

`mkdir` - is used for creating a single directory or multiple directories. To create a directory with `mkdir` type: `mkdir` plus the name of the directory. To create multiple directories. separate each directory name with a space. You can create directories in the present working directory or in a different directory using an absolute path. You can create a directory with a space in its name using the escape character `()` or by surrounding the name in quotation marks.

`touch` - is used for creating files. `rm`- removes files. to remove directory use `rm` with the `-r` option. To remove empty directories use the `rmdir` command. To remove non - empty directories use `rm -r` plus directory name or directory absolute path. `cp`- copies files/directories from a source to a destination. The `cp` command use the same `mv` command. `cp` plus files to copy plus destination. To copy directories use the `-r` option. `cp -r` plus directory to copy plus destination. `mv` - moves and renames directories. basic formula is `mv` plus source plus destination. Where source is the file or directory that you want to move and destination is where the directory or file is going. For renaming files/directories the formula remains the same: `mv` plus file/directory to rename plus new name.