

Bias

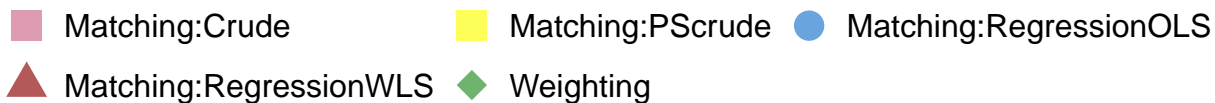
$\pi_{as} = 0.5$

$\pi_{as} = 0.75$

$\pi_{pro} : \text{High}$

$\pi_{pro} : \text{Low}$

Number of Covariates



0.0

-0.1

-0.2

0.0

-0.1

-0.2

3

5

10

3

5

10