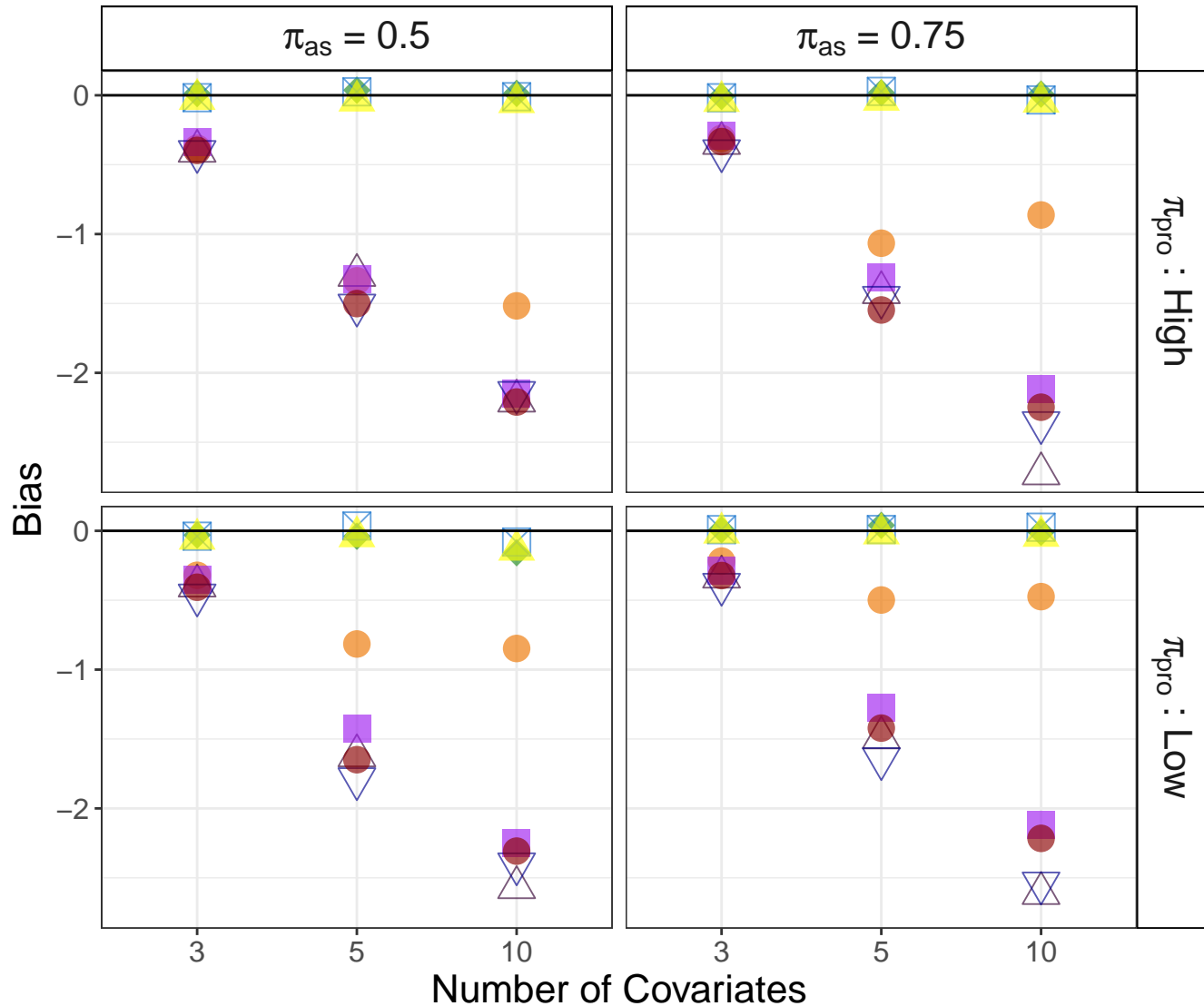
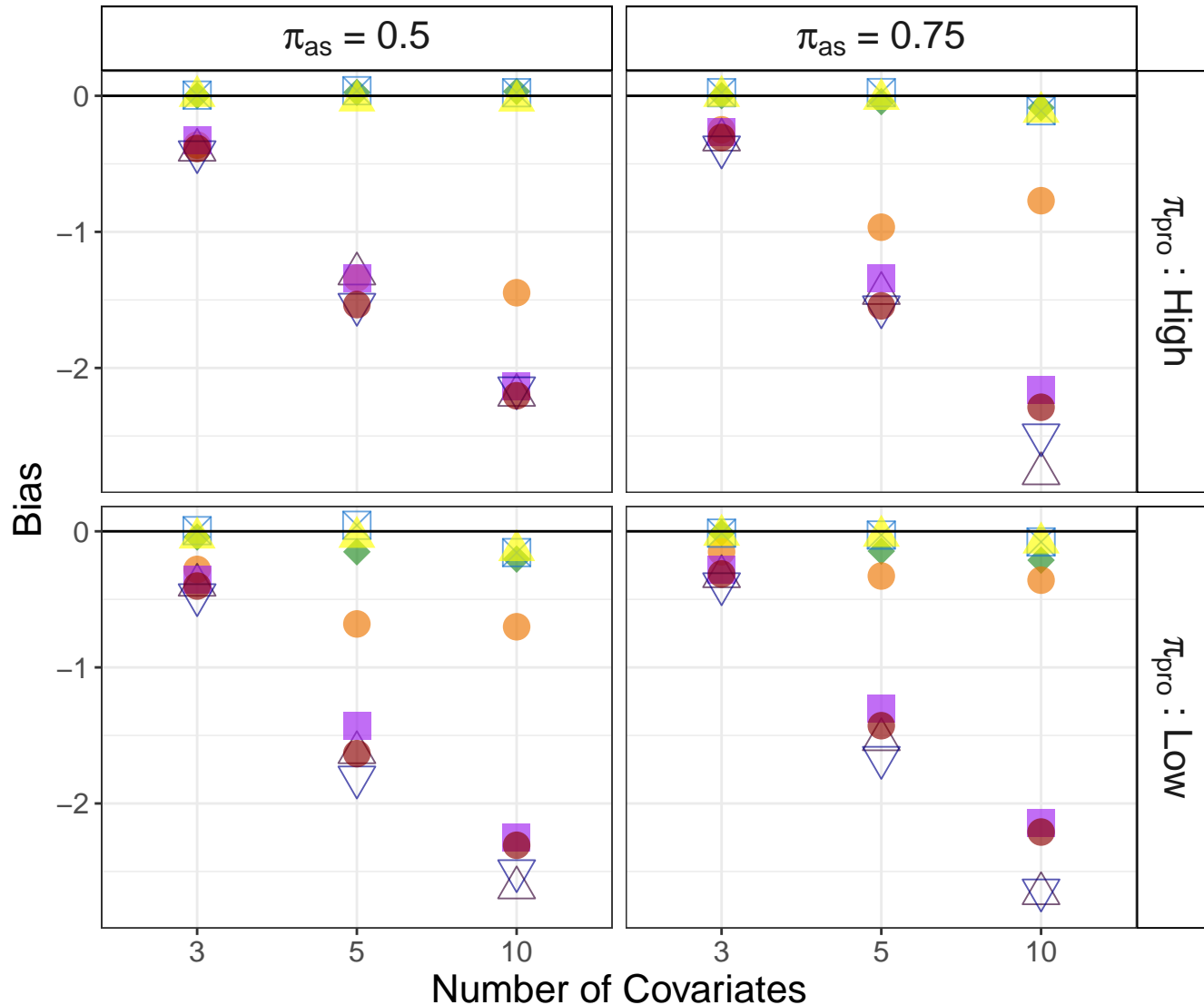


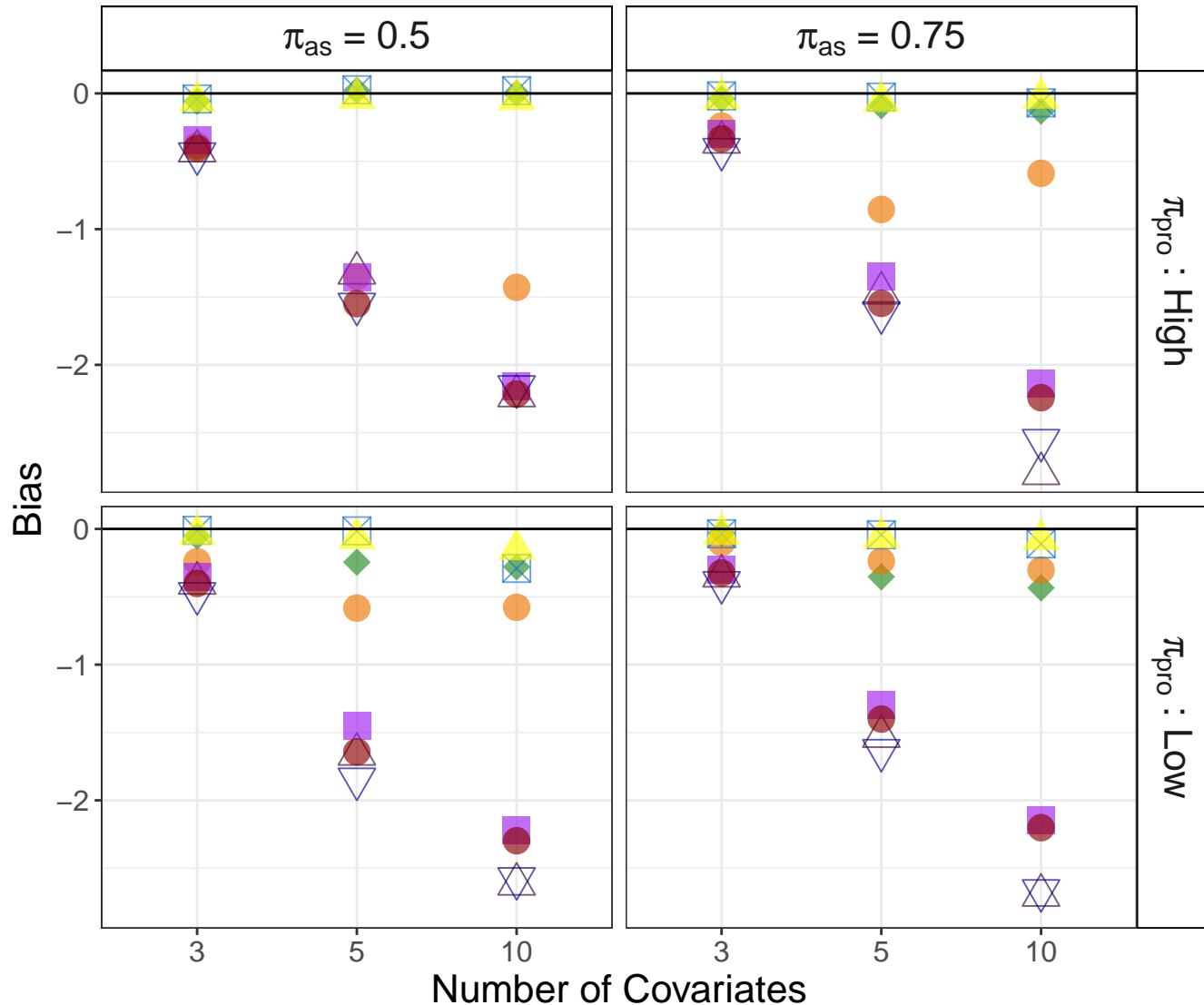
Bias, xi=0(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



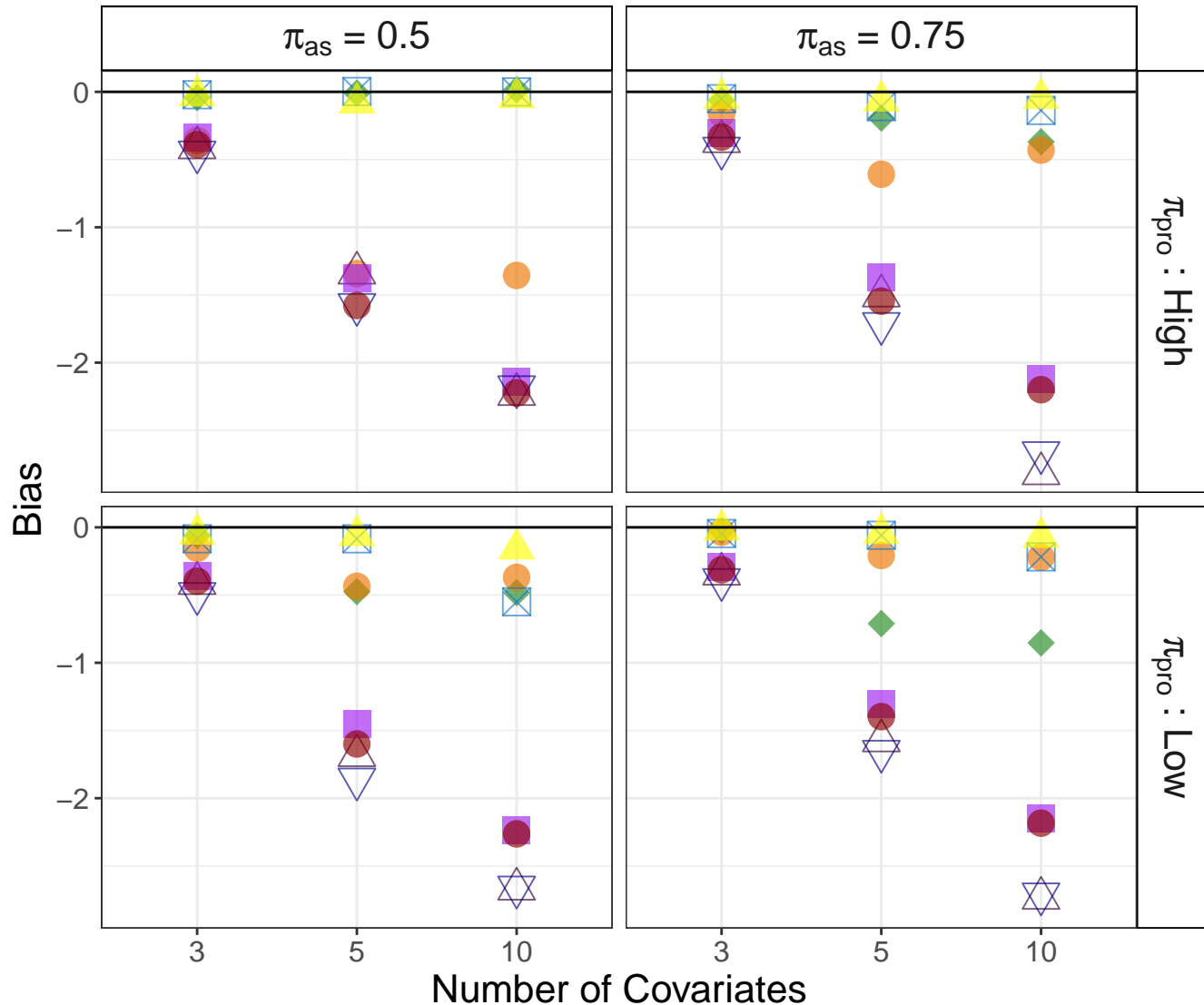
Bias, $\xi=0.05$ (Mis ξ), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, $\xi=0.1$ (Mis ξ), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, xi=0.2(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



▽ Mahal cal

△ Mahal

⊠ PS

● Mahal cal: OLS

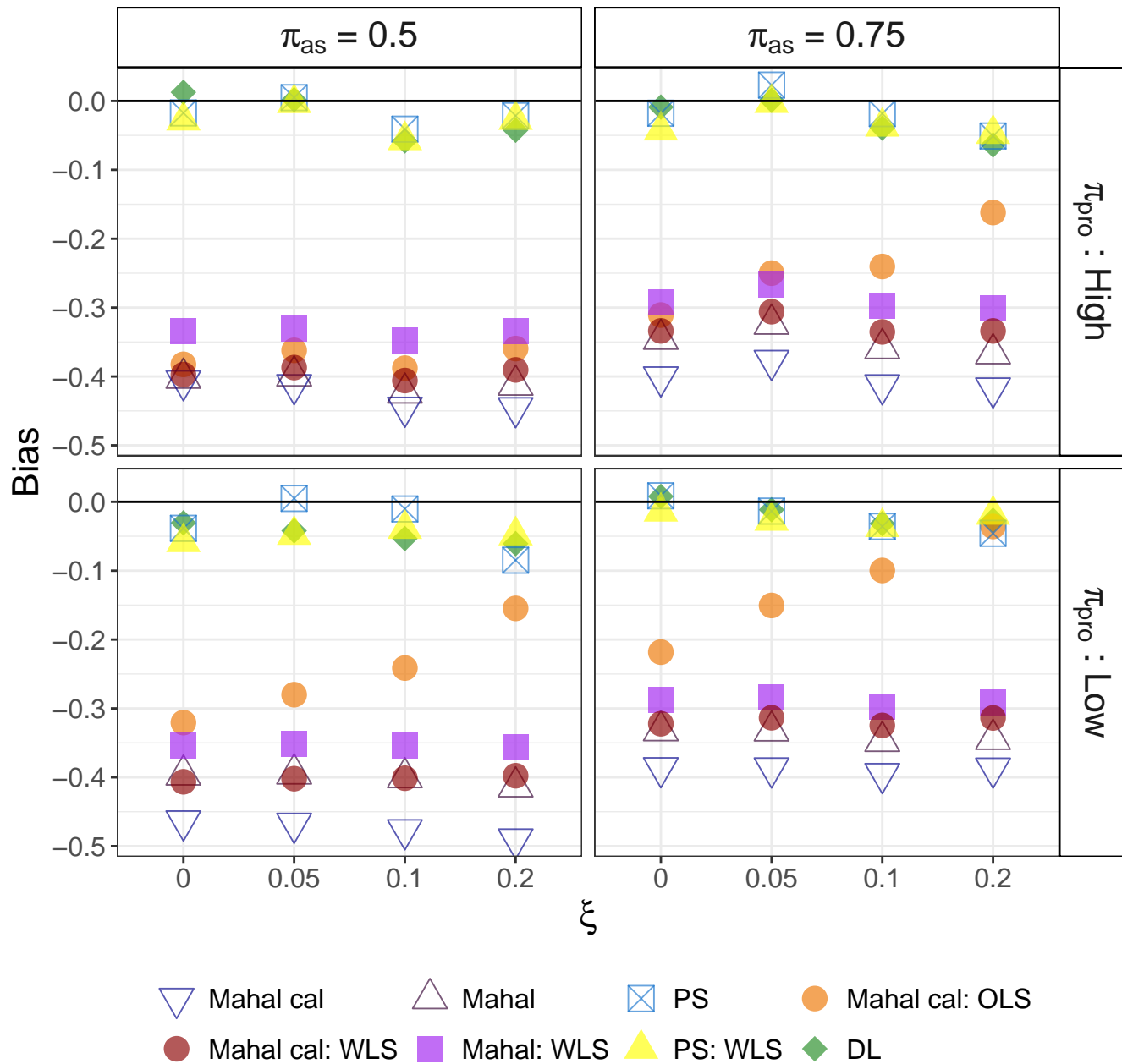
● Mahal cal: WLS

■ Mahal: WLS

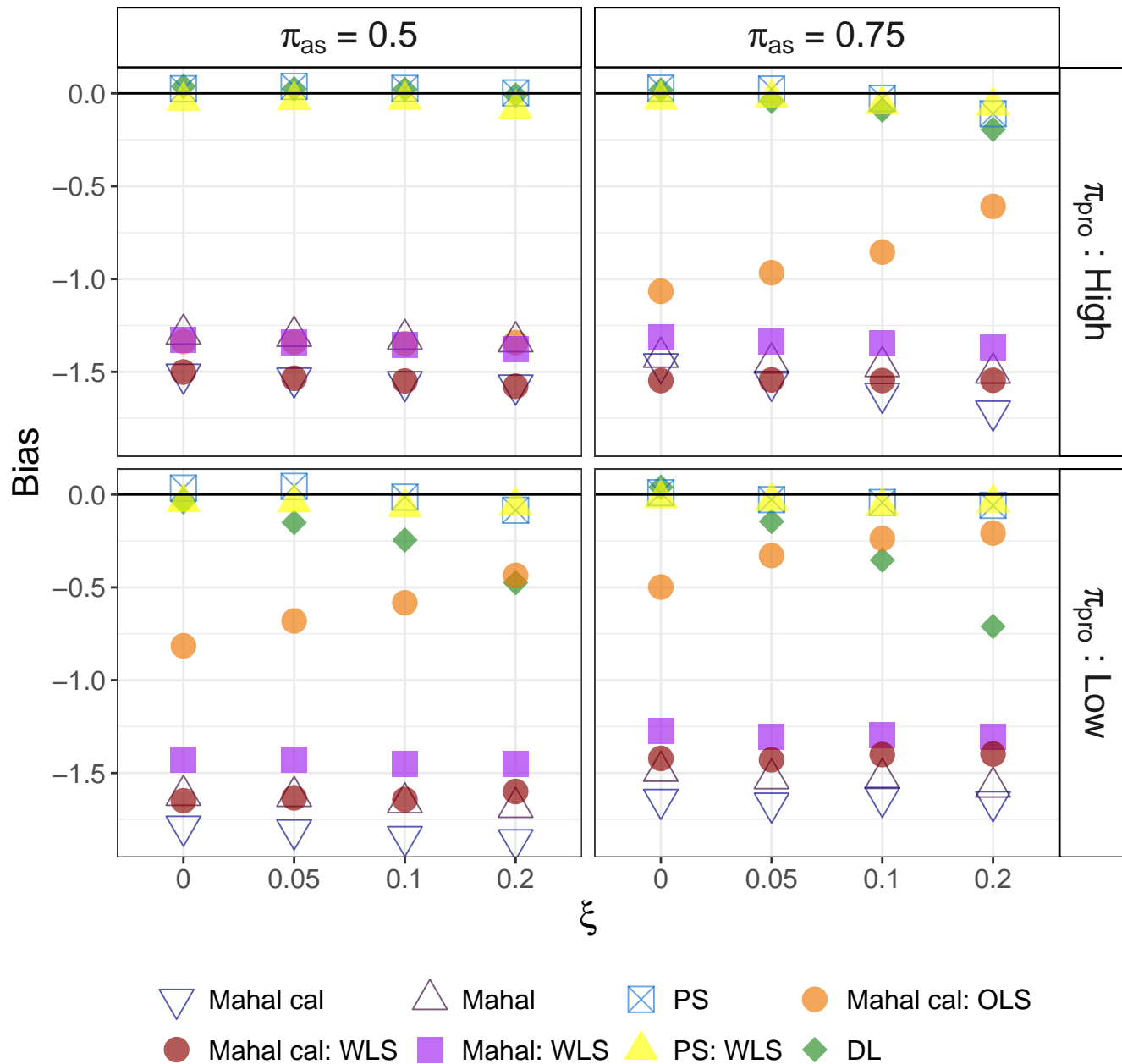
▲ PS: WLS

◆ DL

Bias, 3X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, 5X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, 10X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000

Bias

