

Bias

 $\pi_{as} = 0.5$ $\pi_{as} = 0.75$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{High}$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{Low}$

0.00

-0.25

-0.50

-0.75

0.00

-0.25

-0.50

-0.75

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

 ξ 

Mahal



Mahal:OLS



Mahal:WLS



PScrude



PS:OLS



PS:WLS



DL