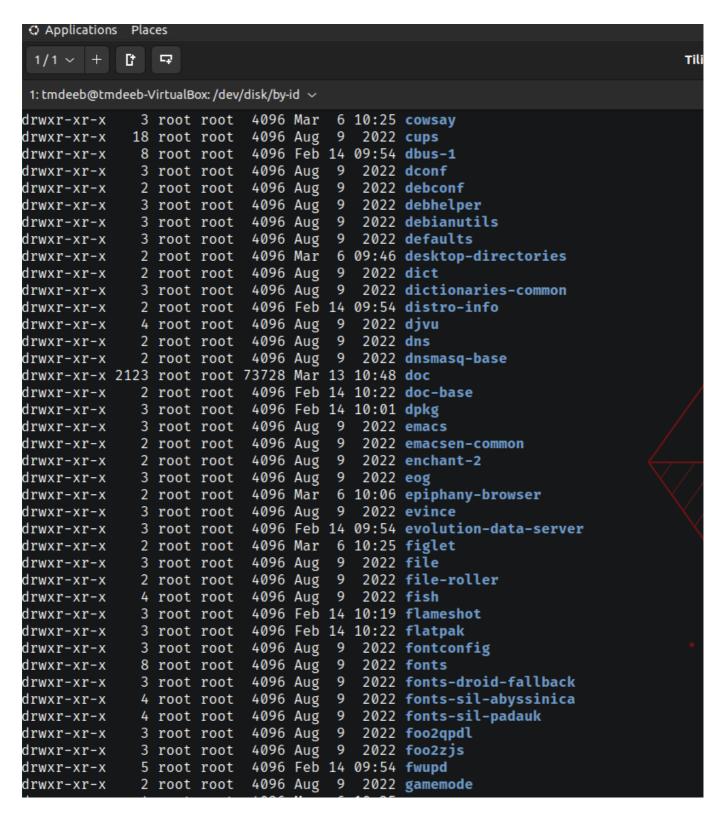
```
total 6.5M
1449530 -rw-rw-r-- 1 2.5M Feb 22
                                  2022 Linux.pdf
1449547 -rw-rw-r-- 1 2.1M Feb 22
                                  2022 Ubuntu.pdf
1449553 -rw-rw-r-- 1 747K Feb 22
                                  2022 document.docx
1449555 -rw-rw-r-- 1 726K Feb 22
                                  2022 globe.avi
1449551 -rw-rw-r-- 1 278K Feb 22
                                  2022 csvfile.csv
1449561 -rw-rw-r-- 1 135K Feb 22
                                  2022 website.html
1449545 -rw-rw-r-- 1 42K Feb 22
                                  2022 Tux.png
1449549 -rw-rw-r-- 1 20K Feb 22
                                  2022 countries.json
1449559 -rw-rw-r-- 1 8.5K Feb 22
                                  2022 sample.xls
1449557 -rw-rw-r-- 1 76 Feb 22
                                  2022 helloWorld.c
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -X
globe.avi
              csvfile.csv
                             website.html
                                             Linux.pdf
                                                         Tux.png
helloWorld.c
             document.docx
                             countries.json
                                             Ubuntu.pdf
                                                         sample.xls
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -Xr
sample.xls Ubuntu.pdf countries.json document.docx helloWorld.c
           Linux.pdf
                       website.html
                                      csvfile.csv
                                                     globe.avi
Tux.png
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~/lab4files$ ls -Xr1
sample.xls
Tux.png
Ubuntu.pdf
Linux.pdf
countries.json
website.html
document.docx
csvfile.csv
helloWorld.c
```

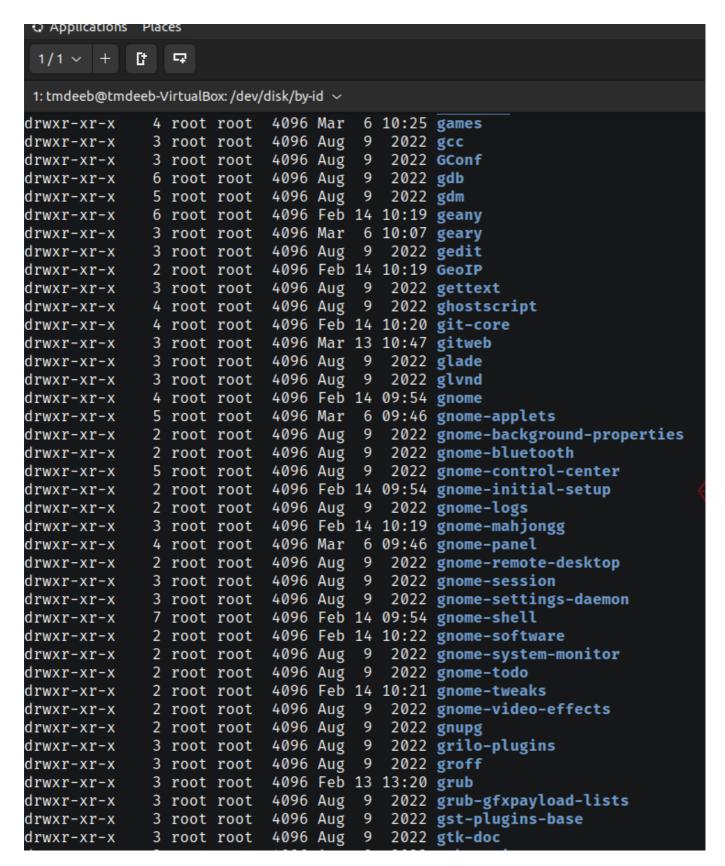
Question 4

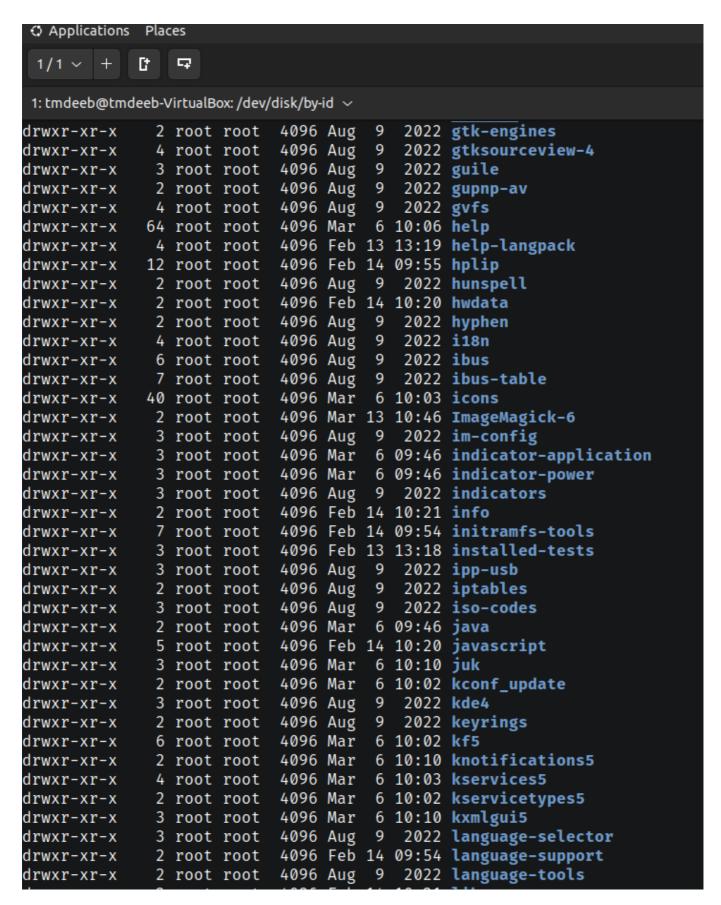
```
Applications Places
 1/1 ~ +
            C†
                 Tilix: tmdeeb@
 1: tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox: /dev/disk/by-id ~
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:~$ cd /usr/share/icons/default/
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /proc/sys/ipv4/
bash: cd: /proc/sys/ipv4/: No such file or directory
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /proc/sys
         sysvipc/
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /proc/sys/net/ipv4
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/proc/sys/net/ipv4$ cd -
/usr/share/icons/default
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ ls /usr/share/backgrounds/
Blue_flower_by_Elena_Stravoravdi.jpg
canvas_by_roytanck.jpg
Cherry_Tree_in_Lakones_by_elenastravoravdi.jpg
contest
DSC2943_by_kcpru.jpg
Jammy-Jellyfish_WP_4096x2304_Grey.png
jj_dark_by_Hiking93.jpg
jj_light_by_Hiking93.jpg
Mirror_by_Uday_Nakade.jpg
Optical_Fibers_in_Dark_by_Elena_Stravoravdi.jpg
ubuntu2_by_arman1992.jpg
ubuntu_by_arman1992.jpg
ubuntu-default-greyscale-wallpaper.png
warty-final-ubuntu.png
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ ls /home/tmdeeb/cis106
 CheatSheets
                            labs 'Weekly Reports'
               Lab4.1png
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /home
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/home$ ls /home/tmdeeb/Downloads/
 ab4files.zi
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/home$ cd /dev/disk/by-id
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls /la /home
ls: cannot access '/la': No such file or directory
/home:
tmdeeb
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -la /home
total 12
                             4096 Feb 13 13:18 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                      root
drwxr-xr-x 20 root
                             4096 Feb 13 13:17
                      root
drwxr-x--- 22 tmdeeb tmdeeb 4096 Mar 14 08:32 tmdeeb
 1/1 ~ +
                무
           D)
                                                                             Tilix: tmdeeb@tmdee
1: tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox: /dev/disk/by-id ~
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -lt /usr/share/themes/
total 120
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 Yaru
                                   2022 Yaru-bark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                9
                                9 2022 Yaru-bark-dark
9 2022 Yaru-blue
9 2022 Yaru-blue-dark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                   2022 Yaru-blue-dark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                   2022 Yaru-dark
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4096 Aug
                                   2022 Yaru-dark-hdpi
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-dark-xhdpi
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-hdpi
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-magenta
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                               9 2022 Yaru-magenta-dark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 Yaru-olive
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                               9 2022 Yaru-olive-dark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-prussiangreen
                                9 2022 Yaru-prussiangreen-dark
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-purple
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                9 2022 Yaru-purple-dark
```

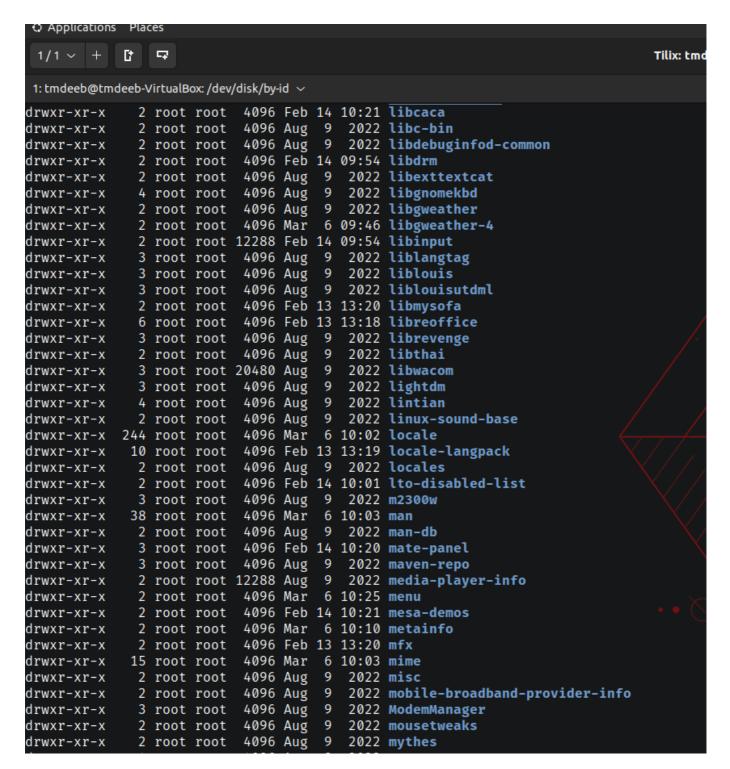


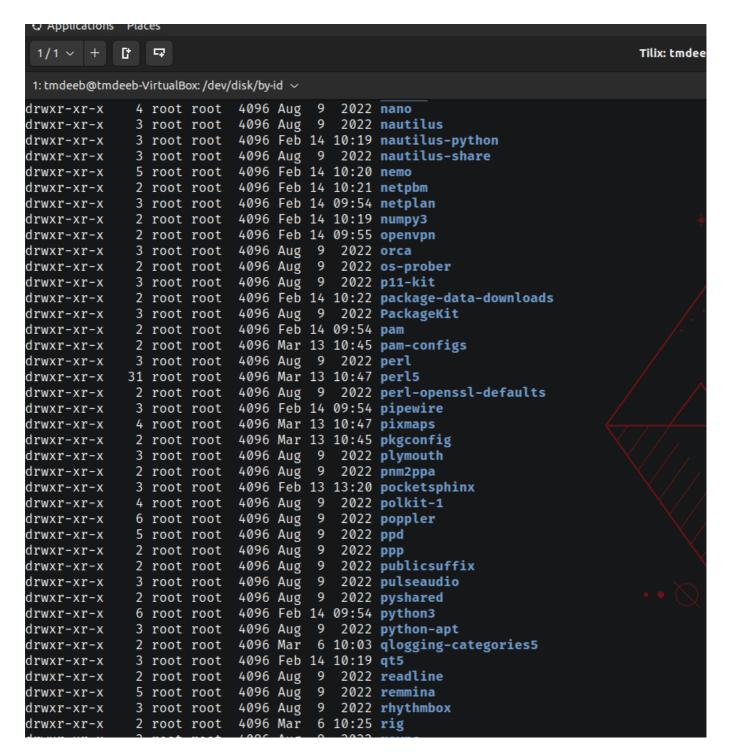
```
Applications Places
 1/1 ~ +
            C†
                댝
1: tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox: /dev/disk/by-id ~
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -lX /usr/share/
total 1408
                           4096 Mar 6 09:46 accountsservice
drwxr-xr-x
              4 root root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                           4096 Feb 14 10:20 aclocal
              2 root root
                           4096 Aug
                                     9
                                        2022 acpi-support
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                          4096 Aug
                                     9
                                        2022 adduser
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              4 root root
                           4096 Feb 14 10:19 aisleriot
              3 root root
                           4096 Mar 6 09:46 alacarte
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
             11 root root 4096 Feb 14 09:54 alsa
              2 root root 4096 Aug
drwxr-xr-x
                                        2022 alsa-base
              3 root root 4096 Aug 9
                                        2022 alsa-card-profile
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                         4096 Feb 14 10:15 appdata
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root root
                          4096 Feb 14 10:22 app-info
              2 root root 16384 Mar 13 10:47 applications
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              4 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:19 apport
              4 root root
                          4096 Feb 14 10:22 apps
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                          4096 Aug
                                    9
                                        2022 apturl
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                          4096 Aug
                                    9 2022 aspell
              2 root root
                           4096 Aug 9 2022 avahi
drwxr-xr-x
                           4096 Aug 9
              3 root root
                                        2022 backgrounds
drwxr-xr-x
                           4096 Aug 9 2022 base-files
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                           4096 Aug 9
                                        2022 base-passwd
                           4096 Aug 9
              4 root root
                                        2022 bash-completion
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                          4096 Feb 14 09:54 binfmts
              4 root root
                           4096 Aug
                                     9
                                        2022 branding
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root root
                           4096 Aug 9
                                        2022 brltty
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
            132 root root
                         4096 Feb 14 10:22 bug
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                         4096 Feb 14 10:01 build-essential
                           4096 Aug
              3 root root
                                    9
                                        2022 ca-certificates
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:21 caffeine-indicator
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:20 catdoc
drwxr-xr-x
                           4096 Aug
              3 root root
                                     9
                                        2022 cmake
drwxr-xr-x
              5 root root
                         4096 Feb 14 10:15 code
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root root
                          4096 Aug
                                     9
                                        2022 cogl
drwxr-xr-x
                           4096 Aug
              3 root root
                                        2022 color
drwxr-xr-x
                                    9
                           4096 Aug
                                        2022 colord
drwxr-xr-x
              7 root root
                           4096 Aug 9 2022 common-licenses
              2 root root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root 28672 Aug 9
                                        2022 consolefonts
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                           4096 Aug 9
                                        2022 console-setup
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                           4096 Aug
                                    9 2022 consoletrans
drwxr-xr-x
```

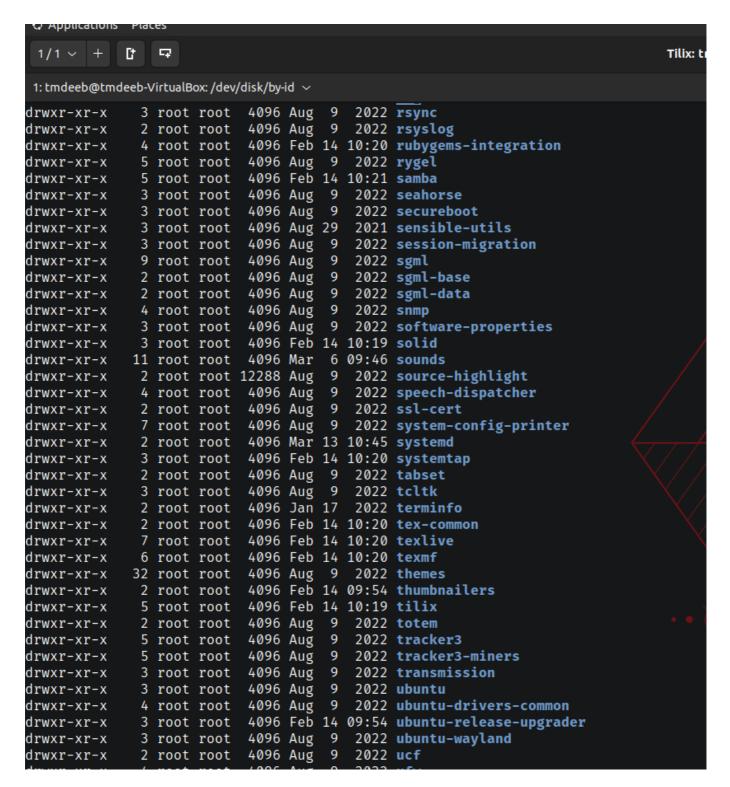












```
drwxr-xr-x
               4 root root
                             4096 Aug 9
                                           2022 ufw
                             4096 Aug
                                       9 2022 unattended-upgrades
drwxr-xr-x
               2 root root
              3 root root
                            4096 Mar 6 09:46 unity
drwxr-xr-x
               3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 update-manager
drwxr-xr-x
              5 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 update-notifier
drwxr-xr-x
             5 root root 4096 Mar 6 09:46 upstart
drwxr-xr-x
                                      9
               2 root root 4096 Aug
                                          2022 usb-creator
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
               2 root root 4096 Aug 9
                                           2022 usb_modeswitch
             3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 vala
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Feb 14 09:54 vim
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:19 vlc
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug
                                      9 2022 vulkan
             2 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:21 w3m
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 wayland-sessions
drwxr-xr-x
            2 root root 4096 Aug
5 root root 4096 Aug
                                      9 2022 X11
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:20 xapps-common
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 xdg-desktop-portal drwxr-xr-x 11 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 xml
            2 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 xml-core
drwxr-xr-x
             2 root root 4096 Mar 6 09:46 xsessions
drwxr-xr-x
             6 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 yelp
drwxr-xr-x
             4 root root 4096 Aug 9
2 root root 4096 Aug 9
                                           2022 yelp-xsl
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
                                           2022 zenity
drwxr-xr-x 20 root root 4096 Feb 14 09:54 zoneinfo
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 zoneinfo-icu
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:19 zsh
             2 root root 4096 Feb 13 13:19 gir-1.0
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root root 4096 Feb 14 09:54 glib-2.0
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 gnome-bluetooth-3.0
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Feb
                                      9 2022 goa-1.0
              4 root root 4096 Feb 13 13:20 gstreamer-1.0
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 gtk-4.0
           4 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:20 gtksourceview-2.0
4 root root 4096 Feb 14 10:20 gtksourceview-3.0
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 gupnp-dlna-2.0
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 9 2022 org.gnome.Characters
               2 root root 4096 Feb 14 09:55 drirc.d
drwxr-xr-x
tmdeeb@tmdeeb-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$
   II M Lab 4-The Linux FS L III Tilix: tmdeeb@tmde
```

Question 5

