

sd, xi=0.05(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=2, mis_PS=0, N=2000 $\pi_{as} = 0.75$ $\pi_{\text{as}}=0.5$ 0.9 π_{pro} : High 0.6 0.3 0.9 π_{pro} : Low 0.6 0.3 0.0 5 3 10 5 10 **Number of Covariates** Mahal cal Mahal PS Mahal cal: OLS Mahal cal: WLS Mahal: WLS PS: WLS DL









