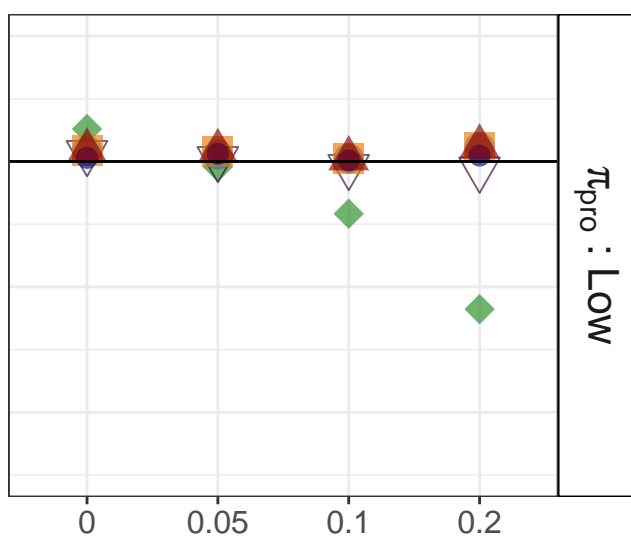
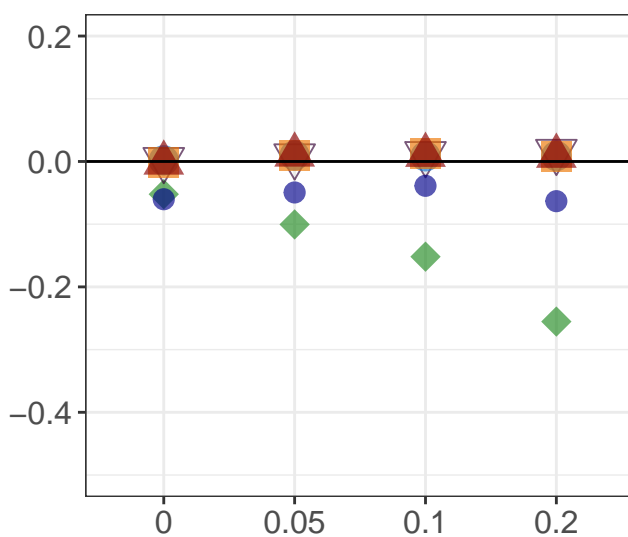
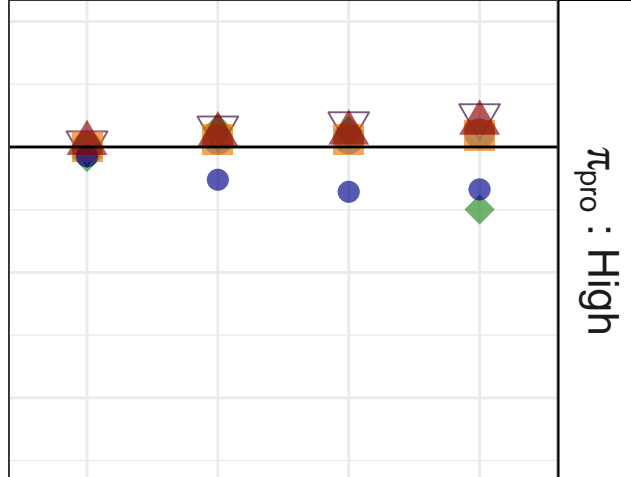
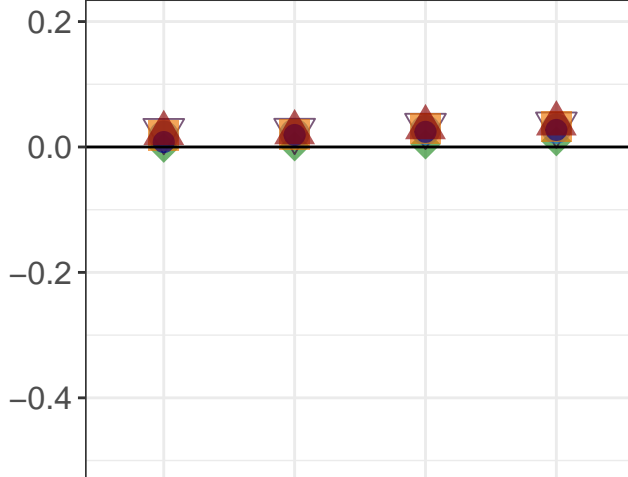


Bias

 $\pi_{as} = 0.5$ $\pi_{as} = 0.75$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{High}$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{Low}$  ξ 