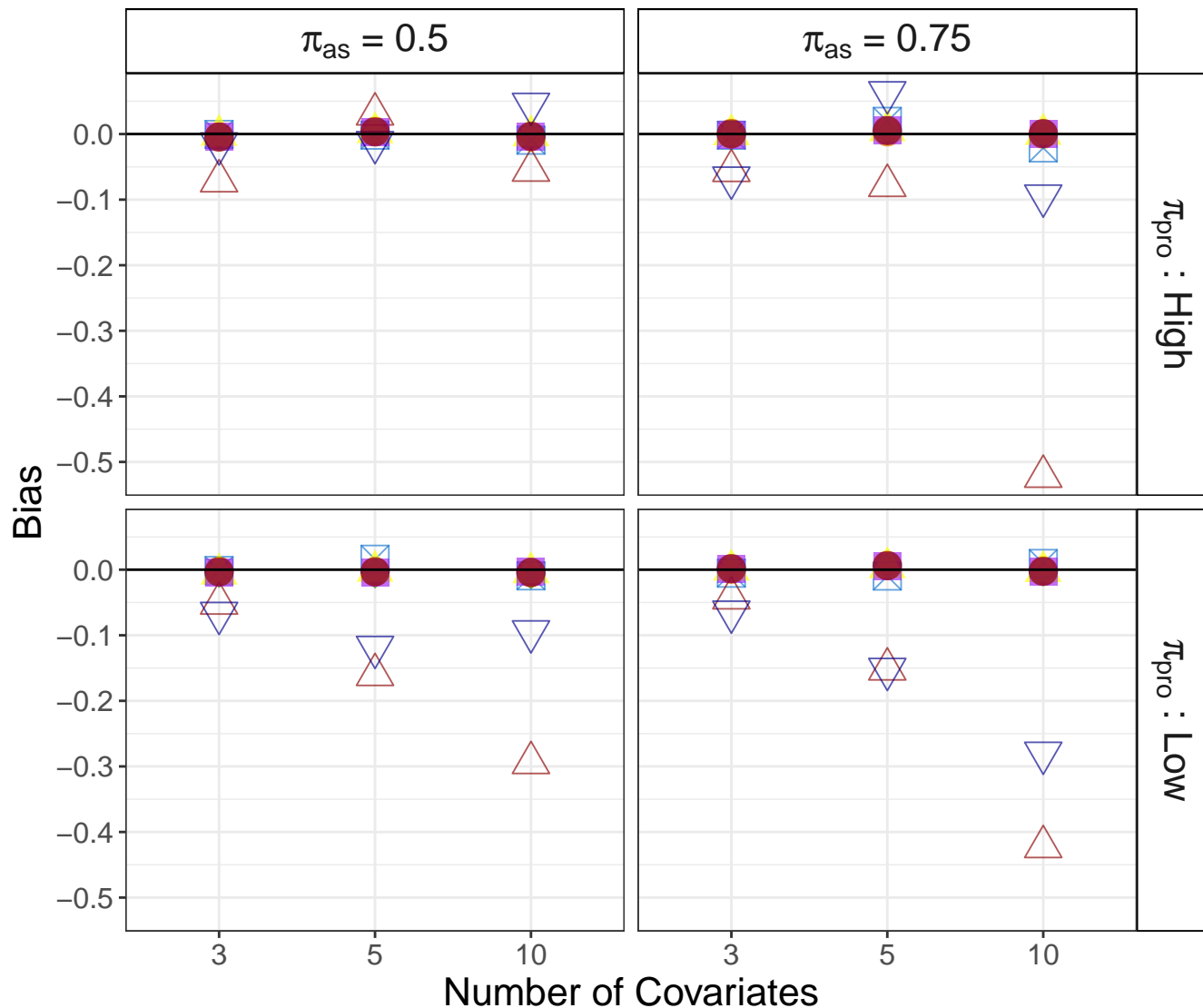
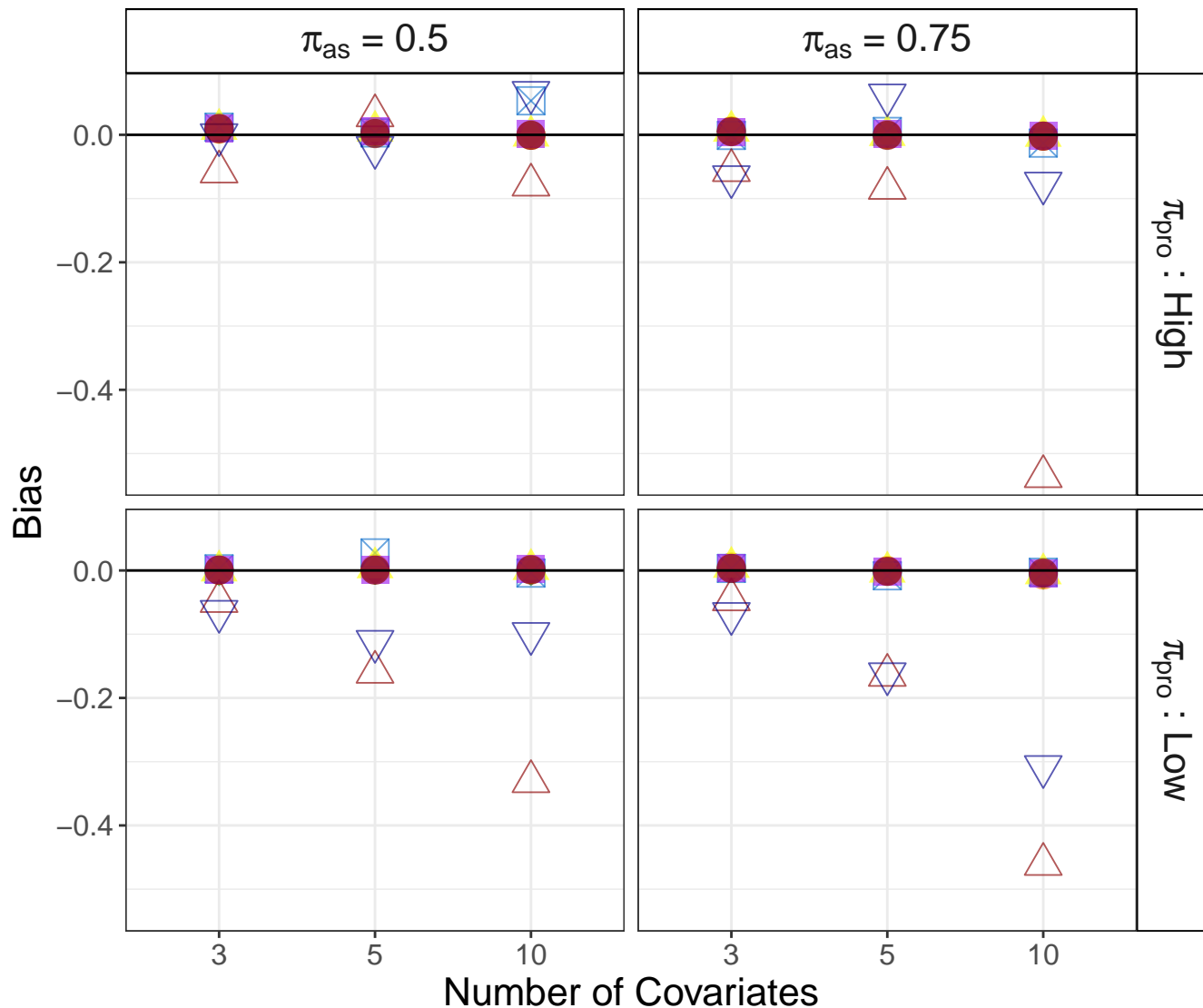


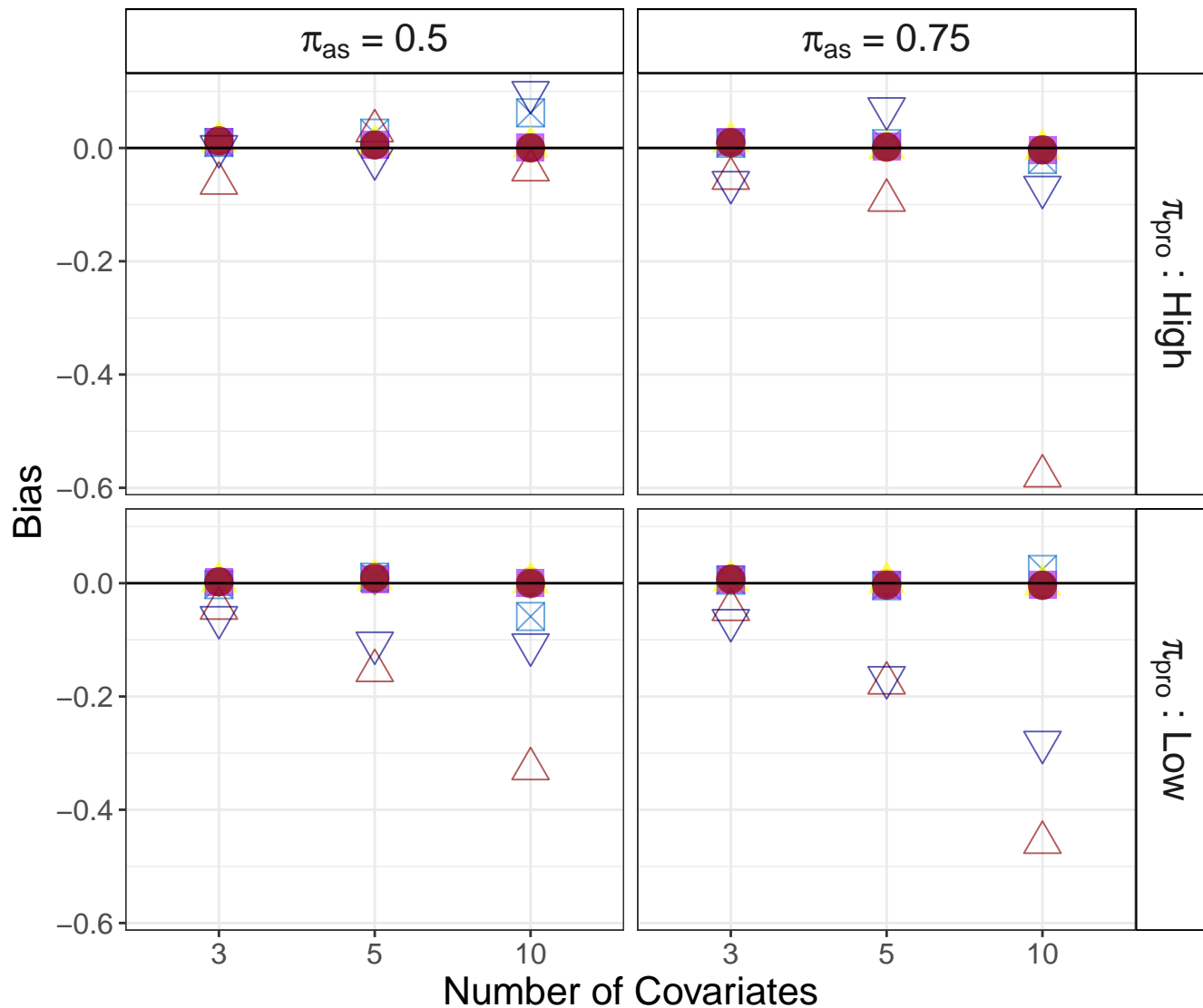
Bias, xi=0(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



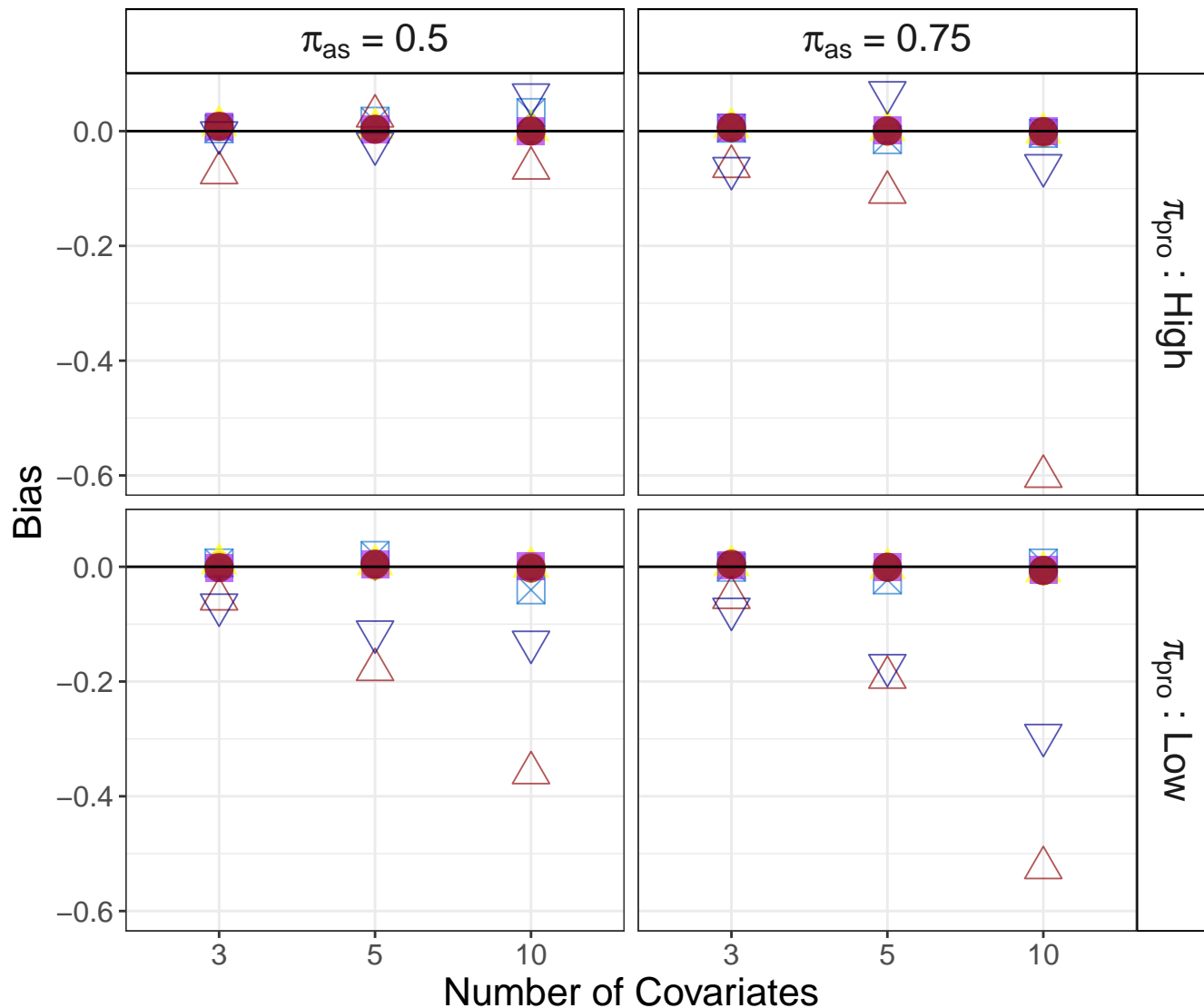
Bias, xi=0.05(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, xi=0.1(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

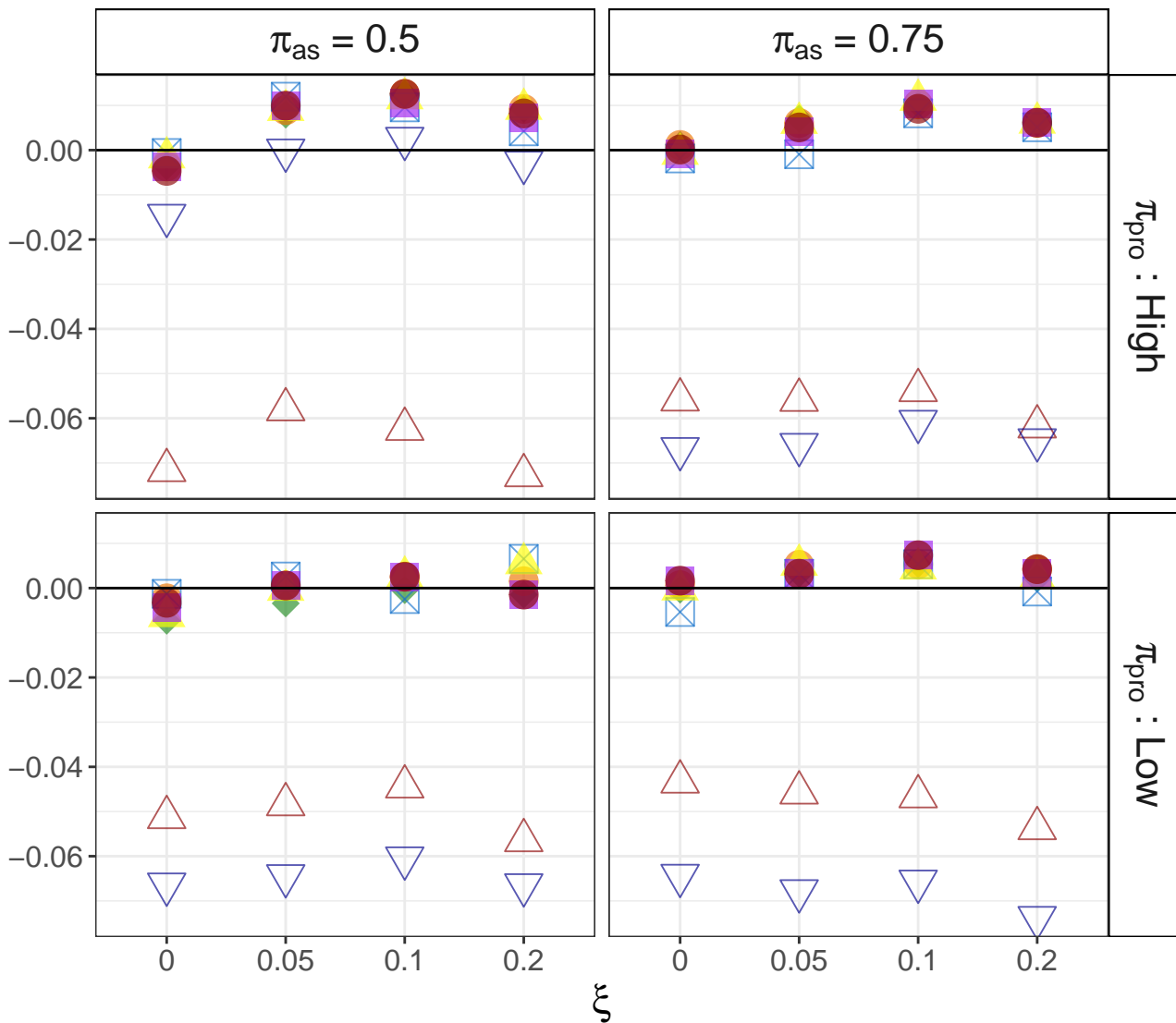


Bias, xi=0.2(crct xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



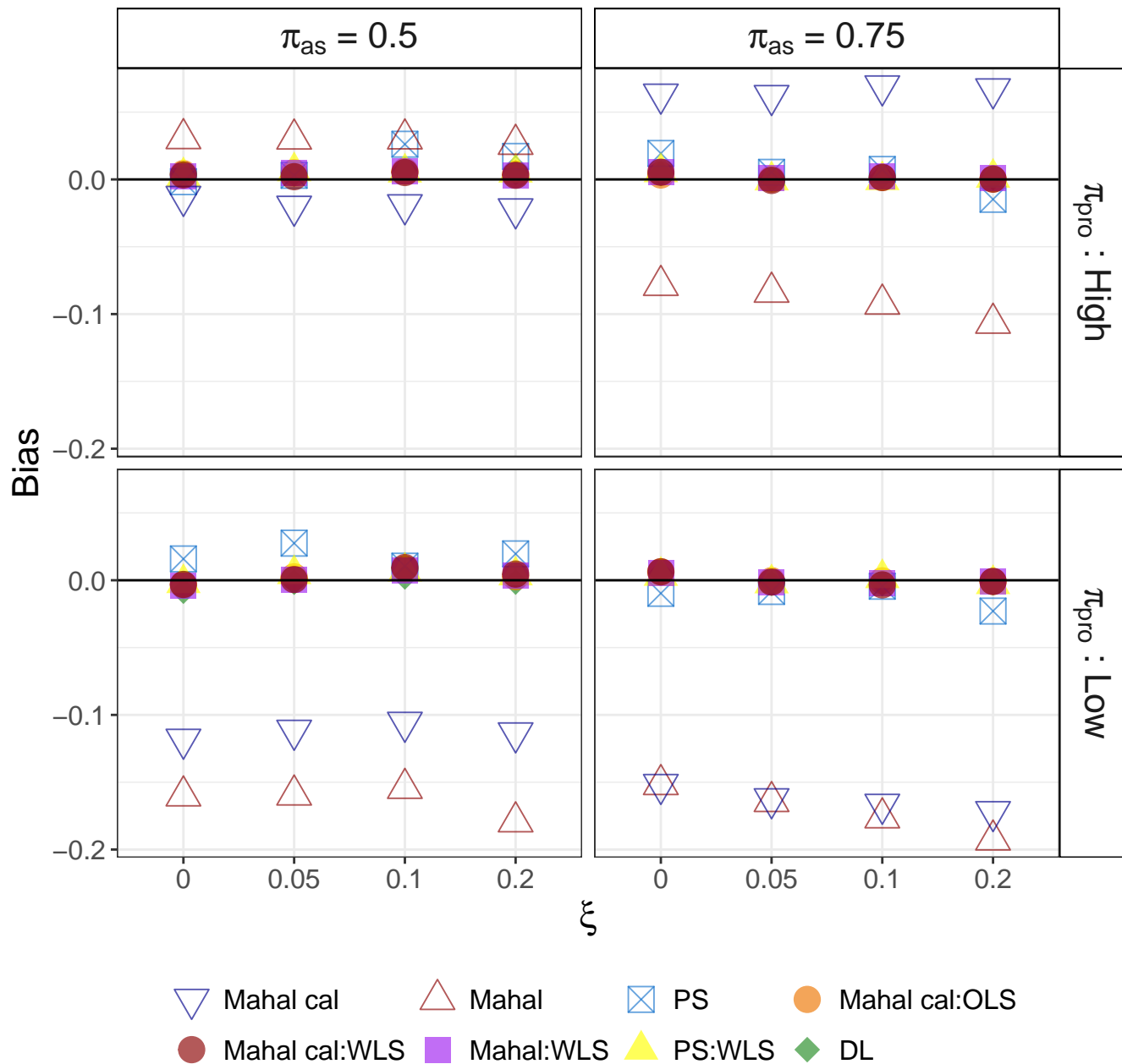
Bias, 3X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

Bias



∇ Mahal cal \triangle Mahal \boxtimes PS \circ Mahal cal:OLS
 \bullet Mahal cal:WLS \blacksquare Mahal:WLS \blacktriangle PS:WLS \blacklozenge DL

Bias, 5X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, 10X, Crct xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

Bias

