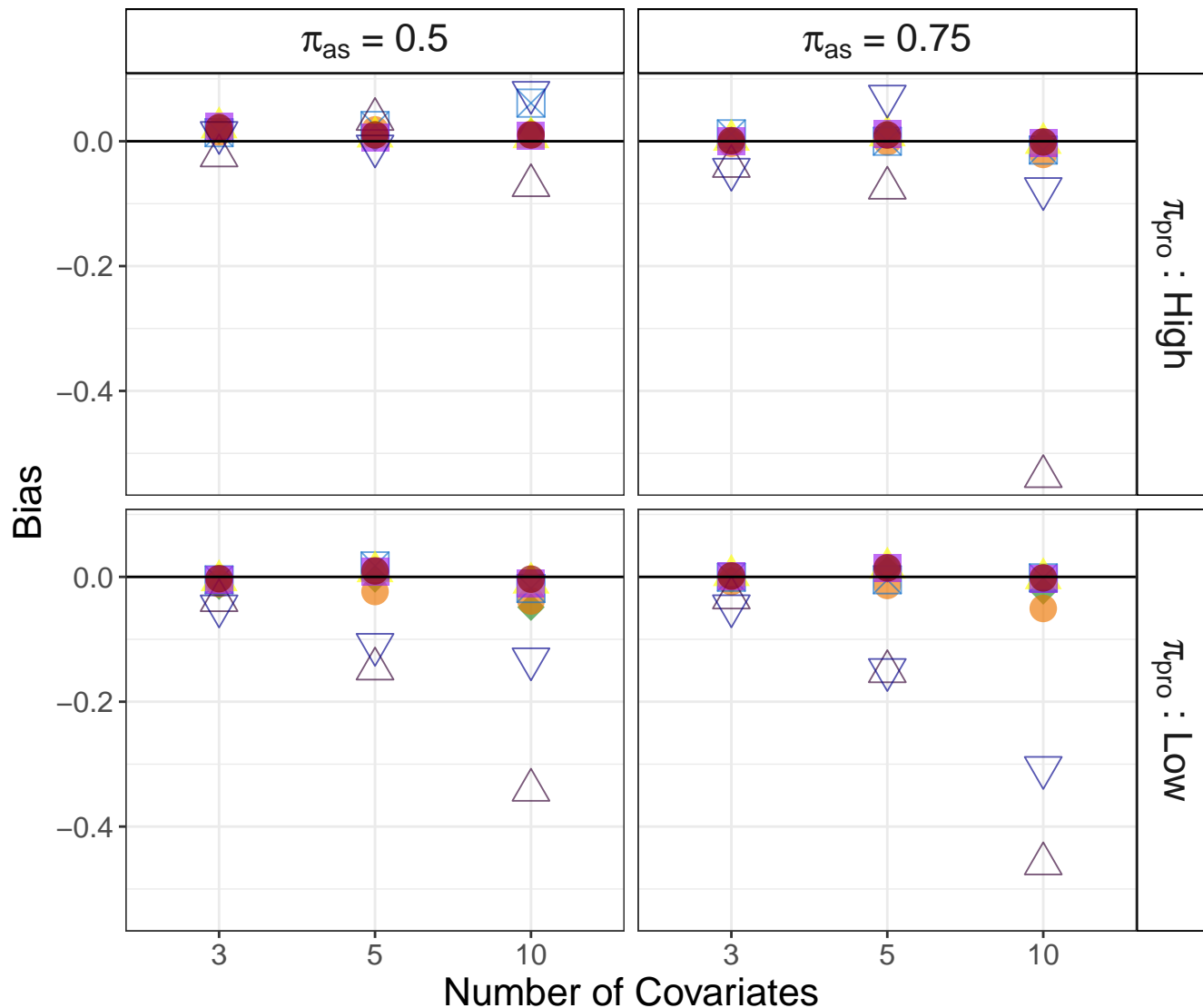
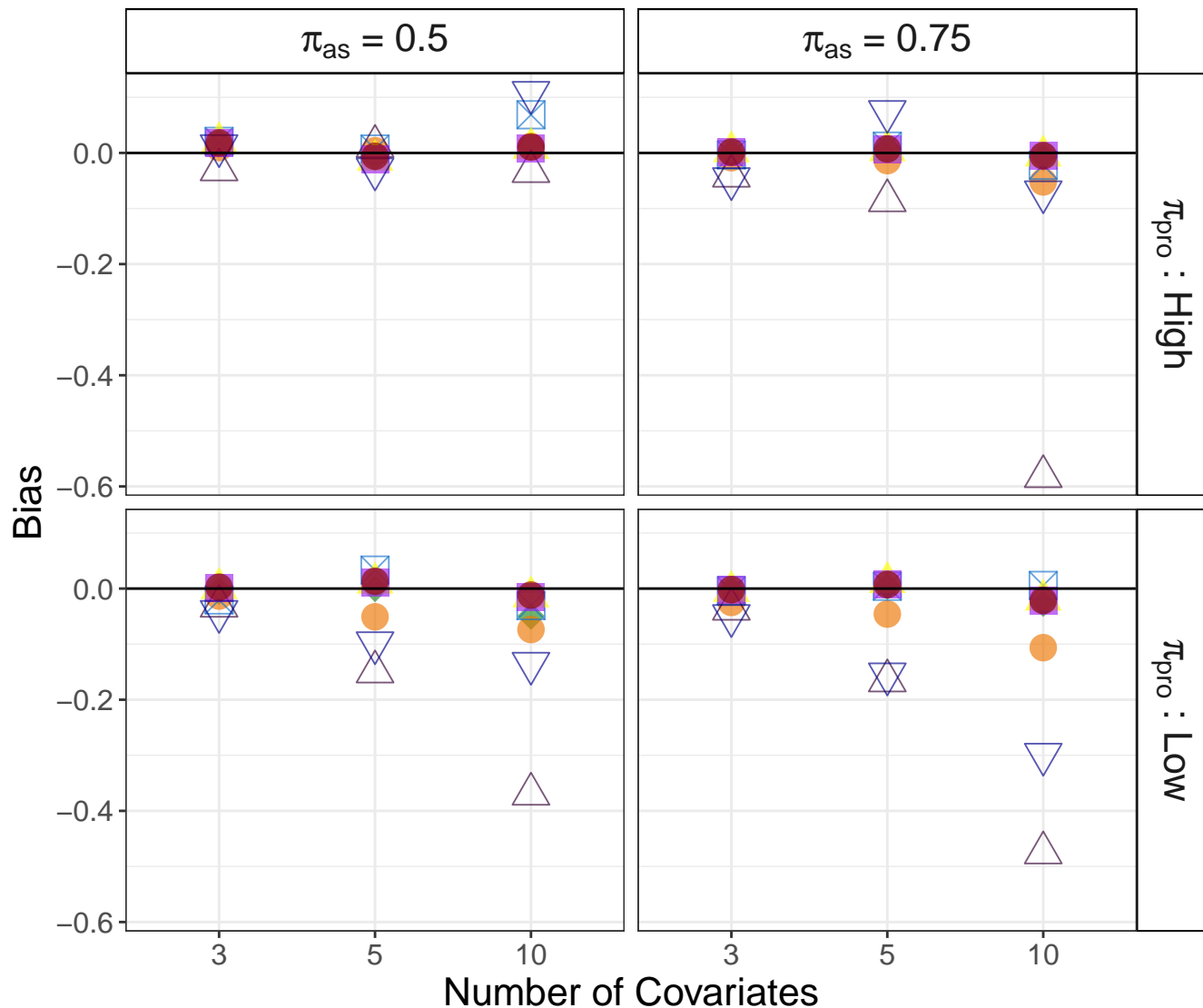




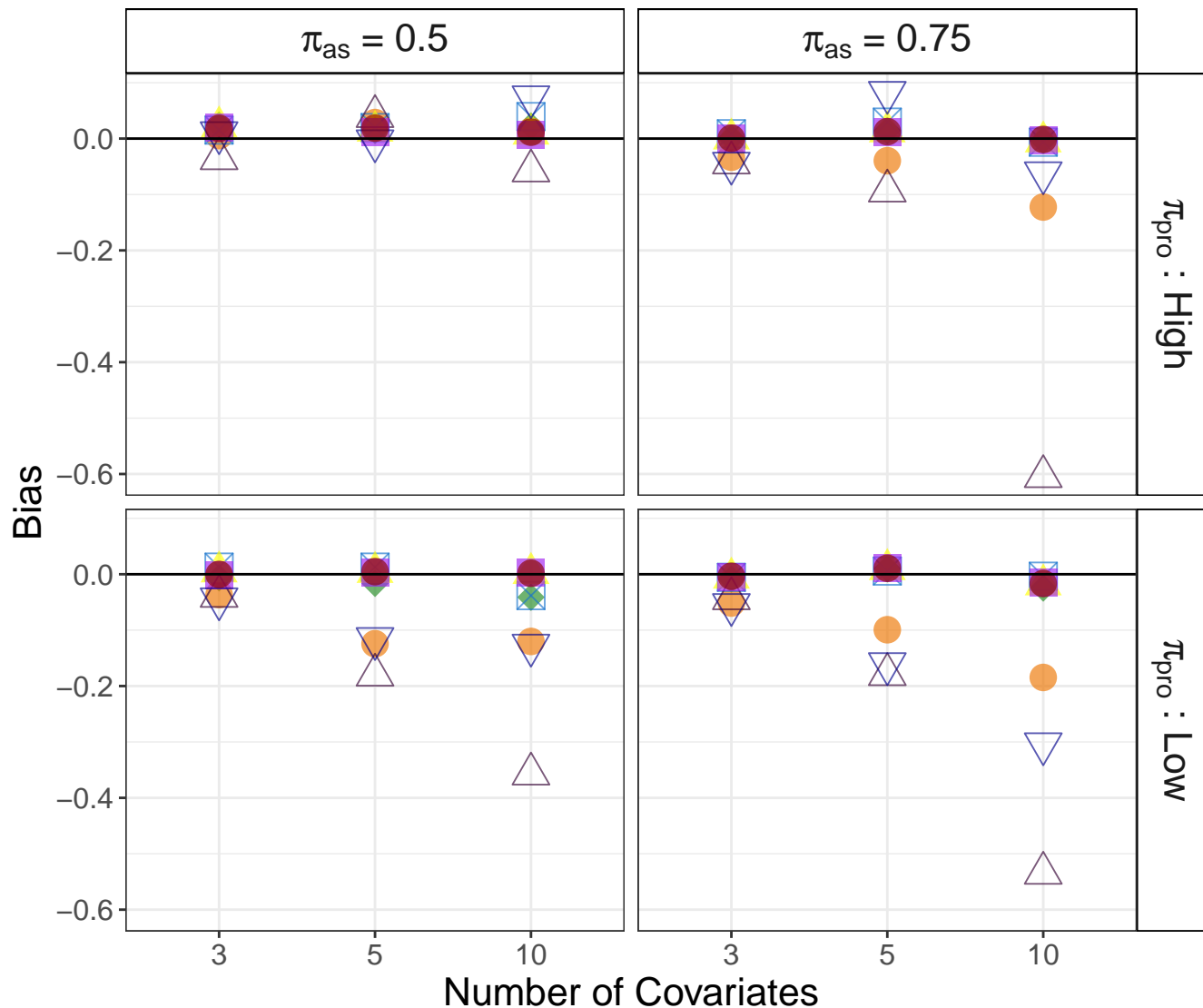
Bias,  $\xi=0.05(\text{crct } \xi)$ , interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



Bias,  $\xi=0.1$ (crct  $\xi$ ), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000

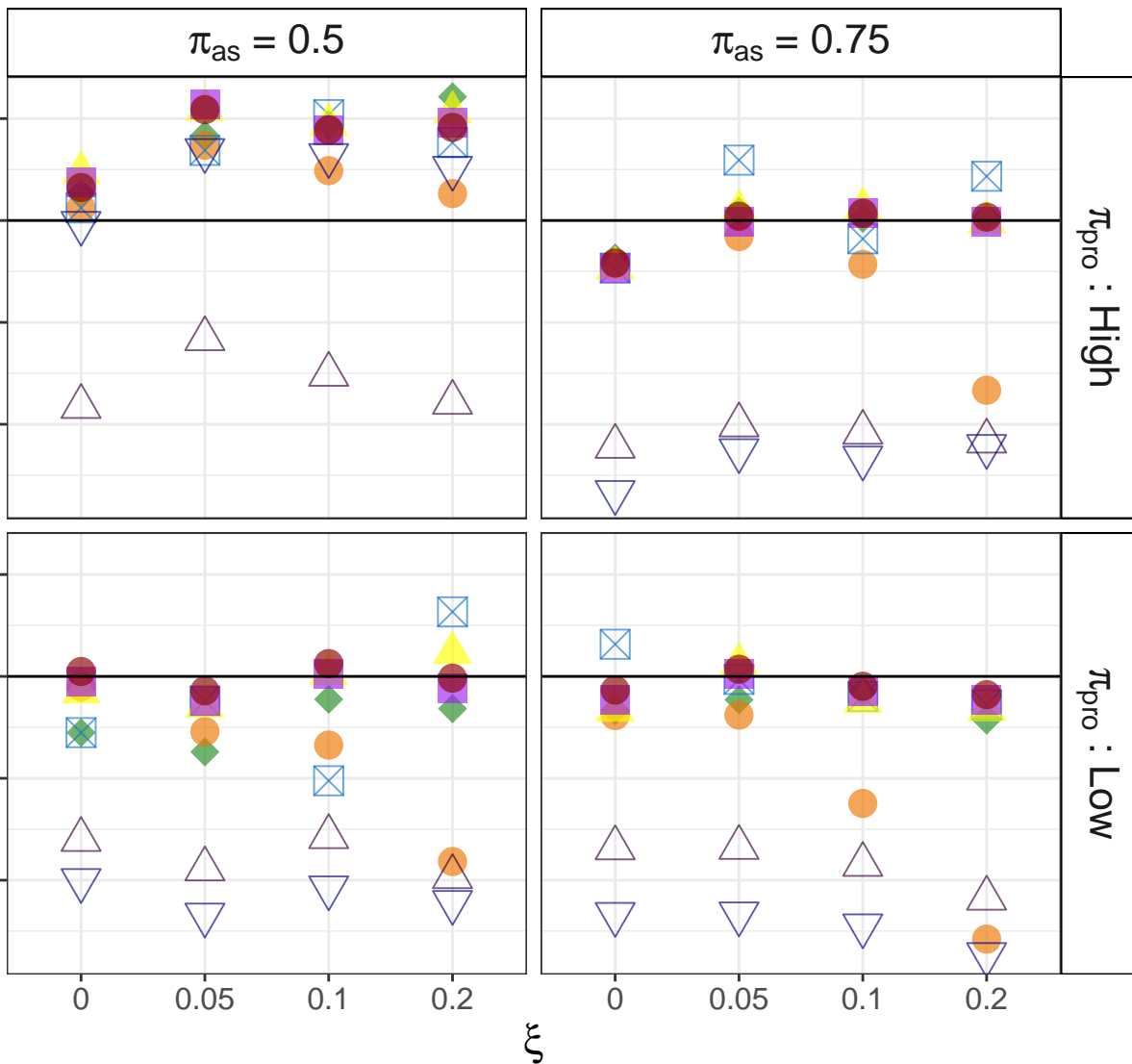


Bias,  $\xi=0.2$ (crct  $\xi$ ), interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000



Bias, 3X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000

Bias

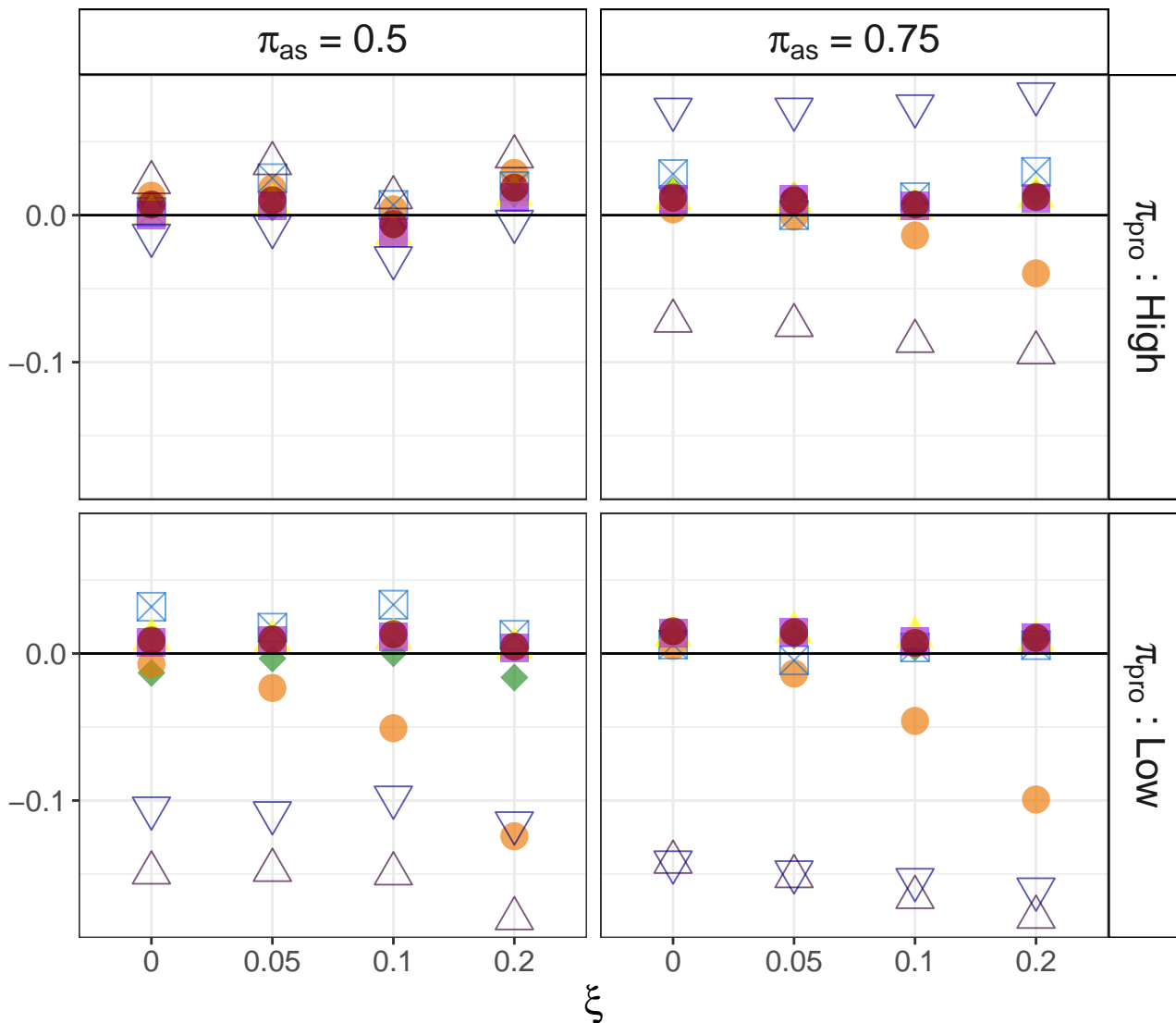


Mahal cal
  Mahal
  PS
  Mahal cal: OLS

Mahal cal: WLS
  Mahal: WLS
  PS: WLS
  DL

Bias, 5X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000

Bias



Bias, 10X, Crct xi, interactions=TRUE, mis\_Y=0, mis\_PS=0, N=2000

