

**SUPERIOR UNIVERSITY**

**Name :**

TAMOOR AKRAM

**Roll :**

SU92-BSSEM-S24-012

**Submit To:**

Rasikh Ali

**Task 1:**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int num1 =21;
```

```
    int* ptr = &num1;
```

```
    cout << "value of num1 " << num1<< endl;
```

```
    cout << "value of *ptr "<< *ptr << endl;
```

```
    *ptr =40;
```

```
    cout << "Modifiye num1 " << num1 << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Modifiye *ptr " << *ptr << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Address stored in ptr " << ptr << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Address of num1: " << &num1 << endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\Untitled1.exe
value of num1 21
value of *ptr 21
Modifiye num1 48
Modifiye *ptr 48
Address stored in ptr 0x78fe44
Address of num1: 0x78fe44

-----
Process exited after 13.6 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Task2

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int findMax(int arr[], int n) {
    int maxVal = arr[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        if (arr[i] > maxVal) {
            maxVal = arr[i];
        }
    }
    return maxVal;
}
int main() {
    int arr[] = {1,2,3,7,8,9,10 ,11, 12 ,13, 14,};
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    int max = findMax(arr, n);
    cout << "Max value in array is: " << max << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\Untitled1.exe
Max value in array is: 14
-----
Process exited after 10.18 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Task

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node(int val) {
        data = val;
        next = nullptr;
    }
};
class SinglyLinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;
public:
    SinglyLinkedList() {
        head = nullptr;
    }
    void insertAtStart(int val) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(val);
        newNode->next = head;
        head = newNode;
        displayList();
    }
    void insertAtEnd(int val) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(val);
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
        } else {
            Node* temp = head;
```

```

        while (temp->next != nullptr) {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = newNode;
    }
    displayList();
}

void displayList() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    cout << "List: ";
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

};

int main() {
    SinglyLinkedList list;
    list.insertAtStart(10);
    list.insertAtEnd(20);
    list.insertAtStart(5);
    list.insertAtEnd(30);
    list.insertAtEnd(40);
    return 0;
}

```

```
C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\lab3.exe
List: 10
List: 10 20
List: 5 10 20
List: 5 10 20 30
List: 5 10 20 30 40
.....
Process exited after 13.51 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Task 4

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node(int val) {
        data = val;
        next = nullptr;
    }
};
class SinglyLinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;
public:
    SinglyLinkedList() {
        head = nullptr;
    }
    void insertAtStart(int val) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(val);
        newNode->next = head;
        head = newNode;
        displayList();
    }
}
```

```

void insertAtEnd(int val) {
    Node* newNode = new Node(val);
    if (head == nullptr) {
        head = newNode;
    } else {
        Node* temp = head;
        while (temp->next != nullptr) {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = newNode;
    }
    displayList();
}

void insertAtPosition(int val, int position) {
    if (position <= 0) {
        cout << "Invalid position!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* newNode = new Node(val);
    if (position == 1) {
        newNode->next = head;
        head = newNode;
    } else {
        Node* temp = head;
        int currentPosition = 1;
        while (temp != nullptr && currentPosition <
position - 1) {
            temp = temp->next;
            currentPosition++;
        }
        if (temp == nullptr) {

```

```

        cout << "Position out of bounds!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    newNode->next = temp->next;
    temp->next = newNode;
}
displayList();
}
void displayList() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    cout << "List: ";
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}
};
int main() {
    SinglyLinkedList list;
    list.insertAtEnd(10);
    list.insertAtEnd(20);
    list.insertAtEnd(30);
    list.insertAtPosition(15, 2);
    list.insertAtPosition(5, 1);
    list.insertAtPosition(35, 6);
    list.insertAtPosition(100, 10);
}

```

```
    return 0;  
}
```



```
C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\lab4.exe
List: 10
List: 10 20
List: 10 20 30
List: 10 15 20 30
List: 5 10 15 20 30
List: 5 10 15 20 30 35
Position out of bounds!

-----
Process exited after 11.91 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Task 5

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node(int val) {
        data = val;
        next = nullptr;
    }
};
class SinglyLinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;
public:
    SinglyLinkedList() {
        head = nullptr;
    }
    void insertAtEnd(int val) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(val);
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
        } else {
```

```

    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != nullptr) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = newNode;
}
}

void displayList() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void displayFirstNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "First node: " << head->data << endl;
    }
}

void displayLastNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```

Node* temp = head;
while (temp->next != nullptr) {
    temp = temp->next;
}
cout << "Last node: " << temp->data << endl;
}

void displayNthNode(int n) {
    if (n <= 0) {
        cout << "Invalid position!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    int count = 1;
    while (temp != nullptr && count < n) {
        temp = temp->next;
        count++;
    }
    if (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << "Nth node (" << n << "): " << temp->data
<< endl;
    } else {
        cout << "Position out of bounds!" << endl;
    }
}

void displayCentreNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* slow = head;
    Node* fast = head;

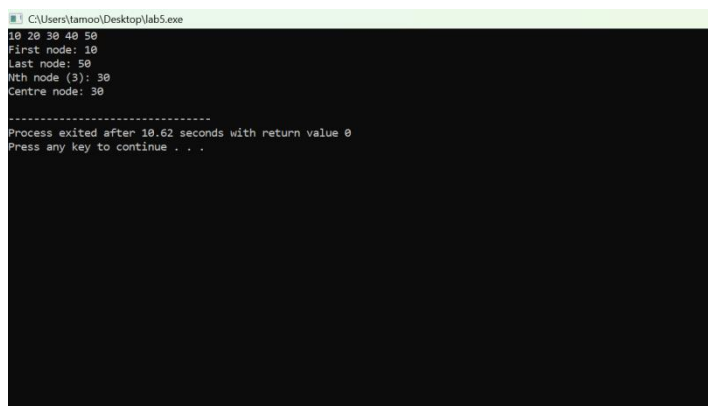
```

```

        while (fast != nullptr && fast->next != nullptr) {
            slow = slow->next;
            fast = fast->next->next;
        }
        cout << "Centre node: " << slow->data << endl;
    }
};

int main() {
    SinglyLinkedList list;
    list.insertAtEnd(10);
    list.insertAtEnd(20);
    list.insertAtEnd(30);
    list.insertAtEnd(40);
    list.insertAtEnd(50);
    list.displayList();
    list.displayFirstNode();
    list.displayLastNode();
    list.displayNthNode(3);
    list.displayCentreNode();
    return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\tamool\Desktop\lab5.exe
10 20 30 40 50
First node: 10
Last node: 50
Nth node (3): 30
Centre node: 30
.....
Process exited after 10.62 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## Task 6

**#include <iostream>**

```
using namespace std;
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node(int val) {
        data = val;
        next = nullptr;
    }
};
class SinglyLinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;
public:
    SinglyLinkedList() {
        head = nullptr;
    }
    void insertAtEnd(int val) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(val);
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
        } else {
            Node* temp = head;
            while (temp->next != nullptr) {
                temp = temp->next;
            }
            temp->next = newNode;
        }
    }
    void displayList() {
        if (head == nullptr) {
            cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
```

```

        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void deleteFirstNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    head = head->next;
    delete temp;
    cout << "First node deleted." << endl;
    displayList();
}

void deleteLastNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    if (head->next == nullptr) {
        delete head;
        head = nullptr;
        cout << "Last node deleted." << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != nullptr && temp->next-
>next != nullptr) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    delete temp->next;
    temp->next = nullptr;
    cout << "Last node deleted." << endl;
    displayList();
}

void deleteNthNode(int n) {
    if (n <= 0) {
        cout << "Invalid position!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    if (n == 1) {
        Node* temp = head;
        head = head->next;
        delete temp;
        cout << "Nth node (" << n << ") deleted." << endl;
        displayList();
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    int count = 1;
    while (temp != nullptr && count < n - 1) {
        temp = temp->next;

```

```

        count++;
    }
    if (temp == nullptr || temp->next == nullptr) {
        cout << "Position out of bounds!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* nodeToDelete = temp->next;
    temp->next = temp->next->next;
    delete nodeToDelete;
    cout << "Nth node (" << n << ") deleted." << endl;
    displayList();
}

void deleteCentreNode() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* slow = head;
    Node* fast = head;
    Node* prev = nullptr;
    if (head->next == nullptr) {
        cout << "The list has only one node, cannot
delete center." << endl;
        return;
    }
    while (fast != nullptr && fast->next != nullptr) {
        prev = slow;
        slow = slow->next;
        fast = fast->next->next;
    }
    prev->next = slow->next;

```

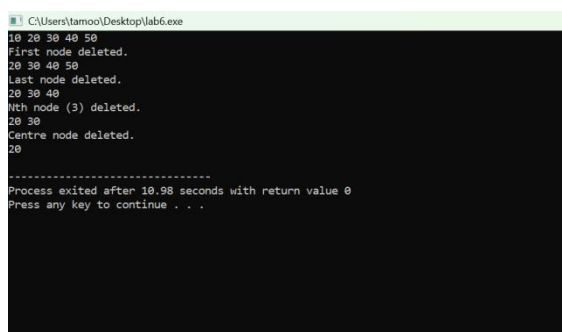


```

        delete slow;
        cout << "Centre node deleted." << endl;
        displayList();
    }
};

int main() {
    SinglyLinkedList list;
    list.insertAtEnd(10);
    list.insertAtEnd(20);
    list.insertAtEnd(30);
    list.insertAtEnd(40);
    list.insertAtEnd(50);
    list.displayList();
    list.deleteFirstNode();
    list.deleteLastNode();
    list.deleteNthNode(3);
    list.deleteCentreNode();
    return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\tamool\Desktop\lab6.exe
10 20 30 40 50
First node deleted.
20 30 40 50
Last node deleted.
20 30 40
Nth node (3) deleted.
20 30
Centre node deleted.
20
-----
Process exited after 10.98 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## Task 7

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

```

```

struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
};

```

```

Node* createList(int arr[], int n) {
    Node* head = nullptr;
    Node* tail = nullptr;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        Node* newNode = new Node();
        newNode->data = arr[i];
        newNode->next = nullptr;
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
            tail = newNode;
        } else {
            tail->next = newNode;
            tail = newNode;
        }
    }
    return head;
}

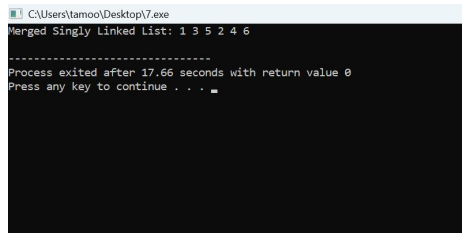
Node* mergeLists(Node* list1, Node* list2) {
    if (list1 == nullptr) return list2;
    if (list2 == nullptr) return list1;
    Node* temp = list1;
    while (temp->next != nullptr) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = list2;
    return list1;
}

void displayList(Node* head) {
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

int main() {
    int arr1[] = {1, 3, 5};
    int arr2[] = {2, 4, 6};
    Node* list1 = createList(arr1, 3);
    Node* list2 = createList(arr2, 3);
    Node* mergedList = mergeLists(list1, list2);
    cout << "Merged Singly Linked List: ";
    displayList(mergedList);
    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```



```
C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\7.exe
Merged Singly Linked List: 1 3 5 2 4 6
-----
Process exited after 17.86 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Task 8

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* prev;
    Node* next;
};
```

```
Node* createList(int arr[], int n) {
    Node* head = nullptr;
    Node* tail = nullptr;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        Node* newNode = new Node();
        newNode->data = arr[i];
        newNode->prev = tail;
        newNode->next = nullptr;
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
            tail = newNode;
        } else {
            tail->next = newNode;
            tail = newNode;
        }
    }
    return head;
}
```

```
Node* mergeLists(Node* list1, Node* list2) {
    if (list1 == nullptr) return list2;
    if (list2 == nullptr) return list1;
    Node* temp = list1;
    while (temp->next != nullptr) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = list2;
    list2->prev = temp;
    return list1;
}
```

```

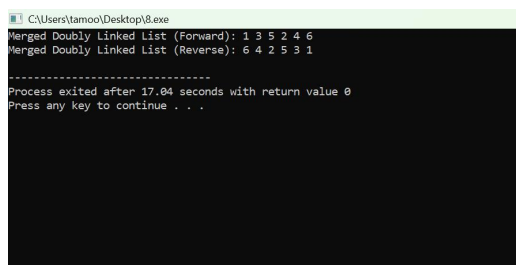
}

void displayList(Node* head) {
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void displayReverse(Node* head) {
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != nullptr) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->prev;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

int main() {
    int arr1[] = {1, 3, 5};
    int arr2[] = {2, 4, 6};
    Node* list1 = createList(arr1, 3);
    Node* list2 = createList(arr2, 3);
    Node* mergedList = mergeLists(list1, list2);
    cout << "Merged Doubly Linked List (Forward): ";
    displayList(mergedList);
    cout << "Merged Doubly Linked List (Reverse): ";
    displayReverse(mergedList);
    return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\8.exe
Merged Doubly Linked List (Forward): 1 3 5 2 4 6
Merged Doubly Linked List (Reverse): 6 4 2 5 3 1
.....
Process exited after 17.04 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## Task 9

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

```

```
struct Node {  
    int data;  
    Node* next;  
};
```

```
Node* head = nullptr;
```

```
void insertFirst(int value) {  
    Node* newNode = new Node();  
    newNode->data = value;  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        head = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head;  
    } else {  
        Node* temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) {  
            temp = temp->next;  
        }  
        temp->next = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head;  
        head = newNode;  
    }  
}
```

```
void insertLast(int value) {  
    Node* newNode = new Node();  
    newNode->data = value;  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        head = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head;  
    } else {  
        Node* temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) {  
            temp = temp->next;  
        }  
        temp->next = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head;  
    }  
}
```

```
void insertNth(int value, int position) {  
    if (position == 1) {  
        insertFirst(value);  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* newNode = new Node();  
    newNode->data = value;
```

```

Node* temp = head;
for (int i = 1; i < position - 1; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
    if (temp == head) {
        cout << "Invalid position\n";
        return;
    }
}
newNode->next = temp->next;
temp->next = newNode;
}

```

```

void insertCenter(int value) {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        insertFirst(value);
        return;
    }
    Node* slow = head;
    Node* fast = head;
    while (fast->next != head && fast->next->next != head) {
        slow = slow->next;
        fast = fast->next->next;
    }
    Node* newNode = new Node();
    newNode->data = value;
    newNode->next = slow->next;
    slow->next = newNode;
}

```

```

void displayOrder() {
    if (head == nullptr) return;
    Node* temp = head;
    do {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    } while (temp != head);
    cout << endl;
}

```

```

void displayReverse() {
    if (head == nullptr) return;
    Node* temp = head;
    Node* prev = nullptr;
    Node* next = nullptr;
    do {
        next = temp->next;
        temp->next = prev;
    }
}

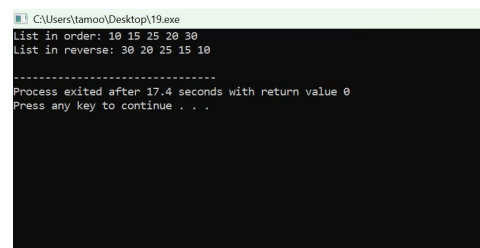
```

```

        prev = temp;
        temp = next;
    } while (temp != head);
    head->next = prev;
    head = prev;
    displayOrder();
}

int main() {
    insertFirst(10);
    insertLast(20);
    insertLast(30);
    insertNth(15, 2);
    insertCenter(25);
    cout << "List in order: ";
    displayOrder();
    cout << "List in reverse: ";
    displayReverse();
    return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\tamoo\Desktop\19.exe
List in order: 10 15 25 20 30
List in reverse: 30 20 25 15 10

-----
Process exited after 17.4 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```