

# Decoupling Observation and Motion:

## Object-Centric Representations for Enhanced Manipulation

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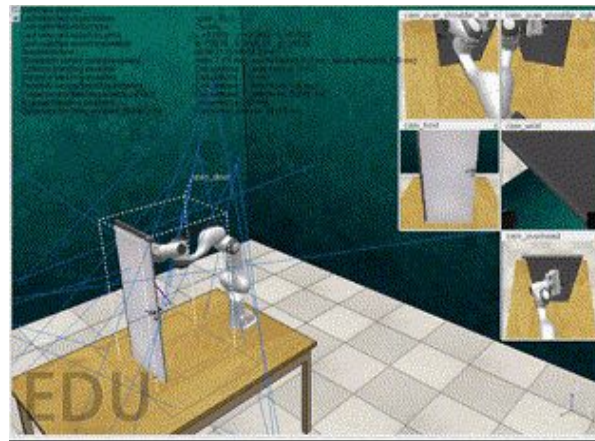
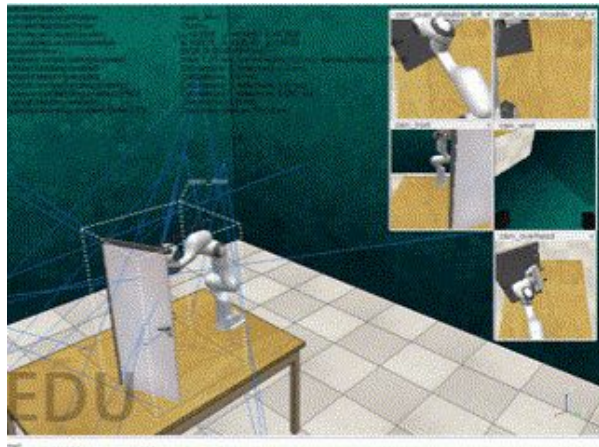
# Decoupling Observation and ***Motion***: Object-Centric Representations for Enhanced Manipulation

Goal: To manipulate articulated objects with the ability to generalize  
across camera views, object placements, ***robot kinematics***

# 1. Test the Baseline

# 1.1 Data Collection

## Observation



Action: end effector positions

## 1.2 Data Training

### Baseline

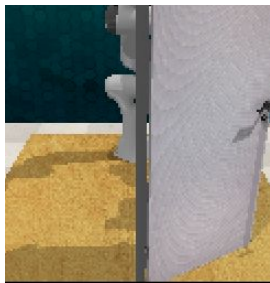


image-based  
transformer or diffusion



robot action in base frame

## 1.2 Data Training

### Baseline

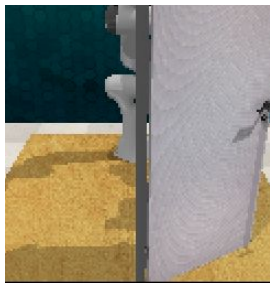
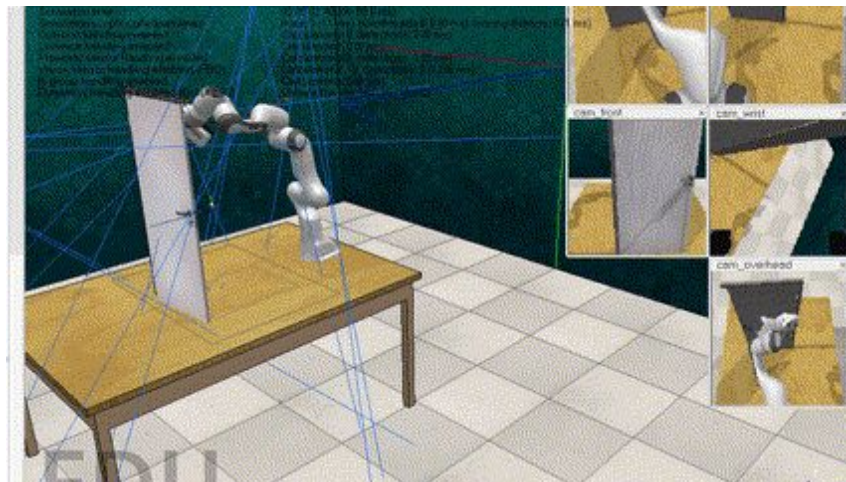


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## 1.3 Inference Result

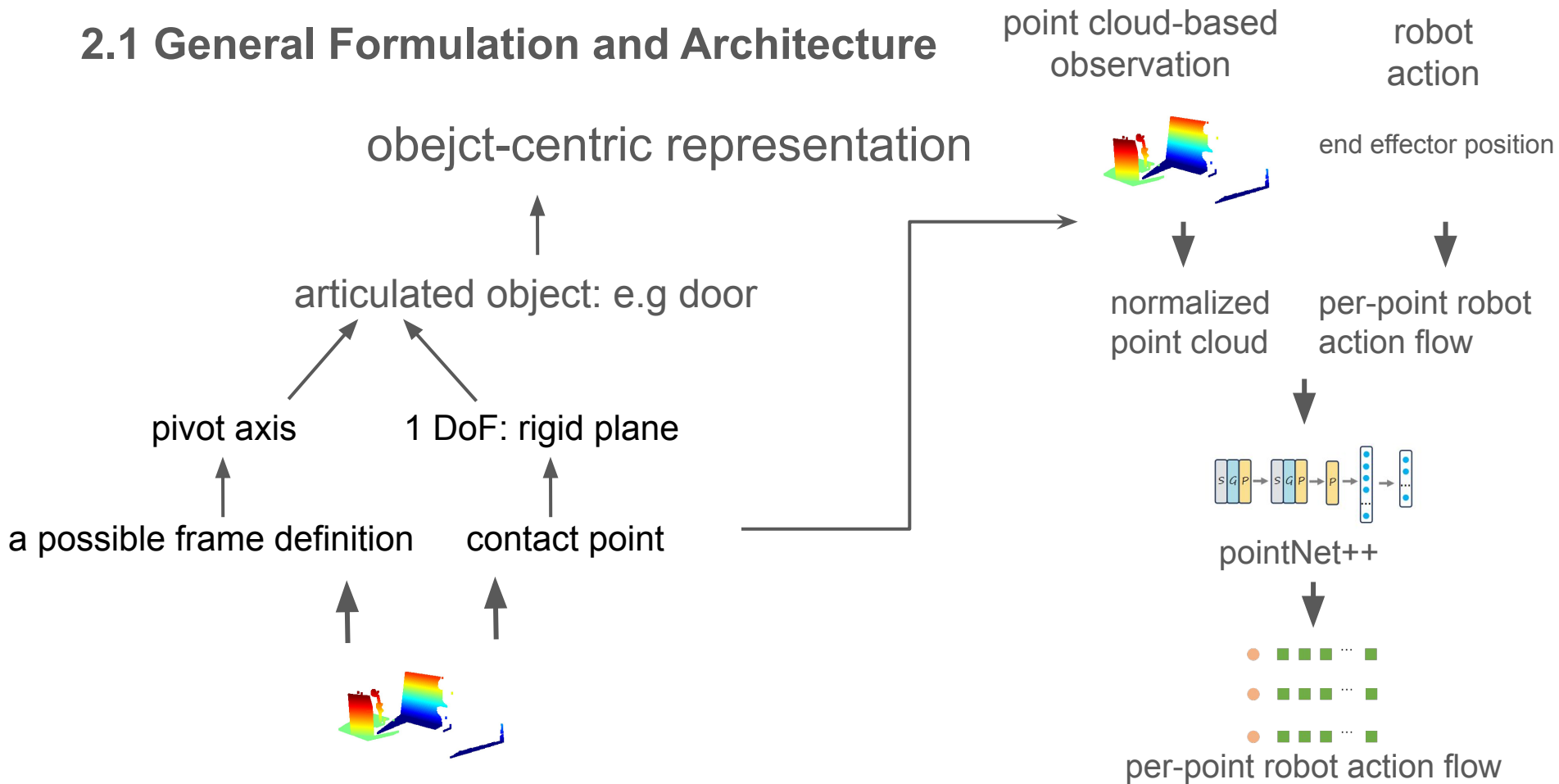


almost fail due to variations of object  
placements and camera views

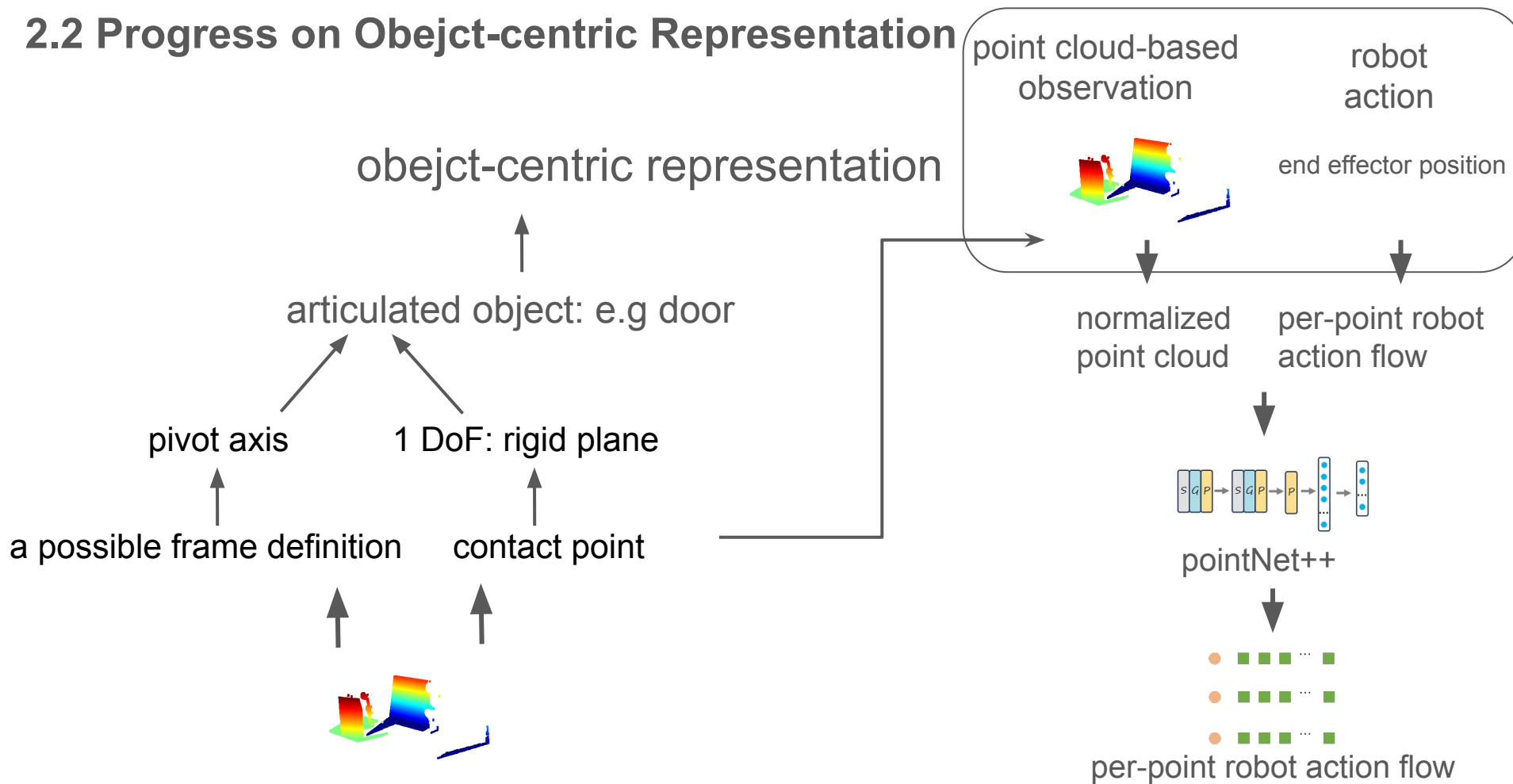
## 2.Object-centric Pipeline



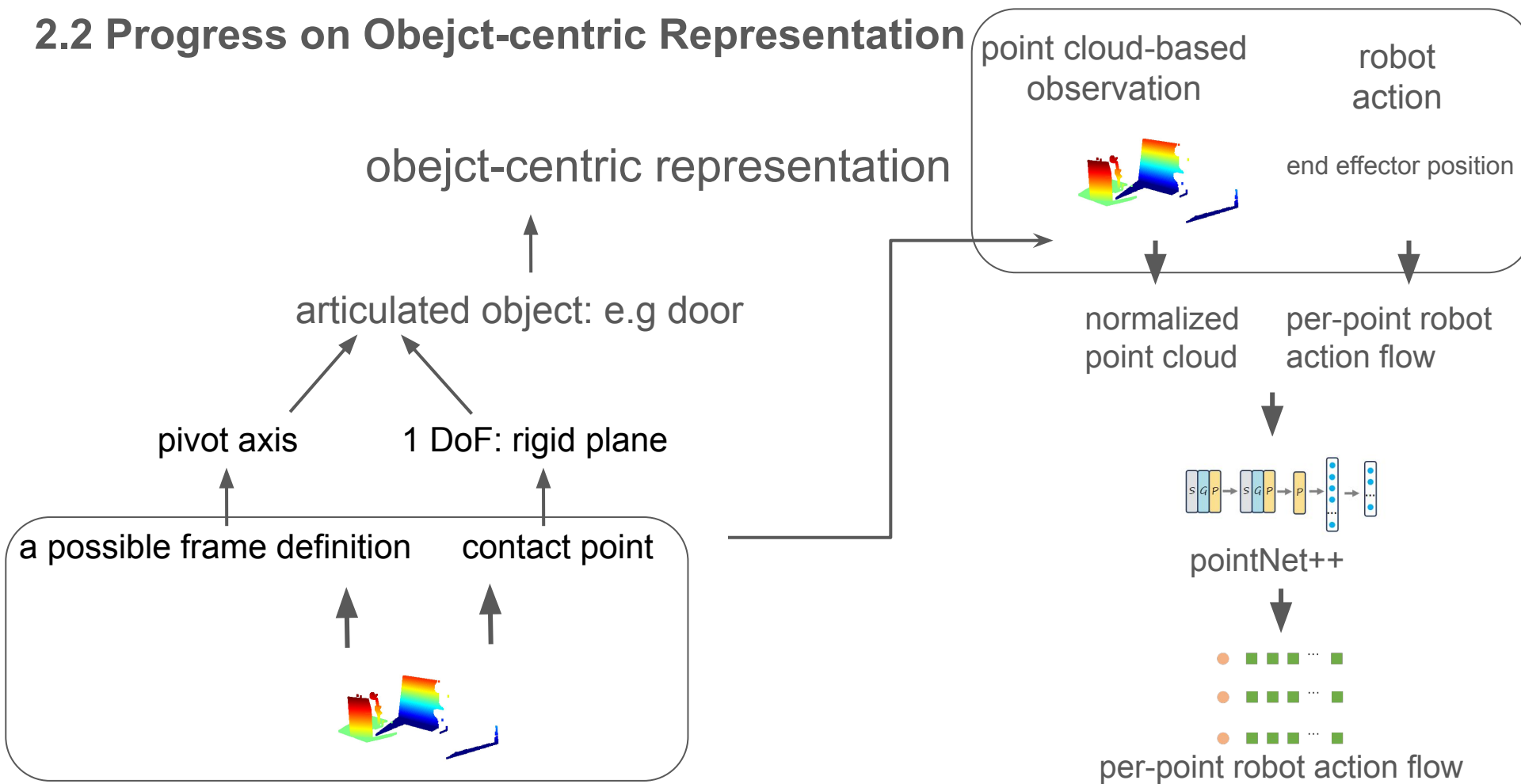
## 2.1 General Formulation and Architecture



## 2.2 Progress on Obejct-centric Representation

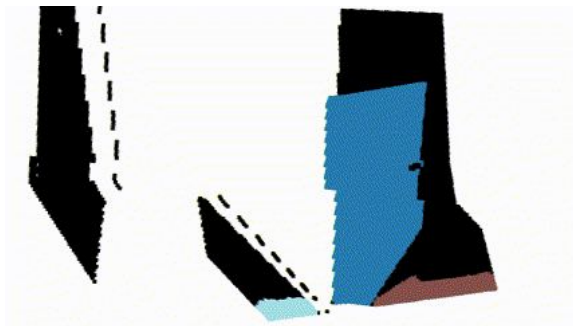


## 2.2 Progress on Obejct-centric Representation



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door segmentation

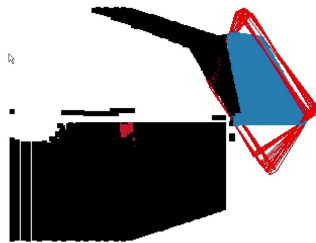
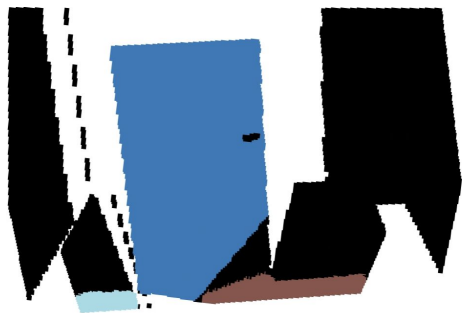


## 2.2 Progress on Obejct-centric Representation

door segmentation



pose estimation



based on oriented bounding box

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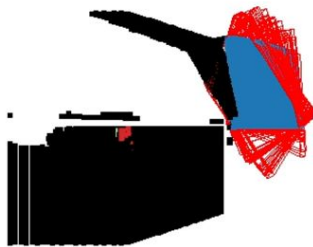
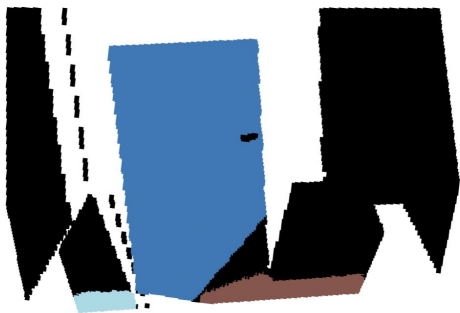
door segmentation



pose estimation



object-centric frame



based on oriented bounding box



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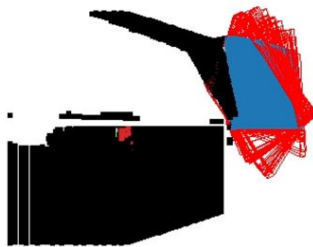
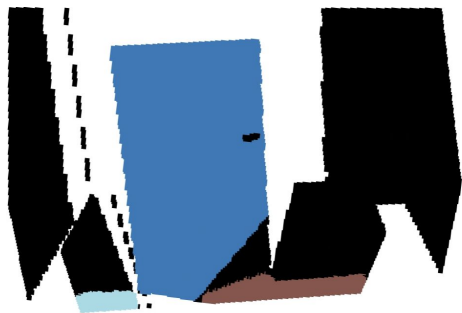
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### Next Steps

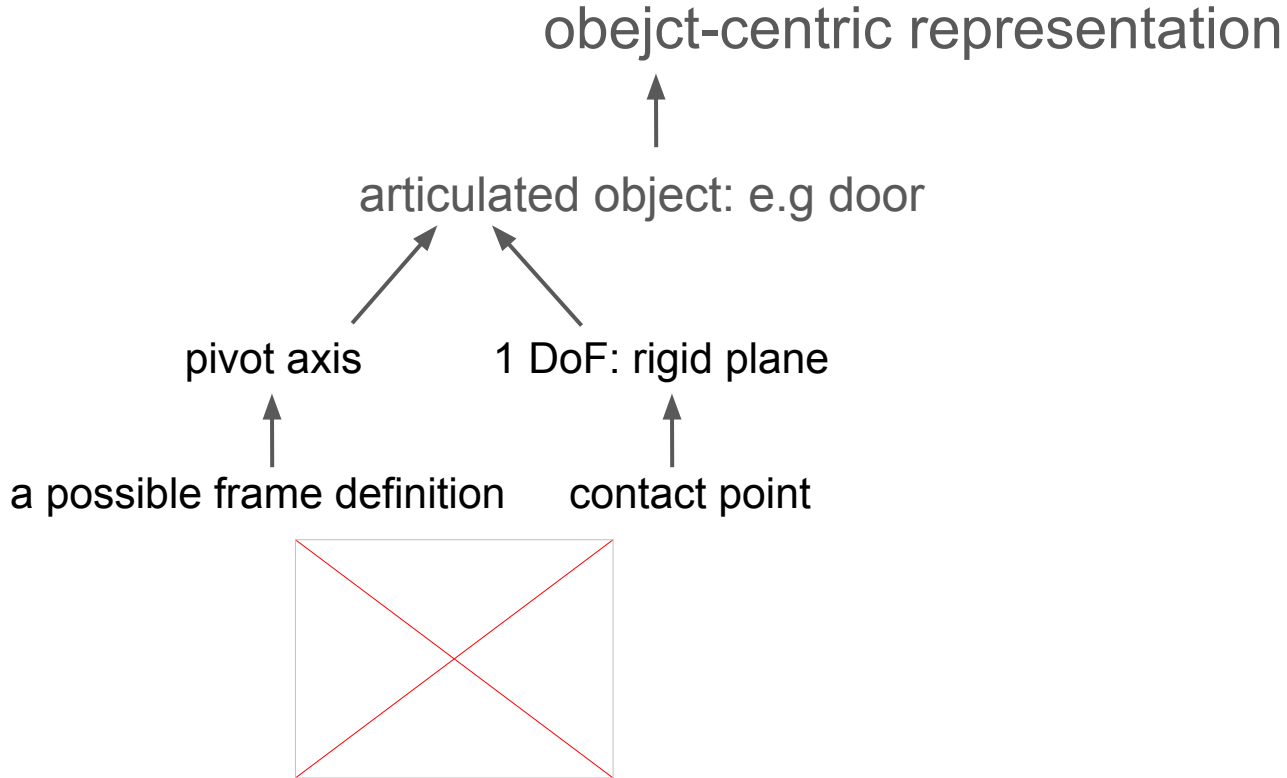


contact detection



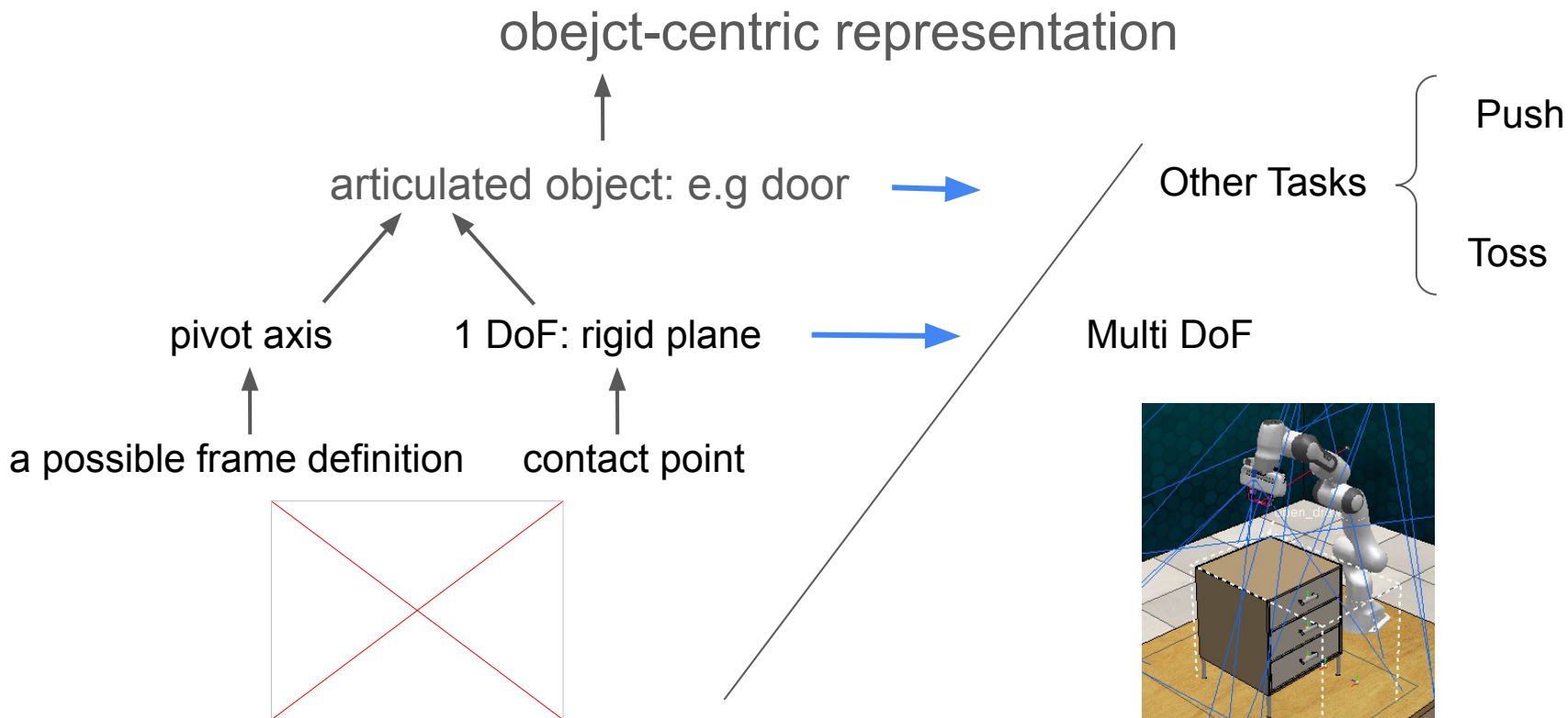
per-point action flow representation construction

### 3. Discussion

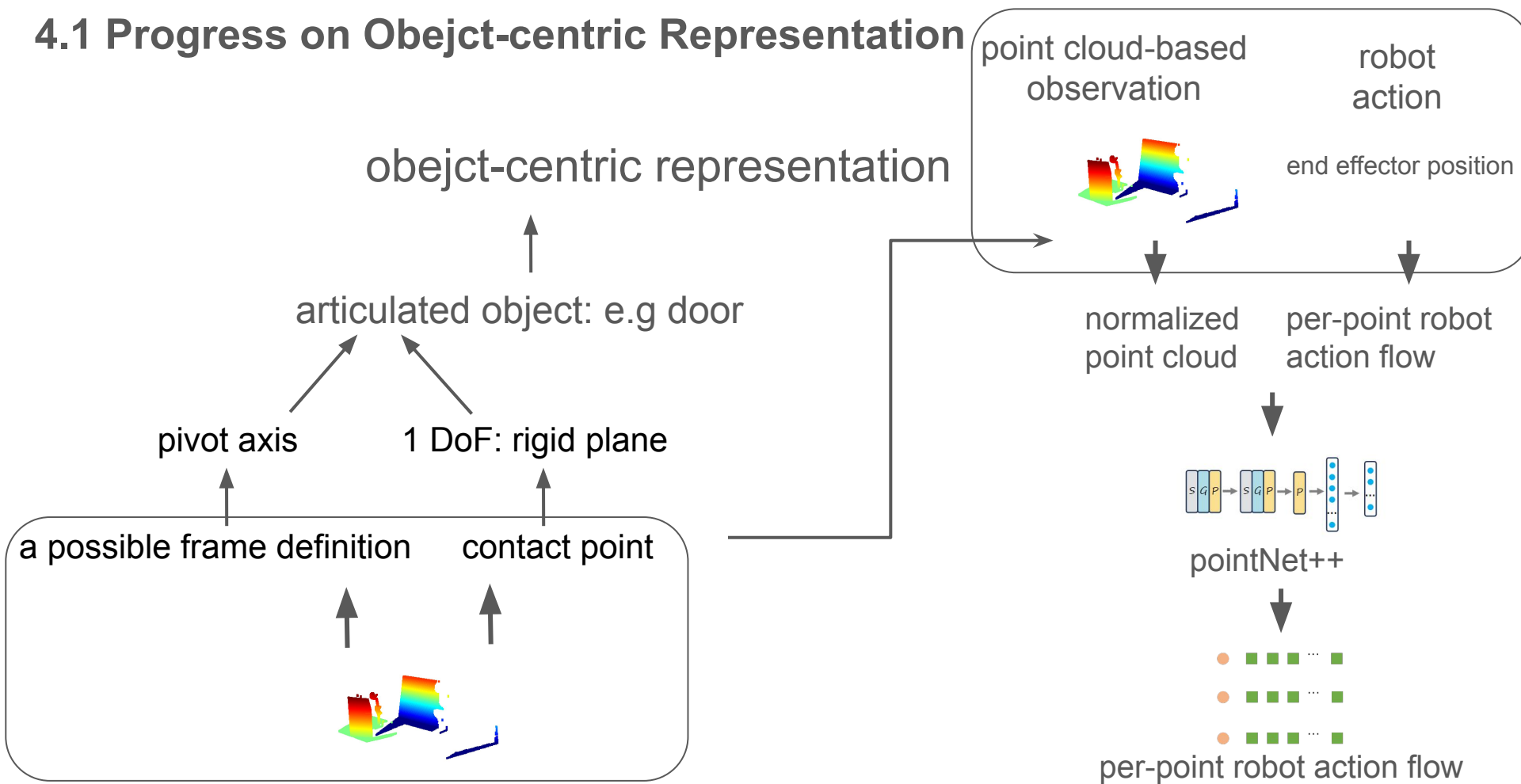




### 3. Discussion



## 4.1 Progress on Object-centric Representation



The diagram illustrates the proposed framework. It starts with a 'point cloud-based observation' (represented by a 3D point cloud of a robot arm) which leads to a 'robot action' (represented by a 3D point cloud of a robot arm). The 'robot action' then leads to the 'end effector position' (represented by a 3D point cloud of a robot arm). The flow is indicated by arrows: a horizontal arrow from left to right, and two vertical arrows pointing downwards from the 'point cloud-based observation' and 'robot action' respectively.



## point matching

