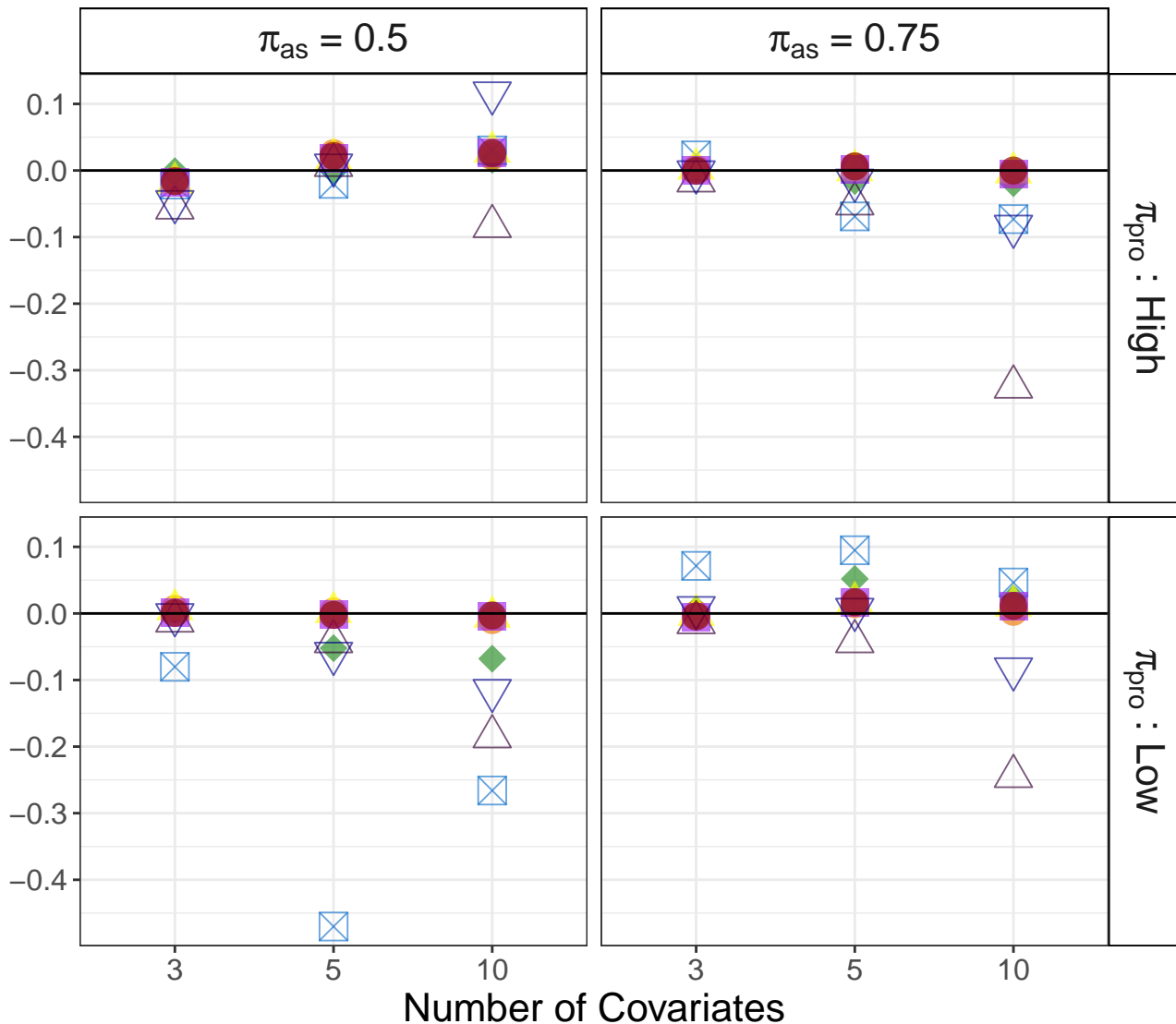
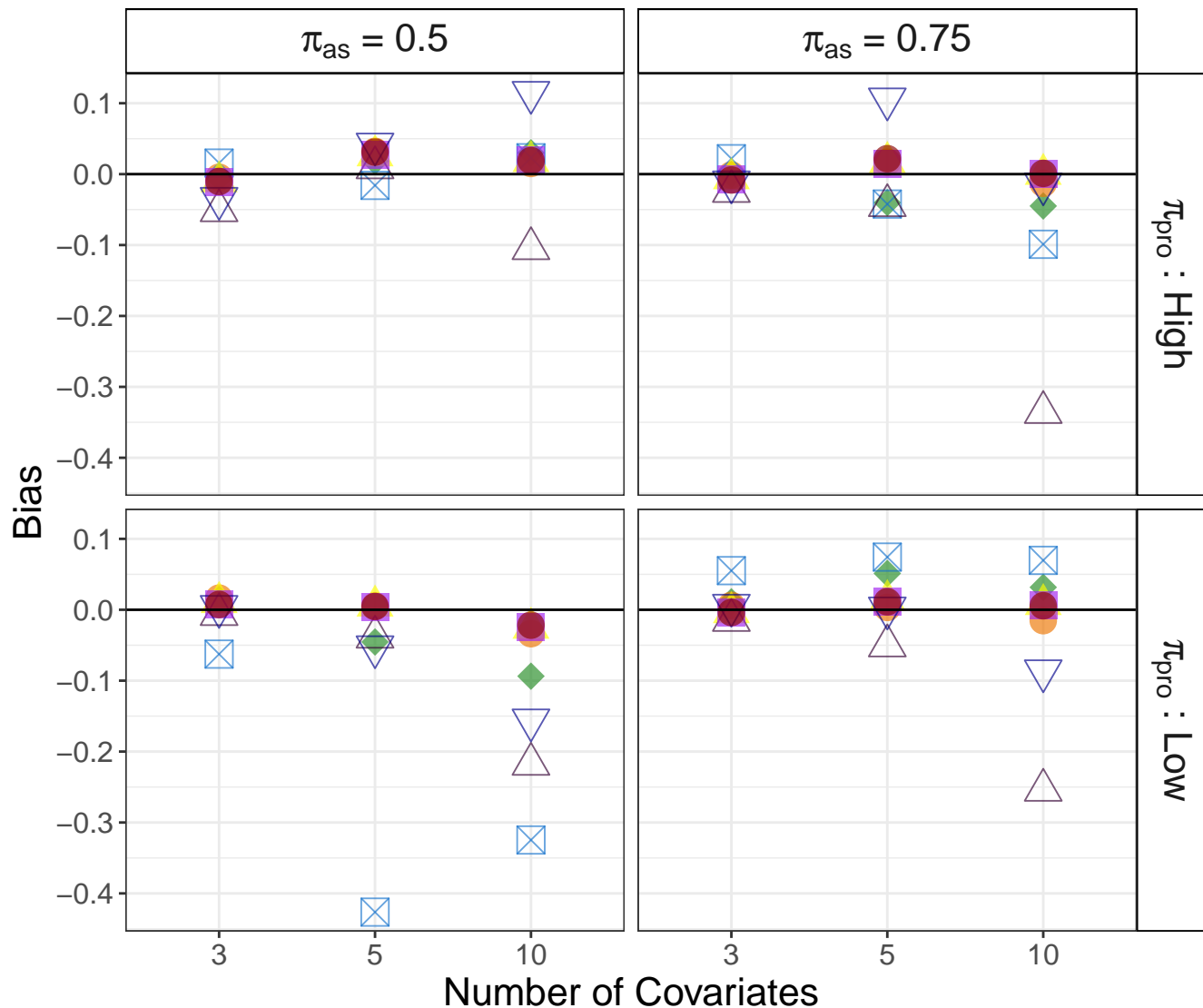


Bias, xi=0(crct xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

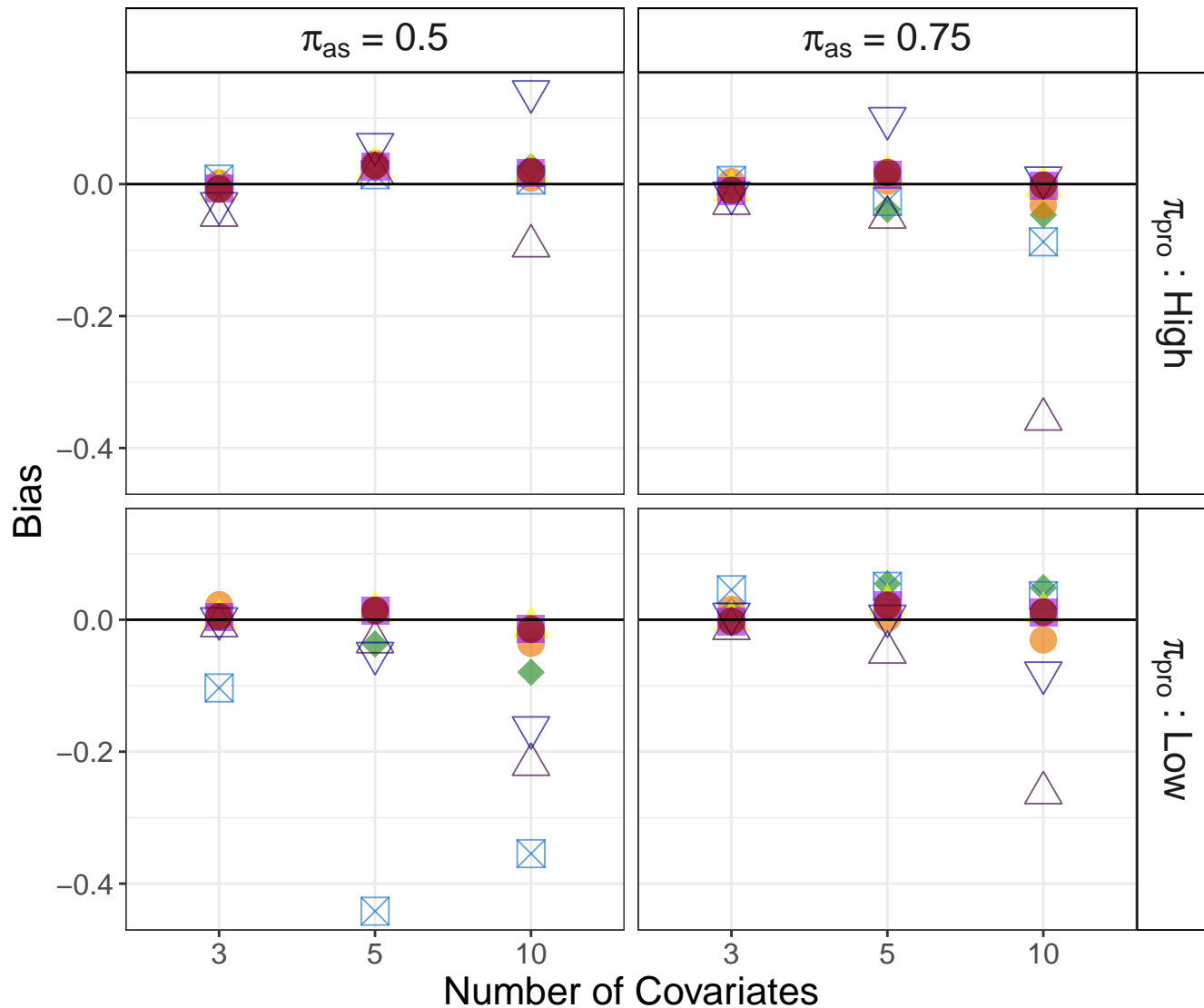
Bias



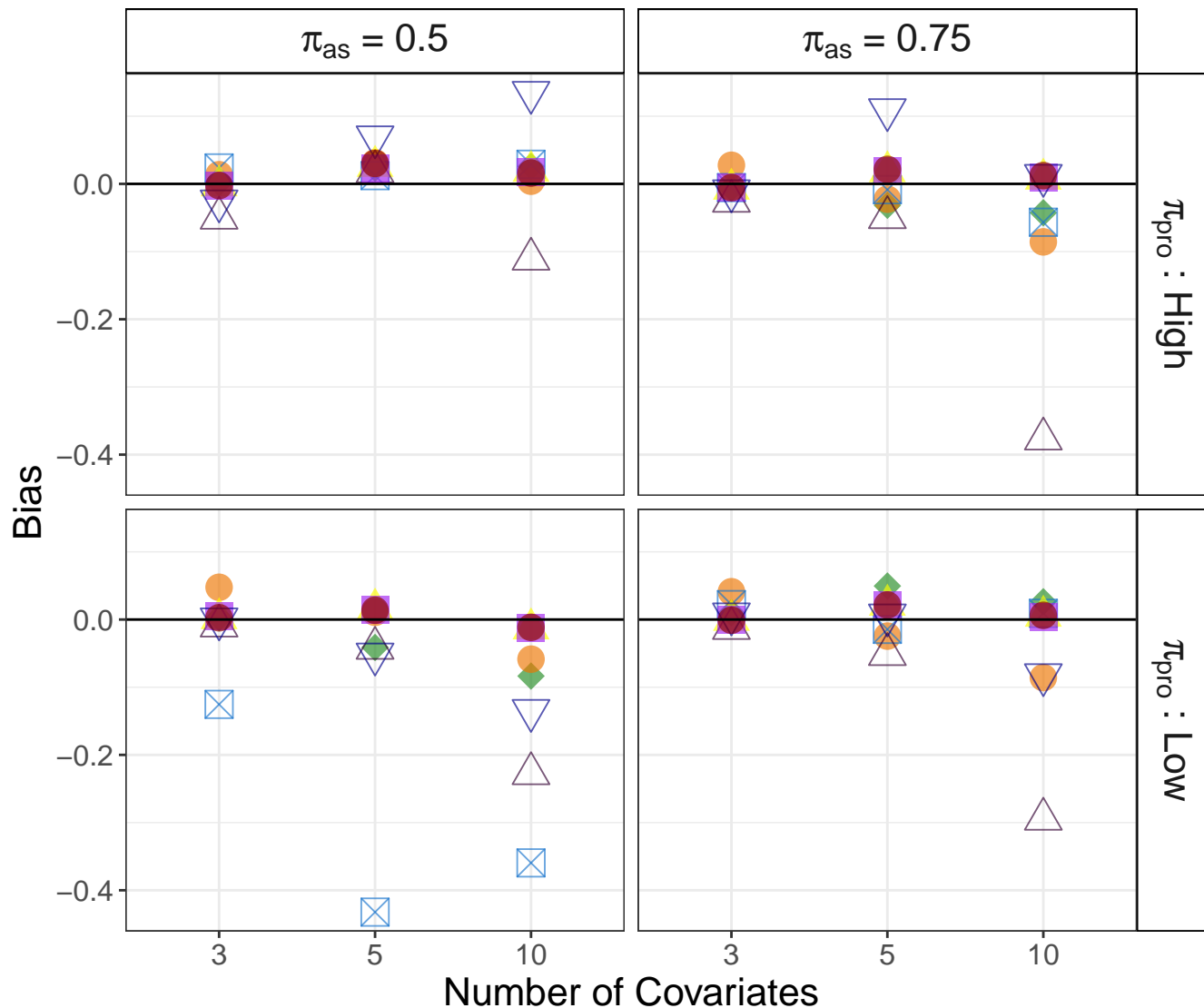
Bias, $\xi=0.05$ (crct ξ), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000



Bias, $\xi=0.1$ (crct ξ), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

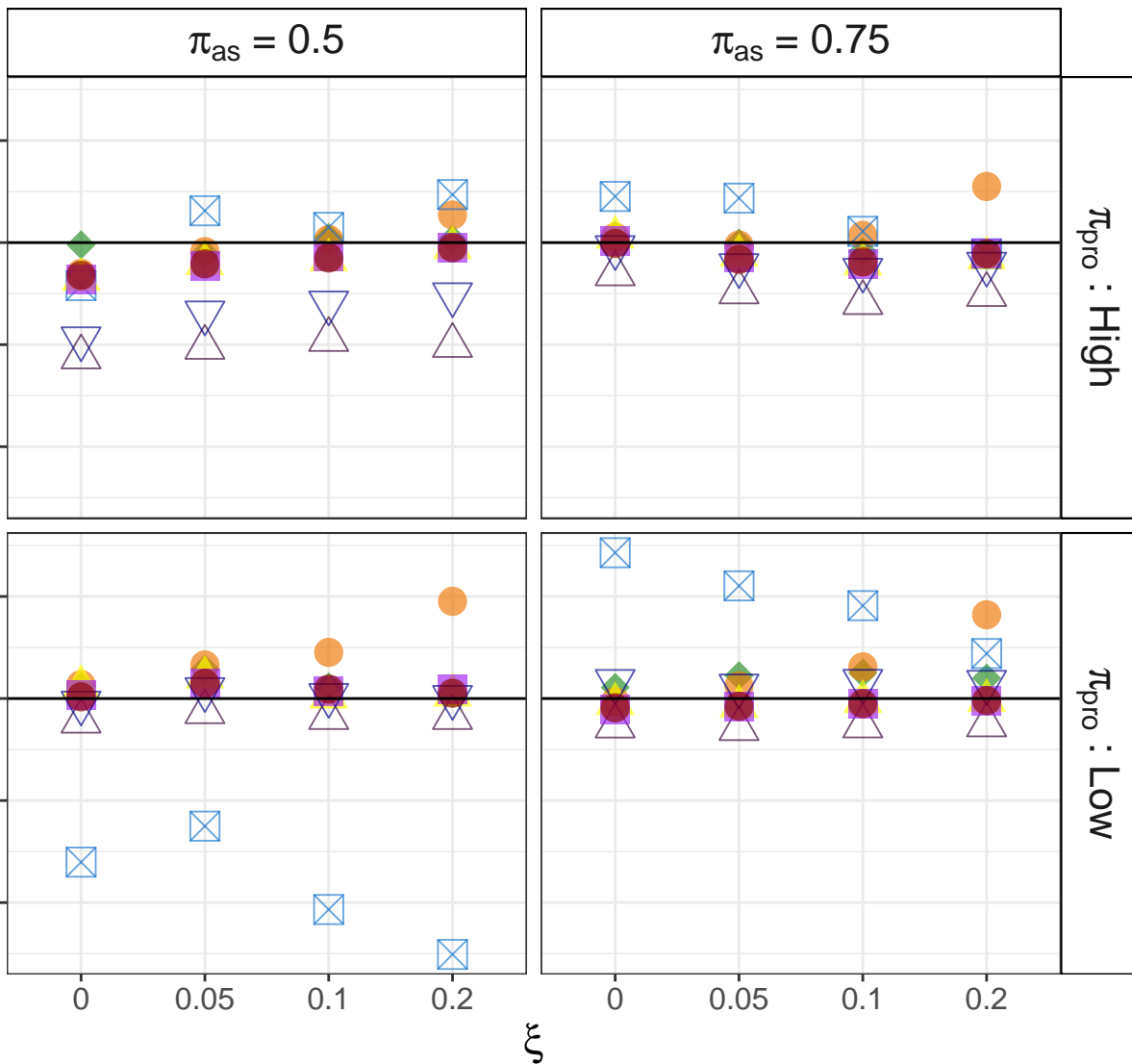


Bias, $\xi=0.2$ (crct ξ), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000



Bias, 3X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

Bias



Bias, 5X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

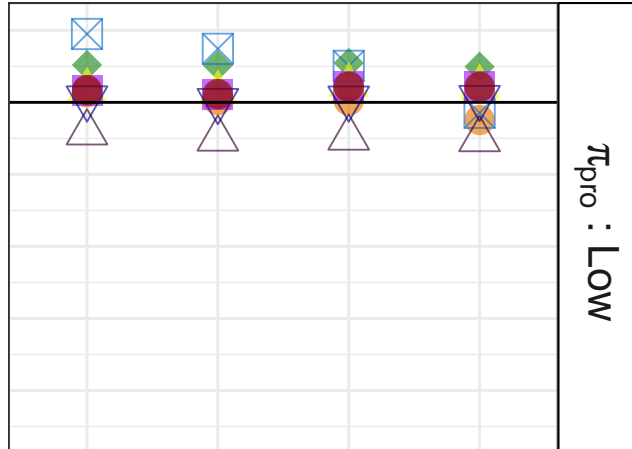
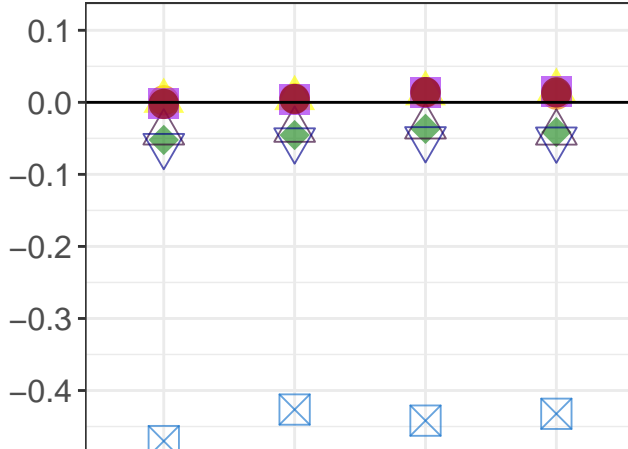
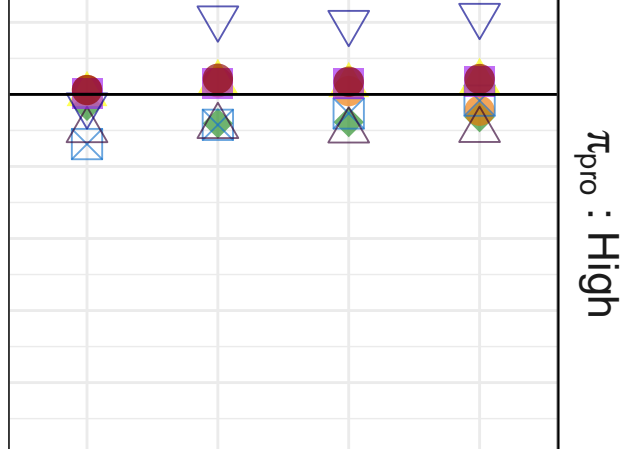
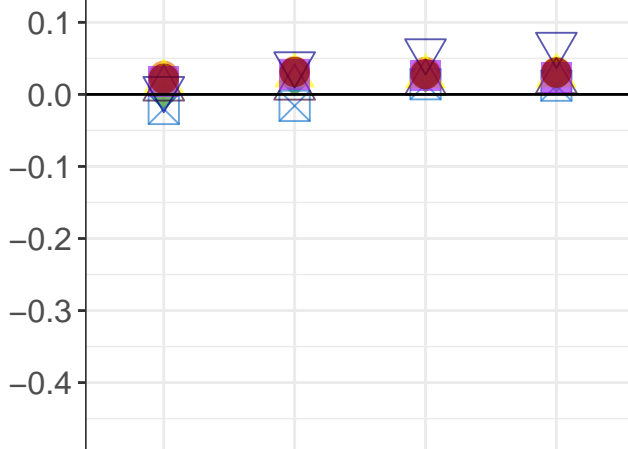
Bias

$\pi_{\text{pro}} : \text{High}$

$\pi_{\text{pro}} : \text{Low}$

$\pi_{\text{as}} = 0.5$

$\pi_{\text{as}} = 0.75$



Bias, 10X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

Bias

