

Bias

 $\pi_{as} = 0.5$  $\pi_{as} = 0.75$  $\pi_{pro} : \text{High}$  $\pi_{pro} : \text{Low}$ 

0.00

-0.25

-0.50

-0.75

0.00

-0.25

-0.50

-0.75

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

 $\xi$ 

Mahal



Mahal:OLS



Mahal:WLS



PScrude



PS:OLS



PS:WLS



DL