

Bias

 $\pi_{as} = 0.5$ 1
0
-1
-2

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

 ξ $\pi_{as} = 0.75$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{High}$ $\pi_{pro} : \text{Low}$

Mahal:crude

Mahal:OLS

Mahal:WLS

PS:crude

PS:OLS

PS:WLS

DL

1
0
-1
-2

0

0.05

0.1

0.2

0

0.05

0.1

0.2