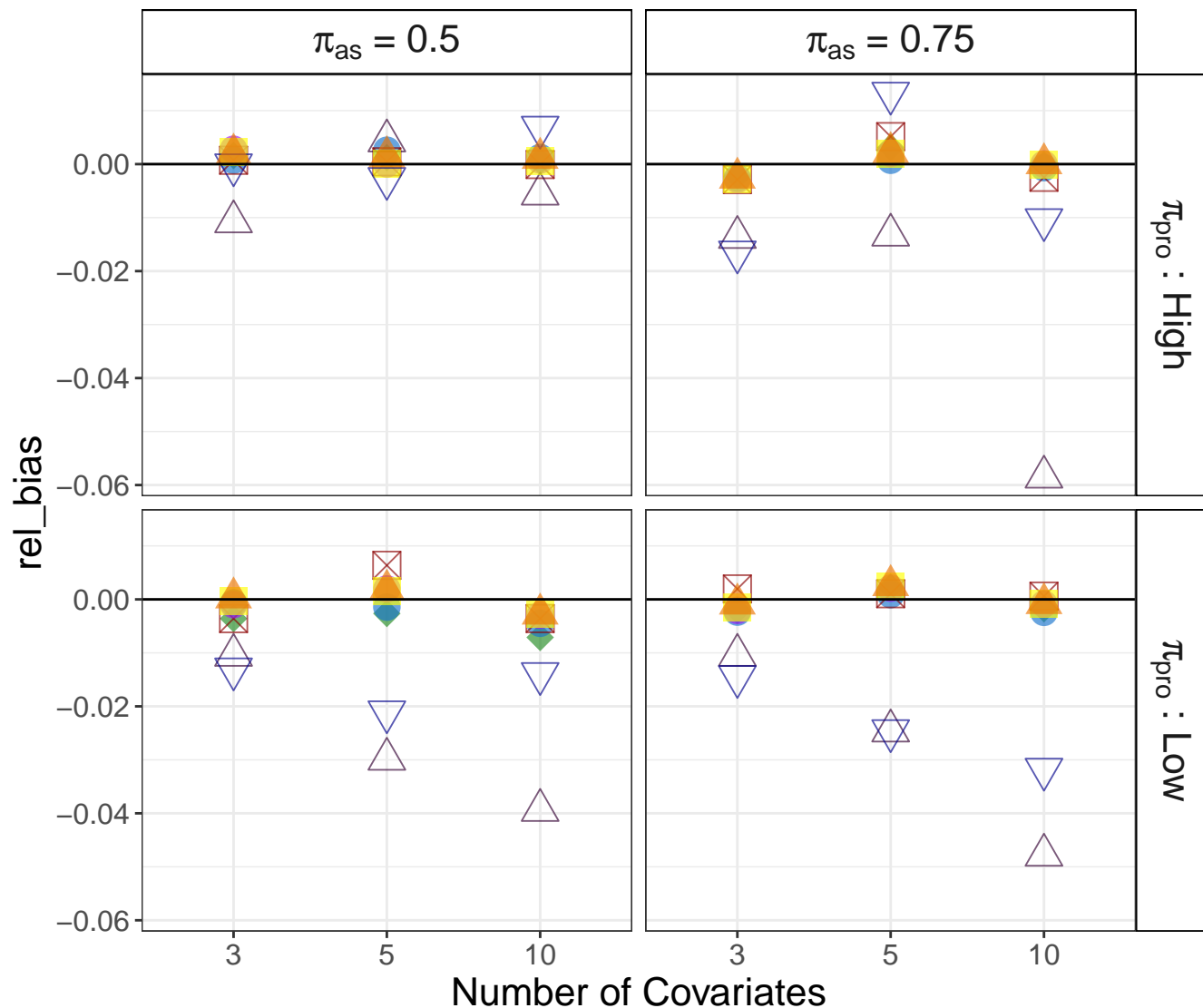
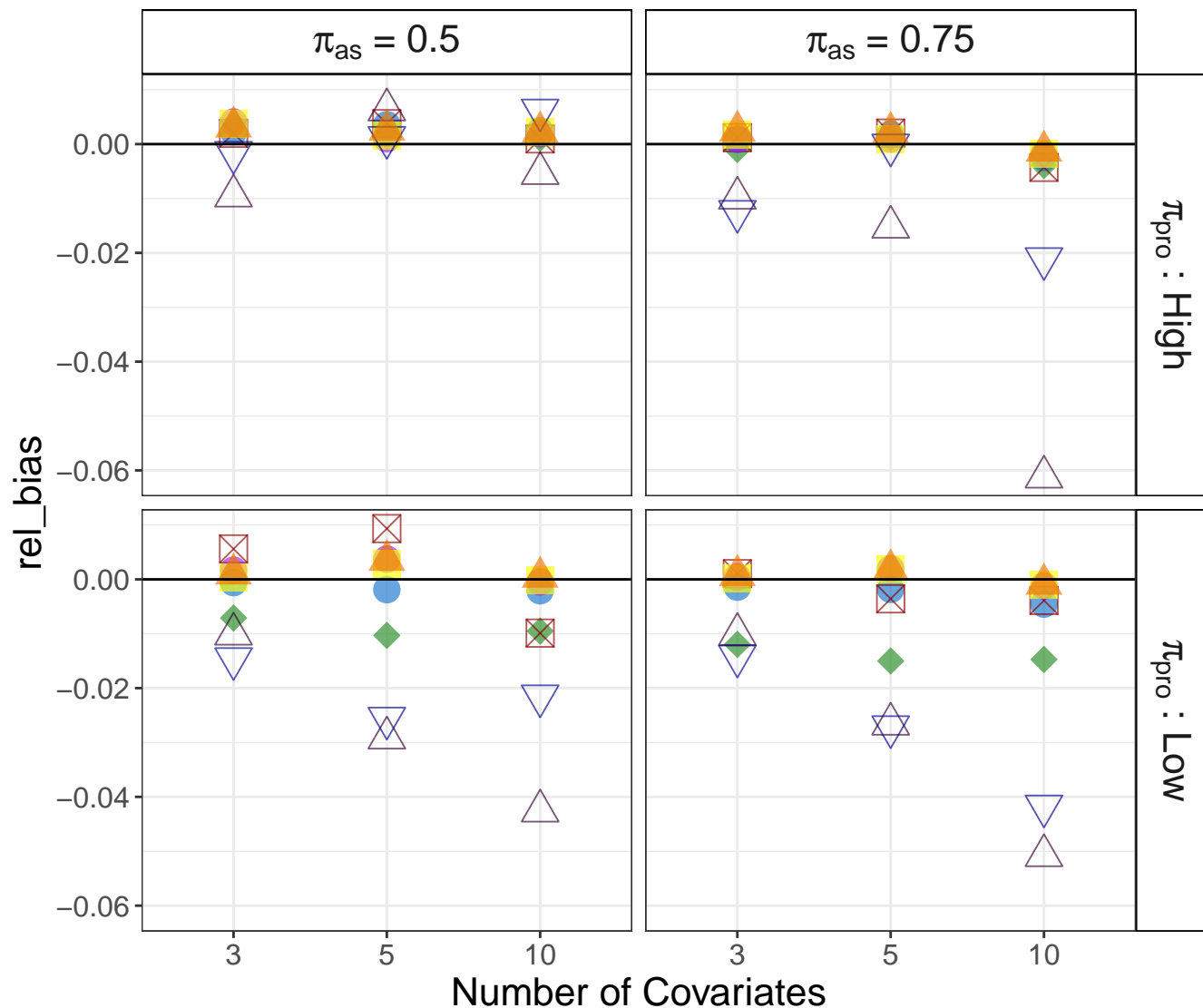


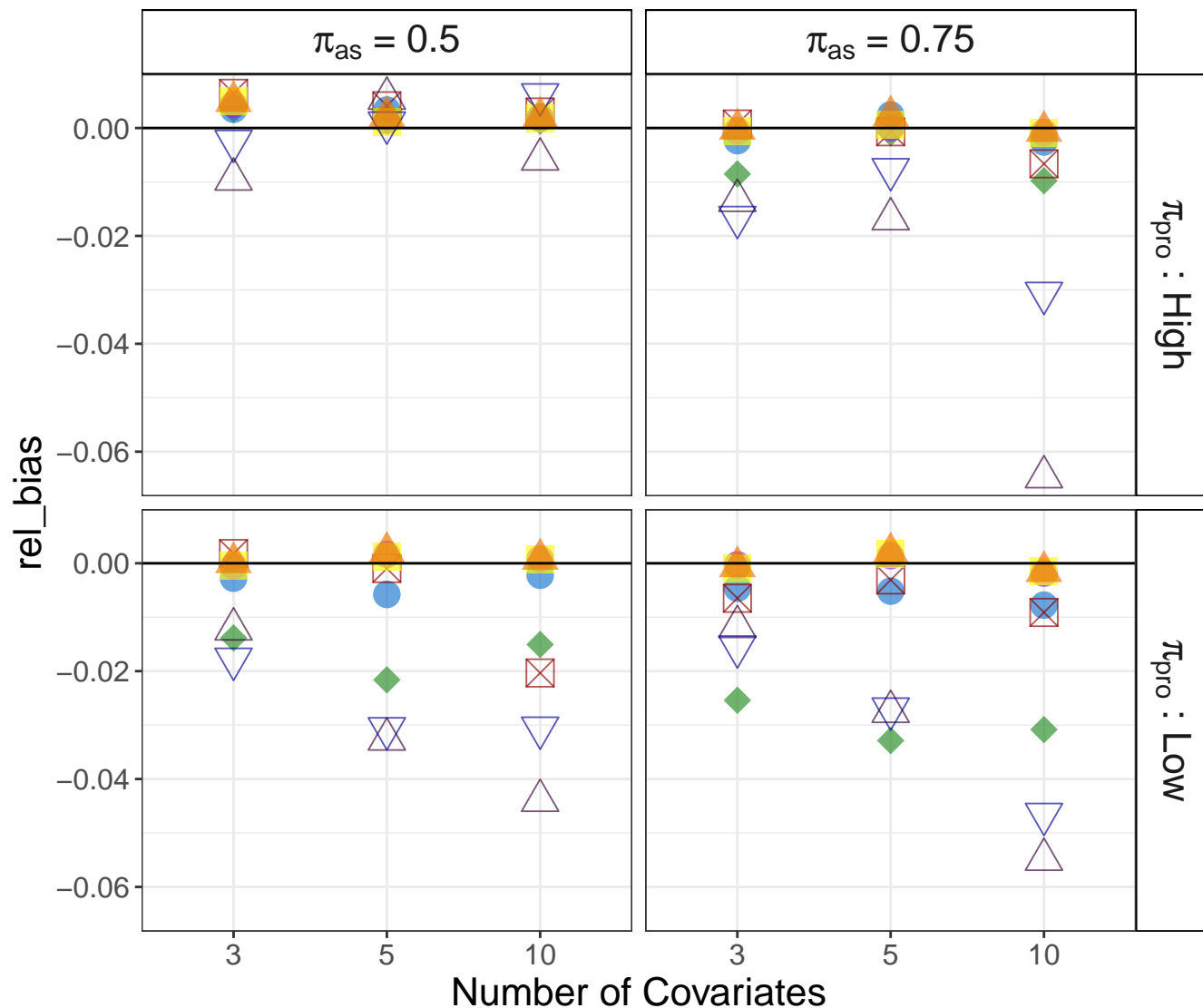
rel\_bias, xi=0(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



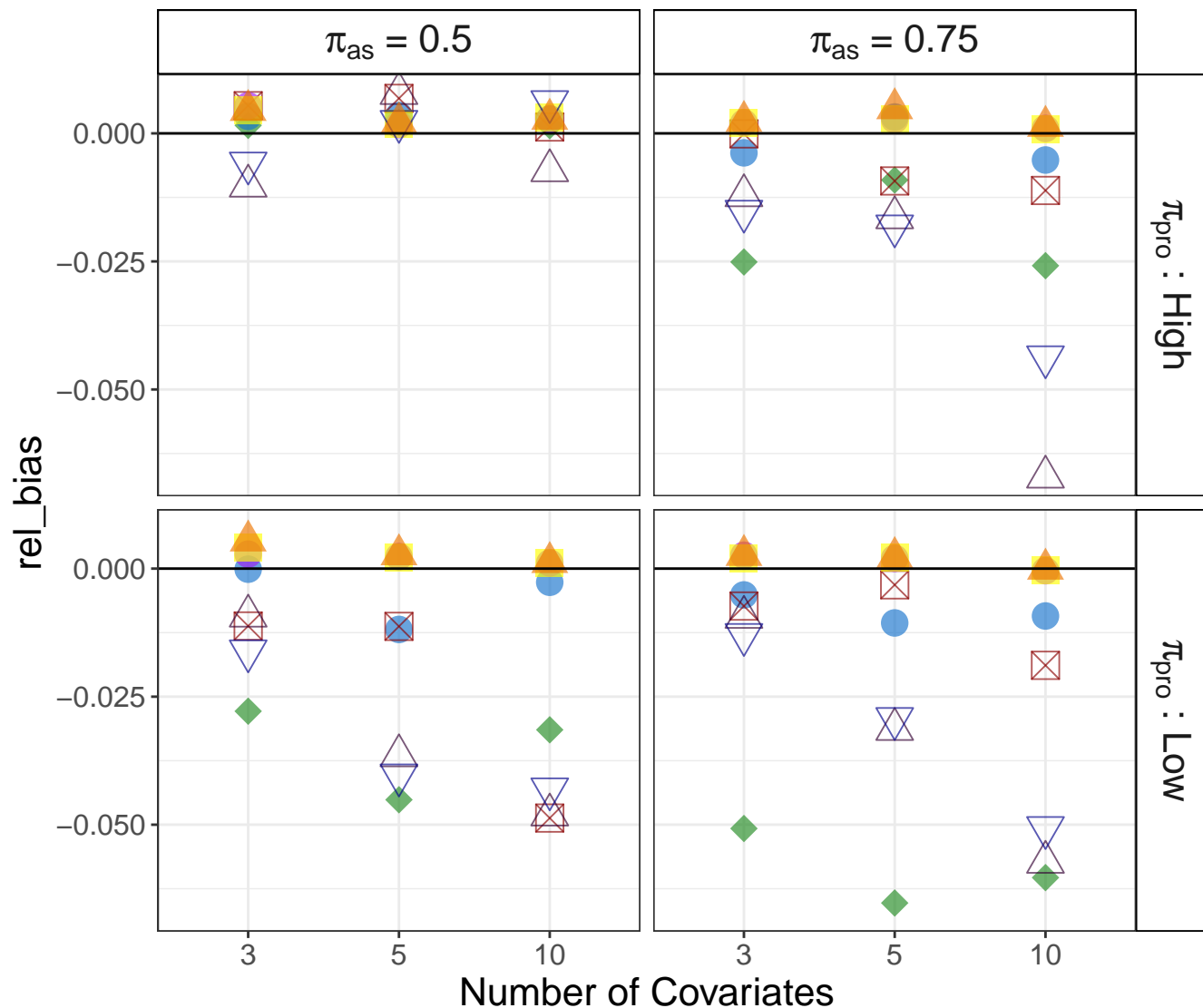
rel\_bias, xi=0.05(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



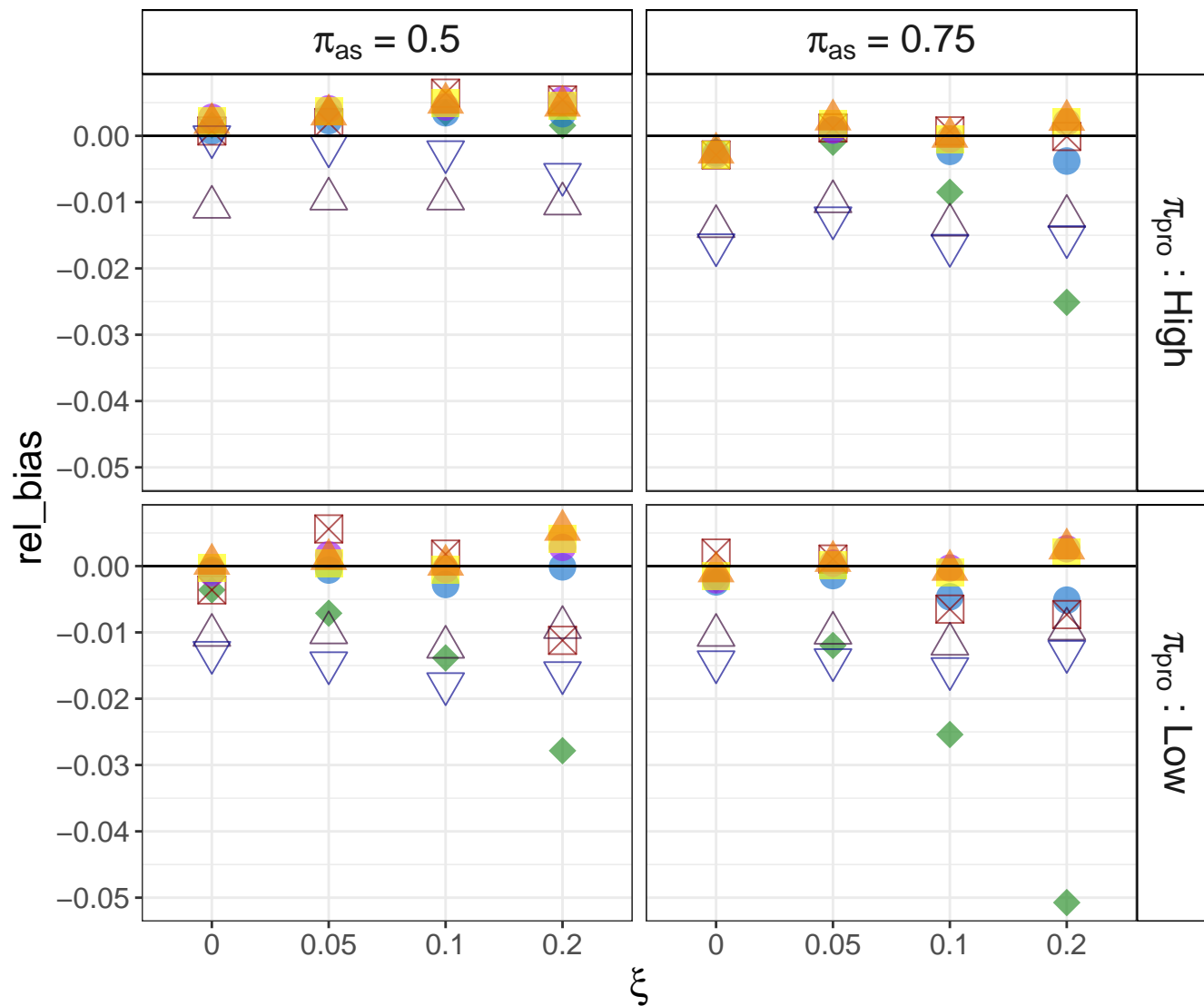
rel\_bias, xi=0.1(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



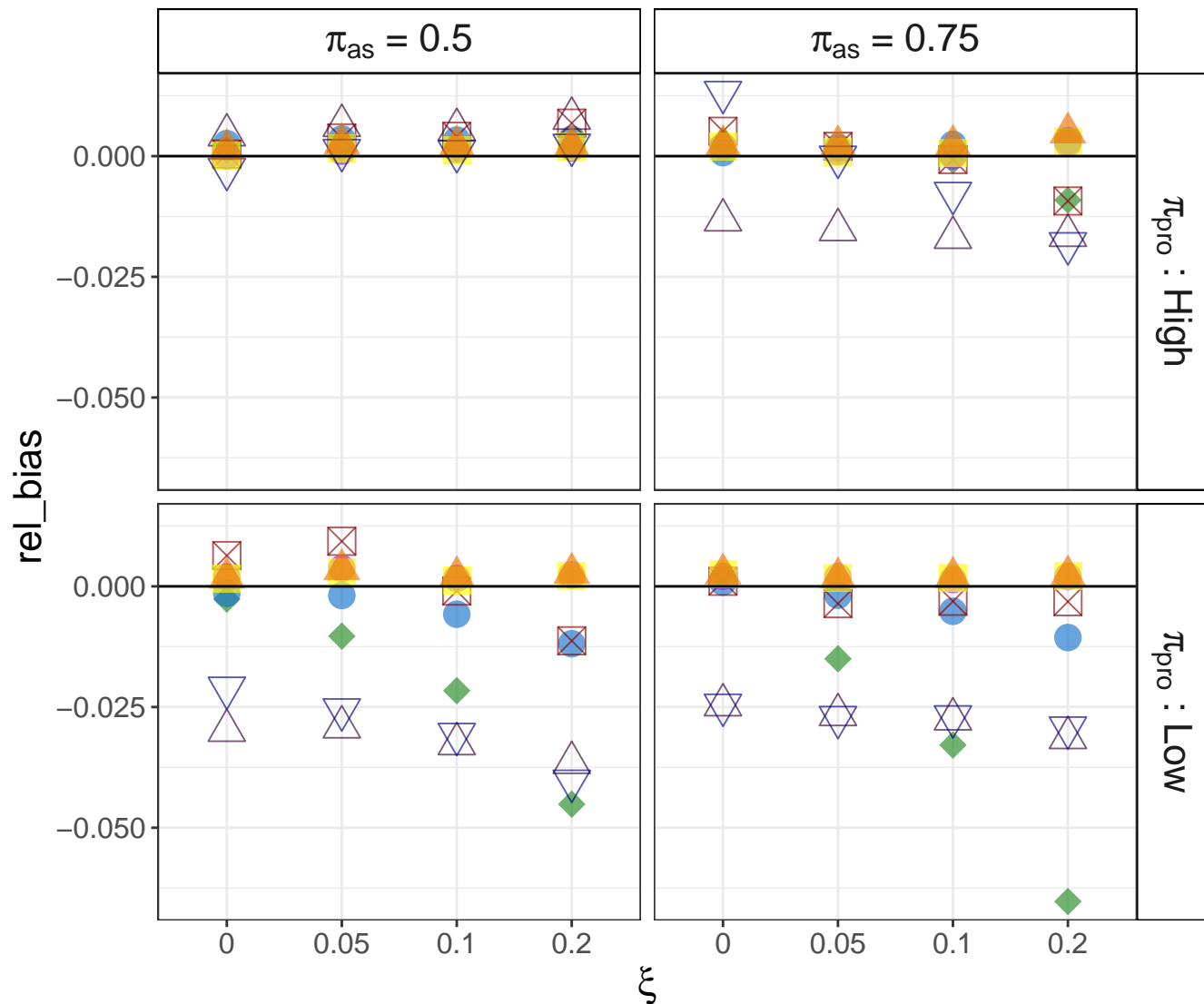
rel\_bias, xi=0.2(Mis xi), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



rel\_bias, 3X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000

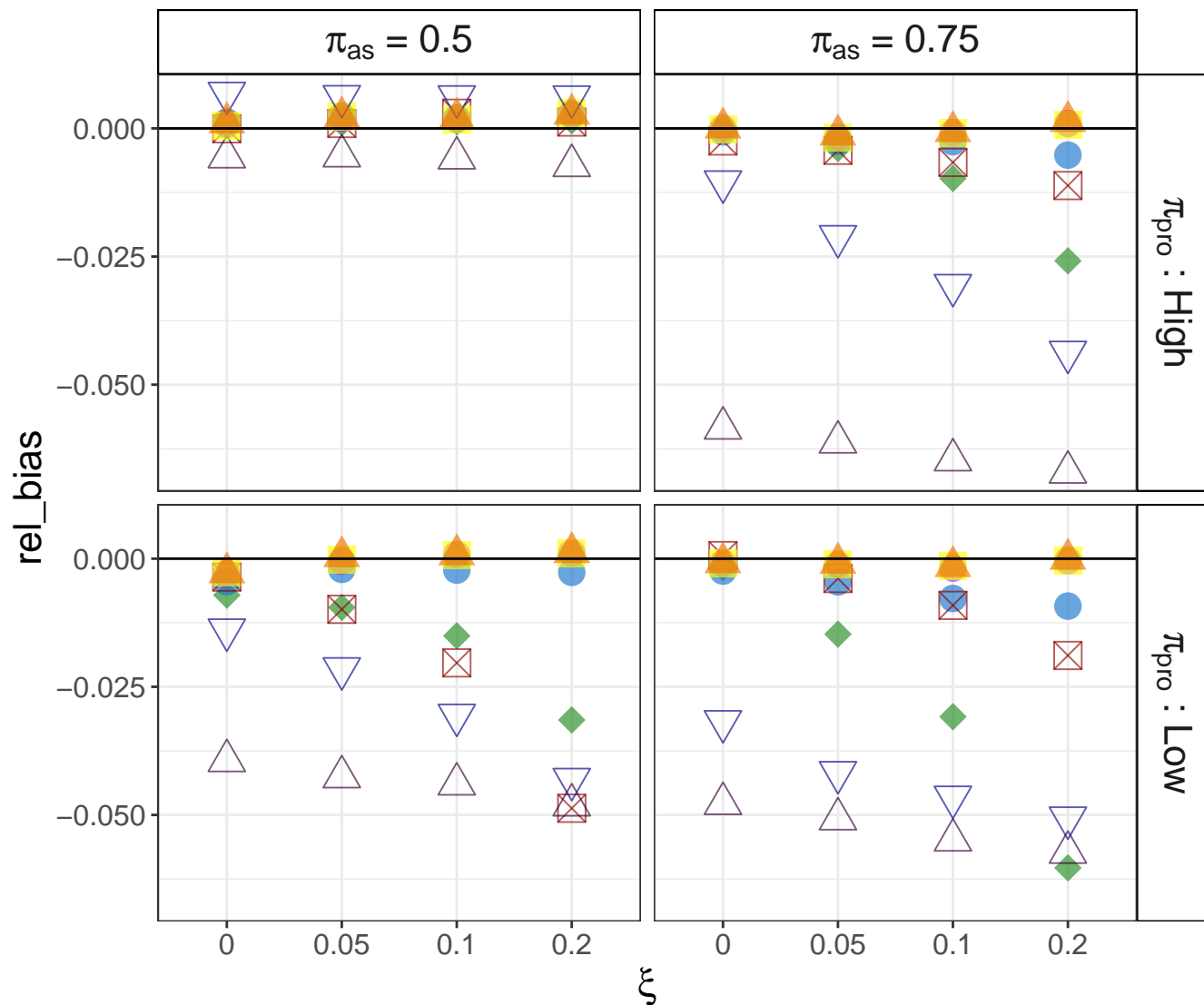


rel\_bias, 5X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



▽ Mahal cal    △ Mahal    ⊠ PS    ▲ Mahal cal: WLS  
■ Mahal: WLS    ● PS: WLS    ● Mahal cal: OLS    ◆ DL

rel\_bias, 10X, Mis xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



▽ Mahal cal    △ Mahal    ⊠ PS    ▲ Mahal cal: WLS  
■ Mahal: WLS    ● PS: WLS    ● Mahal cal: OLS    ◆ DL