

mkdir - is used for creating a single directory or multiple directories. To create a directory with mkdir type: mkdir plus the name of the directory. To create multiple directories. separate each directory name with a space. You can create directories in the present working directory or in a different directory using an absolute path. You can create a directory with a space in its name using the escape character() or by surrounding the name in quotation marks.

touch - is used for creating files. rm- removes files. to remove directory use rm with the -r option. To remove empty directories use the rmdir command. To remove non - empty directories use rm -r plus directory name or directory absolute path. cp- copies files/directories from a source to a destination. The cp command use the same mv command.cp plus files to copy plus destination. To copy directories use the -r option. cp -r plus directory to copy plus destination. mv - moves and renames directories. basic formula is mv plus source plus destination. Where source is the file or directory that you want to move and destination is where the directory or file is going. For renaming files/directories the formula remains the same: mv plus file/directory to rename plus new name.