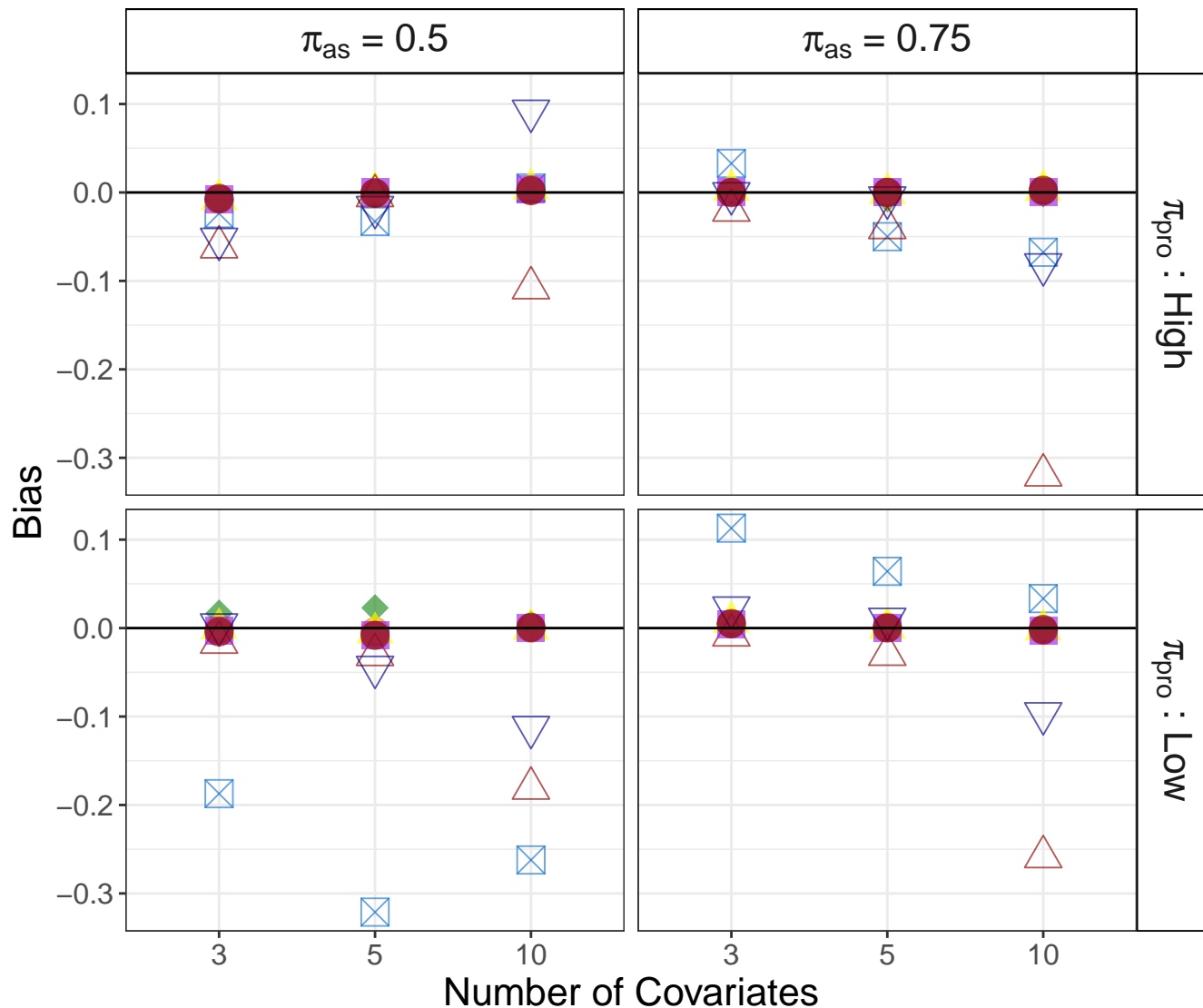
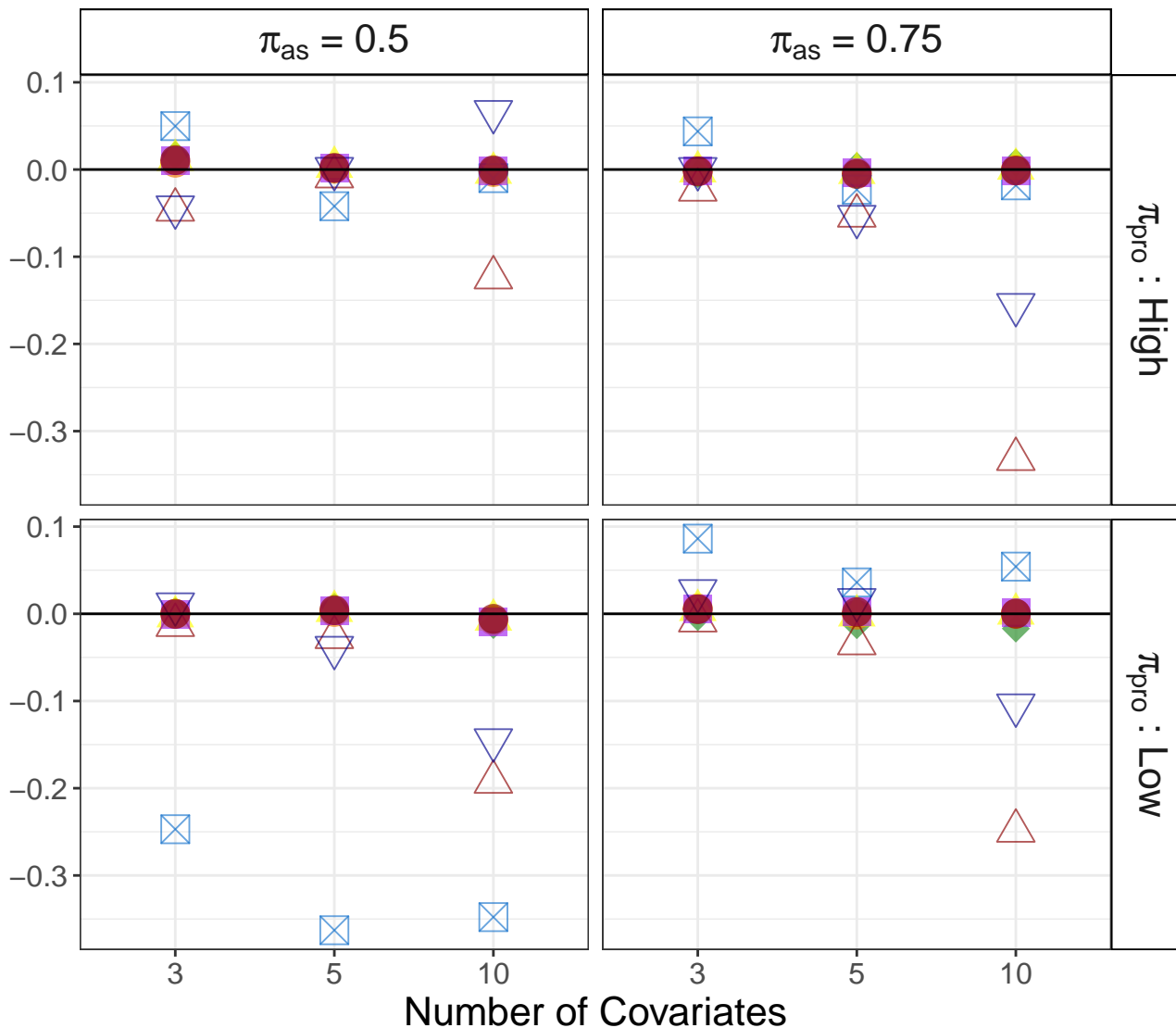


Bias, xi=0(Mis xi), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

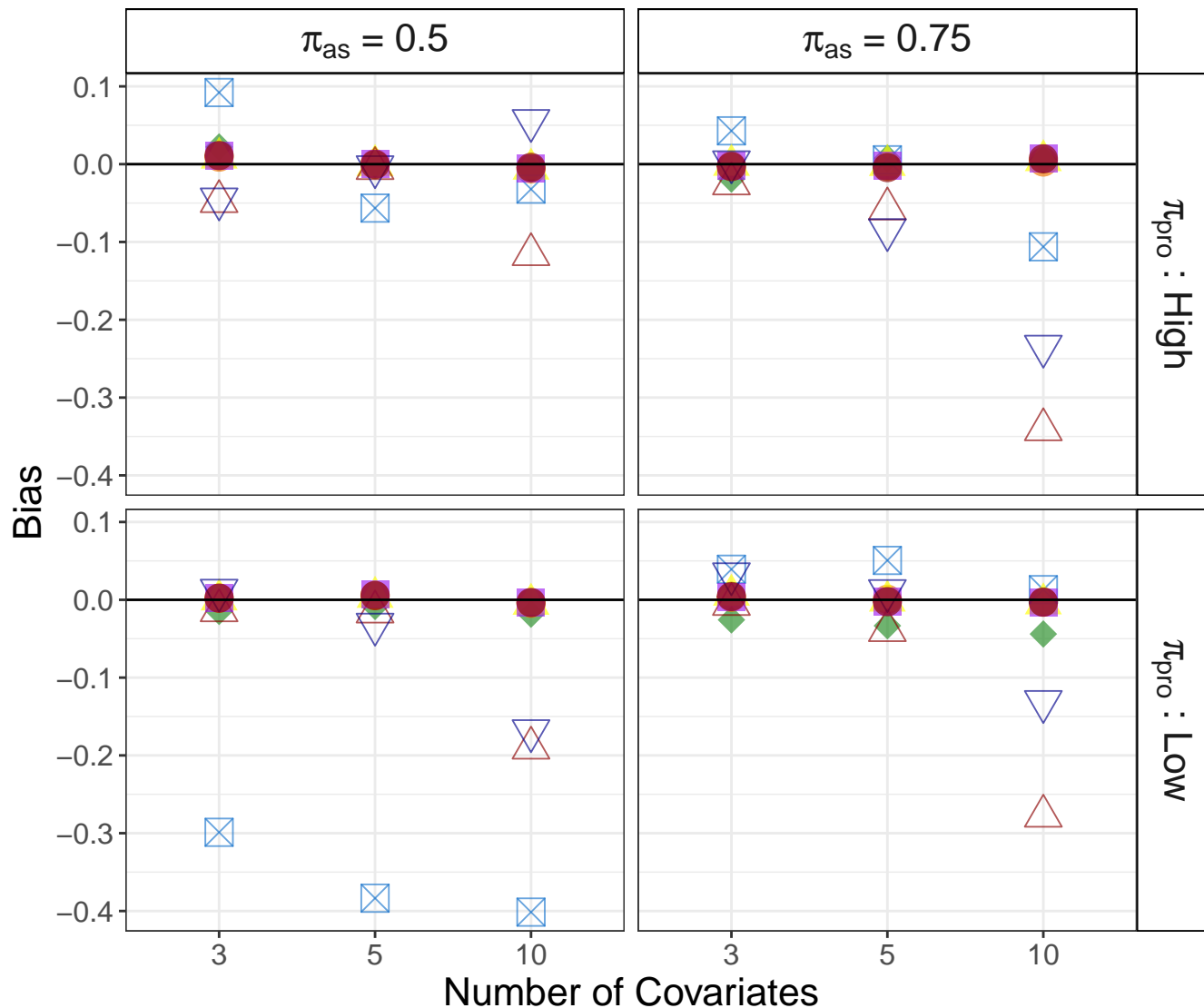


Bias, $\xi=0.05$ (Mis ξ), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

Bias

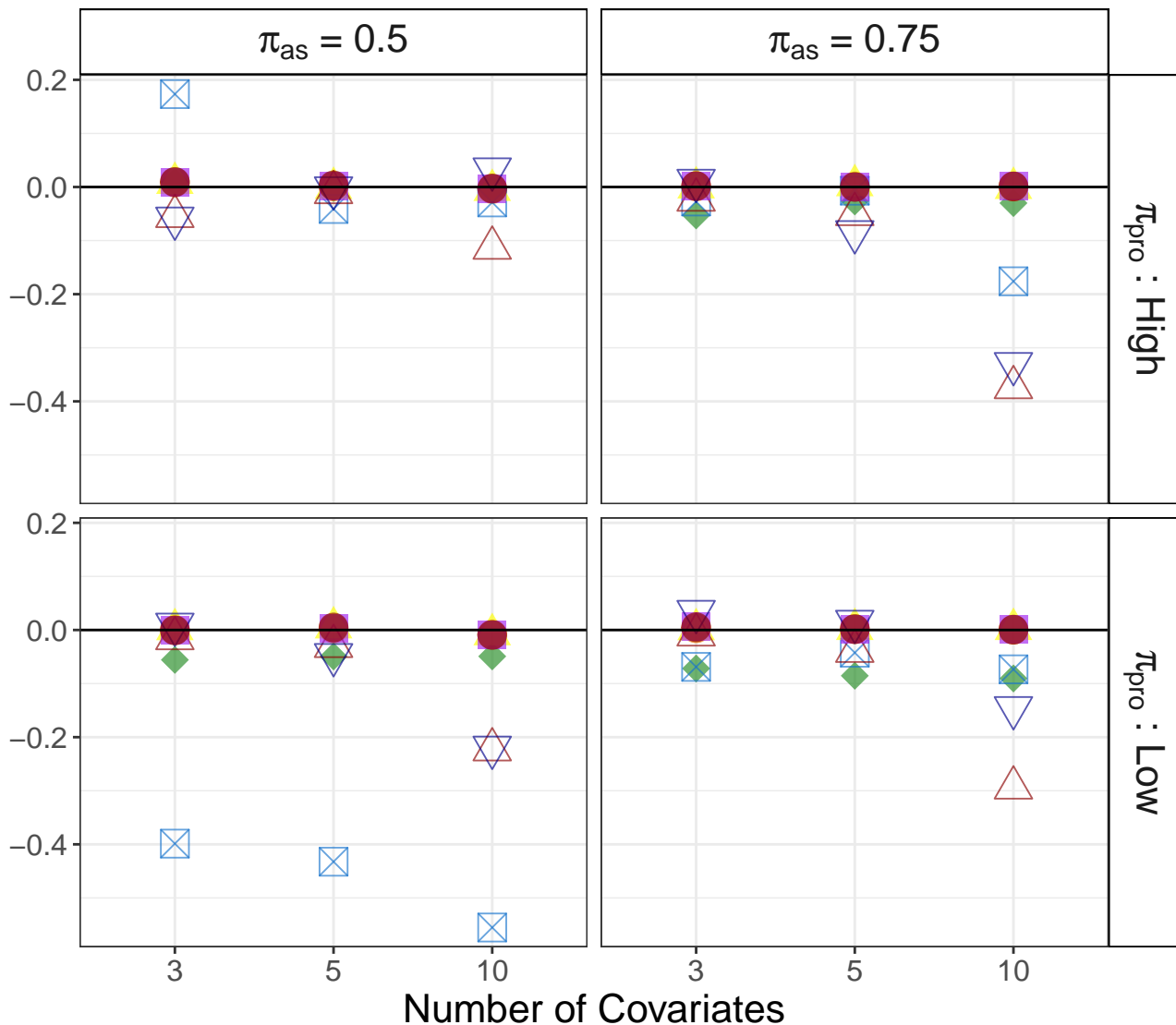


Bias, $\xi=0.1$ (Mis ξ), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

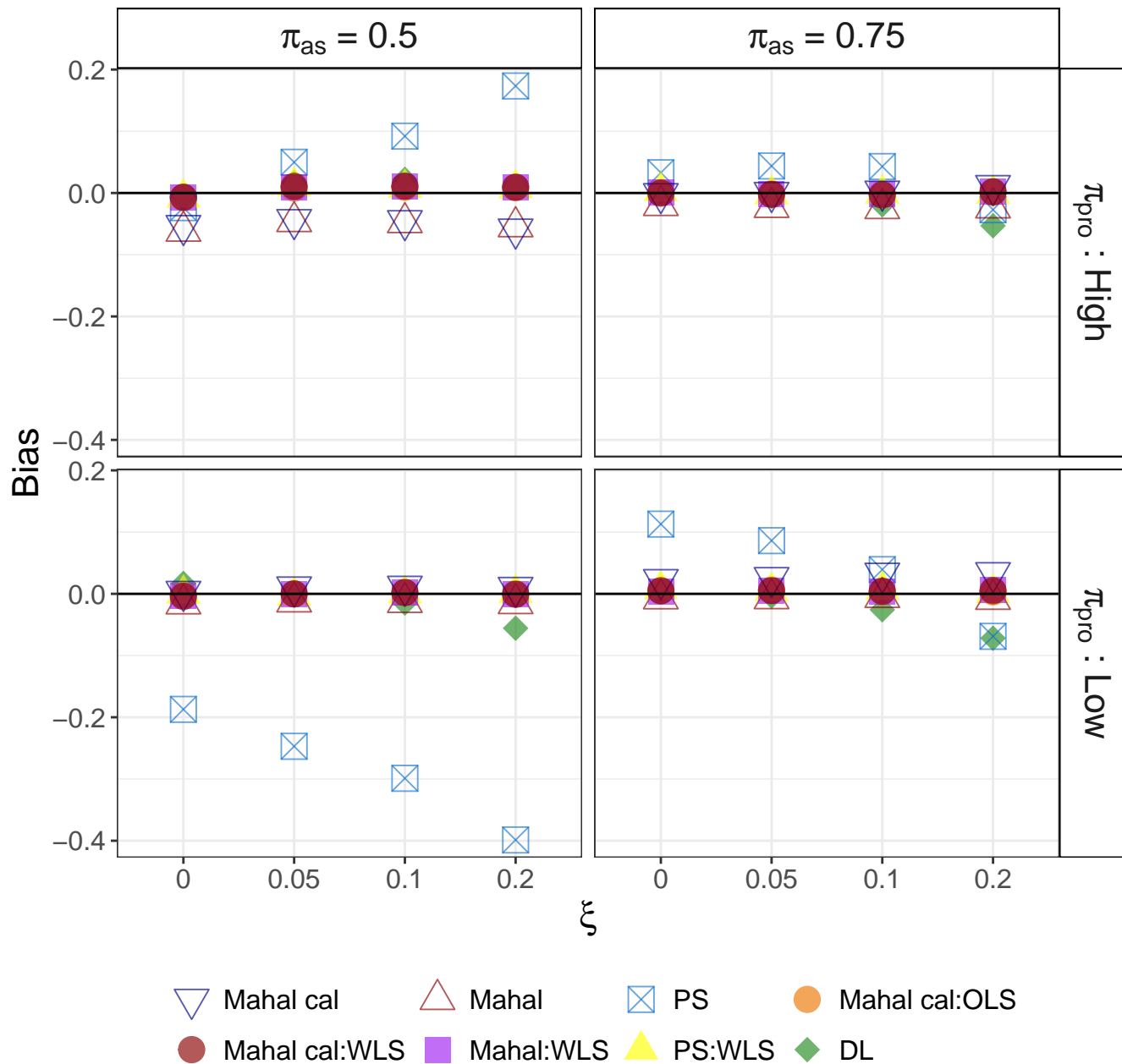


Bias, $\xi=0.2$ (Mis ξ), interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

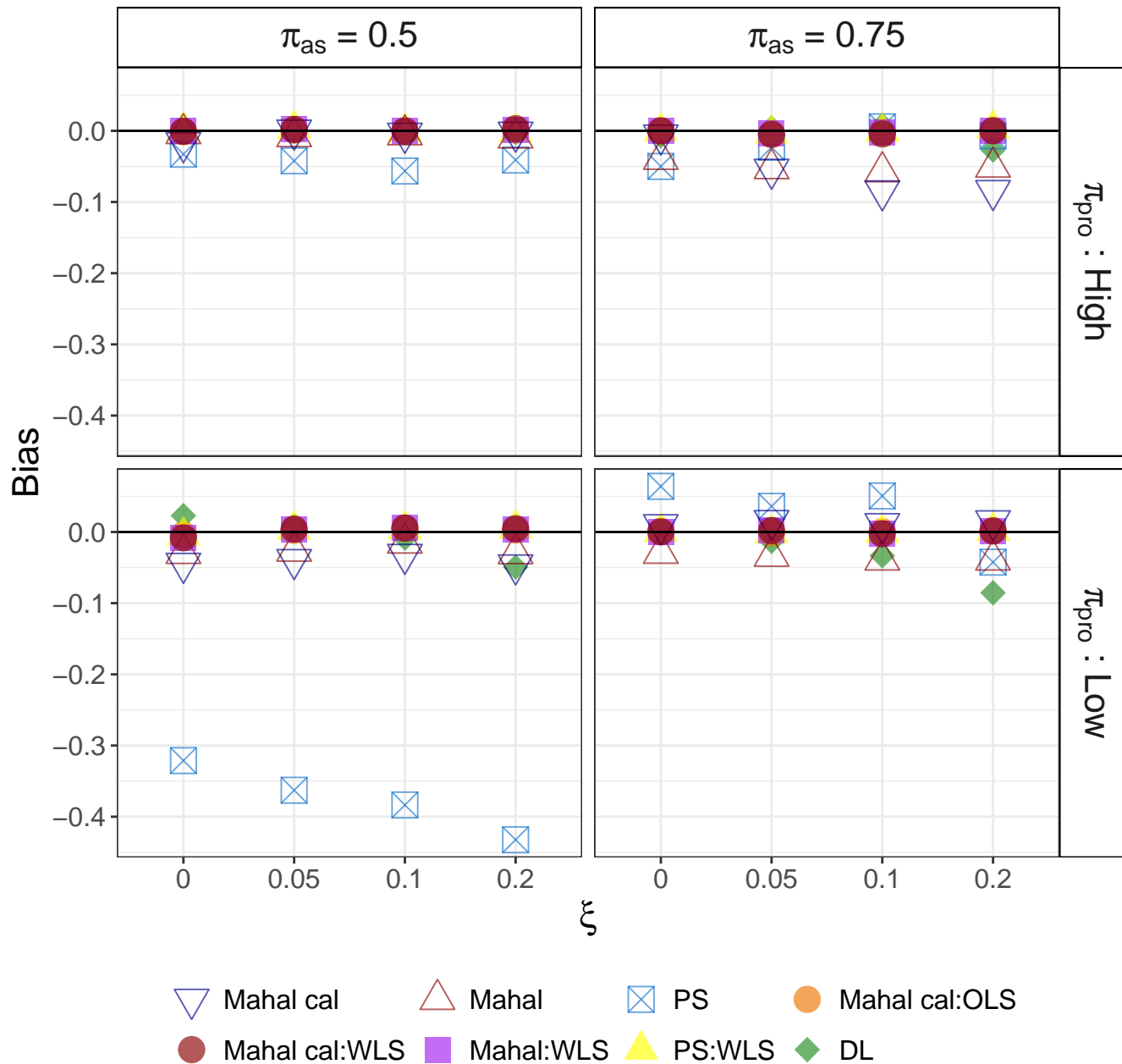
Bias



Bias, 3X, Mis xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000



Bias, 5X, Mis xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000



Bias, 10X, Mis xi, interactions=FALSE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=2, N=2000

Bias

