



PGCert IT: Programming for Industry

Inheritance

Lab 05 Selected Answers

Exercise One

Which of the following casts are valid?

1. `Scanner eg2 = new PrintOmatic();`

Invalid, PrintOmatic does not implement Scanner.

2. `Printer eg3 = new OverpricedAllInOnePrinterfier();`

Valid.

3. `OverPricedAllInOnePrinterfier eg4 = new Printer();`

Invalid, you cannot create an instance of an interface.

4. `Printer eg1 = new Scanner();`

Invalid, you cannot create an instance of an interface.

Exercise Two

[industry_lab_05_solutions.zip](#)

Exercise Three

1. What is the output when you run the following code?

The Base object

`S1.x = 10`

`S1.y = 12`

`S1.foo() = 10`

`S1.goo() = 12`

The Derived object

Inherited fields

```
T1.x = 11  
T1.y = 12  
T1.foo() = 11  
T1.goo = 12
```

The instance/class fields

```
T1.x2 = 20  
T1.y2 = 21  
T1.foo2() = 20  
T1.goo2() = 21
```

2. What is the output when you run the following code? (The superClass will remain the same)

The static Binding

```
S2.x = 10  
S2.y = 11  
S2.foo = 10  
S2.goo = 11
```

3. To which class is the method s2.goo() called?

SuperClass

4. What is the static type of variable s2?

SuperClass

5. Are we able to make a call to method foo2() from variable s2?

No, we can't make a call to foo2(), unless we cast s2 as (Test1) s2.

6. What is the result from the following line of code?

Compile-time error. Type mismatch.

7. What is the result from the following line of code?

Run-time error. Compiler type-checking lets this pass but an exception is thrown at runtime of type ClassCastException.