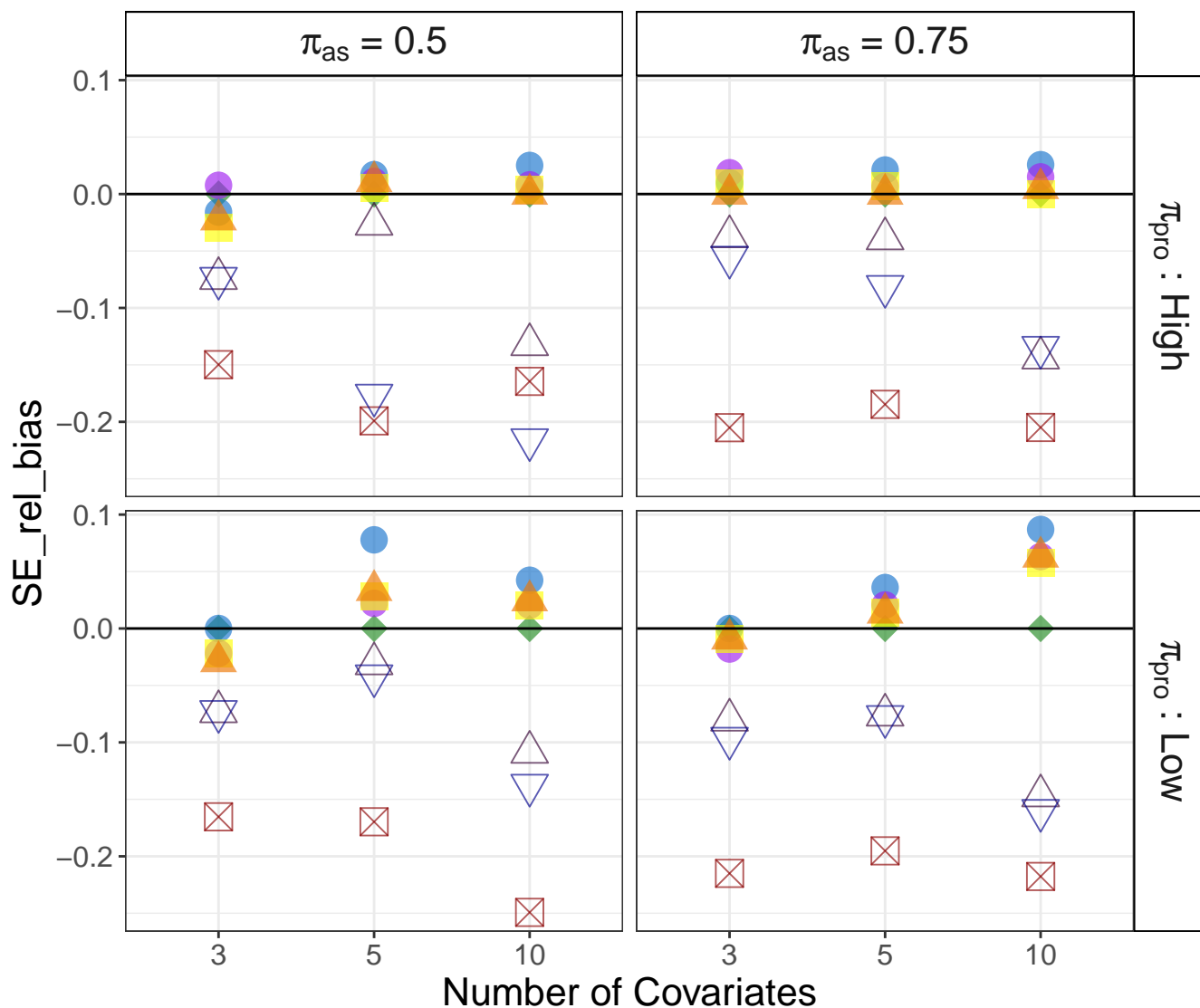
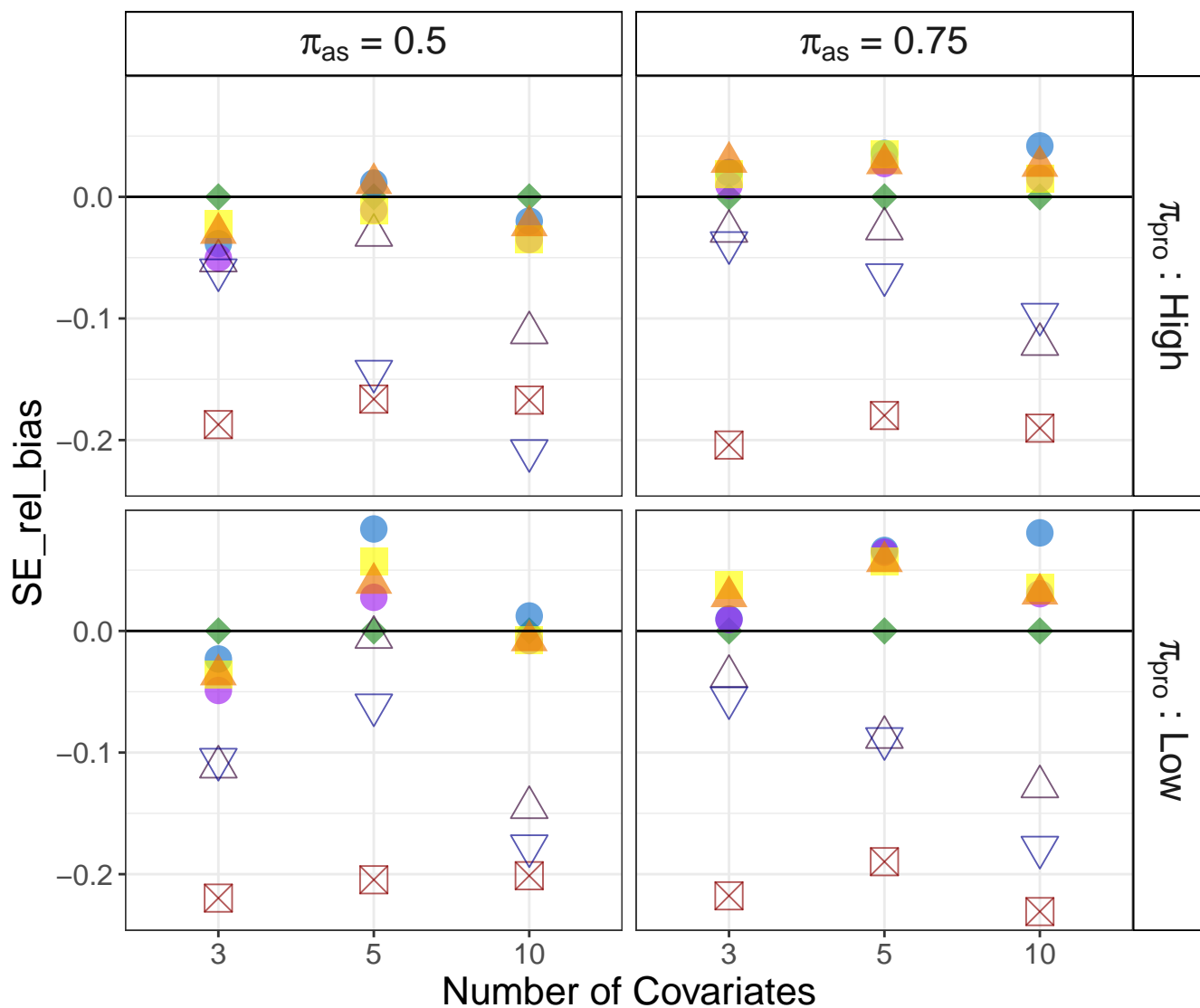


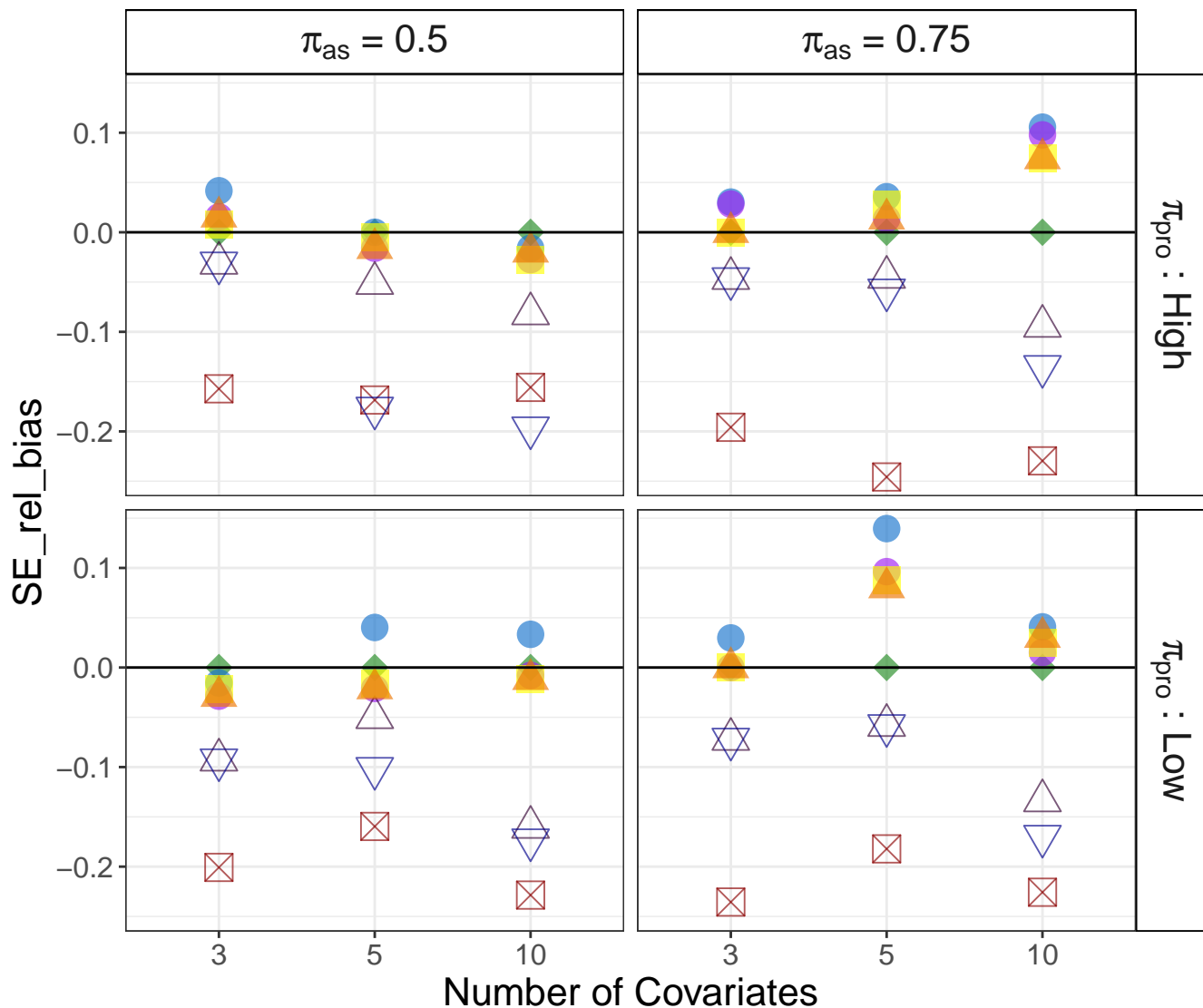
SE_rel_bias, xi=0(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



SE_rel_bias, xi=0.05(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

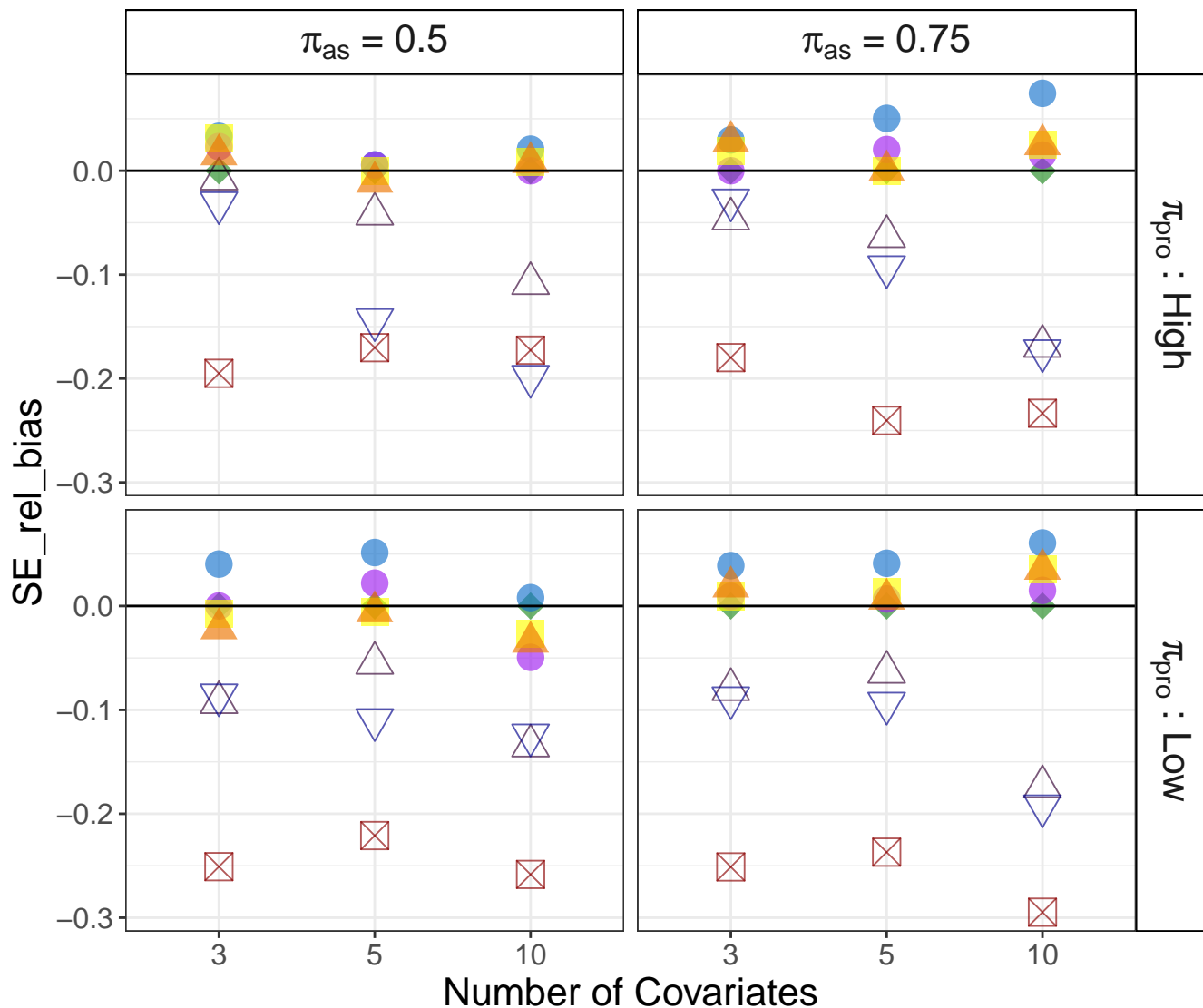


SE_rel_bias, xi=0.1(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



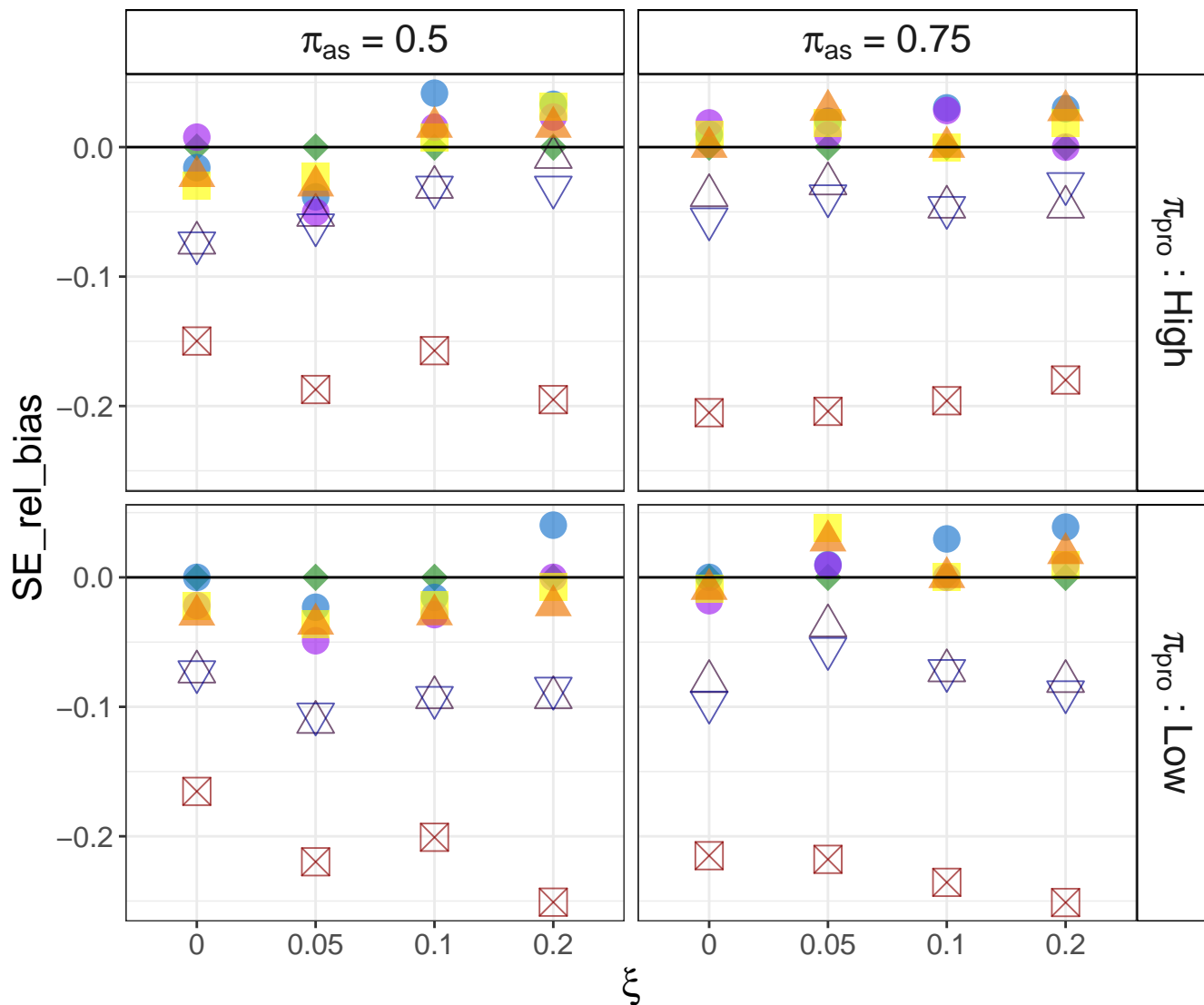
▽ Mahal cal △ Mahal ⊠ PS ▲ Mahal cal: WLS
■ Mahal: WLS ● PS: WLS ● Mahal cal: OLS ◆ DL

SE_rel_bias, xi=0.2(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

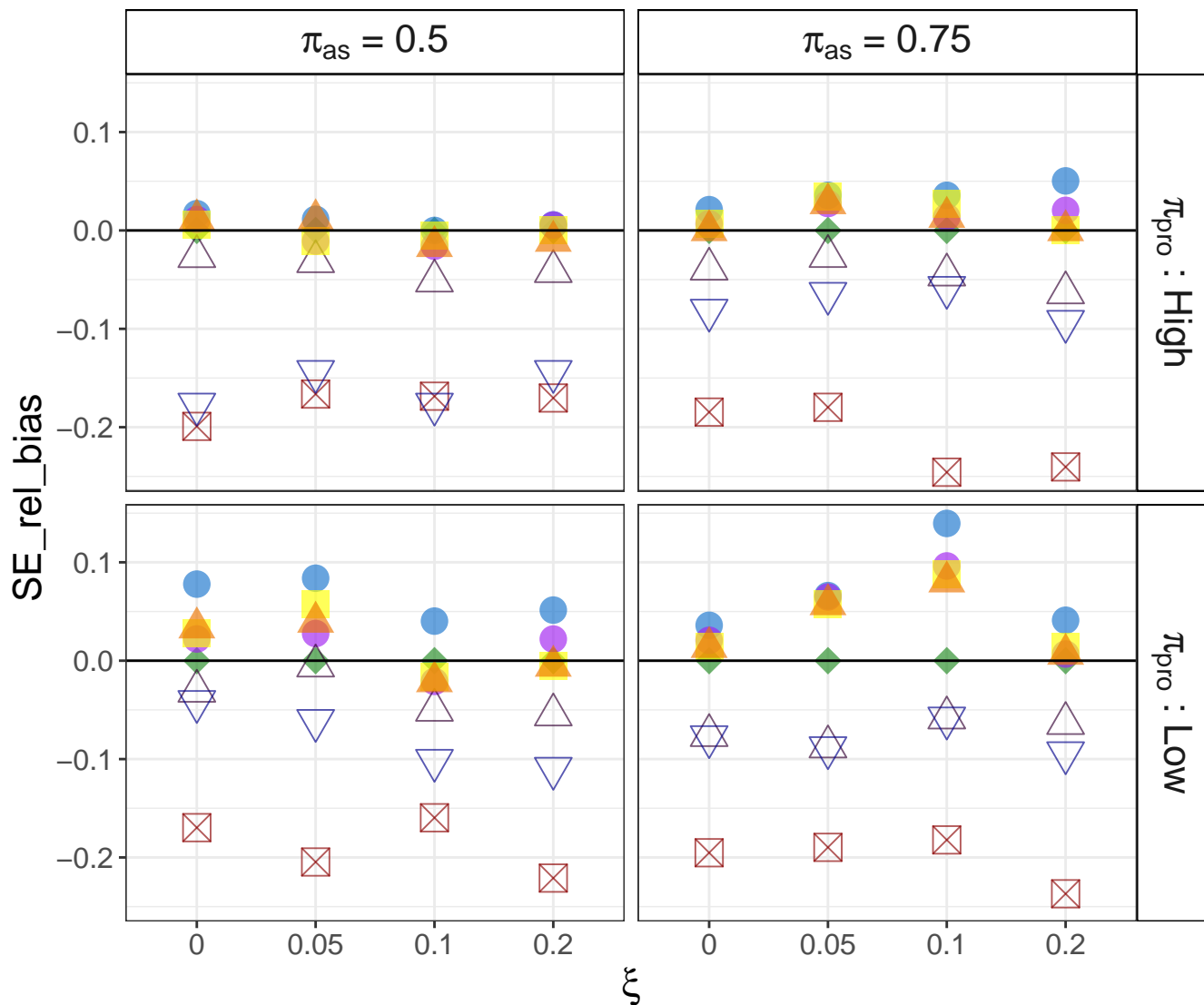


▽ Mahal cal △ Mahal ⊠ PS ▲ Mahal cal: WLS
■ Mahal: WLS ● PS: WLS ● Mahal cal: OLS ◆ DL

SE_rel_bias, 3X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



SE_rel_bias, 5X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000



▽ Mahal cal △ Mahal ⊠ PS ▲ Mahal cal: WLS
■ Mahal: WLS ● PS: WLS ● Mahal cal: OLS ◆ DL

SE_rel_bias, 10X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis_Y=0, mis_PS=0, N=2000

