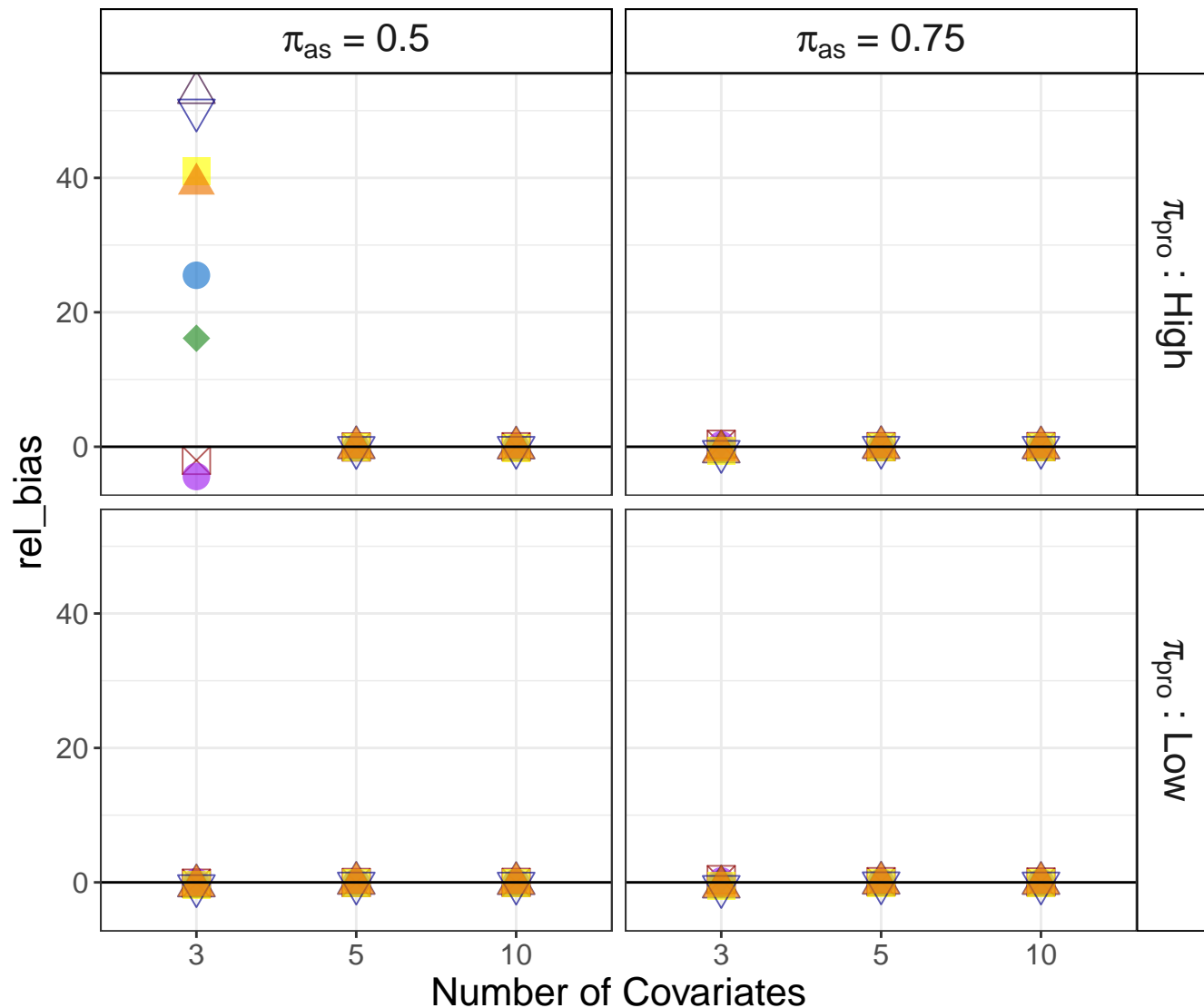
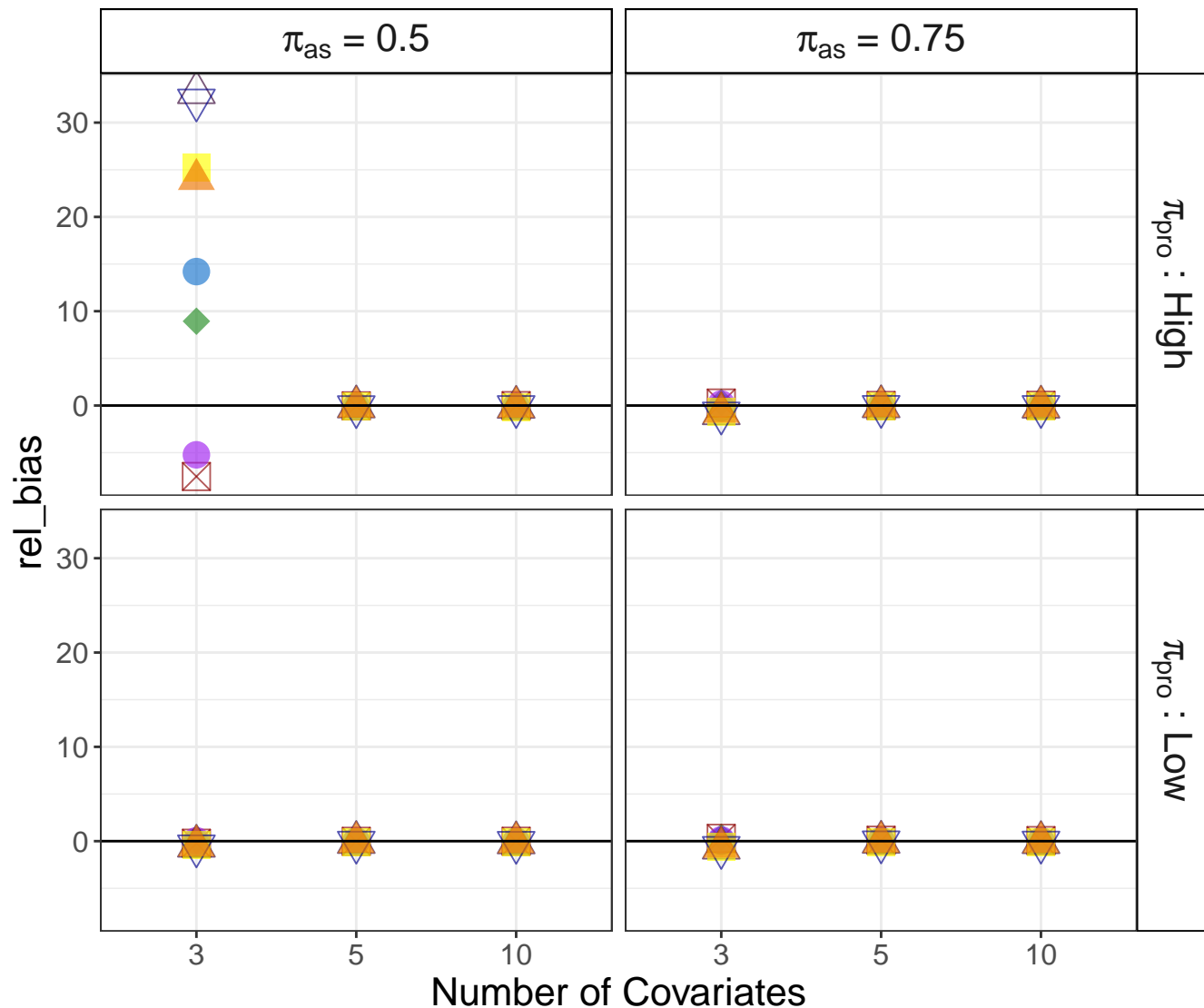


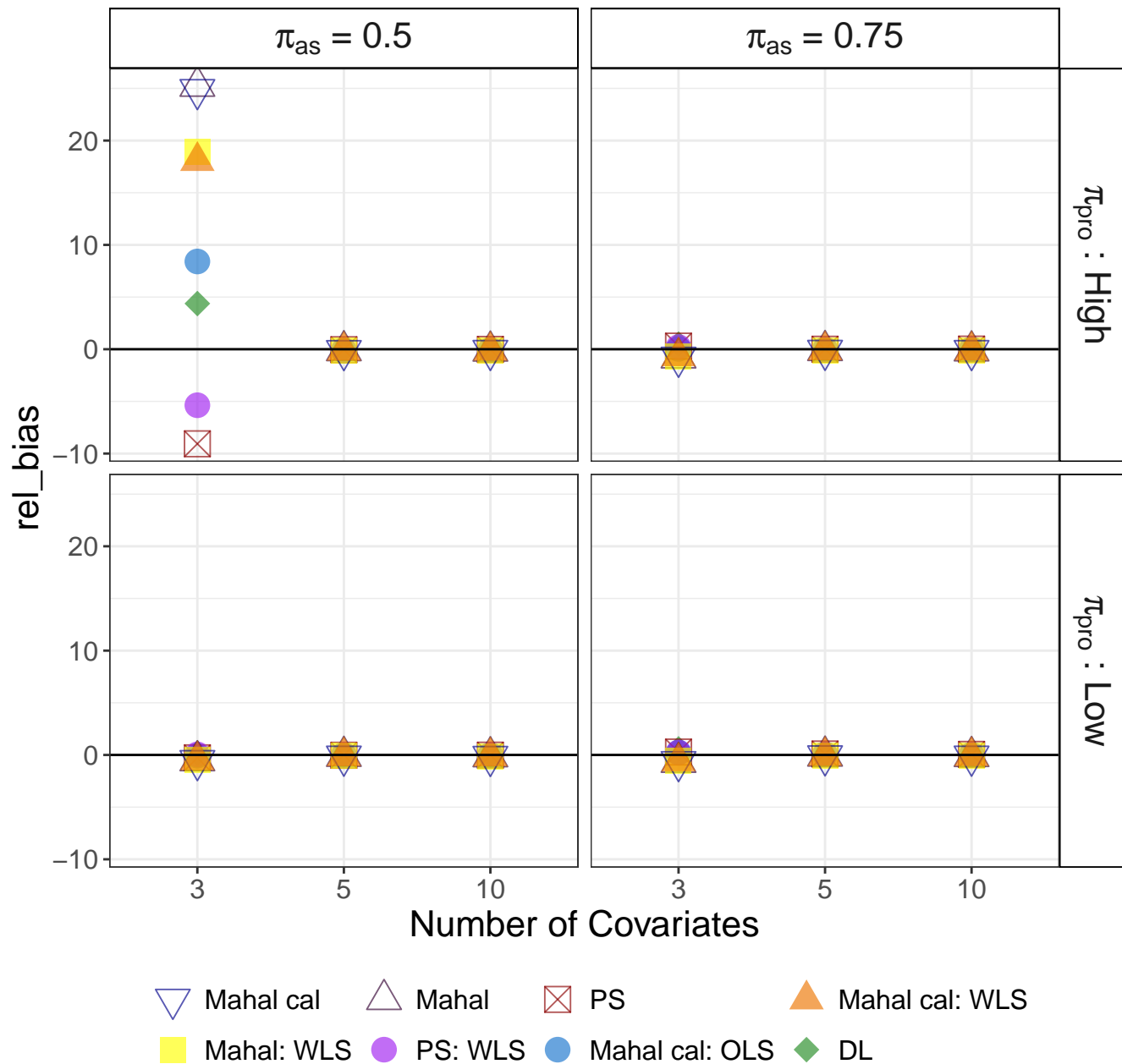
rel\_bias, xi=0(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000



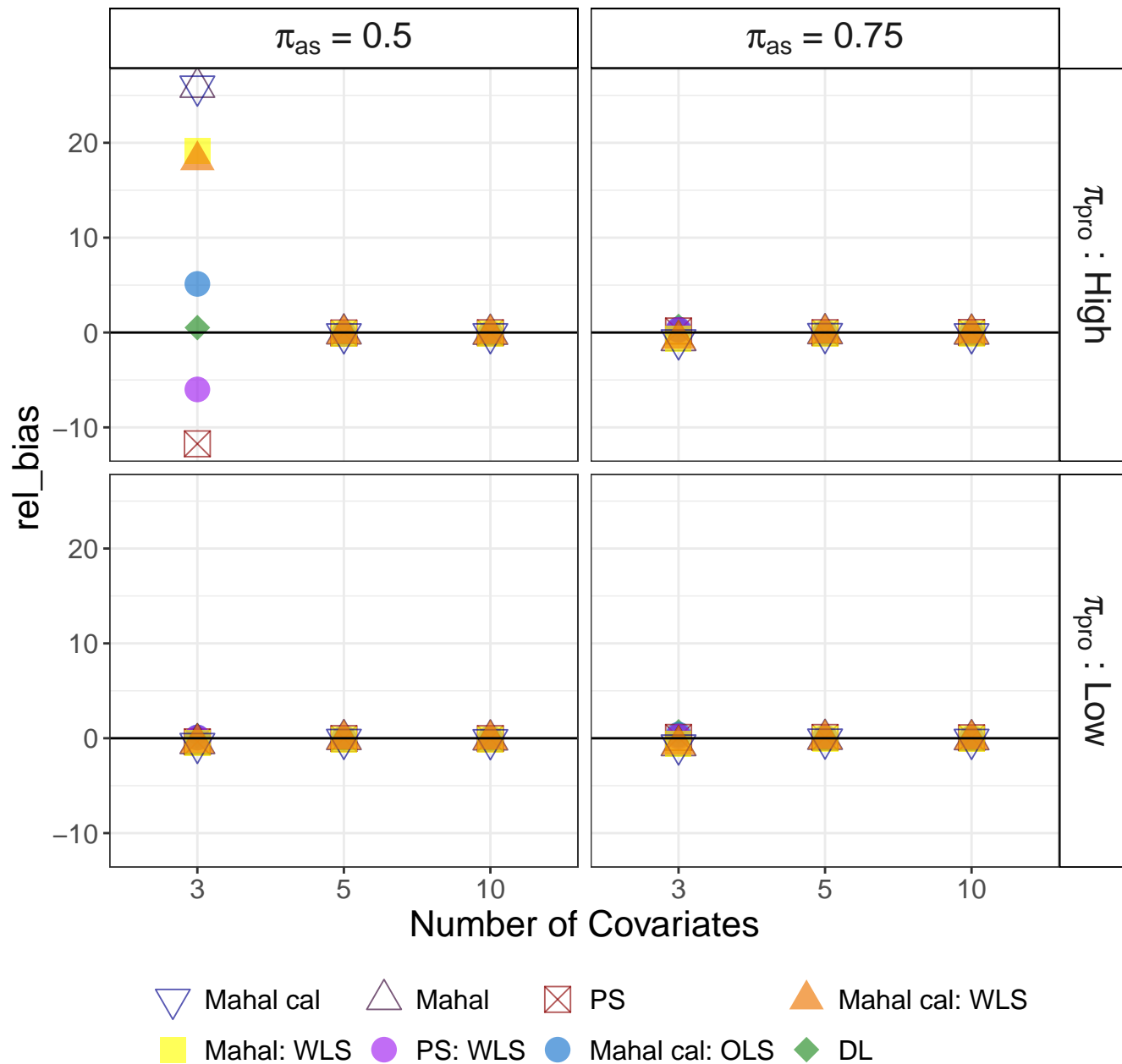
rel\_bias, xi=0.05(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000



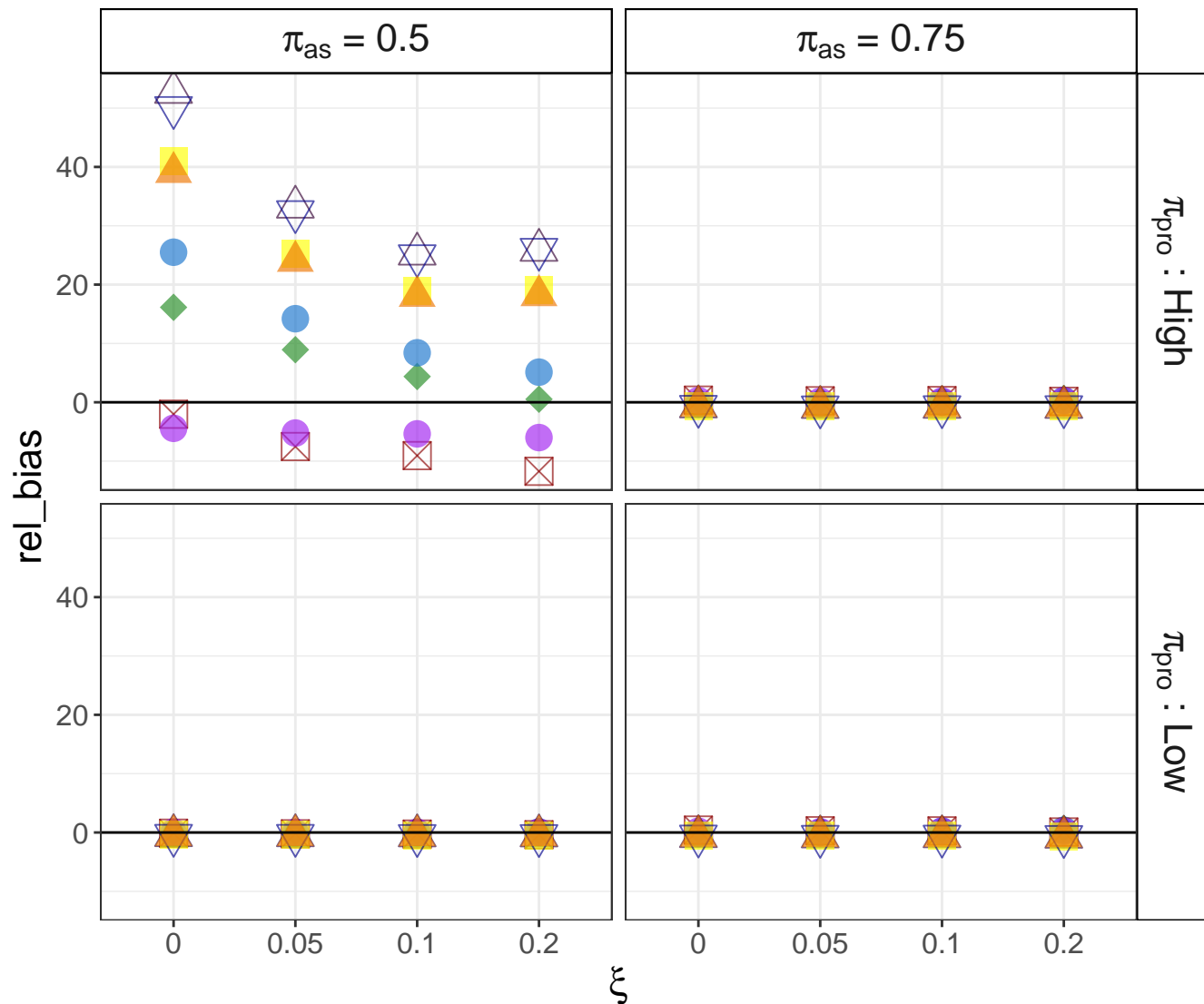
rel\_bias, xi=0.1(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000



rel\_bias, xi=0.2(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000

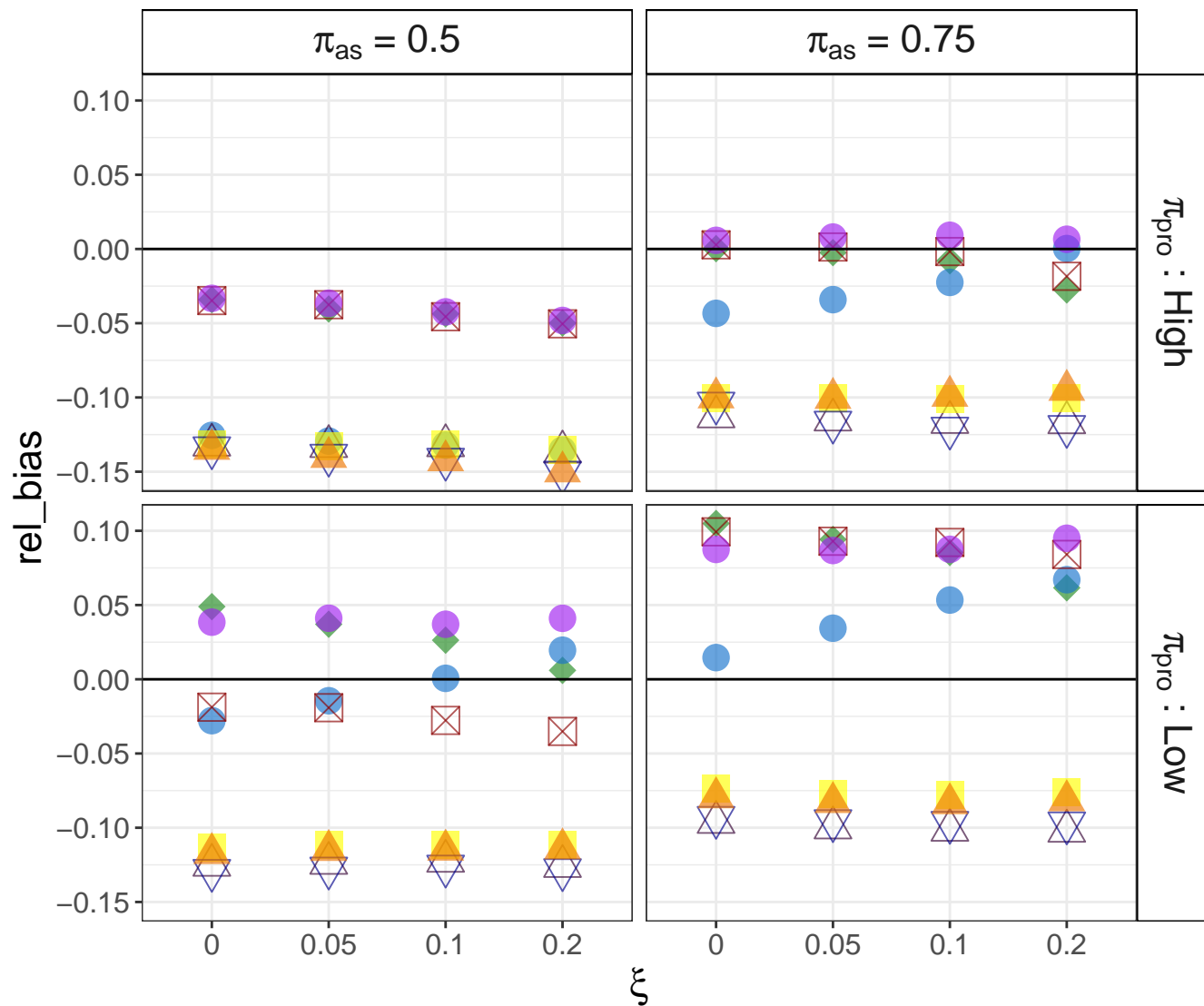


rel\_bias, 3X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000



▽ Mahal cal    △ Mahal    ⊠ PS    ▲ Mahal cal: WLS  
■ Mahal: WLS    ● PS: WLS    ● Mahal cal: OLS    ◆ DL

rel\_bias, 5X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000



$\nabla$  Mahal cal     $\triangle$  Mahal     $\boxtimes$  PS     $\blacktriangle$  Mahal cal: WLS  
 $\blacksquare$  Mahal: WLS     $\bullet$  PS: WLS     $\bullet$  Mahal cal: OLS     $\blacklozenge$  DL

rel\_bias, 10X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=2, mis\_PS=2, N=2000

