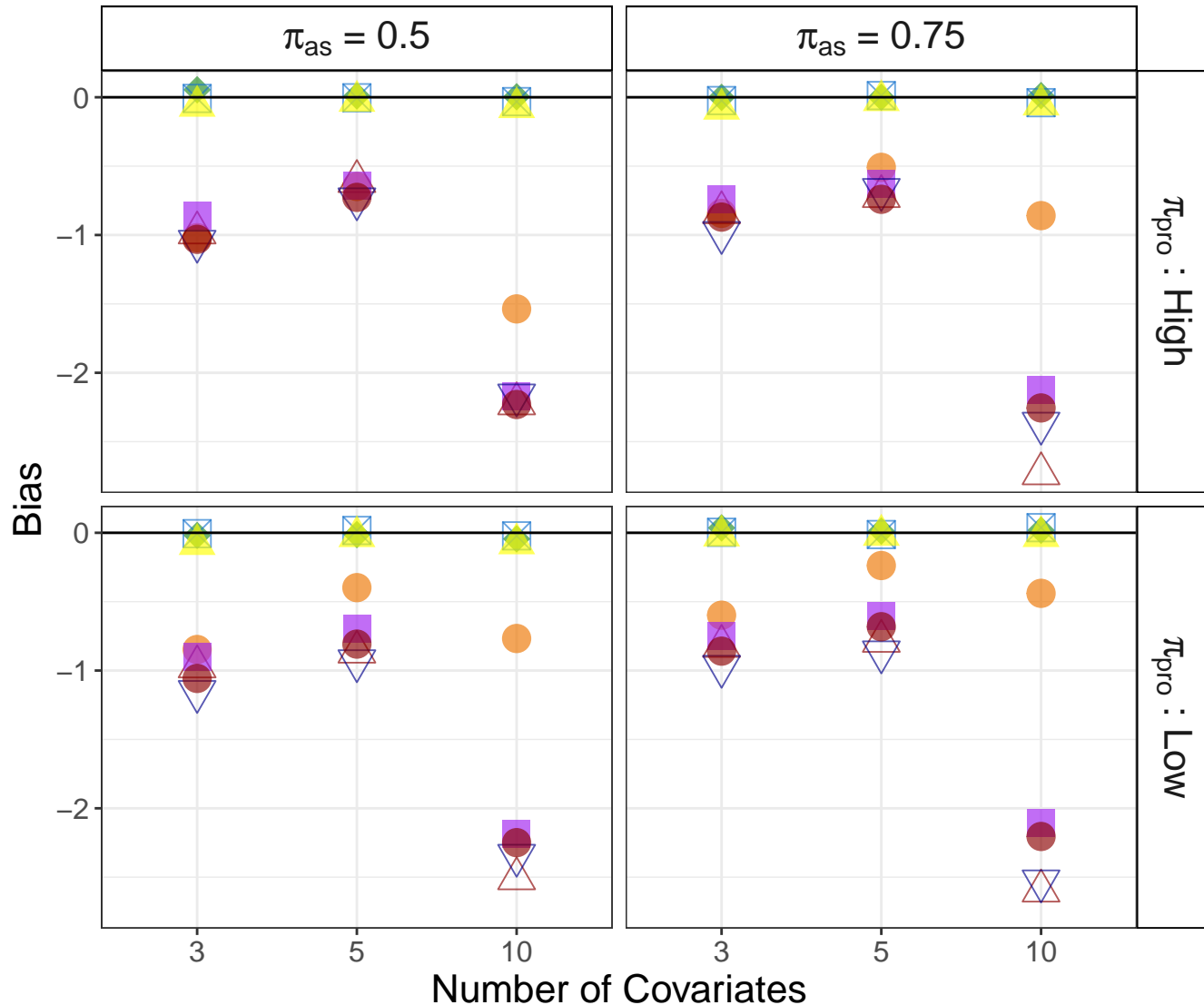


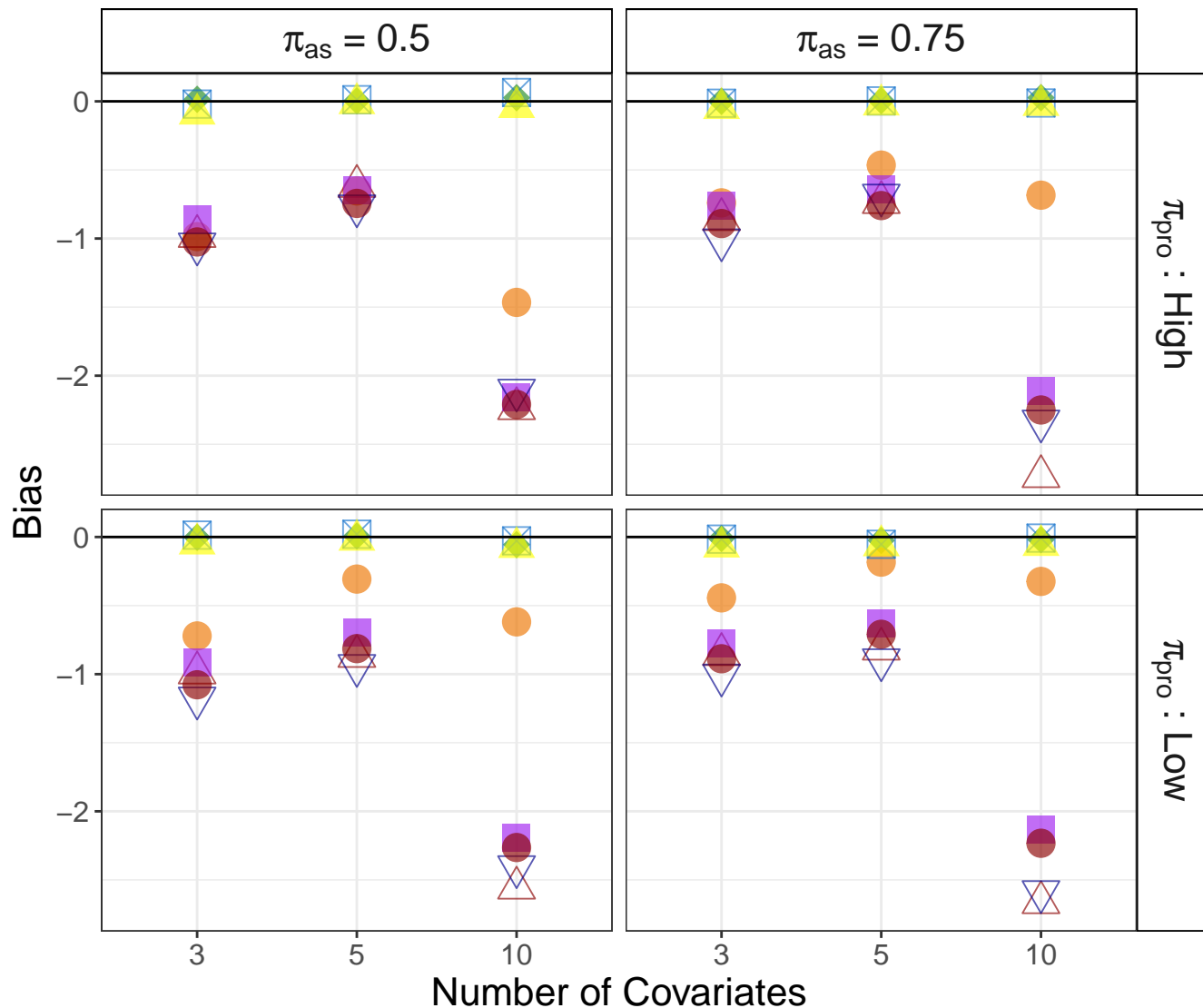
Bias, xi=0(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



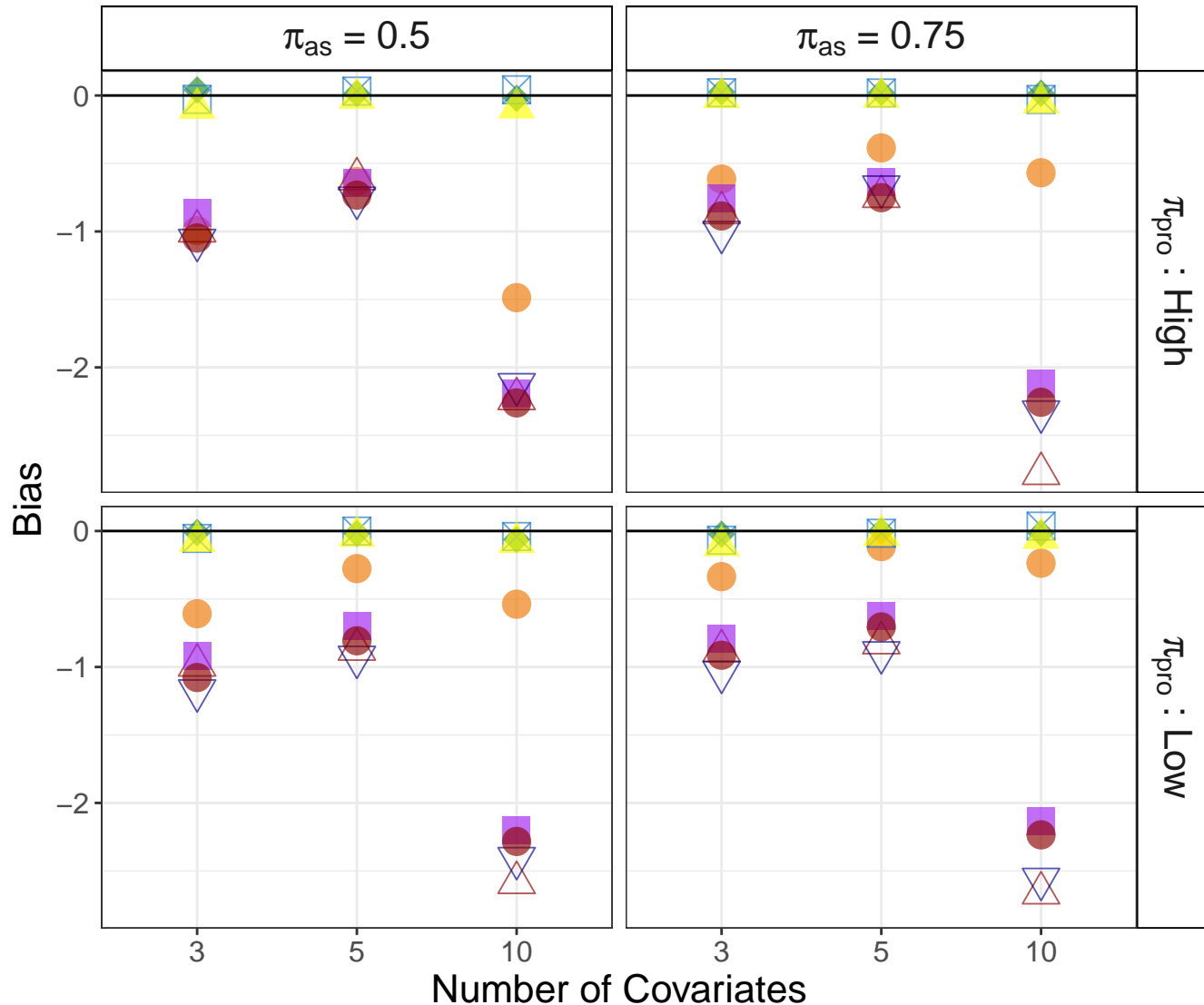
Mahal cal
 Mahal
 PS
 Mahal cal:OLS

Mahal cal:WLS
 Mahal:WLS
 PS:WLS
 DL

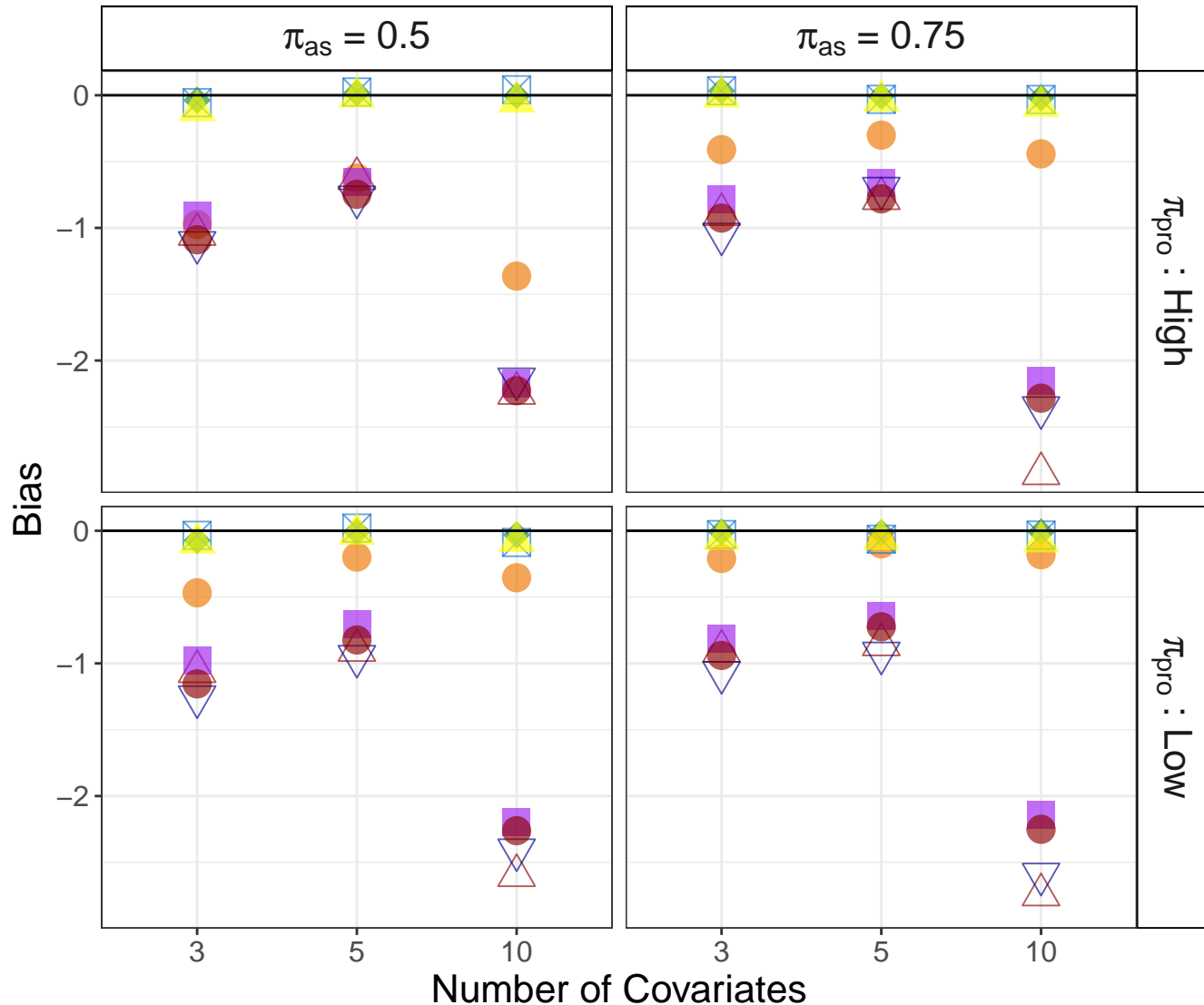
Bias, $\pi_{as}=0.05$ (crct π_{as}), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, $\xi=0.1$ (crct ξ), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



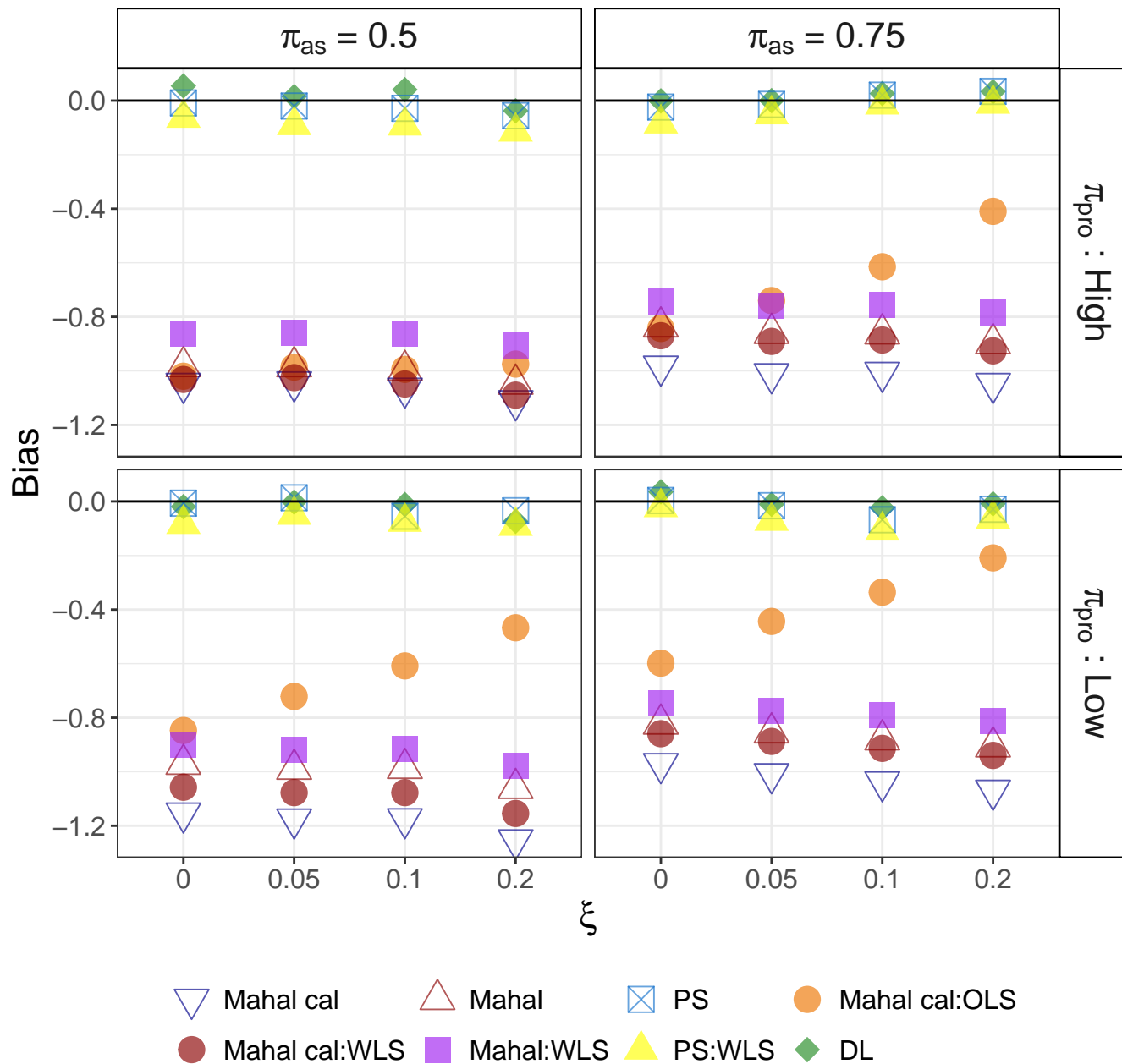
Bias, $\xi=0.2$ (crct ξ), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Mahal cal
 Mahal
 PS
 Mahal cal:OLS

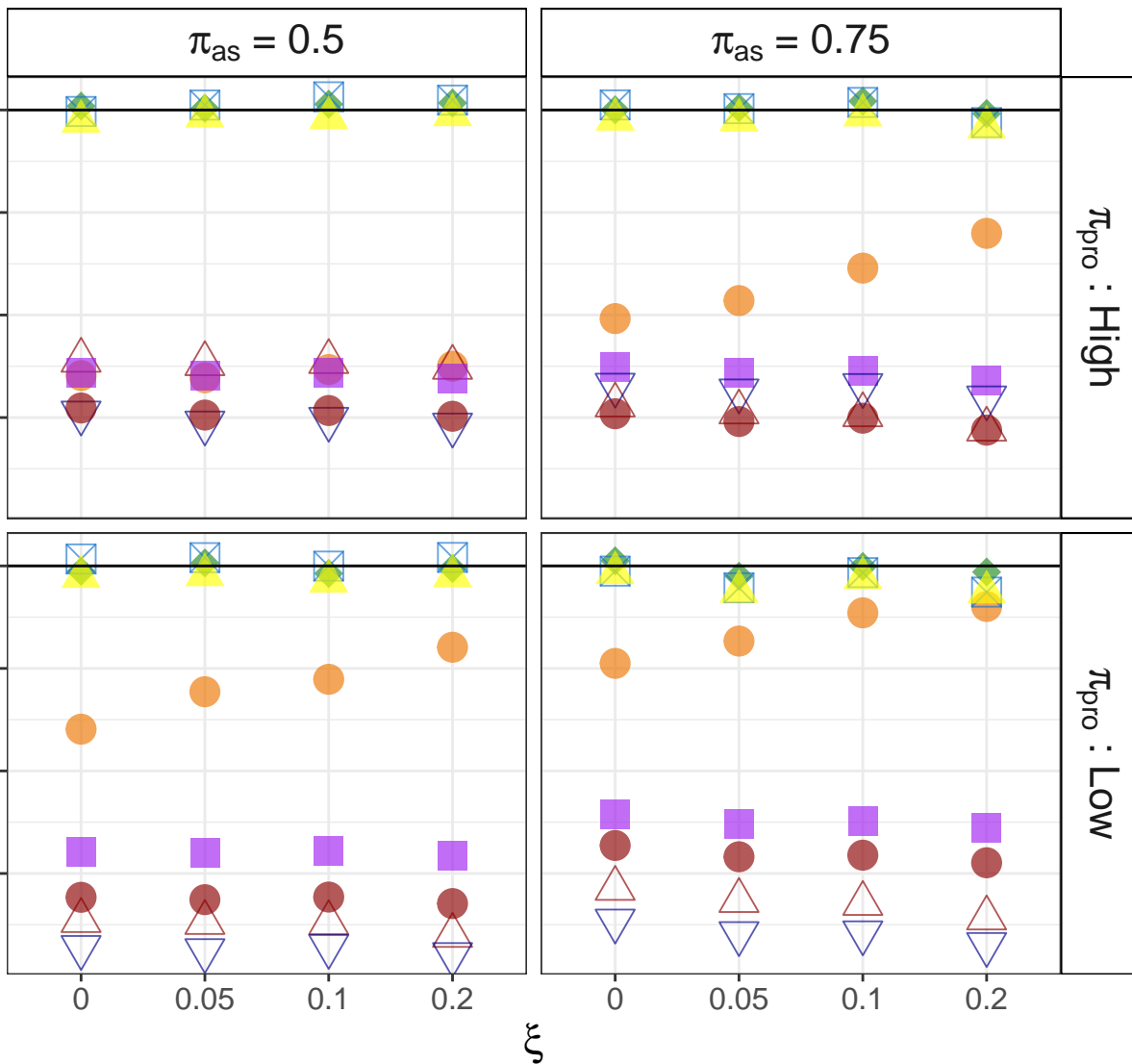
Mahal cal:WLS
 Mahal:WLS
 PS:WLS
 DL

Bias, 3X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, 5X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000

Bias



Bias, 10X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000

